

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 1
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	153,951	100.0	160,286	100.0	6,335	4.1
Native-born	112,339	73.0	108,119	67.5	(4,220)	-3.8
Born in United States	88,413	57.4	94,619	59.0	6,206	7.0
In New York State	79,661	51.7	82,617	51.5	2,956	3.7
Born outside the United States	23,926	15.5	13,500	8.4	(10,426)	-43.6
Foreign-born	41,612	27.0	52,167	32.5	10,555	25.4
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	26,044	16.2	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	21,105	13.7	13,532	8.4	(7,573)	-35.9
Entered 1970 to 1979	9,878	6.4	6,201	3.9	(3,677)	-37.2
Entered prior to 1970	10,629	6.9	6,390	4.0	(4,239)	-39.9
Naturalized citizen	15,381	10.0	17,904	11.2	2,523	16.4
Not a citizen	26,231	17.0	34,263	21.4	8,032	30.6
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	41,612	100.0	52,167	100.0	10,555	25.4
Europe	16,190	38.9	22,782	43.7	6,592	40.7
Italy	1,500	3.6	782	1.5	(718)	-47.9
Poland	9,019	21.7	16,198	31.1	7,179	79.6
Soviet Union ⁴	189	0.5	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	292	0.6	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	485	0.9	-	-
Asia	4,594	11.0	5,540	10.6	946	20.6
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	1,917	4.6	2,520	4.8	603	31.5
Korea	275	0.7	137	0.3	(138)	-50.2
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	453	0.9	-	-
India	214	0.5	121	0.2	(93)	-43.5
Pakistan	146	0.4	144	0.3	(2)	-1.4
Philippines	151	0.4	237	0.5	86	57.0
Africa	172	0.4	249	0.5	77	44.8
Egypt	109	0.3	80	0.2	(29)	-26.6
Ghana	0	0.0	7	0.0	7	-
Nigeria	0	0.0	18	0.0	18	-
Oceania	52	0.1	70	0.1	18	34.6
Latin America	16,732	40.2	23,099	44.3	6,367	38.1
Dominican Republic	7,124	17.1	10,176	19.5	3,052	42.8
Haiti	43	0.1	176	0.3	133	309.3
Jamaica	146	0.4	224	0.4	78	53.4
Trinidad and Tobago	353	0.8	263	0.5	(90)	-25.5
Mexico	1,658	4.0	3,773	7.2	2,115	127.6
Honduras	330	0.8	471	0.9	141	42.7
Colombia	1,301	3.1	887	1.7	(414)	-31.8
Ecuador	2,472	5.9	3,286	6.3	814	32.9
Guyana	347	0.8	540	1.0	193	55.6
Northern America	201	0.5	427	0.8	226	112.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	140,178	100.0	146,859	100.0	6,681	4.8
Speaks English only	42,541	30.3	41,906	28.5	(635)	-1.5
Speaks language other than English at home	97,637	100.0	104,953	100.0	7,316	7.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	56,794	58.2	51,348	48.9	(5,446)	-9.6
Speaks Chinese	2,479	2.5	3,060	2.9	581	23.4
Speaks French/French Creole	554	0.6	902	0.9	348	62.8
Speaks Russian	99	0.1	604	0.6	505	510.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	397	0.4	781	0.7	384	96.7
Speaks Italian	3,123	3.2	1,821	1.7	(1,302)	-41.7
Speaks Yiddish	16,707	17.1	22,407	21.3	5,700	34.1
Speaks Korean	276	0.3	141	0.1	(135)	-48.9
Speaks Polish	12,262	12.6	17,491	16.7	5,229	42.6
Speaks Greek	120	0.1	72	0.1	(48)	-40.0
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	2,359	2.2	-	-
Speaks Arabic	199	0.2	343	0.3	144	72.4
Speaks Tagalog	78	0.1	189	0.2	111	142.3
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	102	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	54,015	55.3	57,782	55.1	3,767	7.0

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	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	153,951	100.0	160,286	100.0	6,335	4.1
Albanian	94	0.1	43	0.0	(51)	-54.3
Arab	342	0.2	447	0.3	105	30.7
Egyptian	84	0.1	125	0.1	41	48.8
Lebanese	46	0.0	49	0.0	3	6.5
Austrian	333	0.2	352	0.2	19	5.7
Brazilian	145	0.1	84	0.1	(61)	-42.1
English	1,249	0.8	1,839	1.1	590	47.2
French ⁸	640	0.4	969	0.6	329	51.4
German	4,738	3.1	3,704	2.3	(1,034)	-21.8
Greek	181	0.1	222	0.1	41	22.7
Guyanese	148	0.1	323	0.2	175	118.2
Hungarian	4,143	2.7	4,122	2.6	(21)	-0.5
Irish ⁸	6,740	4.4	6,045	3.8	(695)	-10.3
Israeli	303	0.2	919	0.6	616	203.3
Italian	11,936	7.8	9,415	5.9	(2,521)	-21.1
Norwegian	138	0.1	322	0.2	184	133.3
Polish	16,759	10.9	21,398	13.3	4,639	27.7
Romanian	989	0.6	601	0.4	(388)	-39.2
Russian	922	0.6	1,434	0.9	512	55.5
Scotch-Irish	296	0.2	426	0.3	130	43.9
Scottish	355	0.2	613	0.4	258	72.7
Subsaharan African	47	0.0	338	0.2	291	619.1
Nigerian	18	0.0	36	0.0	18	100.0
Swedish	190	0.1	420	0.3	230	121.1
Ukrainian	936	0.6	939	0.6	3	0.3
West Indian (not Hispanic)	600	0.4	1,248	0.8	648	108.0
Haitian	51	0.0	168	0.1	117	229.4
Jamaican	131	0.1	287	0.2	156	119.1
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	77	0.1	186	0.1	109	141.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	140,178	100.0	146,859	100.0	6,681	4.8
Lived in same house	95,067	67.8	97,648	66.5	2,581	2.7
Lived in different house in the U.S.	34,747	24.8	38,661	26.3	3,914	11.3
New York State	32,156	22.9	32,821	22.3	665	2.1
Same county	26,520	18.9	25,538	17.4	(982)	-3.7
Different county	5,636	4.0	7,283	5.0	1,647	29.2
Different state	2,591	1.8	5,840	4.0	3,249	125.4
Lived elsewhere ⁹	10,364	7.4	10,550	7.2	186	1.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	145,342	100.0	152,064	100.0	6,722	4.6
Enrolled in school	45,457	31.3	47,845	31.5	2,388	5.3
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,139	1.5	6,326	4.2	4,187	195.7
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,893	1.9	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	3,433	2.3	-	-
Elementary or high school	34,177	23.5	32,434	21.3	(1,743)	-5.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	20,732	13.6	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	11,702	7.7	-	-
College or graduate school	9,141	6.3	9,085	6.0	(56)	-0.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	90,669	100.0	94,590	100.0	3,921	4.3
Less than 9th grade	23,743	26.2	18,856	19.9	(4,887)	-20.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	23,363	25.8	21,392	22.6	(1,971)	-8.4
High school graduate or higher	43,563	48.0	54,342	57.5	10,779	24.7
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	23,185	25.6	23,705	25.1	520	2.2
Some college	12,314	13.6	14,395	15.2	2,081	16.9
Associate degree	2,987	3.3	3,644	3.9	657	22.0
College graduate	8,064	8.9	16,242	17.2	8,178	101.4
Bachelor's degree	4,828	5.3	10,359	11.0	5,531	114.6
Graduate or professional degree	3,236	3.6	5,883	6.2	2,647	81.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 1
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Brooklyn Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	111,568	100.0	118,859	100.0	7,291	6.5
In the labor force	60,924	54.6	64,155	54.0	3,231	5.3
In the civilian labor force	60,877	54.6	64,127	54.0	3,250	5.3
Employed	54,272	48.6	57,320	48.2	3,048	5.6
Unemployed	6,605	5.9	6,807	5.7	202	3.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.8		10.6			
In the armed forces	47	0.0	28	0.0	(19)	-40.4
Not in the labor force	50,644	45.4	54,704	46.0	4,060	8.0
Males 16 years and over	53,075	100.0	57,151	100.0	4,076	7.7
In the labor force	35,732	67.3	36,389	63.7	657	1.8
In the civilian labor force	35,685	67.2	36,361	63.6	676	1.9
Employed	31,866	60.0	32,851	57.5	985	3.1
Unemployed	3,819	7.2	3,510	6.1	(309)	-8.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.7		9.7			
Not in the labor force	17,343	32.7	20,762	36.3	3,419	19.7
Females 16 years and over	58,493	100.0	61,708	100.0	3,215	5.5
In the labor force	25,192	43.1	27,766	45.0	2,574	10.2
In the civilian labor force	25,192	43.1	27,766	45.0	2,574	10.2
Employed	22,406	38.3	24,469	39.7	2,063	9.2
Unemployed	2,786	4.8	3,297	5.3	511	18.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.1		11.9			
Not in the labor force	33,301	56.9	33,942	55.0	641	1.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	19,408	100.0	19,046	100.0	(362)	-1.9
In the labor force	7,829	40.3	8,058	42.3	229	2.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	10,632	100.0	9,909	100.0	(723)	-6.8
In the labor force	3,413	32.1	3,472	35.0	59	1.7
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	15,960	100.0	15,576	100.0	(384)	-2.4
Children with all parents in labor force	4,367	27.4	4,452	28.6	85	1.9
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	54,272	100.0	57,320	100.0	3,048	5.6
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	16,208	28.3	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	14,602	25.5	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	11,029	19.2	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	36	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	5,887	10.3	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	9,558	16.7	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	55	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	4,693	8.2	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	7,251	12.7	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,532	4.4	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,348	9.3	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,848	5.0	-	-
Information	-	-	2,995	5.2	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	4,320	7.5	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,299	11.0	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	9,615	16.8	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	5,638	9.8	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,942	6.9	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,784	3.1	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	43,152	79.5	46,760	81.6	3,608	8.4
Government workers	8,306	15.3	6,818	11.9	(1,488)	-17.9
