

THE NEW NORMAL: ADAPTING YOUR SMALL BUSINESS PLAYBOOK





THIS PLAYBOOK IS DESIGNED TO HELP YOUR BUSINESS

This Playbook consists of three key sections, with tools, technologies, and strategies to help you protect your people, stabilize your business, and **build and grow** beyond COVID recovery.



RESPOND

Helpingyou protect your customers, employees, and communities.

Pg. 6

This section will cover:

- **Techniques for social distancing**
- **Technologies and facility** adjustments to enhance safety

Financial management for near-term stability



RECOVER

Helping your business recover, learn, and emerge stronger

Pg. 18

This section will cover:

- **Adapting financial** management for recovery
- Diversifying **revenue streams**

Building resilience through **contingency planning** for the future



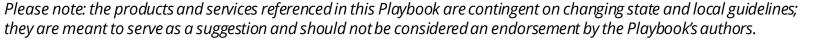
Pg. 28

This section will cover:

- How customer attitudes and **behaviors** are changing
- Updating business model & **strategy** in the next normal

- Operational improvements including digital expansion and enhancement
- Adapting **growth plans**
- **Building community**













SETTING THE STAGE: COVID'S IMPACT ON FELLOW NYC SMALL BUSINESSES

Since the pandemic, many small businesses like yours are **struggling to protect their customers and employees**, **recover revenues** lost during shutdown, and **rethink their strategy** for an uncertain future.

We know you're dealing with a lot...

Most small businesses have less than three months of cash reserves

520,000 jobs lost from the small business sector

Up to **one third of** the city's **230,000 small businesses may never reopen**

-\$6.6 B (-10%) city revenue shortage

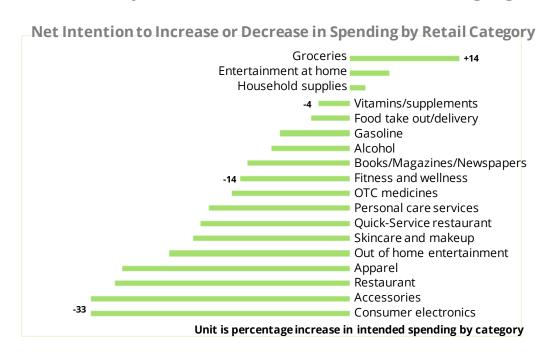
14% loss of pre-recession output through early 2023

7% drop in the state's GDP in 2020

Consumer spending bottomed out at a 44% y-o-y reduction in late March

City unemployment has risen to 18.3%

...and your customers' habits are changing



New Yorkers are **spending a lot less money on non-essential goods and services**; demand for non-essentials is expected to **decrease by 50%** from March 16 to April 6.









YOU ARE NOT ALONE: MANY BUSINESS OWNERS FACE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGES

As a small business owner in New York City, you are likely grappling with how to protect your customers, your employees, and your businesses, all while adapting to "the new normal" of our changed economy. You are not alone.

Significant uncertainty about the future coupled with regulations to storefronts...



SOCIAL DISTANCING GUIDELINES



MASK GUIDELINES



NITIZATION REQUIREMENTS

...creates significant challenges facing small business owners:

How do I keep customers and employees safe and slow the spread of COVID-19 without jeopardizing my business?

How can I **recover financially** after the quarantine?

How can I adapt to a changing economy in the post-COVID era?

How can I maintain profitability with slowed business while restricted by regulation?









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MARIA'S BEAUTY SHOP

Throughout the Playbook, we'll be using "Maria's Beauty Shop" as an **example** to **illustrate our strategies**, and how to apply them to your business. Let's review a snapshot of Maria's beauty shop both **before and after the shutdown** to get an **understanding of Maria's situation**.

PRE-SHUTDOWN

Before the pandemic hit, Maria's beauty shop was **growing quickly**. She had several regular clients and **employed five stylists**. Maria was considering moving to a larger location to **accommodate her growing business**.

10 customer capacity

55 customers per week, on average

full-time stylists employed

\$8,250 in weekly revenue



REOPENING

After the pandemic hit, Maria's shop was closed for almost three months. Her landlord reduced building rent, but she used up all of the shop's cash reserves just paying bills. She has been reopened for a few months now but is still worried about keeping her community safe and concerned that she won't be able to keep the business.

4 customer capacity

16 customers per week, on average

2 full-time stylists employed

\$2,400 in weekly revenue







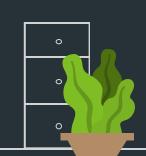






RESPOND

Protecting your customers, employees, and communities.





"I'm concerned about my lease, and if business will be able to **operate at full capacity given the physical nature of business**"

"Loss of revenue is our top concern - we've lost almost 60% of our business"

"It feels like **figuring out how to navigate the rules is a full-time job** while also running a business simultaneously"

"I felt very alone, I felt like I wasn't receiving information"

"If I have to refund clients who have bought packages, that might mean **shutting down the business**"

KEY CONCERNS

Small business owners like you care deeply about keeping their customers, employees, and communities safe, but are anxious about exactly how to do that while open.





KEEPING YOUR CUSTOMERS & EMPLOYEES SAFE MOVING FORWARD

With significantly reduced cash reserves and diminished revenues, you should be looking for **unique and innovative ways** to **protect customers and employees** while still **providing your community with goods and services currently in demand**.

This section will cover suggestions to protect your customers, employees, and business in the near term, including ways to:



Use technology to reduce risk of spread

Take stock of your finances after shutdown







TECHNIQUES FOR SOCIAL DISTANCING

You can take several **minor**, **low-cost steps** to ensure the **safety** of your customers and employees can **help slow the spread**, protect communities, and continue to serve customers.

KEY CONSIDERATIONS:

Small business owners across the city, like you, are finding innovative ways to keep their people and their communities safe.

Reach out to industry groups or small business associations, or talk to business owners near you to identify new strategies for adhering to guidelines.

See the appendix for more ideas or reach out to industry groups to see what fellow business owners are doing.

