| New York City | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total population | 7,322,564 | 100.0 | 8,008,278 | 100.0 | 685,714 | 9.4 |
| RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonhispanic of Single Race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Nonhispanic | 3,163,125 | 43.2 | 2,801,267 | 35.0 | $(361,858)$ | -11.4 |
| Black/African American Nonhispanic | 1,847,049 | 25.2 | 1,962,154 | 24.5 | 115,105 | 6.2 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander Nonhispanic | 489,851 | 6.7 | 783,058 | 9.8 | 293,207 | 59.9 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Nonhispanic | 17,871 | 0.2 | 17,321 | 0.2 | (550) | -3.1 |
| Some Other Race Nonhispanic | 21,157 | 0.3 | 58,775 | 0.7 | 37,618 | 177.8 |
| Nonhispanic of Two or More Races |  |  | 225,149 | 2.8 |  |  |
| Hispanic Origin | 1,783,511 | 24.4 | 2,160,554 | 27.0 | 377,043 | 21.1 |
| SEX AND AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 7,322,564 | 100.0 | 8,008,278 | 100.0 | 685,714 | 9.4 |
| Female | 3,884,877 | 53.1 | 4,214,074 | 52.6 | 329,197 | 8.5 |
| Male | 3,437,687 | 46.9 | 3,794,204 | 47.4 | 356,517 | 10.4 |
| Under 5 years | 509,740 | 7.0 | 540,878 | 6.8 | 31,138 | 6.1 |
| 5 to 9 years | 457,477 | 6.2 | 561,115 | 7.0 | 103,638 | 22.7 |
| 10 to 14 years | 450,072 | 6.1 | 530,816 | 6.6 | 80,744 | 17.9 |
| 15 to 19 years | 470,786 | 6.4 | 520,641 | 6.5 | 49,855 | 10.6 |
| 20 to 24 years | 576,581 | 7.9 | 589,831 | 7.4 | 13,250 | 2.3 |
| 25 to 29 years | 695,687 | 9.5 | 680,659 | 8.5 | $(15,028)$ | -2.2 |
| 30 to 34 years | 673,723 | 9.2 | 687,362 | 8.6 | 13,639 | 2.0 |
| 35 to 39 years | 592,364 | 8.1 | 660,901 | 8.3 | 68,537 | 11.6 |
| 40 to 44 years | 524,246 | 7.2 | 602,379 | 7.5 | 78,133 | 14.9 |
| 45 to 49 years | 414,989 | 5.7 | 531,118 | 6.6 | 116,129 | 28.0 |
| 50 to 54 years | 358,853 | 4.9 | 481,267 | 6.0 | 122,414 | 34.1 |
| 55 to 59 years | 319,941 | 4.4 | 369,105 | 4.6 | 49,164 | 15.4 |
| 60 to 64 years | 324,788 | 4.4 | 314,349 | 3.9 | $(10,439)$ | -3.2 |
| 65 to 69 years | 298,096 | 4.1 | 259,167 | 3.2 | $(38,929)$ | -13.1 |
| 70 to 74 years | 233,635 | 3.2 | 235,627 | 2.9 | 1,992 | 0.9 |
| 75 to 79 years | 190,692 | 2.6 | 193,221 | 2.4 | 2,529 | 1.3 |
| 80 to 84 years | 128,340 | 1.8 | 128,139 | 1.6 | (201) | -0.2 |
| 85 years and over | 102,554 | 1.4 | 121,703 | 1.5 | 19,149 | 18.7 |
| Median age (years) | 33.7 |  | 34.2 |  |  |  |
| 18 years and over | 5,635,846 | 77.0 | 6,068,009 | 75.8 | 432,163 | 7.7 |
| 21 years and over | 5,322,707 | 72.7 | 5,744,033 | 71.7 | 421,326 | 7.9 |
| 62 years and over | 1,143,559 | 15.6 | 1,117,793 | 14.0 | $(25,766)$ | -2.3 |
| 65 years and over | 953,317 | 13.0 | 937,857 | 11.7 | $(15,460)$ | -1.6 |
| Female | 596,254 | 8.1 | 577,904 | 7.2 | $(18,350)$ | -3.1 |
| Male | 357,063 | 4.9 | 359,953 | 4.5 | 2,890 | 0.8 |
| SELECTED ASIAN SUBGROUPS <br> Asian alone or in combination ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Asian only ${ }^{3}$ | 509,955 | 100.0 | 787,047 | 100.0 | 277,092 | 54.3 |
| Asian Indian | 94,590 | 18.5 | 170,899 | 21.7 | 76,309 | 80.7 |
| Bangladeshi | 4,955 | 1.0 | 19,148 | 2.4 | 14,193 | 286.4 |
| Cambodian | 2,565 | 0.5 | 1,771 | 0.2 | (794) | -31.0 |
| Chinese | 238,919 | 46.9 | 361,531 | 45.9 | 122,612 | 51.3 |
| Filipino | 43,229 | 8.5 | 54,993 | 7.0 | 11,764 | 27.2 |
| Indonesian | 1,443 | 0.3 | 2,263 | 0.3 | 820 | 56.8 |
| Japanese | 16,828 | 3.3 | 22,636 | 2.9 | 5,808 | 34.5 |
| Korean | 69,718 | 13.7 | 86,473 | 11.0 | 16,755 | 24.0 |
| Malaysian | 845 | 0.2 | 1,368 | 0.2 | 523 | 61.9 |
| Pakistani | 13,501 | 2.6 | 24,099 | 3.1 | 10,598 | 78.5 |
| Sri Lankan | 811 | 0.2 | 2,033 | 0.3 | 1,222 | 150.7 |
| Thai | 3,944 | 0.8 | 4,169 | 0.5 | 225 | 5.7 |
| Vietnamese | 8,400 | 1.6 | 11,334 | 1.4 | 2,934 | 34.9 |
| Other Asian and 2 or more Asian categories ${ }^{4}$ Asian in combination with another race ${ }^{5}$ | 10,207 | 2.0 | 24,330 85,730 | 3.1 |  |  |


| New York City | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| SELECTED HISPANIC SUBGROUPS ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Hispanic | 1,783,511 | 100.0 | 2,160,554 | 100.0 | 377,043 | 21.1 |
| Mexican | 61,722 | 3.5 | 186,872 | 8.6 | 125,150 | 202.8 |
| Puerto Rican | 896,763 | 50.3 | 789,172 | 36.5 | $(107,591)$ | -12.0 |
| Cuban | 56,041 | 3.1 | 41,123 | 1.9 | $(14,918)$ | -26.6 |
| Dominican | 332,713 | 18.7 | 406,806 | 18.8 | 74,093 | 22.3 |
| Central American | 101,222 | 5.7 | 99,099 | 4.6 | $(2,123)$ | -2.1 |
| Costa Rican | 6,482 | 0.4 | 4,939 | 0.2 | $(1,543)$ | -23.8 |
| Guatemalan | 15,873 | 0.9 | 15,212 | 0.7 | (661) | -4.2 |
| Honduran | 22,167 | 1.2 | 25,600 | 1.2 | 3,433 | 15.5 |
| Nicaraguan | 9,372 | 0.5 | 6,451 | 0.3 | $(2,921)$ | -31.2 |
| Panamanian | 22,707 | 1.3 | 16,847 | 0.8 | $(5,860)$ | -25.8 |
| Salvadoran | 23,926 | 1.3 | 24,516 | 1.1 | 590 | 2.5 |
| Other Central American | 695 | 0.0 | 5,534 | 0.3 | 4,839 | 696.3 |
| South American | 219,509 | 12.3 | 236,374 | 10.9 | 16,865 | 7.7 |
| Argentinean | 12,983 | 0.7 | 9,578 | 0.4 | $(3,405)$ | -26.2 |
| Bolivian | 3,733 | 0.2 | 2,942 | 0.1 | (791) | -21.2 |
| Chilean | 6,032 | 0.3 | 5,014 | 0.2 | $(1,018)$ | -16.9 |
| Colombian | 84,454 | 4.7 | 77,154 | 3.6 | $(7,300)$ | -8.6 |
| Ecuadorian | 78,444 | 4.4 | 101,005 | 4.7 | 22,561 | 28.8 |
| Paraguayan | 1,394 | 0.1 | 1,658 | 0.1 | 264 | 18.9 |
| Peruvian | 23,257 | 1.3 | 23,567 | 1.1 | 310 | 1.3 |
| Uruguayan | 3,560 | 0.2 | 1,907 | 0.1 | $(1,653)$ | -46.4 |
| Venezuelan | 4,752 | 0.3 | 6,713 | 0.3 | 1,961 | 41.3 |
| Other South American | 900 | 0.1 | 6,836 | 0.3 | 5,936 | 659.6 |
| Other Hispanic | 70,792 | 4.0 | 401,108 | 18.6 | 330,316 | 466.6 |
| RELATIONSHIP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 7,322,564 | 100.0 | 8,008,278 | 100.0 | 685,714 | 9.4 |
| In households | 7,154,691 | 97.7 | 7,825,848 | 97.7 | 671,157 | 9.4 |
| In family households | 5,864,887 | 80.1 | 6,385,685 | 79.7 | 520,798 | 8.9 |
| Householder | 1,734,908 | 23.7 | 1,853,223 | 23.1 | 118,315 | 6.8 |
| Spouse | 1,098,418 | 15.0 | 1,124,305 | 14.0 | 25,887 | 2.4 |
| Own child under 18 years ${ }^{7}$ | 1,431,494 | 19.5 | 1,642,612 | 20.5 | 211,118 | 14.7 |
| Other relatives ${ }^{8}$ | 1,416,111 | 19.3 | 1,536,428 | 19.2 | 120,317 | 8.5 |
| Nonrelatives | 183,956 | 2.5 | 229,117 | 2.9 | 45,161 | 24.5 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 74,530 | 0.9 |  |  |
| In nonfamily households | 1,289,804 | 17.6 | 1,440,163 | 18.0 | 150,359 | 11.7 |
| Householder | 1,084,493 | 14.8 | 1,168,365 | 14.6 | 83,872 | 7.7 |
| Nonrelatives | 205,311 | 2.8 | 271,798 | 3.4 | 66,487 | 32.4 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 81,191 | 1.0 |  |  |
| In group quarters | 167,873 | 2.3 | 182,430 | 2.3 | 14,557 | 8.7 |
| Institutionalized | 83,333 | 1.1 | 75,870 | 0.9 | $(7,463)$ | -9.0 |
| Average household size | 2.54 |  | 2.59 |  |  |  |
| Average family size | 3.27 |  | 3.32 |  |  |  |
| Total persons under 18 years | 1,686,718 | 100.0 | 1,940,269 | 100.0 | 253,551 | 15.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 2,977 | 0.2 | 1,992 | 0.1 | (985) | -33.1 |
| Own child | 1,431,494 | 84.9 | 1,642,612 | 84.7 | 211,118 | 14.7 |
| In married-couple family | 881,163 | 52.2 | 1,004,484 | 51.8 | 123,321 | 14.0 |
| In other family ${ }^{9}$ | 550,331 | 32.6 | 638,128 | 32.9 | 87,797 | 16.0 |
| Female householder | 484,901 | 28.7 | 554,999 | 28.6 | 70,098 | 14.5 |
| Other relatives | 209,099 | 12.4 | 242,349 | 12.5 | 33,250 | 15.9 |
| Nonrelatives | 32,230 | 1.9 | 37,749 | 1.9 | 5,519 | 17.1 |
| In group quarters | 10,918 | 0.6 | 15,567 | 0.8 | 4,649 | 42.6 |
| Total persons 65 years and over | 953,317 | 100.0 | 937,857 | 100.0 | $(15,460)$ | -1.6 |
| In family households | 563,427 | 59.1 | 563,187 | 60.1 | (240) | 0.0 |
| Householder | 294,585 | 30.9 | 284,551 | 30.3 | $(10,034)$ | -3.4 |
| Spouse | 162,440 | 17.0 | 151,093 | 16.1 | $(11,347)$ | -7.0 |
| Other relatives | 98,090 | 10.3 | 119,099 | 12.7 | 21,009 | 21.4 |
| Nonrelatives | 8,312 | 0.9 | 8,444 | 0.9 | 132 | 1.6 |
| In nonfamily households | 343,772 | 36.1 | 329,234 | 35.1 | $(14,538)$ | -4.2 |
| Householder | 333,321 | 35.0 | 316,267 | 33.7 | $(17,054)$ | -5.1 |
| Living alone | 319,491 | 33.5 | 299,920 | 32.0 | $(19,571)$ | -6.1 |
| Nonrelatives | 10,451 | 1.1 | 12,967 | 1.4 | 2,516 | 24.1 |
| In group quarters | 46,118 | 4.8 | 45,436 | 4.8 | (682) | -1.5 |
| Institutionalized | 42,877 | 4.5 | 38,403 | 4.1 | $(4,474)$ | -10.4 |