Local government worker	5,689	10.5	4,788	8.4	(901)	-15.8
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,610	4.8	3,665	6.4	1,055	40.4
Unpaid family workers	204	0.4	77	0.1	(127)	-62.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 1
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Brooklyn Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	52,731	100.0	55,640	100.0	2,909	5.5
Worked in New York State	51,721	98.1	54,056	97.2	2,335	4.5
Worked in New York City	50,602	96.0	52,778	94.9	2,176	4.3
In county of residence	26,990	51.2	23,766	42.7	(3,224)	-11.9
Worked outside New York City	1,119	2.1	1,278	2.3	159	14.2
Worked outside New York State	1,010	1.9	1,584	2.8	574	56.8
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	52,731	100.0	55,640	100.0	2,909	5.5
Car, truck, or van	13,571	25.7	11,930	21.4	(1,641)	-12.1
Drove alone	9,146	17.3	8,099	14.6	(1,047)	-11.4
Carpooled	4,425	8.4	3,831	6.9	(594)	-13.4
Public transportation	28,760	54.5	32,457	58.3	3,697	12.9
Bus, trolley, streetcar	5,673	10.8	4,631	8.3	(1,042)	-18.4
Subway	22,450	42.6	27,175	48.8	4,725	21.0
Railroad	360	0.7	387	0.7	27	7.5
Ferryboat	0	0.0	7	0.0	7	-
Taxicab	277	0.5	257	0.5	(20)	-7.2
Walked	8,948	17.0	8,719	15.7	(229)	-2.6
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	530	1.0	1,063	1.9	533	100.6
Worked at home	922	1.7	1,471	2.6	549	59.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.3		35.3		4.0	12.8
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	52,045	100.0	55,777	100.0	3,732	7.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	12,563	22.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	5,617	10.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	8,669	15.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,356	13.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,400	15.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,344	13.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,167	5.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,878	3.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	430	0.8	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	353	0.6	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$24,664		\$26,325		\$1,661	6.7
Families ¹⁴	35,808	100.0	34,768	100.0	(1,040)	-2.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	6,705	19.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,596	10.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,836	16.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,805	13.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	5,358	15.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,924	14.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,881	5.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,182	3.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	223	0.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	258	0.7	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$26,987		\$27,285		\$298	1.1
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	16,237	100.0	21,009	100.0	4,772	29.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	6,253	29.8	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,135	10.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,986	14.2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,562	12.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,873	13.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,259	10.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,093	5.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	578	2.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	180	0.9	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	90	0.4	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,926		\$21,755		\$5,829	36.6
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$11,524		\$12,773		\$1,249	10.8

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Brooklyn Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	52,045	100.0	55,777	100.0	3,732	7.2
With wage or salary income	34,730	66.7	39,901	71.5	5,171	14.9
With self-employment income	3,578	6.9	5,147	9.2	1,569	43.9
With Social Security income	12,882	24.8	11,323	20.3	(1,559)	-12.1
With public assistance income & SSI	11,986	23.0	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	5,260	9.4	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	5,476	9.8	-	-
With retirement income	6,022	11.6	5,006	9.0	(1,016)	-16.9
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	153,380	100.0	159,682	100.0	6,302	4.1
Below the poverty level	54,780	35.7	55,416	34.7	636	1.2
Less than 50% of the poverty level	29,165	19.0	29,590	18.5	425	1.5
Below 125% of the poverty level	65,331	42.6	66,952	41.9	1,621	2.5
Below 150% of the poverty level	73,189	47.7	77,110	48.3	3,921	5.4
Below 175% of the poverty level	80,747	52.6	85,379	53.5	4,632	5.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	83,267	54.3	89,452	56.0	6,185	7.4
Below 200% of the poverty level	87,452	57.0	93,729	58.7	6,277	7.2
Persons under 18 years	46,419	100.0	46,137	100.0	(282)	-0.6
Below the poverty level	24,748	53.3	23,057	50.0	(1,691)	-6.8
Persons 65 years and over	16,201	100.0	15,475	100.0	(726)	-4.5
Below the poverty level	3,944	24.3	4,446	28.7	502	12.7
Persons below the poverty level	54,780	100.0	55,416	100.0	636	1.2
Under 18 years	24,748	45.2	23,057	41.6	(1,691)	-6.8
18 to 64 years	26,088	47.6	27,913	50.4	1,825	7.0
65 years and over	3,944	7.2	4,446	8.0	502	12.7
Families	35,808	100.0	34,768	100.0	(1,040)	-2.9
Below the poverty level	10,916	30.5	10,457	30.1	(459)	-4.2
Families with related children under 18 years	20,591	100.0	20,717	100.0	126	0.6
Below the poverty level	8,948	43.5	8,420	40.6	(528)	-5.9
Families with related children under 5 years	10,299	100.0	9,713	100.0	(586)	-5.7
Below the poverty level	5,035	48.9	4,616	47.5	(419)	-8.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	11,992	100.0	10,221	100.0	(1,771)	-14.8
Below the poverty level	5,961	49.7	4,122	40.3	(1,839)	-30.9
With related children under 18 years	7,813	100.0	6,545	100.0	(1,268)	-16.2
Below the poverty level	5,056	64.7	3,470	53.0	(1,586)	-31.4
With related children under 5 years	3,371	100.0	2,255	100.0	(1,116)	-33.1
Below the poverty level	2,424	71.9	1,393	61.8	(1,031)	-42.5
Families below the poverty level	10,916	100.0	10,457	100.0	(459)	-4.2
With related children under 18 years	8,948	82.0	8,420	80.5	(528)	-5.9
With related children under 5 years	5,035	46.1	4,616	44.1	(419)	-8.3
With female householder, no husband present	5,961	54.6	4,122	39.4	(1,839)	-30.9
With related children under 18 years	5,056	46.3	3,470	33.2	(1,586)	-31.4
With related children under 5 years	2,424	22.2	1,393	13.3	(1,031)	-42.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24,786	100.0	32,605	100.0	7,819	31.5
Below the poverty level	8,466	34.2	10,695	32.8	2,229	26.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 1
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	55,293	100.0	58,995	100.0	3,702	6.7
Occupied housing units	52,541	95.0	55,853	94.7	3,312	6.3
Vacant housing units	2,752	5.0	3,142	5.3	390	14.2
For rent	1,793	3.2	1,818	3.1	25	1.4
For sale only	118	0.2	149	0.3	31	26.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	257	0.5	241	0.4	(16)	-6.2
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	29	0.1	250	0.4	221	762.1
For migrant workers and other vacant	555	1.0	684	1.2	129	23.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.8		3.6			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	52,541	100.0	55,853	100.0	3,312	6.3
Owner-occupied housing units	7,563	14.4	7,627	13.7	64	0.8
Renter-occupied housing units	44,978	85.6	48,226	86.3	3,248	7.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	55,293	100.0	58,995	100.0	3,702	6.7
1 unit, detached	454	0.8	758	1.3	304	67.0
1 unit, attached	1,181	2.1	1,258	2.1	77	6.5
2 units	5,965	10.8	6,084	10.3	119	2.0
3 or 4 units	11,903	21.5	13,865	23.5	1,962	16.5
5 to 9 units	14,881	26.9	15,450	26.2	569	3.8
10 to 19 units	4,090	7.4	4,322	7.3	232	5.7
20 or more units	16,135	29.2	17,218	29.2	1,083	6.7
20 to 49 units	7,675	13.9	8,513	14.4	838	10.9
50 or more units	8,460	15.3	8,705	14.8	245	2.9
Other ¹⁸	684	1.2	40	0.1	(644)	-94.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	58,995	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	292	0.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	868	1.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,543	2.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,687	2.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,517	7.7	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	6,854	11.6	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	12,381	21.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	30,853	52.3	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	55,293	100.0	58,995	100.0	3,702	6.7
1 room	1,843	3.3	2,975	5.0	1,132	61.4
2 rooms	3,387	6.1	5,207	8.8	1,820	53.7
3 rooms	12,106	21.9	13,314	22.6	1,208	10.0
4 rooms	22,325	40.4	21,064	35.7	(1,261)	-5.6
5 rooms	9,542	17.3	9,984	16.9	442	4.6
6 rooms	3,484	6.3	3,792	6.4	308	8.8
7 or more rooms	2,606	4.7	2,659	4.5	53	2.0
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	52,541	100.0	55,853	100.0	3,312	6.3
1.00 or less	42,762	81.4	45,003	80.6	2,241	5.2