DISTANCE – promote social distancing between employees and customers at all times

- ☐ Create shift teams of employees to minimize interactions with broad customer groups
- ☐ Tape or mark six-foot spacings on the floor of the business
- ☐ Use your outdoor space (or a willing neighbor's) to perform services (such as nails or beauty treatments) or as waiting areas
- ☐ Close indoor common areas
- ☐ **Limit** customer **interaction** with multiple employees

PROTECTION – require employees and customers to take protective measures

- □ Provide protective face coverings to staff, distribute hand sanitizer, and require customers to wear a mask at all times – you may be able to receive PPE for free if you have under 100 employees
- ☐ **Disinfect all surfaces** and tools after each use, and document disinfection use this <u>template</u>
- ☐ If customers are permitted to use the restroom, require them to wear a mask
- ☐ Designate special hours for high-risk customer groups
- ☐ Limit sharing of objects or spaces, wear gloves and **mandate handwashing**



PROCESS – implement processes for health screening and contact tracing

- □ Screen both customers and employees for COVID symptoms or perform temperature checks
- □ **Document interactions** to allow for **contract tracing**
- □ Prohibit non-essential visitors at your business (e.g., customers' companions)
- ☐ Communicate processes and procedures to both customers and employees via email or through posting signage
- ☐ Prohibit customers from **bringing in belongings,** outside of necessities









USING TECHNOLOGY TO ENHANCE SOCIAL DISTANCING

You can also consider **using technology** to further support the health and safety of your business and your customers. Many technologies exist to help – from **more accessible options**, such as temperature scanners, to **larger scale solutions**, such as touchless payment and billing technologies.

CONSIDERING TECHNOLOGY

Now more than ever, it's critical that you become more **technologically fluent** in order to adopt the tools and technologies to communicate digitally with your customers.

TOOLS

WHAT'S RIGHT FOR YOU

EMAIL

Use the framework below to evaluate tools and technologies that are right for you.









LOW COST, HIGH IMPACT TOOLS



- Small business <u>website development tools</u> that allow customers to **book** appointments and pay ahead online
- Integrating within existing mobile applications used for information and reviews so customers can find and contact your business virtually (Google for Business, Yelp, TripAdvisor)

HIGH COST, HIGH IMPACT TOOLS



- Touchless technology for payments, such as **Square** or **ApplePay**
- Mobile applications that can be used for appointment booking and reminders, and even electronic payments, such as <u>Mindbody</u> or <u>Schedulicity</u>

LOW-COST OPTIONS



- Low-cost temperature scanners before both customers and employees enter
- Use a printed <u>QR code</u> posted outside the business linking to your website, to review service availability for that day, or to request customer health screenings









FACILITY ADJUSTMENTS TO ENHANCE SAFETY

As the economic landscape changes, so should the **physical landscape of your small businesses**. Contingent on NYS and NYC guidelines, minor facility adjustments **for brick-and-mortar businesses** can make a big difference in improving the health and safety of communities. Many reopening supplies & materials can be purchased **here**.



FIRST STEPS

GET CREATIVE

BIGGER CHANGES

Review guidelines for your industry, and identify quick, low-cost ways to **reorient your layout.**

- Mark 6-foot distances on the floor in aisles, waiting areas, and service areas
- Restrict indoor waiting areas; request customers wait outside for services or appointment times
- Reduce bi-directional foot traffic by posting signs with arrows in narrow aisles, hallways, or spaces
- Provide clearly designated, separate entrances and exits
- Keep doors open whenever possible and provide hand sanitizer
- Obtain legal advice as to whether to create a liability waiver for customers' entrance

Get creative! Look into increased physical barriers, using outdoor spaces where possible, or other improvements.

- Install physical barriers where possible, using plastic sheeting or rearranging shelves to act as barriers between areas
- Maximize your use of outdoor space can you move some of your shelves outdoors during business hours? If you don't have any space, can you share your neighbor's outside of their business hours?
- Assess your air filtration system are there improvements you can make to increase air flow?

Look at your service delivery lifecycle – is there any part of it that can take place outside of your storefront?

- Reconfigure workstations to maintain adequate social distancing and use private rooms or spaces to serve customers where possible
- Use the customer's own space: consider at home services, video consultations, or virtual shopping experiences
- Install speakers through plastic barriers to eliminate communication barriers









FINANCIAL MEASURES FOR NEAR TERM STABILITY

While your first priority as small business owners is keeping your people safe, we know you want to **support your employees and your communities financially** as well. **Stabilizing the cashflow of your business** after extended closure is a critical step to do that.



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BEGINNING CASH +



O PROJECTED OUTFLOWS



Review the current state of financials for your business

- Review the state of cashflow; what are my cash inflows?
- What are my fixed expenditures?
- Are there any inventory/assets that can be converted to cash quickly?
- Document current state financials and key challenges to understand loan eligibility criteria

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Increase short-term cash: consider applying for loans you're eligible for

Identify **loans or funding** that are best for your business and **sign up for NYC SBS** <u>Financing</u> <u>Assistance</u> to get help applying if eligible. Products include:

- 1. New York Forward Loan Fund (NYFLF)
- 2. SBA Paycheck Protection Program
- 3. SBA Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) Program
- 4. City-Sponsored Funds: <u>WE</u> <u>Growth</u>, <u>WE Crowd</u>, and <u>Contract Financing Loan Fund</u>



Increase cash inflows: work to increase near-term cash flow

- Request pre-payments for appointment bookings
- Communicate to customers your financial situation, and don't be afraid to increase prices slightly
- Think creatively about how you can <u>diversify your</u> revenue streams
- Consider <u>digital tools</u> & online selling platforms



Decrease cash outflows: identify debts or obligations that can be reduced

......

- Which financial obligations are immediate, and which can be extended?
- Talk to the owner of your building; are they willing to renegotiate your lease?
- Can you receive an extension or forgiveness of loan repayment?
- Can you reduce energy or utility use? Other expenses?
- Scale down inventory orders to reduce inventory on hand





CASH FLOW WORKSHEET

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Use the worksheet below to calculate forecasted cash flow **over a one-month period**.

How much cash are you

starting with right now?

BEGINNING CASH

Current Cash Balance:

PROJECTED INFLOWS

How much cash do you expect to receive this month?

Accounts Receivable Collections:	\$	
Available Loan Proceeds:	\$	
Sales & Receipts:	\$	
Other:	\$	
Note: Assounts resolvable collections is		

Note: Accounts receivable collections is the cash you will receive from overdue payments. Available loans proceeds includes cash you will receive from loans

What expenses do you anticipate this month?

PROJECTED OUTFLOWS

Advertising Expense:	\$
Financial Service Charges:	\$
Delivery fees:	\$
Insurance:	\$
Inventory Purchases:	\$
Interest:	\$
Payroll:	\$
Payroll taxes:	\$
Rent or Lease:	\$
Subscriptions or Dues:	\$
Supplies:	\$
Taxes & Licenses:	\$
Utilities & Telephone:	\$
Other:	\$

FORECASTED CASH

What is your forecasted cash at the end of the month?