Household and Housing Characteristics - New York City 1990 and 2000 Census

| New York City | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 2,819,401 | 100.0 | 3,021,588 | 100.0 | 202,187 | 7.2 |
| Family households (families) | 1,734,908 | 61.5 | 1,853,223 | 61.3 | 118,315 | 6.8 |
| With related children under 18 years ${ }^{10}$ | 880,391 | 31.2 | 1,012,175 | 33.5 | 131,784 | 15.0 |
| With own children under 18 years | 784,682 | 27.8 | 897,856 | 29.7 | 113,174 | 14.4 |
| Married-couple family | 1,098,418 | 39.0 | 1,124,305 | 37.2 | 25,887 | 2.4 |
| With related children under 18 years | 508,124 | 18.0 | 566,421 | 18.7 | 58,297 | 11.5 |
| With own children under 18 years | 477,935 | 17.0 | 532,402 | 17.6 | 54,467 | 11.4 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 507,459 | 18.0 | 576,354 | 19.1 | 68,895 | 13.6 |
| With related children under 18 years | 320,640 | 11.4 | 377,304 | 12.5 | 56,664 | 17.7 |
| With own children under 18 years | 265,919 | 9.4 | 312,600 | 10.3 | 46,681 | 17.6 |
| Male householder, no husband present | 129,031 | 4.6 | 152,564 | 5.0 | 23,533 | 18.2 |
| With related children under 18 years | 51,627 | 1.8 | 68,450 | 2.3 | 16,823 | 32.6 |
| With own children under 18 years | 40,828 | 1.4 | 52,854 | 1.7 | 12,026 | 29.5 |
| Nonfamily households | 1,084,493 | 38.5 | 1,168,365 | 38.7 | 83,872 | 7.7 |
| Householder living alone | 927,651 | 32.9 | 962,624 | 31.9 | 34,973 | 3.8 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 319,491 | 11.3 | 299,920 | 9.9 | $(19,571)$ | -6.1 |
| Households with individuals under 18 years | 892,331 | 31.6 | 1,026,091 | 34.0 | 133,760 | 15.0 |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over | 719,115 | 25.5 | 712,581 | 23.6 | $(6,534)$ | -0.9 |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 2,992,169 | 100.0 | 3,200,912 | 100.0 | 208,743 | 7.0 |
| Occupied housing units | 2,819,401 | 94.2 | 3,021,588 | 94.4 | 202,187 | 7.2 |
| Vacant housing units | 172,768 | 5.8 | 179,324 | 5.6 | 6,556 | 3.8 |
| For rent | 86,800 | 2.9 | 70,542 | 2.2 | $(16,258)$ | -18.7 |
| For sale only | 25,020 | 0.8 | 15,604 | 0.5 | $(9,416)$ | -37.6 |
| Rented or sold, not occupied | 18,272 | 0.6 | 16,033 | 0.5 | $(2,239)$ | -12.3 |
| For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use | 13,507 | 0.5 | 28,157 | 0.9 | 14,650 | 108.5 |
| Other vacant | 29,169 | 1.0 | 48,988 | 1.5 | 19,819 | 67.9 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) | 3.0 |  | 1.7 |  |  |  |
| Rental vacancy rate (percent) | 4.1 |  | 3.2 |  |  |  |
| HOUSING TENURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 2,819,401 | 100.0 | 3,021,588 | 100.0 | 202,187 | 7.2 |
| Owner-occupied housing units ${ }^{11}$ | 807,378 | 28.6 | 912,296 | 30.2 | 104,918 | 13.0 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 2,012,023 | 71.4 | 2,109,292 | 69.8 | 97,269 | 4.8 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied units | 2.80 |  | 2.81 |  |  |  |
| Average household size of renter-occupied units | 2.43 |  | 2.50 |  |  |  |
| TENURE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 2,819,401 | 100.0 | 3,021,588 | 100.0 | 202,187 | 7.2 |
| 15 to 24 years | 112,616 | 4.0 | 126,039 | 4.2 | 13,423 | 11.9 |
| 25 to 34 years | 595,203 | 21.1 | 607,323 | 20.1 | 12,120 | 2.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 624,644 | 22.2 | 684,430 | 22.7 | 59,786 | 9.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 464,129 | 16.5 | 589,705 | 19.5 | 125,576 | 27.1 |
| 55 to 64years | 394,903 | 14.0 | 413,273 | 13.7 | 18,370 | 4.7 |
| 65 to 74 years | 346,663 | 12.3 | 311,974 | 10.3 | $(34,689)$ | -10.0 |
| 75 years and over | 281,243 | 10.0 | 288,844 | 9.6 | 7,601 | 2.7 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 75,159 | 2.5 |  |  |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 2,012,023 | 71.4 | 2,109,292 | 69.8 | 97,269 | 4.8 |
| 15 to 24 years | 102,725 | 3.6 | 115,142 | 3.8 | 12,417 | 12.1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 491,894 | 17.4 | 510,948 | 16.9 | 19,054 | 3.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 456,316 | 16.2 | 497,188 | 16.5 | 40,872 | 9.0 |
| 45 to 54 years | 306,012 | 10.9 | 377,581 | 12.5 | 71,569 | 23.4 |
| 55 to 64years | 242,158 | 8.6 | 248,762 | 8.2 | 6,604 | 2.7 |
| 65 to 74 years | 218,354 | 7.7 | 182,932 | 6.1 | $(35,422)$ | -16.2 |
| 75 years and over | 194,564 | 6.9 | 176,739 | 5.8 | $(17,825)$ | -9.2 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 49,063 | 1.6 |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLD SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 2,819,401 | 100.0 | 3,021,588 | 100.0 | 202,187 | 7.2 |
| 1 person household | 927,651 | 32.9 | 962,624 | 31.9 | 34,973 | 3.8 |
| 2 person household | 765,283 | 27.1 | 808,935 | 26.8 | 43,652 | 5.7 |
| 3 person household | 443,553 | 15.7 | 486,002 | 16.1 | 42,449 | 9.6 |
| 4 person household | 344,135 | 12.2 | 382,242 | 12.7 | 38,107 | 11.1 |
| 5 person household | 177,803 | 6.3 | 206,080 | 6.8 | 28,277 | 15.9 |
| 6 person household | 83,887 | 3.0 | 94,521 | 3.1 | 10,634 | 12.7 |
| 7 or more person household | 77,089 | 2.7 | 81,184 | 2.7 | 4,095 | 5.3 |


| Bronx | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total population | 1,203,789 | 100.0 | 1,332,650 | 100.0 | 128,861 | 10.7 |
| RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonhispanic of Single Race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Nonhispanic | 272,503 | 22.6 | 193,651 | 14.5 | $(78,852)$ | -28.9 |
| Black/African American Nonhispanic | 369,113 | 30.7 | 416,338 | 31.2 | 47,225 | 12.8 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander Nonhispanic | 31,210 | 2.6 | 39,032 | 2.9 | 7,822 | 25.1 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Nonhispanic | 3,445 | 0.3 | 3,488 | 0.3 | 43 | 1.2 |
| Some Other Race Nonhispanic | 4,407 | 0.4 | 8,227 | 0.6 | 3,820 | 86.7 |
| Nonhispanic of Two or More Races |  | - | 27,209 | 2.0 |  | - |
| Hispanic Origin | 523,111 | 43.5 | 644,705 | 48.4 | 121,594 | 23.2 |
| SEX AND AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,203,789 | 100.0 | 1,332,650 | 100.0 | 128,861 | 10.7 |
| Female | 648,635 | 53.9 | 712,479 | 53.5 | 63,844 | 9.8 |
| Male | 555,154 | 46.1 | 620,171 | 46.5 | 65,017 | 11.7 |
| Under 5 years | 102,913 | 8.5 | 109,732 | 8.2 | 6,819 | 6.6 |
| 5 to 9 years | 91,351 | 7.6 | 119,767 | 9.0 | 28,416 | 31.1 |
| 10 to 14 years | 86,668 | 7.2 | 107,816 | 8.1 | 21,148 | 24.4 |
| 15 to 19 years | 89,117 | 7.4 | 101,208 | 7.6 | 12,091 | 13.6 |
| 20 to 24 years | 102,358 | 8.5 | 100,352 | 7.5 | $(2,006)$ | -2.0 |
| 25 to 29 years | 111,516 | 9.3 | 101,403 | 7.6 | $(10,113)$ | -9.1 |
| 30 to 34 years | 102,093 | 8.5 | 107,055 | 8.0 | 4,962 | 4.9 |
| 35 to 39 years | 87,546 | 7.3 | 106,501 | 8.0 | 18,955 | 21.7 |
| 40 to 44 years | 76,885 | 6.4 | 93,820 | 7.0 | 16,935 | 22.0 |
| 45 to 49 years | 63,437 | 5.3 | 79,039 | 5.9 | 15,602 | 24.6 |
| 50 to 54 years | 54,480 | 4.5 | 69,671 | 5.2 | 15,191 | 27.9 |
| 55 to 59 years | 48,359 | 4.0 | 55,965 | 4.2 | 7,606 | 15.7 |
| 60 to 64 years | 46,846 | 3.9 | 46,373 | 3.5 | (473) | -1.0 |
| 65 to 69 years | 42,321 | 3.5 | 38,072 | 2.9 | $(4,249)$ | -10.0 |
| 70 to 74 years | 32,879 | 2.7 | 32,751 | 2.5 | (128) | -0.4 |
| 75 to 79 years | 27,638 | 2.3 | 26,627 | 2.0 | $(1,011)$ | -3.7 |
| 80 to 84 years | 19,770 | 1.6 | 18,009 | 1.4 | $(1,761)$ | -8.9 |
| 85 years and over | 17,612 | 1.5 | 18,489 | 1.4 | 877 | 5.0 |
| Median age (years) | 30.9 |  | 31.2 |  |  |  |
| 18 years and over | 872,141 | 72.4 | 935,278 | 70.2 | 63,137 | 7.2 |
| 21 years and over | 812,726 | 67.5 | 873,592 | 65.6 | 60,866 | 7.5 |
| 62 years and over | 167,559 | 13.9 | 160,455 | 12.0 | $(7,104)$ | -4.2 |
| 65 years and over | 140,220 | 11.6 | 133,948 | 10.1 | $(6,272)$ | -4.5 |
| Female | 90,073 | 7.5 | 85,136 | 6.4 | $(4,937)$ | -5.5 |
| Male | 50,147 | 4.2 | 48,812 | 3.7 | $(1,335)$ | -2.7 |
| SELECTED ASIAN SUBGROUPS <br> Asian alone or in combination ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Asian only ${ }^{3}$ | 35,021 | 100.0 | 40,120 | 100.0 | 5,099 | 14.6 |
| Asian Indian | 11,051 | 31.6 | 15,258 | 38.0 | 4,207 | 38.1 |
| Bangladeshi | 582 | 1.7 | 1,691 | 4.2 | 1,109 | 190.5 |
| Cambodian | 1,593 | 4.5 | 1,082 | 2.7 | (511) | -32.1 |
| Chinese | 7,015 | 20.0 | 6,585 | 16.4 | (430) | -6.1 |
| Filipino | 3,497 | 10.0 | 4,695 | 11.7 | 1,198 | 34.3 |
| Indonesian | 43 | 0.1 | 40 | 0.1 | (3) | -7.0 |
| Japanese | 553 | 1.6 | 580 | 1.4 | 27 | 4.9 |
| Korean | 4,908 | 14.0 | 3,845 | 9.6 | $(1,063)$ | -21.7 |
| Malaysian | 13 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | (3) | -23.1 |
| Pakistani | 847 | 2.4 | 1,042 | 2.6 | 195 | 23.0 |
| Sri Lankan | 65 | 0.2 | 122 | 0.3 | 57 | 87.7 |
| Thai | 462 | 1.3 | 353 | 0.9 | (109) | -23.6 |
| Vietnamese | 2,389 | 6.8 | 3,044 | 7.6 | 655 | 27.4 |
| Other Asian and 2 or more Asian categories ${ }^{4}$ | 2,003 | 5.7 | 1,773 | 4.4 | - |  |
| Asian in combination with another race ${ }^{5}$ |  |  | 8,382 | - |  |  |


| Bronx | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| SELECTED HISPANIC SUBGROUPS ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Hispanic | 523,111 | 100.0 | 644,705 | 100.0 | 121,594 | 23.2 |
| Mexican | 12,481 | 2.4 | 34,377 | 5.3 | 21,896 | 175.4 |
| Puerto Rican | 349,115 | 66.7 | 319,240 | 49.5 | $(29,875)$ | -8.6 |
| Cuban | 8,992 | 1.7 | 8,233 | 1.3 | (759) | -8.4 |
| Dominican | 87,261 | 16.7 | 133,087 | 20.6 | 45,826 | 52.5 |
| Central American | 19,847 | 3.8 | 21,408 | 3.3 | 1,561 | 7.9 |
| Costa Rican | 1,054 | 0.2 | 846 | 0.1 | (208) | -19.7 |
| Guatemalan | 2,656 | 0.5 | 2,403 | 0.4 | (253) | -9.5 |
| Honduran | 7,552 | 1.4 | 10,206 | 1.6 | 2,654 | 35.1 |
| Nicaraguan | 2,270 | 0.4 | 1,656 | 0.3 | (614) | -27.0 |
| Panamanian | 2,241 | 0.4 | 1,585 | 0.2 | (656) | -29.3 |
| Salvadoran | 3,834 | 0.7 | 3,274 | 0.5 | (560) | -14.6 |
| Other Central American | 240 | 0.0 | 1,438 | 0.2 | 1,198 | 499.2 |
| South American | 21,200 | 4.1 | 20,782 | 3.2 | (418) | -2.0 |
| Argentinean | 1,302 | 0.2 | 641 | 0.1 | (661) | -50.8 |
| Bolivian | 18 | 0.0 | 83 | 0.0 | 65 | 361.1 |
| Chilean | 690 | 0.1 | 494 | 0.1 | (196) | -28.4 |
| Colombian | 3,493 | 0.7 | 3,050 | 0.5 | (443) | -12.7 |
| Ecuadorian | 12,421 | 2.4 | 12,888 | 2.0 | 467 | 3.8 |
| Paraguayan | 93 | 0.0 | 111 | 0.0 | 18 | 19.4 |
| Peruvian | 2,299 | 0.4 | 1,831 | 0.3 | (468) | -20.4 |
| Uruguayan | 196 | 0.0 | 98 | 0.0 | (98) | -50.0 |
| Venezuelan | 609 | 0.1 | 865 | 0.1 | 256 | 42.0 |
| Other South American | 79 | 0.0 | 721 | 0.1 | 642 | 812.7 |
| Other Hispanic | 15,687 | 3.0 | 107,578 | 16.7 | 91,891 | 585.8 |
| RELATIONSHIP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 1,203,789 | 100.0 | 1,332,650 | 100.0 | 128,861 | 10.7 |
| In households | 1,163,368 | 96.6 | 1,285,415 | 96.5 | 122,047 | 10.5 |
| In family households | 1,005,850 | 83.6 | 1,108,606 | 83.2 | 102,756 | 10.2 |
| Householder | 288,609 | 24.0 | 315,090 | 23.6 | 26,481 | 9.2 |
| Spouse | 146,234 | 12.1 | 145,537 | 10.9 | (697) | -0.5 |
| Own child under 18 years ${ }^{7}$ | 274,408 | 22.8 | 330,881 | 24.8 | 56,473 | 20.6 |
| Other relatives ${ }^{8}$ | 258,472 | 21.5 | 269,954 | 20.3 | 11,482 | 4.4 |
| Nonrelatives | 38,127 | 3.2 | 47,144 | 3.5 | 9,017 | 23.6 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 20,640 | 1.5 |  |  |
| In nonfamily households | 157,518 | 13.1 | 176,809 | 13.3 | 19,291 | 12.2 |
| Householder | 135,503 | 11.3 | 148,122 | 11.1 | 12,619 | 9.3 |
| Nonrelatives | 22,015 | 1.8 | 28,687 | 2.2 | 6,672 | 30.3 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 9,490 | 0.7 |  |  |
| In group quarters | 40,421 | 3.4 | 47,235 | 3.5 | 6,814 | 16.9 |
| Institutionalized | 28,534 | 2.4 | 27,904 | 2.1 | (630) | -2.2 |
| Average household size | 2.74 |  | 2.78 |  |  |  |
| Average family size | 3.35 |  | 3.37 |  |  |  |
| Total persons under 18 years | 331,648 | 100.0 | 397,372 | 100.0 | 65,724 | 19.8 |
| Householder or spouse | 572 | 0.2 | 434 | 0.1 | (138) | -24.1 |
| Own child | 274,408 | 82.7 | 330,881 | 83.3 | 56,473 | 20.6 |
| In married-couple family | 123,831 | 37.3 | 144,477 | 36.4 | 20,646 | 16.7 |
| In other family ${ }^{9}$ | 150,577 | 45.4 | 186,404 | 46.9 | 35,827 | 23.8 |
| Female householder | 135,216 | 40.8 | 166,479 | 41.9 | 31,263 | 23.1 |
| Other relatives | 46,940 | 14.2 | 52,150 | 13.1 | 5,210 | 11.1 |
| Nonrelatives | 7,487 | 2.3 | 9,032 | 2.3 | 1,545 | 20.6 |
| In group quarters | 2,241 | 0.7 | 4,875 | 1.2 | 2,634 | 117.5 |
| Total persons 65 years and over | 140,220 | 100.0 | 133,948 | 100.0 | $(6,272)$ | -4.5 |
| In family households | 79,384 | 56.6 | 75,235 | 56.2 | $(4,149)$ | -5.2 |
| Householder | 42,257 | 30.1 | 39,451 | 29.5 | $(2,806)$ | -6.6 |
| Spouse | 21,806 | 15.6 | 18,650 | 13.9 | $(3,156)$ | -14.5 |
| Other relatives | 13,984 | 10.0 | 15,865 | 11.8 | 1,881 | 13.5 |
| Nonrelatives | 1,337 | 1.0 | 1,269 | 0.9 | (68) | -5.1 |
| In nonfamily households | 49,671 | 35.4 | 47,178 | 35.2 | $(2,493)$ | -5.0 |
| Householder | 48,307 | 34.5 | 45,460 | 33.9 | $(2,847)$ | -5.9 |
| Living alone | 46,431 | 33.1 | 43,323 | 32.3 | $(3,108)$ | -6.7 |
| Nonrelatives | 1,364 | 1.0 | 1,718 | 1.3 | 354 | 26.0 |
| In group quarters | 11,165 | 8.0 | 11,535 | 8.6 | 370 | 3.3 |
| Institutionalized | 10,890 | 7.8 | 10,528 | 7.9 | (362) | -3.3 |