1.01 or more	9,779	18.6	10,850	19.4	1,071	11.0
1.01 to 1.50	6,005	11.4	6,031	10.8	26	0.4
1.51 or more	3,774	7.2	4,819	8.6	1,045	27.7
1.51 to 2.00	2,673	5.1	3,180	5.7	507	19.0
2.01 or more	1,101	2.1	1,639	2.9	538	48.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	55,853	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,236	13.0	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,111	27.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	10,018	17.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	9,862	17.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	7,140	12.8	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	6,486	11.6	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 1
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	52,129	100.0	55,853	100.0	3,724	7.1
None	35,920	68.9	38,529	69.0	2,609	7.3
1	13,650	26.2	14,783	26.5	1,133	8.3
2	2,233	4.3	2,004	3.6	(229)	-10.3
3 or more	326	0.6	537	1.0	211	64.7
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	52,129	100.0	55,853	100.0	3,724	7.1
With telephone service	44,500	85.4	53,804	96.3	9,304	20.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	44,773	100.0	48,226	100.0	3,453	7.7
Less than \$200	-	-	4,331	9.0	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	3,752	7.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	9,978	20.7	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	16,293	33.8	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	8,005	16.6	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	3,977	8.2	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	1,027	2.1	-	-
No cash rent	539	1.2	863	1.8	324	60.1
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$483		\$584		\$101	21.0
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	44,773	100.0	48,226	100.0	3,453	7.7
Less than 20 percent	15,984	35.7	15,520	32.2	(464)	-2.9
20 to 24 percent	4,350	9.7	5,114	10.6	764	17.6
25 percent or more	22,092	49.3	24,676	51.2	2,584	11.7
25 to 29 percent	4,091	9.1	4,829	10.0	738	18.0
30 to 34 percent	2,957	6.6	3,672	7.6	715	24.2
35 percent or more	15,044	33.6	16,175	33.5	1,131	7.5
Not computed	2,347	5.2	2,916	6.0	569	24.2
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	732	100.0	990	100.0	258	35.2
Less than \$50,000	-	-	15	1.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	63	6.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	184	18.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	275	27.8	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	289	29.2	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	142	14.3	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	22	2.2	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$191,022		\$193,558		\$2,536	1.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	732	100.0	990	100.0	258	35.2
With a mortgage	295	40.3	538	54.3	243	82.4
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,188		\$1,399		211	17.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	732	100.0	990	100.0	258	35.2
Less than 20 percent	404	55.2	463	46.8	59	14.6
20 to 24 percent	48	6.6	136	13.7	88	183.3
25 percent or more	245	33.5	351	35.5	106	43.3
25 to 29 percent	41	5.6	46	4.6	5	12.2
30 to 34 percent	99	13.5	76	7.7	(23)	-23.2
35 percent or more	105	14.3	229	23.1	124	118.1
Not computed	35	4.8	40	4.0	5	14.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	95,090	100.0	99,170	100.0	4,080	4.3
Native-born	82,785	87.1	82,971	83.7	186	0.2
Born in United States	76,382	80.3	77,329	78.0	947	1.2
In New York State	50,945	53.6	49,518	49.9	(1,427)	-2.8
Born outside the United States	6,403	6.7	5,642	5.7	(761)	-11.9
Foreign-born	12,307	12.9	16,199	16.3	3,892	31.6
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	6,191	6.2	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	5,229	5.5	4,173	4.2	(1,056)	-20.2
Entered 1970 to 1979	2,701	2.8	2,918	2.9	217	8.0
Entered prior to 1970	4,377	4.6	2,914	2.9	(1,463)	-33.4
Naturalized citizen	4,614	4.9	7,406	7.5	2,792	60.5
Not a citizen	7,692	8.1	8,793	8.9	1,101	14.3
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	12,307	100.0	16,199	100.0	3,892	31.6
Europe	1,865	15.2	2,762	17.1	897	48.1
Italy	211	1.7	186	1.1	(25)	-11.8
Poland	110	0.9	83	0.5	(27)	-24.5
Soviet Union ⁴	93	0.8	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	277	1.7	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	43	0.3	-	-
Asia	1,966	16.0	3,682	22.7	1,716	87.3
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	638	5.2	1,172	7.2	534	83.7
Korea	207	1.7	605	3.7	398	192.3
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	72	0.4	-	-
India	151	1.2	316	2.0	165	109.3
Pakistan	9	0.1	86	0.5	77	855.6
Philippines	471	3.8	244	1.5	(227)	-48.2
Africa	529	4.3	1,061	6.5	532	100.6
Egypt	43	0.3	29	0.2	(14)	-32.6
Ghana	20	0.2	54	0.3	34	170.0
Nigeria	265	2.2	372	2.3	107	40.4
Oceania	20	0.2	106	0.7	86	430.0
Latin America	6,166	50.1	8,153	50.3	1,987	32.2
Dominican Republic	655	5.3	1,146	7.1	491	75.0
Haiti	447	3.6	610	3.8	163	36.5
Jamaica	666	5.4	950	5.9	284	42.6
Trinidad and Tobago	698	5.7	922	5.7	224	32.1
Mexico	227	1.8	979	6.0	752	331.3
Honduras	374	3.0	176	1.1	(198)	-52.9
Colombia	218	1.8	135	0.8	(83)	-38.1
Ecuador	78	0.6	211	1.3	133	170.5
Guyana	485	3.9	557	3.4	72	14.8
Northern America	250	2.0	433	2.7	183	73.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	89,444	100.0	93,573	100.0	4,129	4.6
Speaks English only	68,829	77.0	68,961	73.7	132	0.2
Speaks language other than English at home	20,615	100.0	24,612	100.0	3,997	19.4
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	13,651	66.2	15,132	61.5	1,481	10.8
Speaks Chinese	879	4.3	1,478	6.0	599	68.1
Speaks French/French Creole	2,127	10.3	2,121	8.6	(6)	-0.3
Speaks Russian	104	0.5	387	1.6	283	272.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	142	0.7	414	1.7	272	191.5
Speaks Italian	640	3.1	493	2.0	(147)	-23.0
Speaks Yiddish	143	0.7	256	1.0	113	79.0
Speaks Korean	177	0.9	533	2.2	356	201.1
Speaks Polish	46	0.2	136	0.6	90	195.7
Speaks Greek	146	0.7	146	0.6	0	0.0
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	245	1.0	-	-
Speaks Arabic	340	1.6	585	2.4	245	72.1
Speaks Tagalog	373	1.8	209	0.8	(164)	-44.0
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	618	2.5	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	8,430	40.9	9,320	37.9	890	10.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	95,090	100.0	99,170	100.0	4,080	4.3
Albanian	0	0.0	69	0.1	69	-
Arab	543	0.6	737	0.7	194	35.7
Egyptian	28	0.0	48	0.0	20	71.4
Lebanese	175	0.2	153	0.2	(22)	-12.6
Austrian	842	0.9	548	0.6	(294)	-34.9
Brazilian	27	0.0	48	0.0	21	77.8
English	4,635	4.9	4,399	4.4	(236)	-5.1
French ⁸	980	1.0	1,217	1.2	237	24.2
German	5,684	6.0	4,892	4.9	(792)	-13.9
Greek	314	0.3	580	0.6	266	84.7
Guyanese	207	0.2	507	0.5	300	144.9
Hungarian	474	0.5	948	1.0	474	100.0
Irish ⁸	5,076	5.3	5,728	5.8	652	12.8
Israeli	18	0.0	205	0.2	187	1,038.9
Italian	3,520	3.7	4,351	4.4	831	23.6
Norwegian	407	0.4	405	0.4	(2)	-0.5
Polish	2,581	2.7	2,309	2.3	(272)	-10.5
Romanian	294	0.3	268	0.3	(26)	-8.8
Russian	3,708	3.9	2,726	2.7	(982)	-26.5
Scotch-Irish	735	0.8	636	0.6	(99)	-13.5
Scottish	821	0.9	1,046	1.1	225	27.4
Subsaharan African	986	1.0	2,543	2.6	1,557	157.9
Nigerian	357	0.4	520	0.5	163	45.7
Swedish	588	0.6	623	0.6	35	6.0
Ukrainian	263	0.3	453	0.5	190	72.2
West Indian (not Hispanic)	4,065	4.3	5,487	5.5	1,422	35.0
Haitian	603	0.6	793	0.8	190	31.5
Jamaican	982	1.0	1,854	1.9	872	88.8
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	534	0.6	861	0.9	327	61.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	89,450	100.0	93,573	100.0	4,123	4.6
Lived in same house	51,395	57.5	51,177	54.7	(218)	-0.4
Lived in different house in the U.S.	35,065	39.2	38,248	40.9	3,183	9.1
New York State	27,124	30.3	27,410	29.3	286	1.1
Same county	18,536	20.7	17,773	19.0	(763)	-4.1
Different county	8,588	9.6	9,637	10.3	1,049	12.2
Different state	7,941	8.9	10,840	11.6	2,899	36.5
Lived elsewhere ⁹	2,990	3.3	4,147	4.4	1,157	38.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	91,610	100.0	95,476	100.0	3,866	4.2
Enrolled in school	22,568	24.6	24,359	25.5	1,791	7.9
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,272	1.4	2,558	2.7	1,286	101.1
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,529	1.6	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,029	1.1	-	-
Elementary or high school	13,459	14.7	12,251	12.8	(1,208)	-9.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	7,875	8.2	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	4,376	4.6	-	-
College or graduate school	7,837	8.6	9,550	10.0	1,713	21.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	65,269	100.0	70,510	100.0	5,241	8.0
Less than 9th grade	5,904	9.0	5,597	7.9	(307)	-5.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10,435	16.0	7,939	11.3	(2,496)	-23.9
High school graduate or higher	48,930	75.0	56,971	80.8	8,041	16.4
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	12,327	18.9	12,039	17.1	(288)	-2.3
Some college	12,098	18.5	12,853	18.2	755	6.2
Associate degree	2,561	3.9	3,000	4.3	439	17.1
College graduate	24,505	37.5	32,079	45.5	7,574	30.9
Bachelor's degree	12,401	19.0	16,374	23.2	3,973	32.0
Graduate or professional degree	12,104	18.5	15,705	22.3	3,601	29.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	78,685	100.0	83,072	100.0	4,387	5.6