Current Cash Balance (first column total):	\$
Projected Cash Inflows (second column total):	+ \$
Projected Cash Outflows (third column total)	- \$

ENDING CASH FLOW: = \$







CONSIDERING BUSINESS CLOSURE: WHEN TO TRANSITION

If your cashflow forecasts are **consistently negative**, no matter the assumptions you make about inflows and outflows, it may make sense to **consider shutting down.** The considerations below can help you determine whether or not it **makes sense to close** your business permanently.

FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS

What does my marginal profit (profit per service or good sold) look like?

- Traditionally, the <u>shutdown point</u> is when your marginal revenue (revenue per service performed or good sold) is equal to or less than your marginal variable costs (cost per service performed or good sold)
- In other words, when you are not turning a profit on each service performed or good sold, you should consider shutting down
- However, if you have significant fixed costs
 (costs that do not depend on the quantity of
 goods or services sold, such as rental lease
 payments, salaries, or property taxes), it may
 make sense to continue operations so long as
 your monthly losses (net negative profit) do
 not exceed your monthly fixed expenses

ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

What do I anticipate my future sales looking like?

- Look at your growth in sales; are you
 experiencing a growth in sales that will lead
 to net positive profit in the next three
 months? Check out economic forecasts if you
 need help
- Have you taken every step possible to increase your sales (and revenue)?
- If you can cover some of your fixed costs and anticipate being positive within the next three months, do you have the savings and willingness to continue operations until you begin to see net positive income?
- Think through how you feel after answering the above questions, and <u>consider whether closure</u> is right for you

CLOSURE CONSIDERATIONS

What do I need to do to close my business?

- Making the decision to shut down can be difficult, but there are resources that can help you take the necessary steps
- Seek financing assistance from NYC SBS
- Consider selling your business to the people who care most: SBS helps business
 owners explore the option of selling their company to their employees at a fair market price while preserving jobs and sustaining wealth
- Review the <u>SBA's guidance</u> on steps you need to take to shut down your business, and access <u>counseling</u> if necessary











STRATEGIES APPLIED AT MARIA'S - RESPOND PHASE

Maria has worked to make her customer's experience as safe and as seamless as possible. She has **made facility adjustments** like installing barriers and spacing out workstations, and **created a website** to take online appointments and payments. She worked hard to **communicate to her customers** all the work she was doing to keep them safe, and her business is beginning to grow back.



RESPONDING

Maria **spent time with a** <u>free NYC financial advisor</u> to understand her liquidity levels and **applied for and received loans** from the Small Business Administration and New York City. She was able to keep the shop alive, but needs to start serving customers again, and is worried about **keeping her stylists and customers safe**. To do that, Maria has taken several steps, including:

- Created a website to facilitate virtual pre-appointment video consultations, online appointment booking, and collect payments online in advance
- Split her stylists and staff into **two teams**, **working in shifts** with **one hour in between to sanitize the salon** and equipment, and **extended her operating hours** to accommodate
- **Spaced out her workstations**, **installed plexiglass barriers** between customers, and upgraded her air ventilation system
- Received free masks for her stylists from NYC
- Purchased folding chairs and placed them outside her storefront to serve as a waiting area
- **Documented the steps she took** and expects her customers to take when they arrive on her website, and **sent out an email** explaining it to all her recurring customers









IMPACTS AT MARIA'S - RESPOND PHASE

Maria is feeling optimistic about her beauty shop's near-term future but is concerned about how the business will perform in the coming months.



IMPACTS

Due to the steps Maria took to keep her customers and employees safe, none of her customers or employees have fallen ill. She communicated with her customers early and often about the steps she was taking to ensure their safety, and many of her regular customers have returned or booked an appointment for service.

Created a website

Installed plexiglass barriers between

Configured outdoor waiting area

workstations

Split her stylists into two "teams"

> Extended her operating hours

Increased near-term cashflow by asking customers to **pre-pay** for services (costing approximately \$300 up front), and facilitated distancing by allowing **virtual consultations**

Increased weekly revenue by creating space for more customers per week (costing approximately \$250 per panel)

Attracted new business by showing passers by that she is accepting appointments, and customers are supportive of her salon

Contingency plan in place for if someone gets sick; she doesn't have to shut down her salon completely

Created time to see more customers and increased weekly revenue, as well as giving extra time for deep cleaning between shifts









RESPOND: TAKE ACTION CHECKLIST

TAKE ACTION:

- **Emphasize safety**; provide masks and gloves to your employees, sanitize surfaces and items touched frequently, and close off waiting areas
- Make sure your business location, hours, website, safety protocols, and contact information is publicly available online
- Rearrange your physical store layout to ensure social distancing is possible, and mark 6 ft distances around your business
- ☐ Communicate directly to your customers the steps you're taking to keep them safe, and the impacts on your business and ask them how they feel!
- Review your business financials, preferably with a professional; identify the steps can you take to increase cash inflows and decrease outflows

CONSIDER:

- Creating a business website if you don't have one, and posting the safety steps you're taking online
- Purchasing **touchless payment technology** if you aren't using it already to make your business as contactless as possible
- For service-based businesses, taking payments for services in advance to increase near-term cashflows
- □ For brick-and-mortar businesses, creating shift teams of employees to make sure you don't have to shut down your entire business if someone gets sick
- For brick-and-mortar businesses, how much of your business can be done online, virtually, or in outdoor space if available
- ☐ Enrolling in an <u>NYC SBS business course</u>, focusing on financing, marketing, reopening, and more

READ:

- NYS <u>Department of Health template</u> for business safety measures
- PPE <u>online marketplace</u> for small businesses
- Free <u>PPE resources for small businesses</u> with under 100 employees
- Employee health screening checklist
- Website Development tools for small business owners
- NYC SBS <u>Resources for Small Businesses</u>

REFLECT:

Review the <u>DOH safety guidance</u> template. Which steps have you taken?

Which steps can you take that you haven't already? Which may not be applicable?

Review the strategies in this section. Which can you adopt at your business?

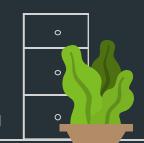






RECOVER

Helping you recover and emerge stronger in the "new" normal.



"My biggest concern is that **people don't have the funds to purchase my products"**

"Lack of business and restrictions on number of customers plus **added expense due to opening guidelines"**

"The biggest challenge so far is that people are **reluctant to spend money**"

"The only concern is rent: we pay top dollar to operate in New York"

"I don't think we can **afford a couple more months into the fall**: rent is an issue"

"Can we **generate enough cash to get us through the winter?**"

"How will we **repay our loans?**"

KEY CONCERNS

Small business owners like you are **struggling to recover from closures**, with little to no cash reserves and **no clear way of increasing revenue** as constraints slow business.