| Bronx | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 424,112 | 100.0 | 463,212 | 100.0 | 39,100 | 9.2 |
| Family households (families) | 288,609 | 68.1 | 315,090 | 68.0 | 26,481 | 9.2 |
| With related children under 18 years ${ }^{10}$ | 167,986 | 39.6 | 200,101 | 43.2 | 32,115 | 19.1 |
| With own children under 18 years | 147,404 | 34.8 | 176,457 | 38.1 | 29,053 | 19.7 |
| Married-couple family | 146,234 | 34.5 | 145,537 | 31.4 | (697) | -0.5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 72,661 | 17.1 | 81,099 | 17.5 | 8,438 | 11.6 |
| With own children under 18 years | 67,041 | 15.8 | 75,245 | 16.2 | 8,204 | 12.2 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 118,610 | 28.0 | 140,620 | 30.4 | 22,010 | 18.6 |
| With related children under 18 years | 84,082 | 19.8 | 103,701 | 22.4 | 19,619 | 23.3 |
| With own children under 18 years | 71,150 | 16.8 | 88,869 | 19.2 | 17,719 | 24.9 |
| Male householder, no husband present | 23,765 | 5.6 | 28,933 | 6.2 | 5,168 | 21.7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11,243 | 2.7 | 15,301 | 3.3 | 4,058 | 36.1 |
| With own children under 18 years | 9,213 | 2.2 | 12,343 | 2.7 | 3,130 | 34.0 |
| Nonfamily households | 135,503 | 31.9 | 148,122 | 32.0 | 12,619 | 9.3 |
| Householder living alone | 119,218 | 28.1 | 126,802 | 27.4 | 7,584 | 6.4 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 46,431 | 10.9 | 43,323 | 9.4 | $(3,108)$ | -6.7 |
| Households with individuals under 18 years | 170,396 | 40.2 | 202,982 | 43.8 | 32,586 | 19.1 |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over | 103,616 | 24.4 | 100,226 | 21.6 | $(3,390)$ | -3.3 |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 440,955 | 100.0 | 490,659 | 100.0 | 49,704 | 11.3 |
| Occupied housing units | 424,112 | 96.2 | 463,212 | 94.4 | 39,100 | 9.2 |
| Vacant housing units | 16,843 | 3.8 | 27,447 | 5.6 | 10,604 | 63.0 |
| For rent | 11,199 | 2.5 | 16,352 | 3.3 | 5,153 | 46.0 |
| For sale only | 1,940 | 0.4 | 1,866 | 0.4 | (74) | -3.8 |
| Rented or sold, not occupied | 1,500 | 0.3 | 1,753 | 0.4 | 253 | 16.9 |
| For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use | 271 | 0.1 | 962 | 0.2 | 691 | 255.0 |
| Other vacant | 1,933 | 0.4 | 6,514 | 1.3 | 4,581 | 237.0 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) | 2.5 |  | 2.0 |  |  |  |
| Rental vacancy rate (percent) | 3.1 |  | 4.2 |  |  |  |
| HOUSING TENURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 424,112 | 100.0 | 463,212 | 100.0 | 39,100 | 9.2 |
| Owner-occupied housing units ${ }^{11}$ | 75,842 | 17.9 | 90,687 | 19.6 | 14,845 | 19.6 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 348,270 | 82.1 | 372,525 | 80.4 | 24,255 | 7.0 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied units | 2.88 |  | 2.83 |  |  |  |
| Average household size of renter-occupied units | 2.71 |  | 2.76 |  |  |  |
| TENURE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 424,112 | 100.0 | 463,212 | 100.0 | 39,100 | 9.2 |
| 15 to 24 years | 19,360 | 4.6 | 22,520 | 4.9 | 3,160 | 16.3 |
| 25 to 34 years | 89,955 | 21.2 | 93,050 | 20.1 | 3,095 | 3.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 92,490 | 21.8 | 110,234 | 23.8 | 17,744 | 19.2 |
| 45 to 54 years | 72,150 | 17.0 | 88,913 | 19.2 | 16,763 | 23.2 |
| 55 to 64years | 59,593 | 14.1 | 63,584 | 13.7 | 3,991 | 6.7 |
| 65 to 74 years | 49,756 | 11.7 | 45,780 | 9.9 | $(3,976)$ | -8.0 |
| 75 years and over | 40,808 | 9.6 | 39,131 | 8.4 | $(1,677)$ | -4.1 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 10,022 | 2.2 |  |  |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 348,270 | 82.1 | 372,525 | 80.4 | 24,255 | 7.0 |
| 15 to 24 years | 18,437 | 4.3 | 21,305 | 4.6 | 2,868 | 15.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 81,541 | 19.2 | 83,861 | 18.1 | 2,320 | 2.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 78,381 | 18.5 | 92,472 | 20.0 | 14,091 | 18.0 |
| 45 to 54 years | 57,167 | 13.5 | 68,900 | 14.9 | 11,733 | 20.5 |
| 55 to 64years | 43,961 | 10.4 | 46,439 | 10.0 | 2,478 | 5.6 |
| 65 to 74 years | 36,756 | 8.7 | 31,890 | 6.9 | $(4,866)$ | -13.2 |
| 75 years and over | 32,027 | 7.6 | 27,658 | 6.0 | $(4,369)$ | -13.6 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 7,380 | 1.6 |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLD SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 424,112 | 100.0 | 463,212 | 100.0 | 39,100 | 9.2 |
| 1 person household | 119,218 | 28.1 | 126,802 | 27.4 | 7,584 | 6.4 |
| 2 person household | 106,818 | 25.2 | 114,315 | 24.7 | 7,497 | 7.0 |
| 3 person household | 76,984 | 18.2 | 86,359 | 18.6 | 9,375 | 12.2 |
| 4 person household | 59,006 | 13.9 | 66,700 | 14.4 | 7,694 | 13.0 |
| 5 person household | 32,335 | 7.6 | 37,603 | 8.1 | 5,268 | 16.3 |
| 6 person household | 15,764 | 3.7 | 17,713 | 3.8 | 1,949 | 12.4 |
| 7 or more person household | 13,987 | 3.3 | 13,720 | 3.0 | (267) | -1.9 |


| Brooklyn | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total population | 2,300,664 | 100.0 | 2,465,326 | 100.0 | 164,662 | 7.2 |
| RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonhispanic of Single Race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Nonhispanic | 923,229 | 40.1 | 854,532 | 34.7 | $(68,697)$ | -7.4 |
| Black/African American Nonhispanic | 797,802 | 34.7 | 848,583 | 34.4 | 50,781 | 6.4 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander Nonhispanic | 106,022 | 4.6 | 185,094 | 7.5 | 79,072 | 74.6 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Nonhispanic | 5,416 | 0.2 | 4,494 | 0.2 | (922) | -17.0 |
| Some Other Race Nonhispanic | 5,784 | 0.3 | 16,057 | 0.7 | 10,273 | 177.6 |
| Nonhispanic of Two or More Races |  | - | 68,688 | 2.8 |  | - |
| Hispanic Origin | 462,411 | 20.1 | 487,878 | 19.8 | 25,467 | 5.5 |
| SEX AND AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 2,300,664 | 100.0 | 2,465,326 | 100.0 | 164,662 | 7.2 |
| Female | 1,229,573 | 53.4 | 1,308,880 | 53.1 | 79,307 | 6.4 |
| Male | 1,071,091 | 46.6 | 1,156,446 | 46.9 | 85,355 | 8.0 |
| Under 5 years | 178,420 | 7.8 | 182,599 | 7.4 | 4,179 | 2.3 |
| 5 to 9 years | 165,956 | 7.2 | 189,677 | 7.7 | 23,721 | 14.3 |
| 10 to 14 years | 164,476 | 7.1 | 182,866 | 7.4 | 18,390 | 11.2 |
| 15 to 19 years | 164,977 | 7.2 | 177,281 | 7.2 | 12,304 | 7.5 |
| 20 to 24 years | 179,622 | 7.8 | 183,217 | 7.4 | 3,595 | 2.0 |
| 25 to 29 years | 204,387 | 8.9 | 197,427 | 8.0 | $(6,960)$ | -3.4 |
| 30 to 34 years | 200,575 | 8.7 | 192,287 | 7.8 | $(8,288)$ | -4.1 |
| 35 to 39 years | 179,257 | 7.8 | 189,671 | 7.7 | 10,414 | 5.8 |
| 40 to 44 years | 158,917 | 6.9 | 178,929 | 7.3 | 20,012 | 12.6 |
| 45 to 49 years | 120,677 | 5.2 | 161,246 | 6.5 | 40,569 | 33.6 |
| 50 to 54 years | 106,851 | 4.6 | 145,954 | 5.9 | 39,103 | 36.6 |
| 55 to 59 years | 94,242 | 4.1 | 106,000 | 4.3 | 11,758 | 12.5 |
| 60 to 64 years | 97,250 | 4.2 | 95,514 | 3.9 | $(1,736)$ | -1.8 |
| 65 to 69 years | 90,397 | 3.9 | 77,839 | 3.2 | $(12,558)$ | -13.9 |
| 70 to 74 years | 71,274 | 3.1 | 71,826 | 2.9 | 552 | 0.8 |
| 75 to 79 years | 57,831 | 2.5 | 59,036 | 2.4 | 1,205 | 2.1 |
| 80 to 84 years | 37,484 | 1.6 | 38,450 | 1.6 | 966 | 2.6 |
| 85 years and over | 28,071 | 1.2 | 35,507 | 1.4 | 7,436 | 26.5 |
| Median age (years) | 32.3 |  | 33.1 |  |  |  |
| 18 years and over | 1,695,110 | 73.7 | 1,802,827 | 73.1 | 107,717 | 6.4 |
| 21 years and over | 1,590,617 | 69.1 | 1,697,724 | 68.9 | 107,107 | 6.7 |
| 62 years and over | 342,344 | 14.9 | 337,655 | 13.7 | $(4,689)$ | -1.4 |
| 65 years and over | 285,057 | 12.4 | 282,658 | 11.5 | $(2,399)$ | -0.8 |
| Female | 177,692 | 7.7 | 175,063 | 7.1 | $(2,629)$ | -1.5 |
| Male | 107,365 | 4.7 | 107,595 | 4.4 | 230 | 0.2 |
| SELECTED ASIAN SUBGROUPS <br> Asian alone or in combination ${ }^{2}$ $206,272$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Asian only ${ }^{3}$ | 110,496 | 100.0 | 185,818 | 100.0 | 75,322 | 68.2 |
| Asian Indian | 15,641 | 14.2 | 25,404 | 13.7 | 9,763 | 62.4 |
| Bangladeshi | 1,313 | 1.2 | 3,795 | 2.0 | 2,482 | 189.0 |
| Cambodian | 763 | 0.7 | 494 | 0.3 | (269) | -35.3 |
| Chinese | 68,191 | 61.7 | 120,662 | 64.9 | 52,471 | 76.9 |
| Filipino | 5,776 | 5.2 | 6,534 | 3.5 | 758 | 13.1 |
| Indonesian | 135 | 0.1 | 220 | 0.1 | 85 | 63.0 |
| Japanese | 1,192 | 1.1 | 2,355 | 1.3 | 1,163 | 97.6 |
| Korean | 6,608 | 6.0 | 6,210 | 3.3 | (398) | -6.0 |
| Malaysian | 142 | 0.1 | 227 | 0.1 | 85 | 59.9 |
| Pakistani | 4,949 | 4.5 | 9,903 | 5.3 | 4,954 | 100.1 |
| Sri Lankan | 68 | 0.1 | 141 | 0.1 | 73 | 107.4 |
| Thai | 370 | 0.3 | 361 | 0.2 | (9) | -2.4 |
| Vietnamese | 2,708 | 2.5 | 3,410 | 1.8 | 702 | 25.9 |
| Other Asian and 2 or more Asian categories ${ }^{4}$ | 2,640 | 2.4 | 6,102 | 3.3 | - |  |
| Asian in combination with another race ${ }^{5}$ |  |  | 20,454 | - |  |  |