In the labor force	49,404	62.8	52,543	63.2	3,139	6.4
In the civilian labor force	49,311	62.7	52,475	63.2	3,164	6.4
Employed	44,568	56.6	47,233	56.9	2,665	6.0
Unemployed	4,743	6.0	5,242	6.3	499	10.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.6		10.0			
In the armed forces	93	0.1	68	0.1	(25)	-26.9
Not in the labor force	29,281	37.2	30,531	36.8	1,250	4.3
Males 16 years and over	38,423	100.0	39,577	100.0	1,154	3.0
In the labor force	25,786	67.1	26,096	65.9	310	1.2
In the civilian labor force	25,721	66.9	26,028	65.8	307	1.2
Employed	23,186	60.3	23,527	59.4	341	1.5
Unemployed	2,535	6.6	2,501	6.3	(34)	-1.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.9		9.6			
Not in the labor force	12,637	32.9	13,480	34.1	843	6.7
Females 16 years and over	40,262	100.0	43,496	100.0	3,234	8.0
In the labor force	23,618	58.7	26,447	60.8	2,829	12.0
In the civilian labor force	23,590	58.6	26,447	60.8	2,857	12.1
Employed	21,382	53.1	23,706	54.5	2,324	10.9
Unemployed	2,208	5.5	2,741	6.3	533	24.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.4		10.4			
Not in the labor force	16,644	41.3	17,051	39.2	407	2.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	9,572	100.0	8,917	100.0	(655)	-6.8
In the labor force	5,915	61.8	5,915	66.3	0	0.0
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	4,643	100.0	4,262	100.0	(381)	-8.2
In the labor force	2,460	53.0	2,598	61.0	138	5.6
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	6,033	100.0	5,467	100.0	(566)	-9.4
Children with all parents in labor force	3,038	50.4	3,149	57.6	111	3.7
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	44,568	100.0	47,233	100.0	2,665	6.0
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	26,549	56.2	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	11,308	23.9	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	5,153	10.9	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	1,401	3.0	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	2,823	6.0	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	40	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	883	1.9	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	1,759	3.7	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,106	2.3	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	3,197	6.8	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,174	4.6	-	-
Information	-	-	4,497	9.5	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	5,714	12.1	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	8,880	18.8	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	9,993	21.2	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,557	7.5	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,386	5.1	-	-
Public administration	-	-	3,049	6.5	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	30,313	68.0	35,224	74.6	4,911	16.2
Government workers	10,808	24.3	8,471	17.9	(2,337)	-21.6
Local government worker	7,270	16.3	5,566	11.8	(1,704)	-23.4
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,339	7.5	3,439	7.3	100	3.0
Unpaid family workers	108	0.2	103	0.2	(5)	-4.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	43,662	100.0	46,325	100.0	2,663	6.1
Worked in New York State	42,584	97.5	45,082	97.3	2,498	5.9
Worked in New York City	41,713	95.5	44,288	95.6	2,575	6.2
In county of residence	17,860	40.9	15,907	34.3	(1,953)	-10.9
Worked outside New York City	871	2.0	794	1.7	(77)	-8.8
Worked outside New York State	1,078	2.5	1,242	2.7	164	15.2
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	43,662	100.0	46,325	100.0	2,663	6.1
Car, truck, or van	7,915	18.1	7,345	15.9	(570)	-7.2
Drove alone	5,942	13.6	5,726	12.4	(216)	-3.6
Carpooled	1,973	4.5	1,619	3.5	(354)	-17.9
Public transportation	27,971	64.1	30,777	66.4	2,806	10.0
Bus, trolley, streetcar	3,468	7.9	2,285	4.9	(1,183)	-34.1
Subway	23,561	54.0	27,567	59.5	4,006	17.0
Railroad	473	1.1	563	1.2	90	19.0
Ferryboat	40	0.1	10	0.0	(30)	-75.0
Taxicab	429	1.0	352	0.8	(77)	-17.9
Walked	5,909	13.5	5,207	11.2	(702)	-11.9
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	367	0.8	650	1.4	283	77.1
Worked at home	1,497	3.4	2,346	5.1	849	56.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.0		35.2		3.1	9.7
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	39,295	100.0	43,157	100.0	3,862	9.8
Less than \$10,000	-	-	6,778	15.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,277	5.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,008	9.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,411	10.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,334	14.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,201	16.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,033	9.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,220	9.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,623	3.8	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	2,272	5.3	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$40,929		\$44,180		\$3,251	7.9
Families ¹⁴	19,117	100.0	19,037	100.0	(80)	-0.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,613	13.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,084	5.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,773	9.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,703	8.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,147	11.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,789	14.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,906	10.0	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,232	11.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,060	5.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,725	9.1	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$48,229		\$51,600		\$3,371	7.0
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	20,188	100.0	24,120	100.0	3,932	19.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,314	17.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,288	5.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,256	9.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,746	11.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,284	17.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,365	18.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,986	8.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,888	7.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	520	2.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	475	2.0	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$35,254		\$39,895		\$4,641	13.2
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$25,288		\$31,352		\$6,064	24.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	39,295	100.0	43,157	100.0	3,862	9.8
With wage or salary income	30,212	76.9	32,992	76.4	2,780	9.2
With self-employment income	5,139	13.1	5,734	13.3	595	11.6
With Social Security income	7,035	17.9	7,688	17.8	653	9.3
With public assistance income & SSI	5,452	13.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	3,084	7.1	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,670	6.2	-	-
With retirement income	4,197	10.7	4,875	11.3	678	16.2
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	88,363	100.0	94,411	100.0	6,048	6.8
Below the poverty level	18,753	21.2	22,182	23.5	3,429	18.3
Less than 50% of the poverty level	10,979	12.4	13,297	14.1	2,318	21.1
Below 125% of the poverty level	22,106	25.0	26,033	27.6	3,927	17.8
Below 150% of the poverty level	25,412	28.8	29,832	31.6	4,420	17.4
Below 175% of the poverty level	28,292	32.0	32,337	34.3	4,045	14.3
Below 185% of the poverty level	29,682	33.6	33,424	35.4	3,742	12.6
Below 200% of the poverty level	31,359	35.5	34,852	36.9	3,493	11.1
Persons under 18 years	18,028	100.0	16,884	100.0	(1,144)	-6.3
Below the poverty level	5,988	33.2	5,671	33.6	(317)	-5.3
Persons 65 years and over	8,275	100.0	9,090	100.0	815	9.8
Below the poverty level	1,822	22.0	1,903	20.9	81	4.4
Persons below the poverty level	18,753	100.0	22,182	100.0	3,429	18.3
Under 18 years	5,988	31.9	5,671	25.6	(317)	-5.3
18 to 64 years	10,943	58.4	14,608	65.9	3,665	33.5
65 years and over	1,822	9.7	1,903	8.6	81	4.4
Families	19,111	100.0	19,037	100.0	(74)	-0.4
Below the poverty level	3,200	16.7	3,503	18.4	303	9.5
Families with related children under 18 years	10,356	100.0	10,040	100.0	(316)	-3.1
Below the poverty level	2,628	25.4	2,669	26.6	41	1.6
Families with related children under 5 years	4,452	100.0	4,151	100.0	(301)	-6.8
Below the poverty level	1,295	29.1	1,126	27.1	(169)	-13.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	7,275	100.0	6,844	100.0	(431)	-5.9
Below the poverty level	2,327	32.0	2,419	35.3	92	4.0
With related children under 18 years	4,951	100.0	4,498	100.0	(453)	-9.1
Below the poverty level	2,083	42.1	2,016	44.8	(67)	-3.2
With related children under 5 years	1,927	100.0	1,647	100.0	(280)	-14.5
Below the poverty level	1,044	54.2	816	49.5	(228)	-21.8
Families below the poverty level	3,200	100.0	3,503	100.0	303	9.5
With related children under 18 years	2,628	82.1	2,669	76.2	41	1.6
With related children under 5 years	1,295	40.5	1,126	32.1	(169)	-13.1
2,327						
With female householder, no husband present	2,327	72.7	2,419	69.1	92	4.0
With related children under 18 years	2,083	65.1	2,016	57.6	(67)	-3.2