THE "NEW" NORMAL: BUSINESS RECOVERY & RESILIENCE

As the city moves into the "new" normal, you will want to **adjust your mindset to the longer term**. You should be thinking about strengthening your business to be **more resilient** for future challenges.

This section will cover tips and tricks as you work to recover financially and adapt to the "new" normal, including ways to:









BRINGING CUSTOMERS BACK

Customers need to be reassured that your business is prioritizing their safety and well-being. You need to change the way you think about bringing customers in when walk-ins and word of mouth won't cut it. **Communicate digitally** using some of the **messages** and **channels below**.

CONNECTING DIGITALLY

To help your customers feel safer, **communication** is critical. Critical messages your customers need to hear are on the right-hand side, but the best way to communicate with them during reopening is digitally. And don't forget to listen to what your customers are saying to you about their level of comfort with shopping and socializing.

Between 35-40% of small businesses don't have a website – starting your digital journey can help you differentiate your business and doesn't have to be complicated!

SET GOALS

What is it you're hoping to accomplish?

CHOOSE TOOLS

What tools will best help you achieve your goals?

SEEK SUPPORT

Make sure your staff & employees are digitally fluent

MEASURE IMPACT

Use analytics on the platforms you choose to understand impact





Goals examples:

- Bring in new customers
- Increase online revenue

Tools examples:

- Website builders
- Email marketing managers
- · Social media marketing
- Search engine optimization

Skills examples:

- Social media content creation
- Social media posting
- Email communications

Impact examples:

- Post interaction
- Likes, comments, and shares
- Search result optimization

CRITICAL MESSAGES

You can use these new digital channels to establish or reestablish a **relationship** with your customers, fellow business owners, and community.

SIGNAL SAFETY

Inform customers of the safety steps you're taking

BUILD TRUST

Ask customers how they're feeling, and respond accordingly

CONNECT

Be more intentional with both virtual and physical interactions

KEY CHANNELS

Your messaging should be uniform across all channels, reiterating key messages, yet using different mechanisms to reach different audiences.

GO DIGITAL

Increase your digital presence; build a website or consider digital marketing

EMAIL

Collect customer emails and communicate clearly how you're keeping them safe

SIGNAGE

Post your safety precautions on your storefront to signal safety

nyc.gov/sbs







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ADAPTING FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT FOR RECOVERY

As we move further into the "new" normal, you may need to **change the financial assumptions you make** about your business, and **re-evaluate your decision making to adapt.**

Key questions you should be asking:

Ease of accessing cash:

- How much cash do you have access to?
- What assets or property do you have that you could consider selling?

Outlook for the Future:

- What do the next 3-6 months of cash flow look like?
- ☐ How can you address the gap in your cash flow in the medium term?

Expenses and costs:

- What are your **variable costs**? Where can you reduce spending on these?
- □ How will your cash flow change when stimulus stops, or loans are repaid?

Steps you could consider:



Use less power or utilities to reduce recurring utility payments



Look for less expensive or local suppliers to reduce cost of goods sold



Review whether leased or rented equipment can be purchased or returned



Consolidate enterprise software to reduce costs and redundancies



Diversify revenue streams, increase marketing to reach new customers

As always, before making a major financial decision, **please consult with your financial advisor**. Free resources are linked throughout this document.

nyc.gov/sbs







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DIVERSIFYING YOUR REVENUE STREAMS

To cover losses experienced during shutdown, you may need to increase cash flow by **diversifying revenue streams** to **make up for lost income** due to reduced capacity or demand. Consider **new products**, **new services**, or offering existing products and services through **new channels**.



NEW PRODUCTS

- Recommend products for customers who have appointments coming up or who are on the waitlist
- Sell **products or baskets** of at-home care supplies to keep up with a treatment
- Reach out to local or returning customers and offer them suggested refills or replacements on products they may be running out of
- Talk to local creators to advertise or sell their products within your space for a fee or add advertisements to QR codes already being used
- Consider adjusting your business to sell a
 product or service that is in particularly
 high demand (e.g., catering to families with
 children learning at home, staycationers, etc.)



NEW SERVICES

- Package services; consider combining different services to increase revenue per customer per visit
- **Subscription services** for personal care services (e.g., flat fee a month for a certain number of services)
- Provide a small discount if customers book their next appointment before leaving
- Create a referral program for customers who bring in new customers
- Confirm with your insurance company to ensure they'll cover expanded services
- Allow customers to signal their level of comfort with social interaction by handing out color-coded wristbands (e.g., red = vulnerable population, please keep your distance)



NEW CHANNELS

- Partner with other small businesses in the community to create affiliate programs; provide discounts if you shop or dine locally with partnering businesses
- **Extend operating hours** to increase revenue despite reduced capacity
- Partner with <u>local businesses with outdoor</u> <u>space</u> to provide services during hours they're not operational
- Consider setting up an online store through social media or an online marketplace to sell products to a wider audience
- Partner with food delivery service providers and other online platforms that cater to small businesses
- Consider doing <u>business with the New York</u>
 <u>City government</u>, especially if you are a
 minority and women-owned business









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BUILDING RESILIENCE THROUGH CONTINGENCY PLANNING

An important step in recovery is understanding lessons learned during shutdown and reopening to ensure your business is flexible and adaptable to future shifts or shocks to the market. This slide **provides an overview of strategies to build resilience and prepare for risk.**

MAKE A PLAN TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS:

- ☐ What do we do if our **supply chain** gets disrupted?
 - ✓ Determine alternative suppliers for items you need in your business
- ☐ What do we do if **our workforce** gets disrupted?
 - Create a plan for flexible, remote options (e.g., the gig economy)
 - ✓ Determine how this would affect hiring and training
- ☐ What do we do if the **way we deliver** products/services gets disrupted?
 - ✓ Build up your online presence to offer alternative delivery
- What investments can we make now to insulate the business in case of future shutdown?
 - ✓ Think about investing in property or other assets, if able to and per the advice of a financial advisor
- ☐ Do we have the **right support team** internally & external advisors to navigate challenges?
 - ✓ Build your community now and create a support network
 - ✓ Familiarize yourself with <u>NYC SBS resources</u>
- ☐ What to do in the event an outbreak is traced to your business, or an **employee falls ill**, and the business must close again?
 - ✓ Track contacts of your employees
 - ✓ Create rotating schedules to reduce contact

Understand Risk Factors

What will happen to your suppliers, community, and workforce if they get sick? How **likely is it that they'll be impacted**?