| Brooklyn | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| SELECTED HISPANIC SUBGROUPS ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Hispanic | 462,411 | 100.0 | 487,878 | 100.0 | 25,467 | 5.5 |
| Mexican | 21,623 | 4.7 | 58,825 | 12.1 | 37,202 | 172.0 |
| Puerto Rican | 274,530 | 59.4 | 213,025 | 43.7 | $(61,505)$ | -22.4 |
| Cuban | 9,153 | 2.0 | 6,755 | 1.4 | $(2,398)$ | -26.2 |
| Dominican | 55,301 | 12.0 | 65,694 | 13.5 | 10,393 | 18.8 |
| Central American | 37,452 | 8.1 | 32,111 | 6.6 | $(5,341)$ | -14.3 |
| Costa Rican | 2,867 | 0.6 | 1,847 | 0.4 | $(1,020)$ | -35.6 |
| Guatemalan | 3,857 | 0.8 | 4,037 | 0.8 | 180 | 4.7 |
| Honduran | 7,190 | 1.6 | 6,837 | 1.4 | (353) | -4.9 |
| Nicaraguan | 2,679 | 0.6 | 2,023 | 0.4 | (656) | -24.5 |
| Panamanian | 14,486 | 3.1 | 10,616 | 2.2 | $(3,870)$ | -26.7 |
| Salvadoran | 6,209 | 1.3 | 5,082 | 1.0 | $(1,127)$ | -18.2 |
| Other Central American | 164 | 0.0 | 1,669 | 0.3 | 1,505 | 917.7 |
| South American | 36,162 | 7.8 | 33,451 | 6.9 | $(2,711)$ | -7.5 |
| Argentinean | 1,836 | 0.4 | 1,478 | 0.3 | (358) | -19.5 |
| Bolivian | 449 | 0.1 | 183 | 0.0 | (266) | -59.2 |
| Chilean | 866 | 0.2 | 602 | 0.1 | (264) | -30.5 |
| Colombian | 9,480 | 2.1 | 6,969 | 1.4 | $(2,511)$ | -26.5 |
| Ecuadorian | 18,653 | 4.0 | 18,951 | 3.9 | 298 | 1.6 |
| Paraguayan | 199 | 0.0 | 105 | 0.0 | (94) | -47.2 |
| Peruvian | 3,004 | 0.6 | 2,696 | 0.6 | (308) | -10.3 |
| Uruguayan | 539 | 0.1 | 245 | 0.1 | (294) | -54.5 |
| Venezuelan | 837 | 0.2 | 1,185 | 0.2 | 348 | 41.6 |
| Other South American | 299 | 0.1 | 1,037 | 0.2 | 738 | 246.8 |
| Other Hispanic | 18,839 | 4.1 | 78,017 | 16.0 | 59,178 | 314.1 |
| RELATIONSHIP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 2,300,664 | 100.0 | 2,465,326 | 100.0 | 164,662 | 7.2 |
| In households | 2,266,401 | 98.5 | 2,426,027 | 98.4 | 159,626 | 7.0 |
| In family households | 1,944,375 | 84.5 | 2,059,944 | 83.6 | 115,569 | 5.9 |
| Householder | 555,284 | 24.1 | 584,120 | 23.7 | 28,836 | 5.2 |
| Spouse | 335,295 | 14.6 | 339,957 | 13.8 | 4,662 | 1.4 |
| Own child under 18 years ${ }^{7}$ | 515,803 | 22.4 | 561,641 | 22.8 | 45,838 | 8.9 |
| Other relatives ${ }^{8}$ | 480,131 | 20.9 | 506,783 | 20.6 | 26,652 | 5.6 |
| Nonrelatives | 57,862 | 2.5 | 67,443 | 2.7 | 9,581 | 16.6 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 23,603 | 1.0 |  |  |
| In nonfamily households | 322,026 | 14.0 | 366,083 | 14.8 | 44,057 | 13.7 |
| Householder | 272,915 | 11.9 | 296,607 | 12.0 | 23,692 | 8.7 |
| Nonrelatives | 49,111 | 2.1 | 69,476 | 2.8 | 20,365 | 41.5 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 20,563 | 0.8 |  |  |
| In group quarters | 34,263 | 1.5 | 39,299 | 1.6 | 5,036 | 14.7 |
| Institutionalized | 16,651 | 0.7 | 15,582 | 0.6 | $(1,069)$ | -6.4 |
| Average household size | 2.74 |  | 2.75 |  |  |  |
| Average family size | 3.40 |  | 3.41 |  |  |  |
| Total persons under 18 years | 605,554 | 100.0 | 662,499 | 100.0 | 56,945 | 9.4 |
| Householder or spouse | 1,011 | 0.2 | 680 | 0.1 | (331) | -32.7 |
| Own child | 515,803 | 85.2 | 561,641 | 84.8 | 45,838 | 8.9 |
| In married-couple family | 310,623 | 51.3 | 342,412 | 51.7 | 31,789 | 10.2 |
| In other family ${ }^{9}$ | 205,180 | 33.9 | 219,229 | 33.1 | 14,049 | 6.8 |
| Female householder | 182,111 | 30.1 | 192,459 | 29.1 | 10,348 | 5.7 |
| Other relatives | 75,603 | 12.5 | 84,248 | 12.7 | 8,645 | 11.4 |
| Nonrelatives | 10,362 | 1.7 | 11,836 | 1.8 | 1,474 | 14.2 |
| In group quarters | 2,775 | 0.5 | 4,094 | 0.6 | 1,319 | 47.5 |
| Total persons 65 years and over | 285,057 | 100.0 | 282,658 | 100.0 | $(2,399)$ | -0.8 |
| In family households | 175,001 | 61.4 | 177,038 | 62.6 | 2,037 | 1.2 |
| Householder | 91,269 | 32.0 | 88,681 | 31.4 | $(2,588)$ | -2.8 |
| Spouse | 49,975 | 17.5 | 46,869 | 16.6 | $(3,106)$ | -6.2 |
| Other relatives | 31,192 | 10.9 | 38,677 | 13.7 | 7,485 | 24.0 |
| Nonrelatives | 2,565 | 0.9 | 2,811 | 1.0 | 246 | 9.6 |
| In nonfamily households | 99,060 | 34.8 | 94,522 | 33.4 | $(4,538)$ | -4.6 |
| Householder | 96,316 | 33.8 | 90,757 | 32.1 | $(5,559)$ | -5.8 |
| Living alone | 92,972 | 32.6 | 86,350 | 30.5 | $(6,622)$ | -7.1 |
| Nonrelatives | 2,744 | 1.0 | 3,765 | 1.3 | 1,021 | 37.2 |
| In group quarters | 10,996 | 3.9 | 11,098 | 3.9 | 102 | 0.9 |
| Institutionalized | 10,446 | 3.7 | 9,007 | 3.2 | $(1,439)$ | -13.8 |


| Brooklyn | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 828,199 | 100.0 | 880,727 | 100.0 | 52,528 | 6.3 |
| Family households (families) | 555,284 | 67.0 | 584,120 | 66.3 | 28,836 | 5.2 |
| With related children under 18 years ${ }^{10}$ | 301,316 | 36.4 | 332,188 | 37.7 | 30,872 | 10.2 |
| With own children under 18 years | 268,089 | 32.4 | 292,861 | 33.3 | 24,772 | 9.2 |
| Married-couple family | 335,295 | 40.5 | 339,957 | 38.6 | 4,662 | 1.4 |
| With related children under 18 years | 165,808 | 20.0 | 179,449 | 20.4 | 13,641 | 8.2 |
| With own children under 18 years | 155,867 | 18.8 | 168,196 | 19.1 | 12,329 | 7.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 177,871 | 21.5 | 195,988 | 22.3 | 18,117 | 10.2 |
| With related children under 18 years | 117,859 | 14.2 | 130,917 | 14.9 | 13,058 | 11.1 |
| With own children under 18 years | 98,100 | 11.8 | 107,838 | 12.2 | 9,738 | 9.9 |
| Male householder, no husband present | 42,118 | 5.1 | 48,175 | 5.5 | 6,057 | 14.4 |
| With related children under 18 years | 17,649 | 2.1 | 21,822 | 2.5 | 4,173 | 23.6 |
| With own children under 18 years | 14,122 | 1.7 | 16,827 | 1.9 | 2,705 | 19.2 |
| Nonfamily households | 272,915 | 33.0 | 296,607 | 33.7 | 23,692 | 8.7 |
| Householder living alone | 236,977 | 28.6 | 245,143 | 27.8 | 8,166 | 3.4 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 92,972 | 11.2 | 86,350 | 9.8 | $(6,622)$ | -7.1 |
| Households with individuals under 18 years | 304,923 | 36.8 | 336,478 | 38.2 | 31,555 | 10.3 |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over | 215,884 | 26.1 | 215,080 | 24.4 | (804) | -0.4 |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 873,671 | 100.0 | 930,866 | 100.0 | 57,195 | 6.5 |
| Occupied housing units | 828,199 | 94.8 | 880,727 | 94.6 | 52,528 | 6.3 |
| Vacant housing units | 45,472 | 5.2 | 50,139 | 5.4 | 4,667 | 10.3 |
| For rent | 24,193 | 2.8 | 20,649 | 2.2 | $(3,544)$ | -14.6 |
| For sale only | 5,093 | 0.6 | 3,930 | 0.4 | $(1,163)$ | -22.8 |
| Rented or sold, not occupied | 6,049 | 0.7 | 5,063 | 0.5 | (986) | -16.3 |
| For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use | 884 | 0.1 | 2,616 | 0.3 | 1,732 | 195.9 |
| Other vacant | 9,253 | 1.1 | 17,881 | 1.9 | 8,628 | 93.2 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) | 2.3 |  | 1.6 |  |  |  |
| Rental vacancy rate (percent) | 3.8 |  | 3.1 |  |  |  |
| HOUSING TENURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 828,199 | 100.0 | 880,727 | 100.0 | 52,528 | 6.3 |
| Owner-occupied housing units ${ }^{11}$ | 214,788 | 25.9 | 238,367 | 27.1 | 23,579 | 11.0 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 613,411 | 74.1 | 642,360 | 72.9 | 28,949 | 4.7 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied units | 3.00 |  | 3.04 |  |  |  |
| Average household size of renter-occupied units | 2.64 |  | 2.65 |  |  |  |
| TENURE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 828,199 | 100.0 | 880,727 | 100.0 | 52,528 | 6.3 |
| 15 to 24 years | 33,250 | 4.0 | 38,675 | 4.4 | 5,425 | 16.3 |
| 25 to 34 years | 169,425 | 20.5 | 167,782 | 19.1 | $(1,643)$ | -1.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 186,972 | 22.6 | 197,147 | 22.4 | 10,175 | 5.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 135,138 | 16.3 | 177,139 | 20.1 | 42,001 | 31.1 |
| 55 to 64years | 115,829 | 14.0 | 120,546 | 13.7 | 4,717 | 4.1 |
| 65 to 74 years | 104,755 | 12.6 | 92,980 | 10.6 | $(11,775)$ | -11.2 |
| 75 years and over | 82,830 | 10.0 | 86,458 | 9.8 | 3,628 | 4.4 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 21,848 | 2.5 |  |  |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 613,411 | 74.1 | 642,360 | 72.9 | 28,949 | 4.7 |
| 15 to 24 years | 30,714 | 3.7 | 35,468 | 4.0 | 4,754 | 15.5 |
| 25 to 34 years | 146,350 | 17.7 | 144,942 | 16.5 | $(1,408)$ | -1.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 143,757 | 17.4 | 150,648 | 17.1 | 6,891 | 4.8 |
| 45 to 54 years | 93,991 | 11.3 | 120,011 | 13.6 | 26,020 | 27.7 |
| 55 to 64years | 72,811 | 8.8 | 77,368 | 8.8 | 4,557 | 6.3 |
| 65 to 74 years | 67,511 | 8.2 | 57,989 | 6.6 | $(9,522)$ | -14.1 |
| 75 years and over | 58,277 | 7.0 | 55,934 | 6.4 | $(2,343)$ | -4.0 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 14,951 | 1.7 |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLD SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 828,199 | 100.0 | 880,727 | 100.0 | 52,528 | 6.3 |
| 1 person household | 236,977 | 28.6 | 245,143 | 27.8 | 8,166 | 3.4 |
| 2 person household | 217,517 | 26.3 | 233,622 | 26.5 | 16,105 | 7.4 |
| 3 person household | 141,176 | 17.0 | 153,389 | 17.4 | 12,213 | 8.7 |
| 4 person household | 110,915 | 13.4 | 119,112 | 13.5 | 8,197 | 7.4 |
| 5 person household | 60,017 | 7.2 | 66,866 | 7.6 | 6,849 | 11.4 |
| 6 person household | 30,308 | 3.7 | 32,246 | 3.7 | 1,938 | 6.4 |
| 7 or more person household | 31,289 | 3.8 | 30,349 | 3.4 | (940) | -3.0 |