With related children under 5 years	1,044	32.6	816	23.3	(228)	-21.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28,713	100.0	37,602	100.0	8,889	31.0
Below the poverty level	6,856	23.9	10,225	27.2	3,369	49.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	42,789	100.0	46,014	100.0	3,225	7.5
Occupied housing units	39,496	92.3	43,535	94.6	4,039	10.2
Vacant housing units	3,293	7.7	2,479	5.4	(814)	-24.7
For rent	2,001	4.7	1,059	2.3	(942)	-47.1
For sale only	446	1.0	226	0.5	(220)	-49.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	423	1.0	296	0.6	(127)	-30.0
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	49	0.1	214	0.5	165	336.7
For migrant workers and other vacant	374	0.9	685	1.5	311	83.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	6.4		3.3			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	39,496	100.0	43,535	100.0	4,039	10.2
Owner-occupied housing units	10,147	25.7	12,180	28.0	2,033	20.0
Renter-occupied housing units	29,349	74.3	31,355	72.0	2,006	6.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	42,789	100.0	46,014	100.0	3,225	7.5
1 unit, detached	321	0.8	436	0.9	115	35.8
1 unit, attached	1,302	3.0	1,757	3.8	455	34.9
2 units	3,255	7.6	3,701	8.0	446	13.7
3 or 4 units	7,055	16.5	7,572	16.5	517	7.3
5 to 9 units	5,922	13.8	6,067	13.2	145	2.4
10 to 19 units	3,952	9.2	4,633	10.1	681	17.2
20 or more units	20,200	47.2	21,824	47.4	1,624	8.0
20 to 49 units	6,366	14.9	7,179	15.6	813	12.8
50 or more units	13,834	32.3	14,645	31.8	811	5.9
Other ¹⁸	782	1.8	27	0.1	(755)	-96.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	46,014	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	54	0.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	586	1.3	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	286	0.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	891	1.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,393	5.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	4,242	9.2	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	11,520	25.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	26,041	56.6	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	42,789	100.0	46,014	100.0	3,225	7.5
1 room	4,505	10.5	5,038	10.9	533	11.8
2 rooms	7,193	16.8	7,806	17.0	613	8.5
3 rooms	12,001	28.0	11,418	24.8	(583)	-4.9
4 rooms	9,767	22.8	10,487	22.8	720	7.4
5 rooms	4,633	10.8	5,128	11.1	495	10.7
6 rooms	1,907	4.5	1,898	4.1	(9)	-0.5
7 or more rooms	2,783	6.5	4,241	9.2	1,458	52.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	39,496	100.0	43,535	100.0	4,039	10.2
1.00 or less	35,234	89.2	39,933	91.7	4,699	13.3
1.01 or more	4,262	10.8	3,606	8.3	(656)	-15.4
1.01 to 1.50	2,234	5.7	1,533	3.5	(701)	-31.4
1.51 or more	2,028	5.1	2,073	4.8	45	2.2
1.51 to 2.00	1,430	3.6	1,578	3.6	148	10.3
2.01 or more	598	1.5	495	1.1	(103)	-17.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	43,535	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,041	18.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	12,461	28.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	6,250	14.4	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	6,549	15.0	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,874	13.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	4,361	10.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	39,637	100.0	43,535	100.0	3,898	9.8
None	26,382	66.6	29,261	67.2	2,879	10.9
1	11,697	29.5	12,498	28.7	801	6.8
2	1,441	3.6	1,505	3.5	64	4.4
3 or more	115	0.3	272	0.6	157	136.5
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	39,637	100.0	43,535	100.0	3,898	9.8
With telephone service	36,330	91.7	42,290	97.1	5,960	16.4
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	29,497	100.0	31,355	100.0	1,858	6.3
Less than \$200	-	-	3,560	11.4	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,895	6.0	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	4,000	12.8	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	7,329	23.4	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	6,010	19.2	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	5,505	17.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	2,579	8.2	-	-
No cash rent	381	1.3	474	1.5	93	24.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$614		\$711		\$97	15.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	29,497	100.0	31,355	100.0	1,858	6.3
Less than 20 percent	10,676	36.2	11,246	35.9	570	5.3
20 to 24 percent	3,398	11.5	4,187	13.4	789	23.2
25 percent or more	14,052	47.6	14,306	45.6	254	1.8
25 to 29 percent	3,295	11.2	3,439	11.0	144	4.4
30 to 34 percent	2,181	7.4	2,221	7.1	40	1.8
35 percent or more	8,576	29.1	8,646	27.6	70	0.8
Not computed	1,369	4.6	1,616	5.2	247	18.0
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	967	100.0	1,334	100.0	367	38.0
Less than \$50,000	-	-	4	0.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	28	2.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	32	2.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	154	11.5	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	211	15.8	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	345	25.9	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	345	25.9	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	214	16.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$320,992		\$424,648		\$103,656	32.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	967	100.0	1,334	100.0	367	38.0
With a mortgage	545	56.4	897	67.2	352	64.6
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,493		\$2,021		528	35.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	967	100.0	1,334	100.0	367	38.0
Less than 20 percent	635	65.7	742	55.6	107	16.9
20 to 24 percent	99	10.2	117	8.8	18	18.2
25 percent or more	224	23.2	461	34.6	237	105.8
25 to 29 percent	47	4.9	90	6.7	43	91.5
30 to 34 percent	50	5.2	80	6.0	30	60.0
35 percent or more	127	13.1	291	21.8	164	129.1
Not computed	9	0.9	11	0.8	2	22.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	138,319	100.0	143,716	100.0	5,397	3.9
Native-born	120,504	87.1	117,086	81.5	(3,418)	-2.8
Born in United States	112,153	81.1	109,996	76.5	(2,157)	-1.9
In New York State	79,679	57.6	86,782	60.4	7,103	8.9
Born outside the United States	8,351	6.0	7,090	4.9	(1,261)	-15.1
Foreign-born	17,818	12.9	26,630	18.5	8,812	49.5
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	10,681	7.4	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	8,730	6.3	8,578	6.0	(152)	-1.7
Entered 1970 to 1979	4,760	3.4	4,507	3.1	(253)	-5.3
Entered prior to 1970	4,328	3.1	2,866	2.0	(1,462)	-33.8
Naturalized citizen	6,731	4.9	11,242	7.8	4,511	67.0
Not a citizen	11,084	8.0	15,389	10.7	4,305	38.8
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	17,818	100.0	26,630	100.0	8,812	49.5
Europe	229	1.3	704	2.6	475	207.4
Italy	43	0.2	46	0.2	3	7.0
Poland	0	0.0	53	0.2	53	-
Soviet Union ⁴	22	0.1	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	142	0.5	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	43	0.2	-	-
Asia	413	2.3	1,623	6.1	1,210	293.0
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	230	1.3	553	2.1	323	140.4
Korea	4	0.0	88	0.3	84	2,100.0
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	344	1.3	-	-
India	21	0.1	193	0.7	172	819.0
Pakistan	0	0.0	117	0.4	117	-
Philippines	12	0.1	53	0.2	41	341.7
Africa	199	1.1	1,896	7.1	1,697	852.8
Egypt	9	0.1	21	0.1	12	133.3
Ghana	39	0.2	190	0.7	151	387.2
Nigeria	97	0.5	467	1.8	370	381.4
Oceania	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Latin America	15,047	84.4	22,291	83.7	7,244	48.1
Dominican Republic	1,065	6.0	2,750	10.3	1,685	158.2
Haiti	397	2.2	869	3.3	472	118.9
Jamaica	1,943	10.9	2,393	9.0	450	23.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2,138	12.0	3,082	11.6	944	44.2
Mexico	380	2.1	1,369	5.1	989	260.3
Honduras	404	2.3	566	2.1	162	40.1
Colombia	30	0.2	47	0.2	17	56.7
Ecuador	269	1.5	462	1.7	193	71.7
Guyana	1,790	10.0	2,462	9.2	672	37.5
Northern America	46	0.3	117	0.4	71	154.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	126,211	100.0	132,073	100.0	5,862	4.6
Speaks English only	103,186	81.8	101,898	77.2	(1,288)	-1.2
Speaks language other than English at home	23,025	100.0	30,175	100.0	7,150	31.1
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	19,762	85.8	22,313	73.9	2,551	12.9
Speaks Chinese	246	1.1	597	2.0	351	142.7
Speaks French/French Creole	1,604	7.0	3,748	12.4	2,144	133.7
Speaks Russian	19	0.1	259	0.9	240	1,263.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	36	0.2	539	1.8	503	1,397.2
Speaks Italian	95	0.4	95	0.3	0	0.0
Speaks Yiddish	77	0.3	187	0.6	110	142.9
Speaks Korean	4	0.0	97	0.3	93	2,325.0
Speaks Polish	0	0.0	8	0.0	8	-
Speaks Greek	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	-
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	68	0.2	-	-
Speaks Arabic	333	1.4	354	1.2	21	6.3
Speaks Tagalog	1	0.0	21	0.1	20	2,000.0
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,165	3.9	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	10,894	47.3	14,043	46.5	3,149	28.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	138,319	100.0	143,716	100.0	5,397	3.9
Albanian	0	0.0	9	0.0	9	-
Arab	204	0.1	199	0.1	(5)	-2.5
Egyptian	22	0.0	73	0.1	51	231.8
Lebanese	55	0.0	13	0.0	(42)	-76.4
Austrian	6	0.0	0	0.0	(6)	-100.0
Brazilian	22	0.0	17	0.0	(5)	-22.7
English	298	0.2	173	0.1	(125)	-41.9