SUPPLIERS

COMMUNITY



Have a Mitigation Plan in Place

- Mitigate the risk from suppliers by.....
 - A stream of revenue that is not dependent on in-office/instudio sales (e.g., online products, at-home kits, video consultations/lessons)
- Mitigate the risk from the community by.....
 - Expecting an even bigger digital transformation moving forward
 - Reinventing products/services to be relevant in a more digital environment
- Mitigate the risk from your workforce by.....
 - Reconsidering the employee schedule (such as using rotational work schedules) to prevent disruptions in workforce









STRATEGIES APPLIED AT MARIA'S - RECOVER PHASE

Maria has taken appropriate steps to keep her customers safe and is working to **increase her revenue** to begin business recovery. She has **increased prices** and started **incentivizing her stylists** to persuade customers to **purchase the products used** during their services.



RECOVERING

Recovery has been slow for Maria. She's taken every possible step to keep her customers and employees safe, but **capacity restrictions** have significantly reduced her weekly revenue, and the **increased costs of cleaning and other health and safety measures** are hindering recovery. She has slightly increased the prices for her services but has put more of her energy into her **new website and digital marketing** and is working to **diversify her revenue streams**.

- Communicates frequently with her recurring customers via email and through her website, including automated appointment reminders and thank you notes, and including the products used during a service to increase product sales to customers
- Increased her service prices slightly to cover increased health and safety costs, but communicated the change and the reason for it to her customers and community to gain their continued support
- Provided a slight discount if customers **book their next appointment at the completion of their haircut**
- Started **using digital marketing** to advertise her shop in **web searches** and **navigation apps** to bring in new customers, and is promoting her salon's newly-created **social media accounts**
- Partnered with a nail salon and wine shop in her neighborhood to sell a "pamper me" experience package
- **Listened to feedback from her customers** about their comfort level, and purchased **colored "comfort level" bracelets** to allow customers to signal the level of social interaction they're comfortable with
- Worked with her team to **develop a contingency plan** in case of further outbreak









IMPACTS AT MARIA'S - RECOVER PHASE

The steps Maria has taken during recovery are **starting to pay off** for the salon. She has **increased her online presence** through social media and digital marketing, and almost **all her customers are now using her website** to book appointments. Though she has increased service prices slightly, she's taken big steps to **gather and respond to her customers' feedback**, and they are largely **supportive of the changes**.

IMPACTS

Maria and her team have worked hard to increase their product sales to customers and coupled with a slight increase in service prices, Maria has **increased her weekly revenue**.

Selling products alongside services

Increased service prices

Communicated price change & rationale

Partnership with adjacent businesses

Digital Marketing

Developed contingency plan

Comfort Level Wristbands

Increased and diversified weekly revenue through customer service

Increased weekly revenue by charging more for services rendered

Since Maria explained why she needed to increase prices and the importance of keeping her business running, her **customers have** been accepting and appreciative

Introduced **new customers to her salon** who may be regulars at other neighborhood establishments

Increased appointments scheduled by allowing customers to find her salon more easily on apps and social media (social media marketing can begin at approximately \$250/month)

Minimized risk of further disruption to the salon in the event of another outbreak

Satisfied her customers' concerns by allowing them to signal their comfort level



RECOVER: TAKE ACTION CHECKLIST

TAKE ACTION:

- Start your digital journey develop social media presence, build a website, and begin email marketing
- ☐ **Communicate digitally** with your customers to signal safety and build trust in your business
- Incentivize recurring loyalty to your business through subscriptions, loyalty programs, or suggested rebooking
- Review your business financials in-depth, and identify areas where you can **reduce costs in the longer term**
- Identify and begin offering at least one new product or service to your customers, and evaluate the impact on your revenue
- ☐ Work with your team to **develop a contingency plan** in the case of further outbreak or shutdown

CONSIDER:

- Investing in digital marketing such as search engine optimization and/or social media post promotion
- Using an email marketing service such as <u>MailChimp</u> or <u>Campaigner</u>
- Meeting with a small business financial advisor to help you understand the path forward for recovery

READ:

- Human Experience in Times of Uncertainty
- Digital Marketing Institute <u>Small Business Cheat Sheet</u>
- Beginner's Guide to <u>Search Engine Optimization</u>
- Beginner's Guide to Social Media Marketing
- Contingency Planning for Small Businesses
- Local Businesses Near You with Outdoor Space

REFLECT:

Think through what you've heard from your customers. What have you done to address their concerns? What more could you do?

Consider new products, services, or channels that you can use to diversify your revenue. What will it take to get started?

Do you have a contingency plan in place in case of further disruption?

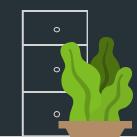






THRIVE

Helping you prepare to be successful in the "next" normal, the future we define together.



"[I'm worried about] the **uncertainty** and **unpredictability** of customer habits"

"Maintaining and growing revenue to offset new investments and future state burdens"

"I wish I knew - It's **difficult to plan** and not know how the **status quo will change**"

"[Will customers] be comfortable in spending and supporting small business?"

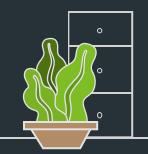
"[It's] hard to look past the current situation and **plan for long term**"

"How do I market my business going forward?"

"How do we **stay open** if we are in another shut down?"

KEY CONCERNS

Small business owners are having a toughtime thinking beyond recovery and into the future, given the uncertainty around what the "next" normal will look like.

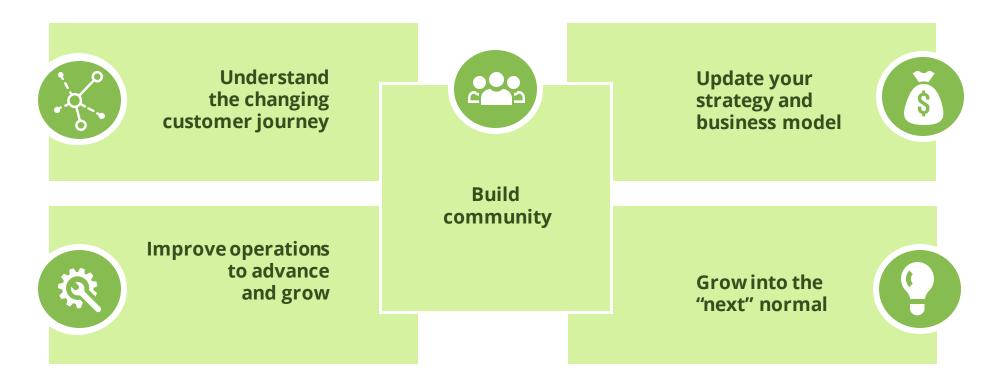




THE "NEXT" NORMAL: ADJUSTING YOUR BUSINESS STRATEGY

As the economy begins to stabilize into the future, you should think about how to **adapt and grow your business in the longer term**. Think about **what the "next" normal might look like**, and adjust your **strategy**, **operations**, and **plans for growth** accordingly.