| Manhattan | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total population | 1,487,536 | 100.0 | 1,537,195 | 100.0 | 49,659 | 3.3 |
| RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonhispanic of Single Race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Nonhispanic | 726,755 | 48.9 | 703,873 | 45.8 | $(22,882)$ | -3.1 |
| Black/African American Nonhispanic | 261,120 | 17.6 | 234,698 | 15.3 | $(26,422)$ | -10.1 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander Nonhispanic | 106,306 | 7.1 | 143,863 | 9.4 | 37,557 | 35.3 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Nonhispanic | 2,793 | 0.2 | 2,465 | 0.2 | (328) | -11.7 |
| Some Other Race Nonhispanic | 3,932 | 0.3 | 5,536 | 0.4 | 1,604 | 40.8 |
| Nonhispanic of Two or More Races |  |  | 28,944 | 1.9 |  |  |
| Hispanic Origin | 386,630 | 26.0 | 417,816 | 27.2 | 31,186 | 8.1 |
| SEX AND AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,487,536 | 100.0 | 1,537,195 | 100.0 | 49,659 | 3.3 |
| Female | 786,963 | 52.9 | 807,661 | 52.5 | 20,698 | 2.6 |
| Male | 700,573 | 47.1 | 729,534 | 47.5 | 28,961 | 4.1 |
| Under 5 years | 78,590 | 5.3 | 76,048 | 4.9 | $(2,542)$ | -3.2 |
| 5 to 9 years | 66,340 | 4.5 | 73,358 | 4.8 | 7,018 | 10.6 |
| 10 to 14 years | 63,563 | 4.3 | 69,288 | 4.5 | 5,725 | 9.0 |
| 15 to 19 years | 72,557 | 4.9 | 75,186 | 4.9 | 2,629 | 3.6 |
| 20 to 24 years | 116,543 | 7.8 | 120,674 | 7.9 | 4,131 | 3.5 |
| 25 to 29 years | 163,165 | 11.0 | 167,563 | 10.9 | 4,398 | 2.7 |
| 30 to 34 years | 158,439 | 10.7 | 163,589 | 10.6 | 5,150 | 3.3 |
| 35 to 39 years | 139,704 | 9.4 | 138,792 | 9.0 | (912) | -0.7 |
| 40 to 44 years | 121,706 | 8.2 | 118,434 | 7.7 | $(3,272)$ | -2.7 |
| 45 to 49 years | 95,051 | 6.4 | 106,870 | 7.0 | 11,819 | 12.4 |
| 50 to 54 years | 78,835 | 5.3 | 98,871 | 6.4 | 20,036 | 25.4 |
| 55 to 59 years | 68,254 | 4.6 | 78,059 | 5.1 | 9,805 | 14.4 |
| 60 to 64 years | 67,405 | 4.5 | 63,687 | 4.1 | $(3,718)$ | -5.5 |
| 65 to 69 years | 60,569 | 4.1 | 52,358 | 3.4 | $(8,211)$ | -13.6 |
| 70 to 74 years | 46,521 | 3.1 | 46,670 | 3.0 | 149 | 0.3 |
| 75 to 79 years | 38,992 | 2.6 | 37,371 | 2.4 | $(1,621)$ | -4.2 |
| 80 to 84 years | 27,987 | 1.9 | 24,790 | 1.6 | $(3,197)$ | -11.4 |
| 85 years and over | 23,315 | 1.6 | 25,587 | 1.7 | 2,272 | 9.7 |
| Median age (years) | 35.9 |  | 35.7 |  |  |  |
| 18 years and over | 1,240,709 | 83.4 | 1,279,279 | 83.2 | 38,570 | 3.1 |
| 21 years and over | 1,186,112 | 79.7 | 1,222,778 | 79.5 | 36,666 | 3.1 |
| 62 years and over | 236,114 | 15.9 | 222,933 | 14.5 | $(13,181)$ | -5.6 |
| 65 years and over | 197,384 | 13.3 | 186,776 | 12.2 | $(10,608)$ | -5.4 |
| Female | 124,232 | 8.4 | 113,726 | 7.4 | $(10,506)$ | -8.5 |
| Male | 73,152 | 4.9 | 73,050 | 4.8 | (102) | -0.1 |
| SELECTED ASIAN SUBGROUPS <br> Asian alone or in combination ${ }^{2}$ <br> 156,710 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Asian only ${ }^{3}$ | 110,026 | 100.0 | 144,538 | 100.0 | 34,512 | 31.4 |
| Asian Indian | 7,395 | 6.7 | 14,630 | 10.1 | 7,235 | 97.8 |
| Bangladeshi | 473 | 0.4 | 819 | 0.6 | 346 | 73.2 |
| Cambodian | 76 | 0.1 | 67 | 0.0 | (9) | -11.8 |
| Chinese | 71,723 | 65.2 | 86,974 | 60.2 | 15,251 | 21.3 |
| Filipino | 8,116 | 7.4 | 8,654 | 6.0 | 538 | 6.6 |
| Indonesian | 248 | 0.2 | 297 | 0.2 | 49 | 19.8 |
| Japanese | 10,820 | 9.8 | 14,325 | 9.9 | 3,505 | 32.4 |
| Korean | 6,183 | 5.6 | 10,848 | 7.5 | 4,665 | 75.4 |
| Malaysian | 290 | 0.3 | 448 | 0.3 | 158 | 54.5 |
| Pakistani | 870 | 0.8 | 952 | 0.7 | 82 | 9.4 |
| Sri Lankan | 168 | 0.2 | 276 | 0.2 | 108 | 64.3 |
| Thai | 659 | 0.6 | 828 | 0.6 | 169 | 25.6 |
| Vietnamese | 787 | 0.7 | 1,370 | 0.9 | 583 | 74.1 |
| Other Asian and 2 or more Asian categories ${ }^{4}$ | 2,218 | 2.0 | 4,050 | 2.8 |  |  |
| Asian in combination with another race ${ }^{5}$ |  |  | 12,172 |  |  |  |

Demographic and Household Characteristics - Manhattan 1990 and 2000 Census

| Manhattan | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| SELECTED HISPANIC SUBGROUPS ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Hispanic | 386,630 | 100.0 | 417,816 | 100.0 | 31,186 | 8.1 |
| Mexican | 12,800 | 3.3 | 30,391 | 7.3 | 17,591 | 137.4 |
| Puerto Rican | 154,978 | 40.1 | 119,718 | 28.7 | $(35,260)$ | -22.8 |
| Cuban | 17,891 | 4.6 | 11,950 | 2.9 | $(5,941)$ | -33.2 |
| Dominican | 136,696 | 35.4 | 136,283 | 32.6 | (413) | -0.3 |
| Central American | 11,872 | 3.1 | 9,433 | 2.3 | $(2,439)$ | -20.5 |
| Costa Rican | 978 | 0.3 | 663 | 0.2 | (315) | -32.2 |
| Guatemalan | 1,602 | 0.4 | 1,146 | 0.3 | (456) | -28.5 |
| Honduran | 3,040 | 0.8 | 2,726 | 0.7 | (314) | -10.3 |
| Nicaraguan | 1,615 | 0.4 | 1,038 | 0.2 | (577) | -35.7 |
| Panamanian | 1,665 | 0.4 | 1,120 | 0.3 | (545) | -32.7 |
| Salvadoran | 2,859 | 0.7 | 2,173 | 0.5 | (686) | -24.0 |
| Other Central American | 113 | 0.0 | 567 | 0.1 | 454 | 401.8 |
| South American | 27,922 | 7.2 | 25,193 | 6.0 | $(2,729)$ | -9.8 |
| Argentinean | 3,125 | 0.8 | 2,585 | 0.6 | (540) | -17.3 |
| Bolivian | 299 | 0.1 | 250 | 0.1 | (49) | -16.4 |
| Chilean | 1,440 | 0.4 | 1,154 | 0.3 | (286) | -19.9 |
| Colombian | 6,963 | 1.8 | 5,368 | 1.3 | $(1,595)$ | -22.9 |
| Ecuadorian | 11,359 | 2.9 | 10,291 | 2.5 | $(1,068)$ | -9.4 |
| Paraguayan | 137 | 0.0 | 123 | 0.0 | (14) | -10.2 |
| Peruvian | 2,712 | 0.7 | 2,486 | 0.6 | (226) | -8.3 |
| Uruguayan | 443 | 0.1 | 276 | 0.1 | (167) | -37.7 |
| Venezuelan | 1,225 | 0.3 | 1,649 | 0.4 | 424 | 34.6 |
| Other South American | 219 | 0.1 | 1,011 | 0.2 | 792 | 361.6 |
| Other Hispanic | 16,652 | 4.3 | 84,848 | 20.3 | 68,196 | 409.5 |
| RELATIONSHIP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 1,487,536 | 100.0 | 1,537,195 | 100.0 | 49,659 | 3.3 |
| In households | 1,428,973 | 96.1 | 1,477,358 | 96.1 | 48,385 | 3.4 |
| In family households | 932,018 | 62.7 | 938,532 | 61.1 | 6,514 | 0.7 |
| Householder | 301,041 | 20.2 | 301,970 | 19.6 | 929 | 0.3 |
| Spouse | 187,016 | 12.6 | 186,023 | 12.1 | (993) | -0.5 |
| Own child under 18 years ${ }^{7}$ | 203,577 | 13.7 | 214,063 | 13.9 | 10,486 | 5.2 |
| Other relatives ${ }^{8}$ | 208,285 | 14.0 | 201,459 | 13.1 | $(6,826)$ | -3.3 |
| Nonrelatives | 32,099 | 2.2 | 35,017 | 2.3 | 2,918 | 9.1 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 9,858 | 0.6 |  |  |
| In nonfamily households | 496,955 | 33.4 | 538,826 | 35.1 | 41,871 | 8.4 |
| Householder | 415,381 | 27.9 | 436,674 | 28.4 | 21,293 | 5.1 |
| Nonrelatives | 81,574 | 5.5 | 102,152 | 6.6 | 20,578 | 25.2 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 31,812 | 2.1 |  |  |
| In group quarters | 58,563 | 3.9 | 59,837 | 3.9 | 1,274 | 2.2 |
| Institutionalized | 13,988 | 0.9 | 12,422 | 0.8 | $(1,566)$ | -11.2 |
| Average household size | 1.99 |  | 2.00 |  |  |  |
| Average family size | 2.99 |  | 2.99 |  |  |  |
| Total persons under 18 years | 246,827 | 100.0 | 257,916 | 100.0 | 11,089 | 4.5 |
| Householder or spouse | 575 | 0.2 | 345 | 0.1 | (230) | -40.0 |
| Own child | 203,577 | 82.5 | 214,063 | 83.0 | 10,486 | 5.2 |
| In married-couple family | 110,810 | 44.9 | 121,214 | 47.0 | 10,404 | 9.4 |
| In other family ${ }^{9}$ | 92,767 | 37.6 | 92,849 | 36.0 | 82 | 0.1 |
| Female householder | 82,998 | 33.6 | 82,112 | 31.8 | (886) | -1.1 |
| Other relatives | 34,507 | 14.0 | 34,842 | 13.5 | 335 | 1.0 |
| Nonrelatives | 4,955 | 2.0 | 5,119 | 2.0 | 164 | 3.3 |
| In group quarters | 3,213 | 1.3 | 3,547 | 1.4 | 334 | 10.4 |
| Total persons 65 years and over | 197,384 | 100.0 | 186,776 | 100.0 | $(10,608)$ | -5.4 |
| In family households | 93,909 | 47.6 | 89,791 | 48.1 | $(4,118)$ | -4.4 |
| Householder | 52,147 | 26.4 | 49,999 | 26.8 | $(2,148)$ | -4.1 |
| Spouse | 27,298 | 13.8 | 24,972 | 13.4 | $(2,326)$ | -8.5 |
| Other relatives | 12,930 | 6.6 | 13,368 | 7.2 | 438 | 3.4 |
| Nonrelatives | 1,534 | 0.8 | 1,452 | 0.8 | (82) | -5.3 |
| In nonfamily households | 95,203 | 48.2 | 89,499 | 47.9 | $(5,704)$ | -6.0 |
| Householder | 91,888 | 46.6 | 85,884 | 46.0 | $(6,004)$ | -6.5 |
| Living alone | 87,139 | 44.1 | 80,856 | 43.3 | $(6,283)$ | -7.2 |
| Nonrelatives | 3,315 | 1.7 | 3,615 | 1.9 | 300 | 9.0 |
| In group quarters | 8,272 | 4.2 | 7,486 | 4.0 | (786) | -9.5 |
| Institutionalized | 6,418 | 3.3 | 5,940 | 3.2 | (478) | -7.4 |

Household and Housing Characteristics - Manhattan 1990 and 2000 Census

| Manhattan | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 716,422 | 100.0 | 738,644 | 100.0 | 22,222 | 3.1 |
| Family households (families) | 301,041 | 42.0 | 301,970 | 40.9 | 929 | 0.3 |
| With related children under 18 years ${ }^{10}$ | 134,787 | 18.8 | 143,300 | 19.4 | 8,513 | 6.3 |
| With own children under 18 years | 118,296 | 16.5 | 126,235 | 17.1 | 7,939 | 6.7 |
| Married-couple family | 187,016 | 26.1 | 186,023 | 25.2 | (993) | -0.5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 70,113 | 9.8 | 75,141 | 10.2 | 5,028 | 7.2 |
| With own children under 18 years | 65,975 | 9.2 | 71,095 | 9.6 | 5,120 | 7.8 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 92,055 | 12.8 | 92,994 | 12.6 | 939 | 1.0 |
| With related children under 18 years | 56,530 | 7.9 | 58,662 | 7.9 | 2,132 | 3.8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 45,956 | 6.4 | 47,842 | 6.5 | 1,886 | 4.1 |
| Male householder, no husband present | 21,970 | 3.1 | 22,953 | 3.1 | 983 | 4.5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 8,144 | 1.1 | 9,497 | 1.3 | 1,353 | 16.6 |
| With own children under 18 years | 6,365 | 0.9 | 7,298 | 1.0 | 933 | 14.7 |
| Nonfamily households | 415,381 | 58.0 | 436,674 | 59.1 | 21,293 | 5.1 |
| Householder living alone | 348,134 | 48.6 | 354,336 | 48.0 | 6,202 | 1.8 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 87,139 | 12.2 | 80,856 | 10.9 | $(6,283)$ | -7.2 |
| Households with individuals under 18 years | 136,916 | 19.1 | 145,486 | 19.7 | 8,570 | 6.3 |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over | 157,693 | 22.0 | 150,464 | 20.4 | $(7,229)$ | -4.6 |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 785,127 | 100.0 | 798,144 | 100.0 | 13,017 | 1.7 |
| Occupied housing units | 716,422 | 91.2 | 738,644 | 92.5 | 22,222 | 3.1 |
| Vacant housing units | 68,705 | 8.8 | 59,500 | 7.5 | $(9,205)$ | -13.4 |
| For rent | 34,490 | 4.4 | 20,570 | 2.6 | $(13,920)$ | -40.4 |
| For sale only | 8,740 | 1.1 | 4,091 | 0.5 | $(4,649)$ | -53.2 |
| Rented or sold, not occupied | 6,162 | 0.8 | 5,042 | 0.6 | $(1,120)$ | -18.2 |
| For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use | 8,967 | 1.1 | 19,481 | 2.4 | 10,514 | 117.3 |
| Other vacant | 10,346 | 1.3 | 10,316 | 1.3 | (30) | -0.3 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) | 6.4 |  | 2.7 |  |  |  |
| Rental vacancy rate (percent) | 5.5 |  | 3.4 |  |  |  |
| HOUSING TENURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 716,422 | 100.0 | 738,644 | 100.0 | 22,222 | 3.1 |
| Owner-occupied housing units ${ }^{11}$ | 128,037 | 17.9 | 148,732 | 20.1 | 20,695 | 16.2 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 588,385 | 82.1 | 589,912 | 79.9 | 1,527 | 0.3 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied units | 1.88 |  | 1.88 |  |  |  |
| Average household size of renter-occupied units | 2.02 |  | 2.03 |  |  |  |
| TENURE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 716,422 | 100.0 | 738,644 | 100.0 | 22,222 | 3.1 |
| 15 to 24 years | 33,000 | 4.6 | 35,455 | 4.8 | 2,455 | 7.4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 170,084 | 23.7 | 181,311 | 24.5 | 11,227 | 6.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 162,919 | 22.7 | 157,847 | 21.4 | $(5,072)$ | -3.1 |
| 45 to 54 years | 114,490 | 16.0 | 132,578 | 17.9 | 18,088 | 15.8 |
| 55 to 64years | 91,894 | 12.8 | 95,570 | 12.9 | 3,676 | 4.0 |
| 65 to 74 years | 76,556 | 10.7 | 70,747 | 9.6 | $(5,809)$ | -7.6 |
| 75 years and over | 67,479 | 9.4 | 65,136 | 8.8 | $(2,343)$ | -3.5 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 18,812 | 2.5 |  |  |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 588,385 | 82.1 | 589,912 | 79.9 | 1,527 | 0.3 |
| 15 to 24 years | 30,823 | 4.3 | 33,151 | 4.5 | 2,328 | 7.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 145,364 | 20.3 | 159,005 | 21.5 | 13,641 | 9.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 130,314 | 18.2 | 125,613 | 17.0 | $(4,701)$ | -3.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 89,225 | 12.5 | 98,318 | 13.3 | 9,093 | 10.2 |
| 55 to 64years | 73,001 | 10.2 | 69,826 | 9.5 | $(3,175)$ | -4.3 |
| 65 to 74 years | 63,416 | 8.9 | 53,403 | 7.2 | $(10,013)$ | -15.8 |
| 75 years and over | 56,242 | 7.9 | 50,596 | 6.8 | $(5,646)$ | -10.0 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 14,596 | 2.0 |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLD SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 716,422 | 100.0 | 738,644 | 100.0 | 22,222 | 3.1 |
| 1 person household | 348,134 | 48.6 | 354,336 | 48.0 | 6,202 | 1.8 |
| 2 person household | 198,731 | 27.7 | 209,290 | 28.3 | 10,559 | 5.3 |
| 3 person household | 76,688 | 10.7 | 79,955 | 10.8 | 3,267 | 4.3 |
| 4 person household | 48,721 | 6.8 | 51,024 | 6.9 | 2,303 | 4.7 |
| 5 person household | 23,209 | 3.2 | 23,931 | 3.2 | 722 | 3.1 |
| 6 person household | 10,918 | 1.5 | 10,732 | 1.5 | (186) | -1.7 |
| 7 or more person household | 10,021 | 1.4 | 9,376 | 1.3 | (645) | -6.4 |