French ⁸	89	0.1	137	0.1	48	53.9
German	80	0.1	156	0.1	76	95.0
Greek	27	0.0	23	0.0	(4)	-14.8
Guyanese	1,300	0.9	2,103	1.5	803	61.8
Hungarian	1	0.0	54	0.0	53	5,300.0
Irish ⁸	149	0.1	365	0.3	216	145.0
Israeli	0	0.0	19	0.0	19	-
Italian	314	0.2	516	0.4	202	64.3
Norwegian	1	0.0	56	0.0	55	5,500.0
Polish	8	0.0	133	0.1	125	1,562.5
Romanian	3	0.0	0	0.0	(3)	-100.0
Russian	76	0.1	135	0.1	59	77.6
Scotch-Irish	0	0.0	3	0.0	3	-
Scottish	6	0.0	50	0.0	44	733.3
Subsaharan African	1,862	1.3	5,025	3.5	3,163	169.9
Nigerian	114	0.1	543	0.4	429	376.3
Swedish	1	0.0	53	0.0	52	5,200.0
Ukrainian	0	0.0	30	0.0	30	-
West Indian (not Hispanic)	10,443	7.5	13,572	9.4	3,129	30.0
Haitian	456	0.3	1,068	0.7	612	134.2
Jamaican	2,543	1.8	3,235	2.3	692	27.2
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	1,178	0.9	2,634	1.8	1,456	123.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	126,206	100.0	132,073	100.0	5,867	4.6
Lived in same house	83,744	66.4	84,013	63.6	269	0.3
Lived in different house in the U.S.	37,898	30.0	43,260	32.8	5,362	14.1
New York State	35,121	27.8	40,252	30.5	5,131	14.6
Same county	31,329	24.8	33,684	25.5	2,355	7.5
Different county	3,792	3.0	6,568	5.0	2,776	73.2
Different state	2,777	2.2	3,009	2.3	232	8.4
Lived elsewhere ⁹	4,564	3.6	4,801	3.6	237	5.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	130,946	100.0	136,441	100.0	5,495	4.2
Enrolled in school	41,551	31.7	46,439	34.0	4,888	11.8
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,272	1.7	5,724	4.2	3,452	151.9
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	3,139	2.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,585	1.9	-	-
Elementary or high school	30,582	23.4	32,725	24.0	2,143	7.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	21,260	15.6	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	11,465	8.4	-	-
College or graduate school	8,697	6.6	7,990	5.9	(707)	-8.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	79,933	100.0	83,331	100.0	3,398	4.3
Less than 9th grade	12,724	15.9	10,434	12.5	(2,290)	-18.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	23,130	28.9	21,332	25.6	(1,798)	-7.8
High school graduate or higher	44,079	55.1	51,566	61.9	7,487	17.0
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	22,417	28.0	24,395	29.3	1,978	8.8
Some college	14,799	18.5	17,970	21.6	3,171	21.4
Associate degree	3,205	4.0	4,270	5.1	1,065	33.2
College graduate	6,863	8.6	9,201	11.0	2,338	34.1
Bachelor's degree	4,679	5.9	5,907	7.1	1,228	26.2
Graduate or professional degree	2,184	2.7	3,294	4.0	1,110	50.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	100,368	100.0	103,970	100.0	3,602	3.6
In the labor force	54,504	54.3	53,169	51.1	(1,335)	-2.4
In the civilian labor force	54,354	54.2	53,119	51.1	(1,235)	-2.3
Employed	45,734	45.6	43,536	41.9	(2,198)	-4.8
Unemployed	8,620	8.6	9,583	9.2	963	11.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	15.9		18.0			
In the armed forces	150	0.1	50	0.0	(100)	-66.7
Not in the labor force	45,864	45.7	50,799	48.9	4,935	10.8
Males 16 years and over	42,872	100.0	44,648	100.0	1,776	4.1
In the labor force	26,457	61.7	24,383	54.6	(2,074)	-7.8
In the civilian labor force	26,333	61.4	24,333	54.5	(2,000)	-7.6
Employed	21,677	50.6	19,655	44.0	(2,022)	-9.3
Unemployed	4,656	10.9	4,678	10.5	22	0.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	17.7		19.2			
Not in the labor force	16,415	38.3	20,266	45.4	3,851	23.5
Females 16 years and over	57,496	100.0	59,320	100.0	1,824	3.2
In the labor force	28,047	48.8	28,786	48.5	739	2.6
In the civilian labor force	28,021	48.7	28,786	48.5	765	2.7
Employed	24,057	41.8	23,881	40.3	(176)	-0.7
Unemployed	3,964	6.9	4,905	8.3	941	23.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	14.1		17.0			
Not in the labor force	29,449	51.2	30,533	51.5	1,084	3.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	18,757	100.0	19,216	100.0	459	2.4
In the labor force	9,846	52.5	11,770	61.3	1,924	19.5
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	9,241	100.0	8,487	100.0	(754)	-8.2
In the labor force	4,188	45.3	5,012	59.1	824	19.7
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	13,028	100.0	11,828	100.0	(1,200)	-9.2
Children with all parents in labor force	5,715	43.9	6,333	53.5	618	10.8
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	45,734	100.0	43,536	100.0	(2,198)	-4.8
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	10,656	24.5	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	12,864	29.5	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	11,675	26.8	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	15	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	3,057	7.0	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	5,267	12.1	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	26	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	2,005	4.6	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	2,295	5.3	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	796	1.8	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	3,351	7.7	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	4,041	9.3	-	-
Information	-	-	1,427	3.3	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	4,163	9.6	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	4,285	9.8	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	12,010	27.6	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	2,694	6.2	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,724	6.3	-	-
Public administration	-	-	3,723	8.6	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	29,769	65.1	29,347	67.4	(422)	-1.4
Government workers	14,661	32.1	12,390	28.5	(2,271)	-15.5
Local government worker	10,235	22.4	8,878	20.4	(1,357)	-13.3
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,269	2.8	1,739	4.0	470	37.0
Unpaid family workers	33	0.1	60	0.1	27	81.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	44,085	100.0	41,871	100.0	(2,214)	-5.0
Worked in New York State	42,922	97.4	41,002	97.9	(1,920)	-4.5
Worked in New York City	42,053	95.4	39,769	95.0	(2,284)	-5.4
In county of residence	22,790	51.7	20,084	48.0	(2,706)	-11.9
Worked outside New York City	869	2.0	1,233	2.9	364	41.9
Worked outside New York State	1,163	2.6	869	2.1	(294)	-25.3
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	44,085	100.0	41,871	100.0	(2,214)	-5.0
Car, truck, or van	10,459	23.7	10,454	25.0	(5)	0.0
Drove alone	7,467	16.9	7,811	18.7	344	4.6
Carpooled	2,992	6.8	2,643	6.3	(349)	-11.7
Public transportation	29,698	67.4	27,412	65.5	(2,286)	-7.7
Bus, trolley, streetcar	8,389	19.0	6,159	14.7	(2,230)	-26.6
Subway	20,156	45.7	20,196	48.2	40	0.2
Railroad	861	2.0	795	1.9	(66)	-7.7
Ferryboat	22	0.0	16	0.0	(6)	-27.3
Taxicab	270	0.6	246	0.6	(24)	-8.9
Walked	3,047	6.9	2,774	6.6	(273)	-9.0
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	336	0.8	461	1.1	125	37.2
Worked at home	546	1.2	768	1.8	222	40.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	38.3		45.0		6.7	17.6
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	48,242	100.0	50,899	100.0	2,657	5.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	14,995	29.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	4,658	9.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,812	13.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	6,301	12.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,553	12.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	6,224	12.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,777	5.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,643	3.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	509	1.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	427	0.8	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$22,453		\$23,495		\$1,042	4.6
Families ¹⁴	31,914	100.0	33,033	100.0	1,119	3.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	8,113	24.6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,827	8.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,511	13.7	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,360	13.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,599	13.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,594	13.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,157	6.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,206	3.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	388	1.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	284	0.9	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$26,474		\$27,355		\$881	3.3
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	16,321	100.0	17,866	100.0	1,545	9.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	7,428	41.6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,856	10.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,394	13.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,993	11.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,919	10.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,446	8.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	520	2.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	156	0.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	50	0.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	103	0.6	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$13,327		\$14,050		\$723	5.4