This section will provide an overview of **trends we expect to stick** in the "next" normal, and how to adapt your **strategy**, **business model**, **operations**, and **plans for growth**:









THE CHANGING CUSTOMER JOURNEY

You have seen the impacts that changing customer attitudes have had during the pandemic, but which of these trends are **here to stay**? As you consider how to **adapt your business** model and operations to the "next" normal, first **consider your customers**.

TRENDS THAT WILL STICK

Customer attitudes and buying patterns have changed drastically during COVID-19, and several key trends are expected to persist beyond reopening.



Customers are **looking beyond wellness** and towards true **health and safety;** they'll want to support businesses that continue to be conscious of their health and wellbeing



Customer demand is shifting from **products to experiences** (e.g., cooking classes), e-commerce, and the **sharing economy** (e.g., car sharing, task sharing)



Customers are looking for **experiences that are interactive**, **experiential**, and **in real time**, with a continued increase in demand for **contact-free interactions**



Customers seek **community in their interactions**; staying close to home has increased emphasis on local communities

BUILDING TRUST

Health and Safety

Embed wellness into the very spaces that customers pass through, making staying healthy effortless

Experience Economy

Consider the customer experience in your decision making; how can you make your customers feel positively about every interaction?

Connect Digitally

Expand your **digital presence**; connect with new customers through digital marketing and increased communications

Local Communities

Build trust within your community, not just the people that frequent your business









UPDATING YOUR STRATEGY & BUSINESS MODEL

As the economy and customer attitudes change, so should the strategy behind your small business. It's likely that demand for in-home or virtual services will continue well beyond the pandemic – so **how can you change your business model today to adapt for tomorrow**?

STRATEGIC OPPORTUNITIES



Strengthen your ties with customers and your local community – use your new digital channels to listen to what they need (e.g., survey feedback) and adjust the goods and services you provide



Increase the use of technology, software, and applications to provide as contactless an experience as possible, and automate where applicable (e.g., online reservations save time and operational costs)



Enhanced customer experience
– more than a product or service,
businesses can offer experiences
to customers (e.g., cooking
classes, nail painting parties)



Emphasize your small business' appeal by reminding customers that you are a vibrant part of our community and contribute to the culture of your neighborhood

BUSINESS CHALLENGES



It's increasingly difficult to **offer person-to-person connection** in a more digital world – few businesses listen carefully to customers & adapt to their needs



The economy is shifting into **virtual products & services**, as customers continue to be fearful of the virus



Small businesses will find it harder to compete as customers move to online retailers and services which can be extraordinarily competitive with pricing



Customers want to hear from businesses and feel a connection with where they shop, which can be difficult through digital communications

nyc.gov/sbs







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OPERATIONAL IMPROVEMENTS TO ADVANCE & GROW

Now that you've adopted different revenue streams and increased your business' digital footprint, the "next" normal will require changing the ways we **operate longer term** to **maintain these changes** and **be flexible and adaptable** to the new environment.



Digital

Looking into the future, more customers will have access to digital tools & services.
Businesses need to adapt operations to react to this shift.

- ☐ How can you build relationships virtually now to build customer loyalty moving forward?
- ☐ How can you take advantage of a digital world through communications?
- ☐ How do you reinventyour products and services to be relevant in a digital world?
- ☐ How do you maintain and elevate your customer and brand loyalty across your current and future prospects?



Employees

Employee scheduling can lead to large inefficiencies both financially and for health & safety.

- ☐ What is your ideal workforce size to enable flexibility moving forward?
- ☐ What capabilities in your employees are most important?
- ☐ How can you schedule your employees to maximize productivity and minimize payroll expenses?
- Are there opportunities to cross train your employees so they can perform a variety of roles and future-proof your business?



Demand

Fluctuating demand can present uncertainty for small businesses. You can mitigate this uncertainty by adjusting your operational strategies.

- ☐ Can you offer flexible pricing models during off-peak times?
- ☐ Can you lean on customer network to bring in lastminute customers to counteract cancellations?
- Can you provide additional services to target harder-toreach customer groups, or set aside special operating hours for these groups?



Assets

COVID has impacted the way you see your physical workplace. Businesses need to determine which investments you need to make and which you don't.

- What physical space best supports your business needs and operating model? Do you need a storefront or office in your current location?
- What operating costs are required to be switched back on and when? (e.g. IT, Marketing, Sales, HR, Production, Logistics, Inventory) Are there any expensive equipment costs you can eliminate?
- Adjust your personnel and product development and inventory to match current and projected demand

33 | Source: Deloitte Insights



GROWING INTO THE "NEXT" NORMAL

Adapting **growth and expansion plans** can be difficult in the face of uncertainty but is key to making sure your **business can grow and thrive** as the economy continues to change.



Define Your Starting Point

Review your plans before COVID-19 hit for growth. What **goals did you set** out for your business? How have those **goals changed**?



Review the impacts of the pandemic on customer attitudes and economic trends. How do you need to readjust the goals you defined previously? What elements of your plan were dependent on the "old" normal?



Adjust Your Plan & Set Metrics

Reframe and refocus your plan and set new goals. Can you move more of your business online, or provide services digitally? What customers are you well positioned to serve? How can you measure and evaluate your progress against new goals?



Invest in the Future

Review your new goals – what **investments can you make in the near-term** that will set your business up for **success in the future**?



Follow Through

Execute and follow through but **be flexible**. Listen to your customers and your community, and **continuously evaluate progress** against identified goals and metrics. The "next" normal will be a phase of adaptation for all of us, so **leave wiggle room to pivot.**











BUILDING COMMUNITY

Community is an important part of how we navigate running a small business – our **friends can be our best resources**, **clients and champions**. Work to find a community of small business owners like yourself and **create a sense of community for your customers**.

FOR YOURSELF

Having a **community at your side can make navigating future uncertainty a lot less daunting** – check out the resources below to see how you can join or create a community for yourself!