| Queens | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total population | 1,951,598 | 100.0 | 2,229,379 | 100.0 | 277,781 | 14.2 |
| RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonhispanic of Single Race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Nonhispanic | 937,557 | 48.0 | 732,895 | 32.9 | $(204,662)$ | -21.8 |
| Black/African American Nonhispanic | 390,842 | 20.0 | 422,831 | 19.0 | 31,989 | 8.2 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander Nonhispanic | 229,830 | 11.8 | 390,164 | 17.5 | 160,334 | 69.8 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Nonhispanic | 5,606 | 0.3 | 6,275 | 0.3 | 669 | 11.9 |
| Some Other Race Nonhispanic | 6,643 | 0.3 | 28,098 | 1.3 | 21,455 | 323.0 |
| Nonhispanic of Two or More Races |  |  | 92,511 | 4.1 |  |  |
| Hispanic Origin | 381,120 | 19.5 | 556,605 | 25.0 | 175,485 | 46.0 |
| SEX AND AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,951,598 | 100.0 | 2,229,379 | 100.0 | 277,781 | 14.2 |
| Female | 1,023,884 | 52.5 | 1,155,811 | 51.8 | 131,927 | 12.9 |
| Male | 927,714 | 47.5 | 1,073,568 | 48.2 | 145,854 | 15.7 |
| Under 5 years | 121,590 | 6.2 | 142,716 | 6.4 | 21,126 | 17.4 |
| 5 to 9 years | 108,599 | 5.6 | 145,346 | 6.5 | 36,747 | 33.8 |
| 10 to 14 years | 110,275 | 5.7 | 138,643 | 6.2 | 28,368 | 25.7 |
| 15 to 19 years | 117,941 | 6.0 | 137,692 | 6.2 | 19,751 | 16.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 148,476 | 7.6 | 158,625 | 7.1 | 10,149 | 6.8 |
| 25 to 29 years | 183,767 | 9.4 | 184,885 | 8.3 | 1,118 | 0.6 |
| 30 to 34 years | 179,005 | 9.2 | 190,295 | 8.5 | 11,290 | 6.3 |
| 35 to 39 years | 154,800 | 7.9 | 188,959 | 8.5 | 34,159 | 22.1 |
| 40 to 44 years | 136,910 | 7.0 | 174,500 | 7.8 | 37,590 | 27.5 |
| 45 to 49 years | 111,706 | 5.7 | 151,517 | 6.8 | 39,811 | 35.6 |
| 50 to 54 years | 100,109 | 5.1 | 135,984 | 6.1 | 35,875 | 35.8 |
| 55 to 59 years | 92,648 | 4.7 | 105,655 | 4.7 | 13,007 | 14.0 |
| 60 to 64 years | 97,429 | 5.0 | 91,520 | 4.1 | $(5,909)$ | -6.1 |
| 65 to 69 years | 90,987 | 4.7 | 76,380 | 3.4 | $(14,607)$ | -16.1 |
| 70 to 74 years | 71,925 | 3.7 | 71,092 | 3.2 | (833) | -1.2 |
| 75 to 79 years | 57,915 | 3.0 | 59,790 | 2.7 | 1,875 | 3.2 |
| 80 to 84 years | 37,915 | 1.9 | 39,816 | 1.8 | 1,901 | 5.0 |
| 85 years and over | 29,601 | 1.5 | 35,964 | 1.6 | 6,363 | 21.5 |
| Median age (years) | 35.2 |  | 35.4 |  |  |  |
| 18 years and over | 1,542,971 | 79.1 | 1,720,155 | 77.2 | 177,184 | 11.5 |
| 21 years and over | 1,464,920 | 75.1 | 1,635,821 | 73.4 | 170,901 | 11.7 |
| 62 years and over | 345,966 | 17.7 | 335,554 | 15.1 | $(10,412)$ | -3.0 |
| 65 years and over | 288,343 | 14.8 | 283,042 | 12.7 | $(5,301)$ | -1.8 |
| Female | 178,214 | 9.1 | 172,904 | 7.8 | $(5,310)$ | -3.0 |
| Male | 110,129 | 5.6 | 110,138 | 4.9 | 9 | 0.0 |
| SELECTED ASIAN SUBGROUPS <br> Asian alone or in combination ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Asian only ${ }^{3}$ | 237,556 | 100.0 | 391,500 | 100.0 | 153,944 | 64.8 |
| Asian Indian | 56,601 | 23.8 | 109,114 | 27.9 | 52,513 | 92.8 |
| Bangladeshi | 2,567 | 1.1 | 12,786 | 3.3 | 10,219 | 398.1 |
| Cambodian | 114 | 0.0 | 97 | 0.0 | (17) | -14.9 |
| Chinese | 86,885 | 36.6 | 139,820 | 35.7 | 52,935 | 60.9 |
| Filipino | 22,324 | 9.4 | 30,520 | 7.8 | 8,196 | 36.7 |
| Indonesian | 987 | 0.4 | 1,682 | 0.4 | 695 | 70.4 |
| Japanese | 4,037 | 1.7 | 5,103 | 1.3 | 1,066 | 26.4 |
| Korean | 49,088 | 20.7 | 62,130 | 15.9 | 13,042 | 26.6 |
| Malaysian | 393 | 0.2 | 660 | 0.2 | 267 | 67.9 |
| Pakistani | 6,449 | 2.7 | 11,210 | 2.9 | 4,761 | 73.8 |
| Sri Lankan | 310 | 0.1 | 811 | 0.2 | 501 | 161.6 |
| Thai | 2,317 | 1.0 | 2,491 | 0.6 | 174 | 7.5 |
| Vietnamese | 2,419 | 1.0 | 3,268 | 0.8 | 849 | 35.1 |
| Other Asian and 2 or more Asian categories ${ }^{4}$ <br> Asian in combination with another race ${ }^{5}$ | 3,065 | 1.3 | 11,808 42,053 | 3.0 |  |  |

Demographic and Household Characteristics - Queens 1990 and 2000 Census

| Queens | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| SELECTED HISPANIC SUBGROUPS ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Hispanic | 381,120 | 100.0 | 556,605 | 100.0 | 175,485 | 46.0 |
| Mexican | 13,342 | 3.5 | 55,481 | 10.0 | 42,139 | 315.8 |
| Puerto Rican | 100,410 | 26.3 | 108,661 | 19.5 | 8,251 | 8.2 |
| Cuban | 18,771 | 4.9 | 12,793 | 2.3 | $(5,978)$ | -31.8 |
| Dominican | 52,309 | 13.7 | 69,875 | 12.6 | 17,566 | 33.6 |
| Central American | 30,375 | 8.0 | 34,183 | 6.1 | 3,808 | 12.5 |
| Costa Rican | 1,304 | 0.3 | 1,366 | 0.2 | 62 | 4.8 |
| Guatemalan | 7,597 | 2.0 | 7,379 | 1.3 | (218) | -2.9 |
| Honduran | 3,607 | 0.9 | 5,020 | 0.9 | 1,413 | 39.2 |
| Nicaraguan | 2,773 | 0.7 | 1,656 | 0.3 | $(1,117)$ | -40.3 |
| Panamanian | 4,050 | 1.1 | 3,201 | 0.6 | (849) | -21.0 |
| Salvadoran | 10,893 | 2.9 | 13,798 | 2.5 | 2,905 | 26.7 |
| Other Central American | 151 | 0.0 | 1,763 | 0.3 | 1,612 | 1067.5 |
| South American | 130,810 | 34.3 | 152,696 | 27.4 | 21,886 | 16.7 |
| Argentinean | 6,251 | 1.6 | 4,531 | 0.8 | $(1,720)$ | -27.5 |
| Bolivian | 2,841 | 0.7 | 2,318 | 0.4 | (523) | -18.4 |
| Chilean | 2,720 | 0.7 | 2,551 | 0.5 | (169) | -6.2 |
| Colombian | 63,224 | 16.6 | 60,298 | 10.8 | $(2,926)$ | -4.6 |
| Ecuadorian | 35,412 | 9.3 | 57,716 | 10.4 | 22,304 | 63.0 |
| Paraguayan | 945 | 0.2 | 1,308 | 0.2 | 363 | 38.4 |
| Peruvian | 14,875 | 3.9 | 15,957 | 2.9 | 1,082 | 7.3 |
| Uruguayan | 2,324 | 0.6 | 1,255 | 0.2 | $(1,069)$ | -46.0 |
| Venezuelan | 1,926 | 0.5 | 2,924 | 0.5 | 998 | 51.8 |
| Other South American | 292 | 0.1 | 3,838 | 0.7 | 3,546 | 1214.4 |
| Other Hispanic | 18,306 | 4.8 | 122,916 | 22.1 | 104,610 | 571.5 |
| RELATIONSHIP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 1,951,598 | 100.0 | 2,229,379 | 100.0 | 277,781 | 14.2 |
| In households | 1,924,375 | 98.6 | 2,202,506 | 98.8 | 278,131 | 14.5 |
| In family households | 1,647,895 | 84.4 | 1,893,875 | 85.0 | 245,980 | 14.9 |
| Householder | 490,915 | 25.2 | 537,991 | 24.1 | 47,076 | 9.6 |
| Spouse | 351,675 | 18.0 | 366,876 | 16.5 | 15,201 | 4.3 |
| Own child under 18 years ${ }^{7}$ | 350,894 | 18.0 | 432,274 | 19.4 | 81,380 | 23.2 |
| Other relatives ${ }^{8}$ | 403,396 | 20.7 | 484,456 | 21.7 | 81,060 | 20.1 |
| Nonrelatives | 51,015 | 2.6 | 72,278 | 3.2 | 21,263 | 41.7 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 17,464 | 0.8 |  |  |
| In nonfamily households | 276,480 | 14.2 | 308,631 | 13.8 | 32,151 | 11.6 |
| Householder | 229,234 | 11.7 | 244,673 | 11.0 | 15,439 | 6.7 |
| Nonrelatives | 47,246 | 2.4 | 63,958 | 2.9 | 16,712 | 35.4 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 16,040 | 0.7 |  |  |
| In group quarters | 27,223 | 1.4 | 26,873 | 1.2 | (350) | -1.3 |
| Institutionalized | 18,938 | 1.0 | 14,928 | 0.7 | $(4,010)$ | -21.2 |
| Average household size | 2.67 |  | 2.81 |  |  |  |
| Average family size | 3.25 |  | 3.39 |  |  |  |
| Total persons under 18 years | 408,627 | 100.0 | 509,224 | 100.0 | 100,597 | 24.6 |
| Householder or spouse | 708 | 0.2 | 467 | 0.1 | (241) | -34.0 |
| Own child | 350,894 | 85.9 | 432,274 | 84.9 | 81,380 | 23.2 |
| In married-couple family | 264,756 | 64.8 | 316,088 | 62.1 | 51,332 | 19.4 |
| In other family ${ }^{9}$ | 86,138 | 21.1 | 116,186 | 22.8 | 30,048 | 34.9 |
| Female householder | 71,027 | 17.4 | 94,169 | 18.5 | 23,142 | 32.6 |
| Other relatives | 46,645 | 11.4 | 63,404 | 12.5 | 16,759 | 35.9 |
| Nonrelatives | 8,333 | 2.0 | 10,489 | 2.1 | 2,156 | 25.9 |
| In group quarters | 2,047 | 0.5 | 2,590 | 0.5 | 543 | 26.5 |
| Total persons 65 years and over | 288,343 | 100.0 | 283,042 | 100.0 | $(5,301)$ | -1.8 |
| In family households | 187,319 | 65.0 | 187,119 | 66.1 | (200) | -0.1 |
| Householder | 95,286 | 33.0 | 89,688 | 31.7 | $(5,598)$ | -5.9 |
| Spouse | 55,433 | 19.2 | 50,635 | 17.9 | $(4,798)$ | -8.7 |
| Other relatives | 34,006 | 11.8 | 44,132 | 15.6 | 10,126 | 29.8 |
| Nonrelatives | 2,594 | 0.9 | 2,664 | 0.9 | 70 | 2.7 |
| In nonfamily households | 88,651 | 30.7 | 83,973 | 29.7 | $(4,678)$ | -5.3 |
| Householder | 85,960 | 29.8 | 80,512 | 28.4 | $(5,448)$ | -6.3 |
| Living alone | 82,433 | 28.6 | 76,246 | 26.9 | $(6,187)$ | -7.5 |
| Nonrelatives | 2,691 | 0.9 | 3,461 | 1.2 | 770 | 28.6 |
| In group quarters | 12,373 | 4.3 | 11,950 | 4.2 | (423) | -3.4 |
| Institutionalized | 11,943 | 4.1 | 10,179 | 3.6 | $(1,764)$ | -14.8 |