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$11,163		\$12,442		\$1,279	11.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	48,242	100.0	50,899	100.0	2,657	5.5
With wage or salary income	31,460	65.2	33,650	66.1	2,190	7.0
With self-employment income	2,177	4.5	2,680	5.3	503	23.1
With Social Security income	10,386	21.5	10,874	21.4	488	4.7
With public assistance income & SSI	13,536	28.1	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	9,002	17.7	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	6,317	12.4	-	-
With retirement income	4,984	10.3	5,828	11.5	844	16.9
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	136,152	100.0	140,369	100.0	4,217	3.1
Below the poverty level	47,697	35.0	49,232	35.1	1,535	3.2
Less than 50% of the poverty level	27,769	20.4	29,246	20.8	1,477	5.3
Below 125% of the poverty level	55,896	41.1	57,611	41.0	1,715	3.1
Below 150% of the poverty level	63,548	46.7	65,698	46.8	2,150	3.4
Below 175% of the poverty level	70,149	51.5	72,077	51.3	1,928	2.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	72,668	53.4	74,105	52.8	1,437	2.0
Below 200% of the poverty level	76,628	56.3	77,568	55.3	940	1.2
Persons under 18 years	40,870	100.0	43,198	100.0	2,328	5.7
Below the poverty level	19,482	47.7	19,261	44.6	(221)	-1.1
Persons 65 years and over	12,527	100.0	12,612	100.0	85	0.7
Below the poverty level	3,999	31.9	3,798	30.1	(201)	-5.0
Persons below the poverty level	47,697	100.0	49,232	100.0	1,535	3.2
Under 18 years	19,482	40.8	19,261	39.1	(221)	-1.1
18 to 64 years	24,216	50.8	26,173	53.2	1,957	8.1
65 years and over	3,999	8.4	3,798	7.7	(201)	-5.0
Families	31,919	100.0	33,033	100.0	1,114	3.5
Below the poverty level	10,225	32.0	10,723	32.5	498	4.9
Families with related children under 18 years	20,719	100.0	21,901	100.0	1,182	5.7
Below the poverty level	8,544	41.2	8,543	39.0	(1)	0.0
Families with related children under 5 years	9,150	100.0	8,816	100.0	(334)	-3.7
Below the poverty level	4,479	49.0	4,049	45.9	(430)	-9.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	18,053	100.0	18,654	100.0	601	3.3
Below the poverty level	8,085	44.8	8,176	43.8	91	1.1
With related children under 18 years	13,086	100.0	13,903	100.0	817	6.2
Below the poverty level	7,087	54.2	6,959	50.1	(128)	-1.8
With related children under 5 years	5,861	100.0	5,531	100.0	(330)	-5.6
Below the poverty level	3,728	63.6	3,300	59.7	(428)	-11.5
Families below the poverty level	10,225	100.0	10,723	100.0	498	4.9
With related children under 18 years	8,544	83.6	8,543	79.7	(1)	0.0
With related children under 5 years	4,479	43.8	4,049	37.8	(430)	-9.6
With female householder, no husband present	8,085	79.1	8,176	76.2	91	1.1
With related children under 18 years	7,087	69.3	6,959	64.9	(128)	-1.8
With related children under 5 years	3,728	36.5	3,300	30.8	(428)	-11.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23,921	100.0	26,044	100.0	2,123	8.9
Below the poverty level	10,000	41.8	11,044	42.4	1,044	10.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	54,344	100.0	58,373	100.0	4,029	7.4
Occupied housing units	48,595	89.4	50,934	87.3	2,339	4.8
Vacant housing units	5,749	10.6	7,439	12.7	1,690	29.4
For rent	2,495	4.6	3,205	5.5	710	28.5
For sale only	426	0.8	767	1.3	341	80.0
Rented or sold, not occupied	1,061	2.0	1,092	1.9	31	2.9
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	17	0.0	254	0.4	237	1,394.1
For migrant workers and other vacant	1,750	3.2	2,119	3.6	369	21.1
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	5.9		7.3			
HOUSING TENURE						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	48,595	100.0	50,934	100.0	2,339	4.8
Owner-occupied housing units	8,851	18.2	9,967	19.6	1,116	12.6
Renter-occupied housing units	39,744	81.8	40,967	80.4	1,223	3.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	54,344	100.0	58,373	100.0	4,029	7.4
1 unit, detached	770	1.4	1,026	1.8	256	33.2
1 unit, attached	3,000	5.5	3,413	5.8	413	13.8
2 units	8,287	15.2	9,128	15.6	841	10.1
3 or 4 units	16,270	29.9	16,644	28.5	374	2.3
5 to 9 units	9,202	16.9	9,935	17.0	733	8.0
10 to 19 units	3,985	7.3	5,135	8.8	1,150	28.9
20 or more units	11,804	21.7	13,023	22.3	1,219	10.3
20 to 49 units	6,078	11.2	6,536	11.2	458	7.5
50 or more units	5,726	10.5	6,487	11.1	761	13.3
Other ¹⁸	1,026	1.9	67	0.1	(959)	-93.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	58,373	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	466	0.8	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	1,675	2.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,916	3.3	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,993	3.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,184	8.9	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	7,296	12.5	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	14,885	25.5	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	24,958	42.8	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	54,344	100.0	58,373	100.0	4,029	7.4
1 room	3,670	6.8	3,340	5.7	(330)	-9.0
2 rooms	4,821	8.9	4,995	8.6	174	3.6
3 rooms	10,787	19.8	11,128	19.1	341	3.2
4 rooms	15,272	28.1	16,929	29.0	1,657	10.8
5 rooms	9,814	18.1	10,236	17.5	422	4.3
6 rooms	3,935	7.2	4,047	6.9	112	2.8
7 or more rooms	6,045	11.1	7,696	13.2	1,651	27.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	48,595	100.0	50,934	100.0	2,339	4.8
1.00 or less	40,871	84.1	43,864	86.1	2,993	7.3
1.01 or more	7,724	15.9	7,067	13.9	(657)	-8.5
1.01 to 1.50	4,603	9.5	4,164	8.2	(439)	-9.5
1.51 or more	3,121	6.4	2,903	5.7	(218)	-7.0
1.51 to 2.00	2,170	4.5	2,010	3.9	(160)	-7.4
2.01 or more	951	2.0	893	1.8	(58)	-6.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	50,934	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	6,902	13.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,157	29.8	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	8,951	17.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	8,014	15.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,593	11.0	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	6,318	12.4	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	48,636	100.0	50,934	100.0	2,298	4.7
None	35,587	73.2	36,182	71.0	595	1.7
1	10,652	21.9	11,756	23.1	1,104	10.4
2	2,011	4.1	2,391	4.7	380	18.9
3 or more	388	0.8	606	1.2	218	56.2
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	48,636	100.0	50,934	100.0	2,298	4.7
With telephone service	39,523	81.3	47,515	93.3	7,992	20.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	39,482	100.0	40,967	100.0	1,485	3.8
Less than \$200	-	-	4,977	12.1	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	3,849	9.4	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	8,798	21.5	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	14,129	34.5	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	6,597	16.1	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	1,611	3.9	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	233	0.6	-	-
No cash rent	263	0.7	773	1.9	510	193.9
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$498		\$539		\$41	8.2
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	39,482	100.0	40,967	100.0	1,485	3.8
Less than 20 percent	11,105	28.1	11,828	28.9	723	6.5
20 to 24 percent	4,001	10.1	4,237	10.3	236	5.9
25 percent or more	21,625	54.8	21,922	53.5	297	1.4
25 to 29 percent	4,122	10.4	3,921	9.6	(201)	-4.9
30 to 34 percent	2,836	7.2	2,711	6.6	(125)	-4.4
35 percent or more	14,667	37.1	15,290	37.3	623	4.2
Not computed	2,749	7.0	2,978	7.3	229	8.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,698	100.0	2,256	100.0	558	32.9
Less than \$50,000	-	-	130	5.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	102	4.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	448	19.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	731	32.4	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	612	27.1	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	158	7.0	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	35	1.6	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	40	1.8	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$153,787		\$180,347		\$26,560	17.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,698	100.0	2,256	100.0	558	32.9
With a mortgage	741	43.6	1393	61.7	652	88.0
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$944		\$1,516		572	60.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,698	100.0	2,256	100.0	558	32.9
Less than 20 percent	905	53.3	912	40.4	7	0.8
20 to 24 percent	168	9.9	226	10.0	58	34.5
25 percent or more	572	33.7	1,032	45.7	460	80.4
25 to 29 percent	60	3.5	182	8.1	122	203.3
30 to 34 percent	108	6.4	98	4.3	(10)	-9.3
35 percent or more	404	23.8	752	33.3	348	86.1
Not computed	55	3.2	86	3.8	31	56.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	102,979	100.0	103,993	100.0	1,014	1.0
Native-born	73,676	71.5	67,785	65.2	(5,891)	-8.0
Born in United States	54,018	52.5	54,549	52.5	531	1.0
In New York State	47,267	45.9	49,481	47.6	2,214	4.7
Born outside the United States	19,658	19.1	13,236	12.7	(6,422)	-32.7
Foreign-born	29,303	28.5	36,208	34.8	6,905	23.6
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	17,528	16.9	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	18,119	17.6	11,672	11.2	(6,447)	-35.6
Entered 1970 to 1979	6,617	6.4	4,224	4.1	(2,393)	-36.2
Entered prior to 1970	4,567	4.4	2,784	2.7	(1,783)	-39.0
