

New York City Department of Probation - Recidivism Report

Local Law 90

Calendar Year 2024

Subdivision B:

	Adult	Percentage	Juvenile	Percentage
I. Population Overview:				
-Number of Probationers supervised in CY 2024	13,469		1,210	
-Average Monthly Number of Probationers during CY 2024	9,443		608	
-Number of Probationers (period of supervision began during CY 2024)	3,780		694	
II. The number and percentage of probationers who were:				
(a.) Arrested for any crime	3,014	22.4%	290	24.0%
(b.) Arrested for a non-criminal offense (Including Violations)	85	0.6%	N/A	N/A
(c.) Arrested for a misdemeanor	1,982	14.7%	129	10.7%
(d.) Arrested for a felony	1,699	12.6%	208	17.2%
- Violent felony	706	5.2%	141	11.7%
- Felony drug offense	288	2.1%	15	1.2%
- Second felony drug offense	48	0.4%	2	0.2%
(e.) Convicted of a non-criminal offense (including Violations)	33	0.2%	N/A	N/A
(f.) Convicted of a misdemeanor	148	1.1%	10	0.8%
(g.) Convicted of a felony	57	0.4%	25	2.1%
- Convicted of a violent felony	21	0.2%	12	1.0%
- Convicted of a felony drug offense	8	0.1%	3	0.2%
- Convicted of second felony drug offense	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
III. The number off arrests resulting in sentences of incarceration other than time served for:				
- Non criminal offenses	N/A		N/A	
- Misdemeanors	6		N/A	
- Felonies	16		11	
IV. The number and percentage of probationers who were arrested within the following periods of time (from date of sentence)				
	Adult	Percentage	Juvenile	Percentage
(a.) 1 month	116	6.8%	25	15.2%
(b.) 3 months	238	14.0%	52	31.5%
(c.) 6 months	268	15.7%	47	28.5%
(d.) 1 year	360	21.2%	37	22.4%
(e.) 2 years	395	23.2%	4	2.4%
(f.) 3 years	325	19.1%	N/A	N/A
V. The number and percentage of probationers who:				
(a.) Were in full compliance with terms of their probation	11,819	87.7%	1,004	83.0%
(b.) Violated the terms of their probation (by administrative hearing)	36	0.3%	40	3.3%
(c.) Violated the terms of their probation (overall:)	1,614	12.0%	166	13.7%
- Rearrest	1,162	8.6%	16	1.3%
- Absconder	122	0.9%	1	0.1%
- Technical	330	2.5%	149	12.3%
VI. The number and percentage of probationers whose period of probation was successfully completed during the reporting period.				
(a.) Successful completions	2,481	61.0%	496	72.3%
- Mean (in days)	1,143		300	
- Median (in days)	1,095		329	
VII. The number of cases open for adjustment during the reporting period that were monitored by the department, and the number and percentage of such cases in which those being monitored violated the terms of their monitoring.				
(a.) Number of cases open for adjustment	N/A		1,742	
(b.) Number that did not successfully complete adjustment services and were referred for petition	N/A		237	
(c.) Percentage that did not successfully complete adjustment services and were referred for petition	N/A		13.6%	
Key:				
N/A = Not Applicable				
Numbers are preliminary; based on available data in the Department's case management system				
Subdivision C:				
	Citywide	Percentage		
I. The age of the probationer, in the following categories:				
(a.) up to age 15,	213	1.5%		
(b.) 16-24, and	2,911	19.8%		
(c.) 25 and older	11,555	78.7%		
II. Whether the underlying case for which the probationer was ordered to be monitored by the department was classified by state law, or by , or by equivalent laws of another state, as a :				
(a.) juvenile delinquency,	1,208	8.2%		
(b.) juvenile offender,	2	0.0%		
(c.) youthful offender, or	394	2.7%		
(d.) adult criminal case	13,073	89.1%		
III. For those probationers for whom the underlying case for which the probationer was ordered to be monitored was an adult criminal case, or the equivalent in another state, whether such case was				

a misdemeanor or felony	Adult	Percentage	Juvenile	Percentage
(a.) Felonies	9,531	66.8%	823	57.3%
(b.) Misdemeanors	4,683	32.8%	588	40.9%
(c.) Other	44	0.3%	25	1.7%
IV. The risk level of the probationer, as described in section 351.6 of title 9 of the compilation of codes, rules and regulations of the state of New York, or any successor regulation.	Adult	Percentage	Juvenile	Percentage
(a.) Low Risk	4,022	30.0%	229	25.3%
(b.) Medium Risk	4,092	41.5%	542	59.8%
(c.) High Risk	5,071	51.5%	135	14.9%
(d.) Greatest Risk (Does not apply to Juvenile Operations)	225	2.3%	N/A	N/A
Key:				
N/A = Not Applicable				
Numbers are preliminary; based on available data in the Department's case management system				

Subdivison C:

II.

Adult Probationers

- Arrestees by category of arrest and age on Dec. 31, 2024 *

	<u>All arrests</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Non-crim. offense</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Misd.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Fel.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>VFO</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	1	0.2%
16-24	683	22.7%	8	20.0%	433	21.8%	405	23.8%	218	30.4%
25 +	2,330	77.3%	32	80.0%	1,549	78.2%	1,293	76.1%	498	69.5%
Total	3,014		40		1,982		1,699		717	

- Arrestees by category of arrest and age at the date of sentence *

	<u>All arrests</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Non-crim. offense</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Misd.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Fel.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>VFO</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	7	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.4%	5	0.7%
16-24	946	31.4%	32	37.6%	613	30.9%	547	32.2%	276	38.5%
25 +	2,061	68.4%	53	62.4%	1,369	69.1%	1,145	67.4%	436	60.8%
Total	3,014		85		1,982		1,699		717	

*Percentages are based on the column totals of all crime categories; the Arrestee "All Arrests" total is smaller than its combined subtotals because a probationer can be arrested multiple times and in multiple arrest categories.