Household and Housing Characteristics - Queens 1990 and 2000 Census

| Queens | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 720,149 | 100.0 | 782,664 | 100.0 | 62,515 | 8.7 |
| Family households (families) | 490,915 | 68.2 | 537,991 | 68.7 | 47,076 | 9.6 |
| With related children under 18 years ${ }^{10}$ | 225,420 | 31.3 | 276,803 | 35.4 | 51,383 | 22.8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 202,757 | 28.2 | 246,263 | 31.5 | 43,506 | 21.5 |
| Married-couple family | 351,675 | 48.8 | 366,876 | 46.9 | 15,201 | 4.3 |
| With related children under 18 years | 159,347 | 22.1 | 186,648 | 23.8 | 27,301 | 17.1 |
| With own children under 18 years | 150,066 | 20.8 | 175,255 | 22.4 | 25,189 | 16.8 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 102,674 | 14.3 | 125,089 | 16.0 | 22,415 | 21.8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 53,164 | 7.4 | 71,141 | 9.1 | 17,977 | 33.8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 42,910 | 6.0 | 56,893 | 7.3 | 13,983 | 32.6 |
| Male householder, no husband present | 36,566 | 5.1 | 46,026 | 5.9 | 9,460 | 25.9 |
| With related children under 18 years | 12,909 | 1.8 | 19,014 | 2.4 | 6,105 | 47.3 |
| With own children under 18 years | 9,781 | 1.4 | 14,115 | 1.8 | 4,334 | 44.3 |
| Nonfamily households | 229,234 | 31.8 | 244,673 | 31.3 | 15,439 | 6.7 |
| Householder living alone | 196,008 | 27.2 | 200,011 | 25.6 | 4,003 | 2.0 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 82,433 | 11.4 | 76,246 | 9.7 | $(6,187)$ | -7.5 |
| Households with individuals under 18 years | 228,785 | 31.8 | 280,883 | 35.9 | 52,098 | 22.8 |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over | 212,056 | 29.4 | 210,034 | 26.8 | $(2,022)$ | -1.0 |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 752,690 | 100.0 | 817,250 | 100.0 | 64,560 | 8.6 |
| Occupied housing units | 720,149 | 95.7 | 782,664 | 95.8 | 62,515 | 8.7 |
| Vacant housing units | 32,541 | 4.3 | 34,586 | 4.2 | 2,045 | 6.3 |
| For rent | 13,809 | 1.8 | 10,534 | 1.3 | $(3,275)$ | -23.7 |
| For sale only | 6,643 | 0.9 | 4,305 | 0.5 | $(2,338)$ | -35.2 |
| Rented or sold, not occupied | 3,423 | 0.5 | 3,251 | 0.4 | (172) | -5.0 |
| For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use | 3,088 | 0.4 | 4,574 | 0.6 | 1,486 | 48.1 |
| Other vacant | 5,578 | 0.7 | 11,922 | 1.5 | 6,344 | 113.7 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) | 2.1 |  | 1.3 |  |  |  |
| Rental vacancy rate (percent) | 3.2 |  | 2.3 |  |  |  |
| HOUSING TENURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 720,149 | 100.0 | 782,664 | 100.0 | 62,515 | 8.7 |
| Owner-occupied housing units ${ }^{11}$ | 305,573 | 42.4 | 334,815 | 42.8 | 29,242 | 9.6 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 414,576 | 57.6 | 447,849 | 57.2 | 33,273 | 8.0 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied units | 2.94 |  | 2.99 |  |  |  |
| Average household size of renter-occupied units | 2.48 |  | 2.68 |  |  |  |
| TENURE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 720,149 | 100.0 | 782,664 | 100.0 | 62,515 | 8.7 |
| 15 to 24 years | 22,802 | 3.2 | 25,515 | 3.3 | 2,713 | 11.9 |
| 25 to 34 years | 138,477 | 19.2 | 139,750 | 17.9 | 1,273 | 0.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 150,408 | 20.9 | 180,886 | 23.1 | 30,478 | 20.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 118,232 | 16.4 | 156,304 | 20.0 | 38,072 | 32.2 |
| 55 to 64years | 108,984 | 15.1 | 110,009 | 14.1 | 1,025 | 0.9 |
| 65 to 74 years | 100,685 | 14.0 | 85,794 | 11.0 | $(14,891)$ | -14.8 |
| 75 years and over | 80,561 | 11.2 | 84,406 | 10.8 | 3,845 | 4.8 |
| 85 years and over |  |  | 21,493 | 2.7 | - | - |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 414,576 | 57.6 | 447,849 | 57.2 | 33,273 | 8.0 |
| 15 to 24 years | 19,325 | 2.7 | 21,995 | 2.8 | 2,670 | 13.8 |
| 25 to 34 years | 104,133 | 14.5 | 108,507 | 13.9 | 4,374 | 4.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 93,405 | 13.0 | 114,258 | 14.6 | 20,853 | 22.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 59,857 | 8.3 | 80,956 | 10.3 | 21,099 | 35.2 |
| 55 to 64years | 48,056 | 6.7 | 49,559 | 6.3 | 1,503 | 3.1 |
| 65 to 74 years | 45,902 | 6.4 | 35,190 | 4.5 | $(10,712)$ | -23.3 |
| 75 years and over | 43,898 | 6.1 | 37,384 | 4.8 | $(6,514)$ | -14.8 |
| 85 years and over |  | - | 10,786 | 1.4 | - | - |
| HOUSEHOLD SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 720,149 | 100.0 | 782,664 | 100.0 | 62,515 | 8.7 |
| 1 person household | 196,008 | 27.2 | 200,011 | 25.6 | 4,003 | 2.0 |
| 2 person household | 206,950 | 28.7 | 208,854 | 26.7 | 1,904 | 0.9 |
| 3 person household | 123,200 | 17.1 | 137,259 | 17.5 | 14,059 | 11.4 |
| 4 person household | 100,929 | 14.0 | 117,836 | 15.1 | 16,907 | 16.8 |
| 5 person household | 50,582 | 7.0 | 64,280 | 8.2 | 13,698 | 27.1 |
| 6 person household | 22,881 | 3.2 | 29,299 | 3.7 | 6,418 | 28.0 |
| 7 or more person household | 19,599 | 2.7 | 25,125 | 3.2 | 5,526 | 28.2 |


| Staten Island | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total population | 378,977 | 100.0 | 443,728 | 100.0 | 64,751 | 17.1 |
| RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonhispanic of Single Race: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Nonhispanic | 303,081 | 80.0 | 316,316 | 71.3 | 13,235 | 4.4 |
| Black/African American Nonhispanic | 28,172 | 7.4 | 39,704 | 8.9 | 11,532 | 40.9 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander Nonhispanic | 16,483 | 4.3 | 24,905 | 5.6 | 8,422 | 51.1 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Nonhispanic | 611 | 0.2 | 599 | 0.1 | (12) | -2.0 |
| Some Other Race Nonhispanic | 391 | 0.1 | 857 | 0.2 | 466 | 119.2 |
| Nonhispanic of Two or More Races |  | - | 7,797 | 1.8 | - |  |
| Hispanic Origin | 30,239 | 8.0 | 53,550 | 12.1 | 23,311 | 77.1 |
| SEX AND AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 378,977 | 100.0 | 443,728 | 100.0 | 64,751 | 17.1 |
| Female | 195,822 | 51.7 | 229,243 | 51.7 | 33,421 | 17.1 |
| Male | 183,155 | 48.3 | 214,485 | 48.3 | 31,330 | 17.1 |
| Under 5 years | 28,227 | 7.4 | 29,783 | 6.7 | 1,556 | 5.5 |
| 5 to 9 years | 25,231 | 6.7 | 32,967 | 7.4 | 7,736 | 30.7 |
| 10 to 14 years | 25,090 | 6.6 | 32,203 | 7.3 | 7,113 | 28.3 |
| 15 to 19 years | 26,194 | 6.9 | 29,274 | 6.6 | 3,080 | 11.8 |
| 20 to 24 years | 29,582 | 7.8 | 26,963 | 6.1 | $(2,619)$ | -8.9 |
| 25 to 29 years | 32,852 | 8.7 | 29,381 | 6.6 | $(3,471)$ | -10.6 |
| 30 to 34 years | 33,611 | 8.9 | 34,136 | 7.7 | 525 | 1.6 |
| 35 to 39 years | 31,057 | 8.2 | 36,978 | 8.3 | 5,921 | 19.1 |
| 40 to 44 years | 29,828 | 7.9 | 36,696 | 8.3 | 6,868 | 23.0 |
| 45 to 49 years | 24,118 | 6.4 | 32,446 | 7.3 | 8,328 | 34.5 |
| 50 to 54 years | 18,578 | 4.9 | 30,787 | 6.9 | 12,209 | 65.7 |
| 55 to 59 years | 16,438 | 4.3 | 23,426 | 5.3 | 6,988 | 42.5 |
| 60 to 64 years | 15,858 | 4.2 | 17,255 | 3.9 | 1,397 | 8.8 |
| 65 to 69 years | 13,822 | 3.6 | 14,518 | 3.3 | 696 | 5.0 |
| 70 to 74 years | 11,036 | 2.9 | 13,288 | 3.0 | 2,252 | 20.4 |
| 75 to 79 years | 8,316 | 2.2 | 10,397 | 2.3 | 2,081 | 25.0 |
| 80 to 84 years | 5,184 | 1.4 | 7,074 | 1.6 | 1,890 | 36.5 |
| 85 years and over | 3,955 | 1.0 | 6,156 | 1.4 | 2,201 | 55.7 |
| Median age (years) | 33.3 |  | 35.9 |  |  |  |
| 18 years and over | 284,915 | 75.2 | 330,470 | 74.5 | 45,555 | 16.0 |
| 21 years and over | 268,332 | 70.8 | 314,118 | 70.8 | 45,786 | 17.1 |
| 62 years and over | 51,576 | 13.6 | 61,196 | 13.8 | 9,620 | 18.7 |
| 65 years and over | 42,313 | 11.2 | 51,433 | 11.6 | 9,120 | 21.6 |
| Female | 26,043 | 6.9 | 31,075 | 7.0 | 5,032 | 19.3 |
| Male | 16,270 | 4.3 | 20,358 | 4.6 | 4,088 | 25.1 |
| SELECTED ASIAN SUBGROUPS <br> Asian alone or in combination ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Asian only ${ }^{3}$ | 16,856 | 100.0 | 25,071 | 100.0 | 8,215 | 48.7 |
| Asian Indian | 3,902 | 23.1 | 6,493 | 25.9 | 2,591 | 66.4 |
| Bangladeshi | 20 | 0.1 | 57 | 0.2 | 37 | 185.0 |
| Cambodian | 19 | 0.1 | 31 | 0.1 | 12 | 63.2 |
| Chinese | 5,105 | 30.3 | 7,490 | 29.9 | 2,385 | 46.7 |
| Filipino | 3,516 | 20.9 | 4,590 | 18.3 | 1,074 | 30.5 |
| Indonesian | 30 | 0.2 | 24 | 0.1 | (6) | -20.0 |
| Japanese | 226 | 1.3 | 273 | 1.1 | 47 | 20.8 |
| Korean | 2,931 | 17.4 | 3,440 | 13.7 | 509 | 17.4 |
| Malaysian | 7 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.1 | 16 | 228.6 |
| Pakistani | 386 | 2.3 | 992 | 4.0 | 606 | 157.0 |
| Sri Lankan | 200 | 1.2 | 683 | 2.7 | 483 | 241.5 |
| Thai | 136 | 0.8 | 136 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Vietnamese | 97 | 0.6 | 242 | 1.0 | 145 | 149.5 |
| Other Asian and 2 or more Asian categories ${ }^{4}$ | 281 | 1.7 | 597 | 2.4 | - | - |
| Asian in combination with another race ${ }^{5}$ |  |  | 2,669 |  |  |  |