- □ New York Professional Advisors for Community Entrepreneurs
- ☐ NYC Office of Financial Empowerment
- Women Entrepreneurs NYC
- ☐ Black Entrepreneurs NYC
- ☐ Community coalitions and foundations
- ☐ Register on apps like EatOkra or others that help promote Black or minority owned businesses if applicable
- ☐ Local chambers of commerce
- ☐ SBS Business Mentorship Programs
- □ SCORE mentorship program
- ☐ Business coaching and time management



Just like you, customers are turning to their friends, neighbors, and family for community in a time when our social circles are dramatically reduced. Create a **community experience for your customers** by partnering with other local small businesses:

- Raise funding by 'selling' nostalgic aspects of your business (e.g., 'buy' a chair at the neighborhood barbershop) – ask customers to support you and put their name on your store!
- Work with a neighboring coffee shop or bar to provide discounts for items purchased while waiting for service
- Create incentives for folks to shop local in your neighborhood – "I Shop Local" stickers, or discount card for local neighborhood businesses
- Create "experience packages" get all your self-care done at a suite of local businesses for a discount
- Work together to create an app for local-owned businesses, to market services and provide rewards

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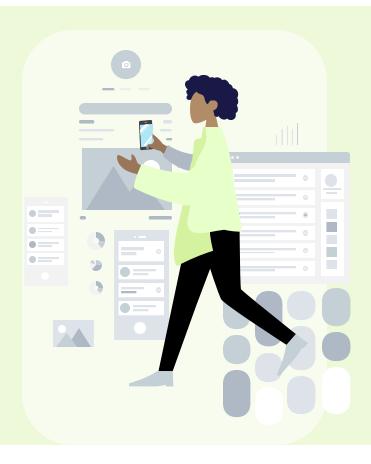
Source: Deloitte





STRATEGIES APPLIED AT MARIA'S - THRIVE PHASE

Maria has worked hard to help her salon recover and is now thinking strategically about her business' future. She has revised her strategy to be flexible and adaptable to the "next" normal and is now ready to update her plan for growth.



THRIVING

Maria is feeling hopeful about the future of her business. She's built a strong digital relationship with her customers, and her **investments in digital media and marketing** are starting to pay off. She has built up a **strong customer base and revenue** and is working to adapt her business model and operations to a more digital environment.

- Worked with other local business owners in her community to incentivize her customers to shop locally, and built a strong network of business owners
- Reviewed her plan for growth, set **new**, **more achievable goals** and identified how she'll **measure against** them
- Invested significantly in digital marketing to set her business up for the more virtual future
- Redesigned the physical space of the salon to add elements of wellness and safety throughout, going beyond the standard of guidelines
- Tracking customer emails and contact information through a loyalty program, and **communicates** constantly with them through email and social media
- Expanded her use of touchless payment technology to connect completely with enterprise software, streamlining management and operations









IMPACTS AT MARIA'S - THRIVE PHASE

Now that Maria has resumed providing services and taken appropriate steps to keep her customers safe, she is working to increase her revenue to begin business recovery. She has **increased prices slightly** and started **incentivizing her stylists** to persuade customers to **purchase the products used** during their services.



IMPACTS

Maria and her team have worked hard to increase their product sales to customers, and coupled with a slight increase in service prices, has allowed Maria to **increase her weekly revenue.**

Shop Local Program

Helped both her own salon and other small businesses in the community **attract more customers**

Digital marketing investments

Increased revenue by attracting new customers through digital channels (search engine optimization can begin at approximately \$500 a month)

Emphasized wellness

Improved her customers' experience within the salon, increasing customer **satisfaction and loyalty**

Constant customer communication

Strengthened her relationship with customers, and **increased appointment booking rate** through consistent reminders

Digitally enabled operations

Reduced time spent and overhead costs by integrating software and services across one provider

nyc.gov/sbs









THRIVE: TAKE ACTION CHECKLIST

TAKE ACTION:

- ☐ Review your pre-pandemic goals and **set new goals**
- Identify opportunities to invest in software and applications to improve the contactless experience and automation
- ☐ Take a **deeper look at your workforce identify** areas for cross-training employees and determine flexible scheduling solution for the long-term
- ☐ Invest in data collect information from customers in an online database to better serve your customers' unique needs
- ☐ Identify **areas of longer-term capital investments** in your physical workplace to prioritize safety and comfort for the future

CONSIDER:

- ☐ Enhancing your digital presence for longevity- determine which digital tools and technology will strengthen your ties with customers and the community
- Additional investments in capital you can make to make your business more resilient, after consulting with a financial advisor

READ:

- Brookings Report: Trends That Will Stay Beyond Reopening
- Customer Experience Beyond Reopening
- The essence of resilient leadership: Business recovery from COVID-19
- Small Business Recovery Workbook
- New York Professional Advisors for Community Entrepreneurs
- Women Entrepreneurs NYC
- Human Experience in Times of Uncertainty

REFLECT:

Think through what you've heard from your customers about reopening. What have you done to address their concerns? What more could you do?

Consider new products, services, or channels that you can use to diversify your revenue. What will it take to get started?

REVIEW & REFLECT

You've reached the conclusion of the Playbook. The following pages are a self-navigation **worksheet** to help you identify next steps for your business.





needs

the future

ADAPTATION ACTION PLAN:

Invest in data - collect information from customers in an online database to better serve your customers' unique

Identify areas of longer-term capital investments in your physical workplace to prioritize safety and comfort for

REFLECTION:

Review the action item checklists from each section. Use the reflection section to mark items that you've completed, and plan to complete.

COMPLETED: RESPOND: PLANNED: ☐ Emphasize safety; provide masks and gloves to your employees, sanitize surfaces and items touched frequently, and close off waiting areas ☐ Make sure your business location, hours, website, safety protocols, and contact information is **publicly available online** ☐ Rearrange your physical store layout to ensure social distancing is possible, and mark 6 ft distances around your business □ Communicate directly to your customers the steps you're taking to keep them safe, and the impacts on your business – and ask them how they feel! ☐ Review your business financials, preferably with a professional; identify the steps can you take to **increase cash** inflows and decrease outflows RECOVER: Start your digital journey - develop social media presence, build a website, begin email marketing **Communicate digitally** with your customers to signal safety and build trust in your business Review your business financials in-depth, and identify areas where you can reduce costs in the longer term Identify and begin offering at least one new product or service to your customers, and evaluate the impact on your revenue Work with your team to **develop a contingency plan** in the case of further outbreak or shutdown Review your pre-pandemic goals and **set new goals** Identify opportunities to invest in software and applications to improve the contactless experience and automation Take a deeper look at your workforce - identify areas of cross-training employees and determine flexible scheduling solution for the long-term



30-60-90 PLAN

COMPLETED: RESPOND: WITHIN 90 DAYS: WITHIN 30 DAYS: WITHIN 60 DAYS: Review the action items from Respond that you've completed, and the items you have planned. Map them out over the next 30, 60, and 90 days. RECOVER: Review the action items from Recover that you've completed, and the items you have planned. Map them out over the next 30, 60, and 90 days. THRIVE: Review the action items from Thrive that you've completed, and the items you have planned. Map them out over the next 30, 60, and 90 days.