Subdivison C:

II.

Juvenile Probationers

- Arrestees by category of arrest and age on Dec. 31, 2024 *

	<u>All arrests</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Non-crim. offense</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Misd.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Fel.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>VFO</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	60	20.7%	0	0.0%	34	20.7%	88	26.1%	37	26.2%
16-24	230	79.3%	0	0.0%	130	79.3%	249	73.9%	104	73.8%
Total	290		0		164		337		141	

- Arrestees by category of arrest and age at the date of sentence *

	<u>All arrests</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Non-crim. offense</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Misd.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Fel.</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>VFO</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	115	39.7%	0	0.0%	56	34.1%	163	48.4%	67	47.5%
16-24	175	60.3%	0	0.0%	108	65.9%	174	51.6%	74	52.5%
Total	290		0		164		337		141	

*Percentages are based on the column totals of all crime categories; the Arrestee "All Arrests" total is smaller than its combined subtotals because a probationer can be arrested multiple times and in multiple arrest categories.

Subdivison C:

IV.

Adult Probationers

- Sentence - 1st arrest intervals per age on Dec. 31, 2024 *

	<u>1 month</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>6 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>1 year</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>2 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
16-24	33	1.9%	82	4.8%	76	4.5%	81	4.8%	86	5.1%	46	2.7%
25 +	83	4.9%	156	9.2%	192	11.3%	279	16.4%	309	18.2%	279	16.4%
Total	116	6.8%	238	14.0%	268	15.7%	360	21.2%	395	23.2%	325	19.1%

- Sentence - 1st arrest intervals per age at sentence date *

	<u>1 month</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>6 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>1 year</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>2 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
16-24	34	2.0%	85	5.0%	89	5.2%	96	5.6%	119	7.0%	92	5.4%
25 +	81	4.8%	152	8.9%	179	10.5%	263	15.5%	275	16.2%	233	13.7%
Total	116	6.8%	238	14.0%	268	15.7%	360	21.2%	395	23.2%	325	19.1%

*Percentages are based on the overall numbers of probationers rearrested within three years of sentencing.

Subdivison C:

IV.

Juvenile Probationers

- Sentence - 1st arrest intervals per age on Dec. 31, 2024.

	<u>1 month</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>6 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>1 year</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>2 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	9	5.5%	15	9.1%	12	7.3%	6	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
16-24	16	9.7%	37	22.4%	35	21.2%	31	18.8%	4	2.4%	0	0.0%
Total	25	15.2%	52	31.5%	47	28.5%	37	22.4%	4	2.4%	0	0.0%

- Sentence - 1st arrest intervals per age at sentence date.

	<u>1 month</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>6 months</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>1 year</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>2 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>3 years</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	13	7.9%	22	13.3%	24	14.5%	17	10.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
16-24	12	7.3%	30	18.2%	23	13.9%	20	12.1%	4	2.4%	0	0.0%
Total	25	15.2%	52	31.5%	47	28.5%	37	22.4%	4	2.4%	0	0.0%

*Percentages are based on the overall numbers of probationers rearrested within three years of sentencing.

Subdivison C:

IV.

- Adult probationer risk level by age on Dec. 31, 2024 *

	<u>Low Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Medium Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>High Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Greatest Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	3	0.0%	0	0.0%
16-24	352	2.6%	438	3.3%	1,087	8.1%	19	0.1%
25 +	3,668	27.4%	3,653	27.2%	3,981	29.7%	206	1.5%
Total	4,022		4,092		5,071		225	

- Adult probationer risk level by age for those sentenced in 2024 **

	<u>Low Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Medium Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>High Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Greatest Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and under	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	2	0.1%	0	0.0%
16-24	113	3.0%	223	6.0%	444	11.9%	9	0.2%
25 +	617	16.5%	1,080	28.9%	1,174	31.4%	69	1.8%
Total	732		1,306		1,620		78	

- Juvenile probationer risk level by age for those sentenced in 2024 **

	<u>Low Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Moderate Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>High Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>
15 and Under	39	7.1%	119	21.6%	42	7.6%
16-24	88	16.0%	224	40.7%	39	7.1%
Total	127		343		81	

- Juvenile probationer disposition rates by YLS risk ***

	<u>Low Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>Moderate Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>	<u>High Risk</u>	<u>percentage</u>
Level 1	25	41.0%	31	50.8%	5	8.2%
Level 2	18	20.2%	61	68.5%	10	11.2%
Level 3	25	18.4%	82	60.3%	29	21.3%
ATP	1	2.6%	28	71.8%	10	25.6%
ACD	32	40.0%	41	51.3%	7	8.8%
CD	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Placement	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%
Total	102		244		62	

*Percentages are based on the overall number of probationers with a valid risk score supervised in Calendar Year 2024.

**Percentages are based on the overall number of probationers with a valid risk score who were sentenced during Calendar Year 2024.

***Percentages are based on the overall number of juvenile probationers with a valid risk score who were sentenced during Calendar Year 2024.