| Staten Island | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| SELECTED HISPANIC SUBGROUPS ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Hispanic | 30,239 | 100.0 | 53,550 | 100.0 | 23,311 | 77.1 |
| Mexican | 1,476 | 4.9 | 7,798 | 14.6 | 6,322 | 428.3 |
| Puerto Rican | 17,730 | 58.6 | 28,528 | 53.3 | 10,798 | 60.9 |
| Cuban | 1,234 | 4.1 | 1,392 | 2.6 | 158 | 12.8 |
| Dominican | 1,146 | 3.8 | 1,867 | 3.5 | 721 | 62.9 |
| Central American | 1,676 | 5.5 | 1,964 | 3.7 | 288 | 17.2 |
| Costa Rican | 279 | 0.9 | 217 | 0.4 | (62) | -22.2 |
| Guatemalan | 161 | 0.5 | 247 | 0.5 | 86 | 53.4 |
| Honduran | 778 | 2.6 | 811 | 1.5 | 33 | 4.2 |
| Nicaraguan | 35 | 0.1 | 78 | 0.1 | 43 | 122.9 |
| Panamanian | 265 | 0.9 | 325 | 0.6 | 60 | 22.6 |
| Salvadoran | 131 | 0.4 | 189 | 0.4 | 58 | 44.3 |
| Other Central American | 27 | 0.1 | 97 | 0.2 | 70 | 259.3 |
| South American | 3,415 | 11.3 | 4,252 | 7.9 | 837 | 24.5 |
| Argentinean | 469 | 1.6 | 343 | 0.6 | (126) | -26.9 |
| Bolivian | 126 | 0.4 | 108 | 0.2 | (18) | -14.3 |
| Chilean | 316 | 1.0 | 213 | 0.4 | (103) | -32.6 |
| Colombian | 1,294 | 4.3 | 1,469 | 2.7 | 175 | 13.5 |
| Ecuadorian | 599 | 2.0 | 1,159 | 2.2 | 560 | 93.5 |
| Paraguayan | 20 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | (9) | -45.0 |
| Peruvian | 367 | 1.2 | 597 | 1.1 | 230 | 62.7 |
| Uruguayan | 58 | 0.2 | 33 | 0.1 | (25) | -43.1 |
| Venezuelan | 155 | 0.5 | 90 | 0.2 | (65) | -41.9 |
| Other South American | 11 | 0.0 | 229 | 0.4 | 218 | 1981.8 |
| Other Hispanic | 1,308 | 4.3 | 7,749 | 14.5 | 6,441 | 492.4 |
| RELATIONSHIP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 378,977 | 100.0 | 443,728 | 100.0 | 64,751 | 17.1 |
| In households | 371,574 | 98.0 | 434,542 | 97.9 | 62,968 | 16.9 |
| In family households | 334,749 | 88.3 | 384,728 | 86.7 | 49,979 | 14.9 |
| Householder | 99,059 | 26.1 | 114,052 | 25.7 | 14,993 | 15.1 |
| Spouse | 78,198 | 20.6 | 85,912 | 19.4 | 7,714 | 9.9 |
| Own child under 18 years ${ }^{7}$ | 86,812 | 22.9 | 103,753 | 23.4 | 16,941 | 19.5 |
| Other relatives ${ }^{8}$ | 65,827 | 17.4 | 73,776 | 16.6 | 7,949 | 12.1 |
| Nonrelatives | 4,853 | 1.3 | 7,235 | 1.6 | 2,382 | 49.1 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 2,965 | 0.7 |  |  |
| In nonfamily households | 36,825 | 9.7 | 49,814 | 11.2 | 12,989 | 35.3 |
| Householder | 31,460 | 8.3 | 42,289 | 9.5 | 10,829 | 34.4 |
| Nonrelatives | 5,365 | 1.4 | 7,525 | 1.7 | 2,160 | 40.3 |
| Unmarried partner |  |  | 3,286 | 0.7 |  |  |
| In group quarters | 7,403 | 2.0 | 9,186 | 2.1 | 1,783 | 24.1 |
| Institutionalized | 5,222 | 1.4 | 5,034 | 1.1 | (188) | -3.6 |
| Average household size | 2.85 |  | 2.78 |  |  |  |
| Average family size | 3.33 |  | 3.31 |  |  |  |
| Total persons under 18 years | 94,062 | 100.0 | 113,258 | 100.0 | 19,196 | 20.4 |
| Householder or spouse | 111 | 0.1 | 66 | 0.1 | (45) | -40.5 |
| Own child | 86,812 | 92.3 | 103,753 | 91.6 | 16,941 | 19.5 |
| In married-couple family | 71,143 | 75.6 | 80,293 | 70.9 | 9,150 | 12.9 |
| In other family ${ }^{9}$ | 15,669 | 16.7 | 23,460 | 20.7 | 7,791 | 49.7 |
| Female householder | 13,549 | 14.4 | 19,780 | 17.5 | 6,231 | 46.0 |
| Other relatives | 5,404 | 5.7 | 7,705 | 6.8 | 2,301 | 42.6 |
| Nonrelatives | 1,093 | 1.2 | 1,273 | 1.1 | 180 | 16.5 |
| In group quarters | 642 | 0.7 | 461 | 0.4 | (181) | -28.2 |
| Total persons 65 years and over | 42,313 | 100.0 | 51,433 | 100.0 | 9,120 | 21.6 |
| In family households | 27,814 | 65.7 | 34,004 | 66.1 | 6,190 | 22.3 |
| Householder | 13,626 | 32.2 | 16,732 | 32.5 | 3,106 | 22.8 |
| Spouse | 7,928 | 18.7 | 9,967 | 19.4 | 2,039 | 25.7 |
| Other relatives | 5,978 | 14.1 | 7,057 | 13.7 | 1,079 | 18.0 |
| Nonrelatives | 282 | 0.7 | 248 | 0.5 | (34) | -12.1 |
| In nonfamily households | 11,187 | 26.4 | 14,062 | 27.3 | 2,875 | 25.7 |
| Householder | 10,850 | 25.6 | 13,654 | 26.5 | 2,804 | 25.8 |
| Living alone | 10,516 | 24.9 | 13,145 | 25.6 | 2,629 | 25.0 |
| Nonrelatives | 337 | 0.8 | 408 | 0.8 | 71 | 21.1 |
| In group quarters | 3,312 | 7.8 | 3,367 | 6.5 | 55 | 1.7 |
| Institutionalized | 3,180 | 7.5 | 2,749 | 5.3 | (431) | -13.6 |

Household and Housing Characteristics - Staten Island 1990 and 2000 Census

| Staten Island | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | Change 1990-2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 130,519 | 100.0 | 156,341 | 100.0 | 25,822 | 19.8 |
| Family households (families) | 99,059 | 75.9 | 114,052 | 73.0 | 14,993 | 15.1 |
| With related children under 18 years ${ }^{10}$ | 50,882 | 39.0 | 59,783 | 38.2 | 8,901 | 17.5 |
| With own children under 18 years | 48,136 | 36.9 | 56,040 | 35.8 | 7,904 | 16.4 |
| Married-couple family | 78,198 | 59.9 | 85,912 | 55.0 | 7,714 | 9.9 |
| With related children under 18 years | 40,195 | 30.8 | 44,084 | 28.2 | 3,889 | 9.7 |
| With own children under 18 years | 38,986 | 29.9 | 42,611 | 27.3 | 3,625 | 9.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 16,249 | 12.4 | 21,663 | 13.9 | 5,414 | 33.3 |
| With related children under 18 years | 9,005 | 6.9 | 12,883 | 8.2 | 3,878 | 43.1 |
| With own children under 18 years | 7,803 | 6.0 | 11,158 | 7.1 | 3,355 | 43.0 |
| Male householder, no husband present | 4,612 | 3.5 | 6,477 | 4.1 | 1,865 | 40.4 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1,682 | 1.3 | 2,816 | 1.8 | 1,134 | 67.4 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1,347 | 1.0 | 2,271 | 1.5 | 924 | 68.6 |
| Nonfamily households | 31,460 | 24.1 | 42,289 | 27.0 | 10,829 | 34.4 |
| Householder living alone | 27,314 | 20.9 | 36,332 | 23.2 | 9,018 | 33.0 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 10,516 | 8.1 | 13,145 | 8.4 | 2,629 | 25.0 |
| Households with individuals under 18 years | 51,311 | 39.3 | 60,262 | 38.5 | 8,951 | 17.4 |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over | 29,866 | 22.9 | 36,777 | 23.5 | 6,911 | 23.1 |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 139,726 | 100.0 | 163,993 | 100.0 | 24,267 | 17.4 |
| Occupied housing units | 130,519 | 93.4 | 156,341 | 95.3 | 25,822 | 19.8 |
| Vacant housing units | 9,207 | 6.6 | 7,652 | 4.7 | $(1,555)$ | -16.9 |
| For rent | 3,109 | 2.2 | 2,437 | 1.5 | (672) | -21.6 |
| For sale only | 2,604 | 1.9 | 1,412 | 0.9 | $(1,192)$ | -45.8 |
| Rented or sold, not occupied | 1,138 | 0.8 | 924 | 0.6 | (214) | -18.8 |
| For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use | 297 | 0.2 | 524 | 0.3 | 227 | 76.4 |
| Other vacant | 2,059 | 1.5 | 2,355 | 1.4 | 296 | 14.4 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) | 3.0 |  | 1.4 |  |  |  |
| Rental vacancy rate (percent) | 6.2 |  | 4.1 |  |  |  |
| HOUSING TENURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 130,519 | 100.0 | 156,341 | 100.0 | 25,822 | 19.8 |
| Owner-occupied housing units ${ }^{11}$ | 83,138 | 63.7 | 99,695 | 63.8 | 16,557 | 19.9 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 47,381 | 36.3 | 56,646 | 36.2 | 9,265 | 19.6 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied units | 3.11 |  | 3.00 |  |  |  |
| Average household size of renter-occupied units | 2.39 |  | 2.40 |  |  |  |
| TENURE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 130,519 | 100.0 | 156,341 | 100.0 | 25,822 | 19.8 |
| 15 to 24 years | 4,204 | 3.2 | 3,874 | 2.5 | (330) | -7.8 |
| 25 to 34 years | 27,262 | 20.9 | 25,430 | 16.3 | $(1,832)$ | -6.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 31,855 | 24.4 | 38,316 | 24.5 | 6,461 | 20.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 24,119 | 18.5 | 34,771 | 22.2 | 10,652 | 44.2 |
| 55 to 64years | 18,603 | 14.3 | 23,564 | 15.1 | 4,961 | 26.7 |
| 65 to 74 years | 14,911 | 11.4 | 16,673 | 10.7 | 1,762 | 11.8 |
| 75 years and over | 9,565 | 7.3 | 13,713 | 8.8 | 4,148 | 43.4 |
| 85 years and over |  | - | 2,984 | 1.9 | - | - |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 47,381 | 36.3 | 56,646 | 36.2 | 9,265 | 19.6 |
| 15 to 24 years | 3,426 | 2.6 | 3,223 | 2.1 | (203) | -5.9 |
| 25 to 34 years | 14,506 | 11.1 | 14,633 | 9.4 | 127 | 0.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 10,459 | 8.0 | 14,197 | 9.1 | 3,738 | 35.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 5,772 | 4.4 | 9,396 | 6.0 | 3,624 | 62.8 |
| 55 to 64years | 4,329 | 3.3 | 5,570 | 3.6 | 1,241 | 28.7 |
| 65 to 74 years | 4,769 | 3.7 | 4,460 | 2.9 | (309) | -6.5 |
| 75 years and over | 4,120 | 3.2 | 5,167 | 3.3 | 1,047 | 25.4 |
| 85 years and over |  | - | 1,350 | 0.9 | - | - |
| HOUSEHOLD SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total occupied housing units | 130,519 | 100.0 | 156,341 | 100.0 | 25,822 | 19.8 |
| 1 person household | 27,314 | 20.9 | 36,332 | 23.2 | 9,018 | 33.0 |
| 2 person household | 35,267 | 27.0 | 42,854 | 27.4 | 7,587 | 21.5 |
| 3 person household | 25,505 | 19.5 | 29,040 | 18.6 | 3,535 | 13.9 |
| 4 person household | 24,564 | 18.8 | 27,570 | 17.6 | 3,006 | 12.2 |
| 5 person household | 11,660 | 8.9 | 13,400 | 8.6 | 1,740 | 14.9 |
| 6 person household | 4,016 | 3.1 | 4,531 | 2.9 | 515 | 12.8 |
| 7 or more person household | 2,193 | 1.7 | 2,614 | 1.7 | 421 | 19.2 |

## 1990-2000 Community District Demographic Profile Endnotes

1. For the first time, the 2000 Census permitted respondents to "check one or more" race categories. Therefore, since the race categories shown for 2000 include those persons who checked single race responses only, 1990-2000 change may overstate a loss or understate an increase in a race category. (For more information on race in the 2000 Census, please refer to the 2000 Census Summary.)
2. For 2000, "Asian alone or in combination," consists of "Total Asian only" plus "Asian in combination with another race." Data for "Selected Asian Subgroups" are for all Asians, including those of Hispanic origin/descent.
3. "Total Asian only" consists of respondents who placed themselves into a single Asian race subgroup plus those who reported themselves as members of two or more Asian subgroups. The specified Asian subgroups (e.g., Asian Indian, Filipino) include only those persons who placed themselves into a single Asian subgroup; those who identified themselves as members of two or more Asian subgroups are part of the "Other Asian and 2 or more Asian categories." For both 1990 and 2000, subgroup totals reflect all persons in a specific race category, irrespective of Hispanic origin. Only those Asian subgroups with more than 1,000 persons enumerated in New York City are listed in the Profile.
4. Includes specified Asian subgroups with fewer than 1,000 persons enumerated citywide in the 2000 Census plus respondents who specified two or more Asian subgroups. It is important to note that Asian respondents who specified two or more subgroups are not separately included as part of the specified subgroups in the Profile. For example, a respondent who checked-off "Chinese" and "Filipino" is included only once in the table under the category "Other Asian and 2 or more Asian Categories." No attempt was made to assign the respondent to either or both of the specified subgroups - Chinese and Filipino. Thus, while providing a good understanding of the relative mix of groups, the absolute sizes of the specified Asian subgroups are likely understated. For 1990, this category includes only those persons in Asian subgroups not listed in the table.
5. "Asian in combination with another race" consists of persons who reported themselves of mixed race, where one response was Asian and another was non-Asian. Since we do not know what respondents would have done if forced to make a single race choice, no attempt was made to classify these respondents by subgroup (please see 2000 Census Summary). Citywide, the largest subcategories of "Asian in combination with another race" consisted of "Asian and Other" (33,783 persons) and "Asian and White"(24,637 persons).
6. The decline in the number of Puerto Ricans and sharp increase in Mexicans in the 2000 census is consistent with estimates constructed by the Department of City Planning. However, data for other groups from the decennial census are well below DCP estimates, which are based on births and deaths during the decade, and on data on legal immigrants from the Immigration and Naturalization Service. Most serious is the shortfall for Dominicans, whose 2000 population has been estimated at 550,000 to 600,000 persons by DCP; the 2000 census tallied just 407,000 Dominicans. Similar data for Ecuadorians and Colombians place both groups in the range of 125,000 each, much higher than reported by the Census.

The census numbers for Puerto Ricans and Mexicans, as well as that for Hispanics overall, were tabulated directly using the "check-off" response that specifies the group. The data for all other groups were derived by way of "write-in" responses under the "check-off" for "Other Hispanics." Therefore, unlike Puerto Ricans, Mexicans and Cubans, members of other subgroups had to write in their Hispanic origin for it to be tabulated. If a respondent checked "Other Hispanic," but failed to write-in a Hispanic subgroup, then they were recorded as part of a residual "Other Hispanic" category, which consisted of unspecified Hispanic responses. This category grew from 115,541 in 1990 to 401,108 persons in 2000, an increase of 286,000 or 247 percent. The percent of all Hispanics that were unspecified jumped from just six percent in 1990 to 19 percent in 2000. Hispanics failed to specify their subgroups at a far higher rate in 2000 than in 1990. Therefore the numbers of specified Hispanic subgroups (i.e., all subgroups except Puerto Ricans, Mexicans and Cubans) in 2000, and the changes implied since 1990, need to be interpreted with caution.
7. "Own child" of the householder is never married and under 18 years of age.
8. "Other relatives" include child (18 years and older) of householder, child ever married regardless of age, and also grandchildren, siblings, aunts, uncles, nieces, nephews, parents and grandparents among others.
9. "In other family" includes male householders and female householders with no spouses present.
10. "With related children under 18 years," includes own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder (except the spouse of the householder).
11. "Owner-occupied housing units" includes cooperative and condominium units.