APPENDIX



ADDITIONAL INNOVATIVE TECHNIQUES TO IMPROVE SAFETY

Make your customers **comfortable**

- "How are you feeling" surveys for customers or employees before they enter your store
- Set aside special operating hours for high-risk customer groups

Shop with your quarantine crew

- Provide discounts or incentives to customers who refer a friend
- Provide discounts or other incentives to groups of folks quarantining together to book their services at the same time
- Allow families or groups to rent out the store for an afternoon or a few hours to receive services all at once

Minimize high contact volume

- Keep higher-risk employees in back-office positions or places with lowest customer interaction
- Combine services, or schedule longer services all on one day; (e.g. "sleeve day" at a tattoo parlor, or "perm day" at the salon)
- Push as much of service delivery to virtual as possible; video salon or tattoo consultations
- Leverage your digital assets in store to provide product try on alternatives such as using a digital fit finder in store

ADDITIONAL STRATEGIES TO DIVERSIFYING REVENUE STREAMS

Create a **community experience**

- Raise funding by allowing a customer to 'buy' a memento or piece of infrastructure from your business so customers can feel a sense of ownership (e.g., 'buy' your favorite barber shop chair and get your name on it)
- Work with a neighboring cafes to provide discounts for items purchased while waiting for service
- Become a package hub in your neighborhood - locals pay to pick up their packages from you
- Work together to create an app for local-owned businesses, to market services and provide rewards

Ease back into a routine

- Incentivize customer loyalty by creating punch cards or loyalty programs (e.g., buy 10 services, get one free!)
- Sell bundled or subscription services (e.g., monthly flat rate for a haircut and two nail services)
- Partner with affiliated businesses to package together services and products to create an end-to-end experience (e.g., date night package between a restaurant, an ice cream parlor, and a florist)

Market directly to your customers

- Know your customers, and create **personalized recommendations** for them when they shop in your store
- Create an online dashboard or tool to suggest products to customers as they shop or book appointments



COVID-19 BUSINESS GUIDANCE RESOURCES

Navigating which guidelines are for your industry, getting specific questions answered by the right person, and knowing how to interpret information can be difficult. The compiled list of resources below should help.

NYC Business

NYC Business Reopening Guide

NYC Restaurant Reopening Guide

NY Forward Safety Plan Template

<u>CDC - Interim Guidance for Businesses and Employers</u>

US Chamber of Commerce Reopening Guide

CDC Guidelines for Opening Up America Again

Overview of Executive Orders: New Rules from the City and State

Reopening: Personal Care Services

Spa Reopening Toolkit

Health Screening Template

NYC Department of Small Business
Services COVID-19 Assistance & Guidance
for Businesses



FINANCIAL SUPPORT RESOURCES

It's important to know all the financial resources available to you during these difficult times. Navigating these and determining which are suitable for you and your small business is critical. The compiled list of resources below should help.

NYC SBS:	Resources	<u>for Small</u>	Businesses
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NYC SBS Financing Assistance

SBA Funding Resources

SBA COVID-19 Small Business Guidance & Loan Resources

SBA Disaster Loan Assistance

<u>Tax Relief for Businesses and Tax-Exempt</u> <u>Entities</u>

Business Interruption Insurance

NYS Loan Fund

<u>Hebrew Free Loan Society - Small Business</u> Relief Fund

Kiva Crowdfunded Loans

Emergency Small Business Relief Loan Fund

Bring Back Brooklyn Fund

<u>Harlem Entrepreneurial Fund</u>

Entrepreneurs of Color Loan Fund

Small Businesses Pivot Loan

Raising the Bar Recovery Fund

Note: these financing resources are always being updated so be sure to check their availability and refer to nyc.gov/covid19biz for updated information.



NON-FINANCIAL SUPPORT RESOURCES

Beyond financial support, there are many steps to consider as you work stabilize your business: operations, safety equipment, employees, etc. The compiled list of resources below should help you navigate these considerations.

PPE Marketplace for Small Businesses

Free Face Coverings for Small
Businesses with Under 100 Employees

Resources for Small Businesses in Response to the Novel Coronavirus

Open Storefronts

SBA Small Business Guidance & Loan Resources

SBA Products and Resources

Government Contracting

Owner to Owners: Building a Plan
That Serves Your Community

U.S. Department of Labor: COVID-19 and the American Workplace
Business Continuity Planning Checklist

Business Planning Checklist for Pandemics

NYC Sidewalk Usage Guide

Reduce Operating Expenses

Business Guide for NYC's SmallBusiness Reopening

AIHA: Back To Work Safely

"<u>Maintain Distance</u>" and "<u>Face Covering</u> <u>Required</u>" Printable Signs



DIGITAL TOOLS FOR SMALL BUSINESS OWNERS

Moving digital, while crucial, is a daunting task. The following resources are a good starting place to learn about the best tools and technologies available to you as you make the move.

Best Apps: For Helping Customers Find You

Schedulicity Grant Program for Small Businesses

10 Best Business Softwares
That Will Boost Your Small
Business to the Top

The Small Business Cheat Sheet for Cost-Effective Digital Marketing

Best Website Builders for Small Businesses

<u>Social Media Tips To Help Your</u> <u>Business Succeed</u>

Register Your Bookshop at Bookshop.org

Food Delivery Services: <u>DoorDash</u>, <u>Grubhub/Seamless</u>, <u>Caviar</u>, <u>Uber Eats</u>, <u>EatOkra</u>, and More

Black-Owned Brooklyn



INDUSTRY GROUPS & SMALL BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

You are not in this alone. Working with others in your community and industry will provide you additional support and advice. While some of this community is built naturally, the following groups and associations will help you build your network.

Women Entrepreneurs NYC

WE NYC Events & Mentor Sessions

Black Entrepreneurs NYC

SBS Business Mentorship Programs

FastTrac Growth Venture

New York Professional Advisors
for Community Entrepreneurs (NYPACE)

NYC Economic Development Corporation

Manhattan Chamber of Commerce

Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce

Southwest Brooklyn Industrial Development Corporation

Bronx Chamber of Commerce

South Bronx Overall Economic Development Corporation

Queens Chamber of Commerce

Queens Economic Development Corporation

Staten Island Chamber of Commerce

Staten Island Economic Development Corporation