Naturalized citizen	8,123	7.9	11,457	11.0	3,334	41.0
Not a citizen	21,180	20.6	24,751	23.8	3,571	16.9
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	29,303	100.0	36,208	100.0	6,905	23.6
Europe	1,361	4.6	733	2.0	(628)	-46.1
Italy	963	3.3	310	0.9	(653)	-67.8
Poland	37	0.1	72	0.2	35	94.6
Soviet Union ⁴	30	0.1	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	56	0.2	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	65	0.2	-	-
Asia	2,456	8.4	2,775	7.7	319	13.0
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	1,024	3.5	1,124	3.1	100	9.8
Korea	296	1.0	145	0.4	(151)	-51.0
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	59	0.2	-	-
India	298	1.0	363	1.0	65	21.8
Pakistan	27	0.1	172	0.5	145	537.0
Philippines	368	1.3	499	1.4	131	35.6
Africa	241	0.8	439	1.2	198	82.2
Egypt	18	0.1	102	0.3	84	466.7
Ghana	0	0.0	17	0.0	17	-
Nigeria	79	0.3	5	0.0	(74)	-93.7
Oceania	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Latin America	22,682	77.4	32,235	89.0	9,553	42.1
Dominican Republic	7,669	26.2	11,400	31.5	3,731	48.7
Haiti	575	2.0	756	2.1	181	31.5
Jamaica	1,124	3.8	1,697	4.7	573	51.0
Trinidad and Tobago	680	2.3	1,293	3.6	613	90.1
Mexico	1,495	5.1	4,915	13.6	3,420	228.8
Honduras	861	2.9	1,510	4.2	649	75.4
Colombia	377	1.3	528	1.5	151	40.1
Ecuador	3,372	11.5	5,334	14.7	1,962	58.2
Guyana	2,063	7.0	1,189	3.3	(874)	-42.4
Northern America	37	0.1	26	0.1	(11)	-29.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	91,786	100.0	94,151	100.0	2,365	2.6
Speaks English only	29,125	31.7	29,830	31.7	705	2.4
Speaks language other than English at home	62,661	100.0	64,321	100.0	1,660	2.6
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	56,020	89.4	58,431	90.8	2,411	4.3
Speaks Chinese	1,430	2.3	1,468	2.3	38	2.7
Speaks French/French Creole	1,104	1.8	1,466	2.3	362	32.8
Speaks Russian	21	0.0	128	0.2	107	509.5
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	345	0.6	418	0.6	73	21.2
Speaks Italian	1,898	3.0	600	0.9	(1,298)	-68.4
Speaks Yiddish	71	0.1	24	0.0	(47)	-66.2
Speaks Korean	297	0.5	129	0.2	(168)	-56.6
Speaks Polish	88	0.1	64	0.1	(24)	-27.3
Speaks Greek	0	0.0	7	0.0	7	-
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	37	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	213	0.3	152	0.2	(61)	-28.6
Speaks Tagalog	360	0.6	486	0.8	126	35.0
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	136	0.2	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	32,632	52.1	34,507	53.6	1,875	5.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	102,979	100.0	103,993	100.0	1,014	1.0
Albanian	35	0.0	22	0.0	(13)	-37.1
Arab	62	0.1	247	0.2	185	298.4
Egyptian	30	0.0	117	0.1	87	290.0
Lebanese	0	0.0	7	0.0	7	-
Austrian	18	0.0	42	0.0	24	133.3
Brazilian	14	0.0	62	0.1	48	342.9
English	166	0.2	80	0.1	(86)	-51.8
French ⁸	226	0.2	134	0.1	(92)	-40.7
German	904	0.9	273	0.3	(631)	-69.8
Greek	17	0.0	32	0.0	15	88.2
Guyanese	1,375	1.3	1,005	1.0	(370)	-26.9
Hungarian	7	0.0	27	0.0	20	285.7
Irish ⁸	762	0.7	410	0.4	(352)	-46.2
Israeli	0	0.0	21	0.0	21	-
Italian	3,119	3.0	1,317	1.3	(1,802)	-57.8
Norwegian	0	0.0	16	0.0	16	-
Polish	129	0.1	208	0.2	79	61.2
Romanian	79	0.1	26	0.0	(53)	-67.1
Russian	30	0.0	75	0.1	45	150.0
Scotch-Irish	0	0.0	6	0.0	6	-
Scottish	9	0.0	26	0.0	17	188.9
Subsaharan African	455	0.4	929	0.9	474	104.2
Nigerian	81	0.1	0	0.0	(81)	-100.0
Swedish	18	0.0	9	0.0	(9)	-50.0
Ukrainian	31	0.0	88	0.1	57	183.9
West Indian (not Hispanic)	4,122	4.0	5,428	5.2	1,306	31.7
Haitian	825	0.8	776	0.7	(49)	-5.9
Jamaican	1,530	1.5	2,080	2.0	550	35.9
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	480	0.5	973	0.9	493	102.7
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	91,786	100.0	94,151	100.0	2,365	2.6
Lived in same house	53,689	58.5	55,529	59.0	1,840	3.4
Lived in different house in the U.S.	29,262	31.9	31,537	33.5	2,275	7.8
New York State	27,796	30.3	30,177	32.1	2,381	8.6
Same county	23,515	25.6	24,143	25.6	628	2.7
Different county	4,281	4.7	6,034	6.4	1,753	40.9
Different state	1,466	1.6	1,360	1.4	(106)	-7.2
Lived elsewhere ⁹	8,835	9.6	7,085	7.5	(1,750)	-19.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	95,922	100.0	98,149	100.0	2,227	2.3
Enrolled in school	32,363	33.7	33,765	34.4	1,402	4.3
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,333	1.4	4,578	4.7	3,245	243.4
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,361	2.4	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,217	2.3	-	-
Elementary or high school	25,221	26.3	24,276	24.7	(945)	-3.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	16,489	16.8	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	7,787	7.9	-	-
College or graduate school	5,809	6.1	4,911	5.0	(898)	-15.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	54,147	100.0	56,409	100.0	2,262	4.2
Less than 9th grade	15,305	28.3	14,423	25.6	(882)	-5.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,712	29.0	15,538	27.5	(174)	-1.1
High school graduate or higher	23,130	42.7	26,448	46.9	3,318	14.3
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	12,747	23.5	13,539	24.0	792	6.2
Some college	7,389	13.6	8,987	15.9	1,598	21.6
Associate degree	1,712	3.2	2,093	3.7	381	22.3
College graduate	2,994	5.5	3,922	7.0	928	31.0
Bachelor's degree	2,010	3.7	2,557	4.5	547	27.2
Graduate or professional degree	984	1.8	1,365	2.4	381	38.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	70,433	100.0	72,754	100.0	2,321	3.3
In the labor force	37,845	53.7	37,668	51.8	(177)	-0.5
In the civilian labor force	37,792	53.7	37,648	51.7	(144)	-0.4
Employed	31,728	45.0	31,259	43.0	(469)	-1.5
Unemployed	6,064	8.6	6,389	8.8	325	5.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	16.0		17.0			
In the armed forces	53	0.1	20	0.0	(33)	-62.3
Not in the labor force	32,588	46.3	35,086	48.2	2,498	7.7
Males 16 years and over	31,464	100.0	33,669	100.0	2,205	7.0
In the labor force	21,273	67.6	19,998	59.4	(1,275)	-6.0
In the civilian labor force	21,226	67.5	19,978	59.3	(1,248)	-5.9
Employed	17,879	56.8	17,006	50.5	(873)	-4.9
Unemployed	3,347	10.6	2,972	8.8	(375)	-11.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	15.8		14.9			
Not in the labor force	10,191	32.4	13,671	40.6	3,480	34.1
Females 16 years and over	38,969	100.0	39,085	100.0	116	0.3
In the labor force	16,572	42.5	17,670	45.2	1,098	6.6
In the civilian labor force	16,566	42.5	17,670	45.2	1,104	6.7
Employed	13,849	35.5	14,253	36.5	404	2.9
Unemployed	2,717	7.0	3,417	8.7	700	25.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	16.4		19.3			
Not in the labor force	22,397	57.5	21,415	54.8	(982)	-4.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	16,141	100.0	15,084	100.0	(1,057)	-6.5
In the labor force	6,511	40.3	7,876	52.2	1,365	21.0
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	8,624	100.0	7,768	100.0	(856)	-9.9
In the labor force	2,996	34.7	3,903	50.2	907	30.3
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	12,325	100.0	10,748	100.0	(1,577)	-12.8
Children with all parents in labor force	3,983	32.3	5,154	48.0	1,171	29.4
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	31,728	100.0	31,259	100.0	(469)	-1.5
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	4,976	15.9	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	8,701	27.8	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	7,673	24.5	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	38	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	2,599	8.3	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	7,272	23.3	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	19	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	1,656	5.3	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	4,488	14.4	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,508	4.8	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	3,550	11.4	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,380	7.6	-	-
Information	-	-	871	2.8	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	1,997	6.4	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	2,543	8.1	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	6,614	21.2	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	2,486	8.0	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	1,994	6.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,153	3.7	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	24,741	78.0	25,019	80.0	278	1.1
Government workers	5,867	18.5	4,792	15.3	(1,075)	-18.3
Local government worker	4,010	12.6	3,469	11.1	(541)	-13.5
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	955	3.0	1,377	4.4	422	44.2
Unpaid family workers	165	0.5	71	0.2	(94)	-57.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	30,885	100.0	30,226	100.0	(659)	-2.1
Worked in New York State	30,186	97.7	29,736	98.4	(450)	-1.5
Worked in New York City	29,500	95.5	28,996	95.9	(504)	-1.7
In county of residence	15,914	51.5	14,891	49.3	(1,023)	-6.4
Worked outside New York City	686	2.2	740	2.4	54	7.9
Worked outside New York State	699	2.3	490	1.6	(209)	-29.9
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	30,885	100.0	30,226	100.0	(659)	-2.1
Car, truck, or van	7,809	25.3	7,390	24.4	(419)	-5.4
Drove alone	5,257	17.0	5,441	18.0	184	3.5
Carpooled	2,552	8.3	1,949	6.4	(603)	-23.6
Public transportation	19,038	61.6	17,745	58.7	(1,293)	-6.8
Bus, trolley, streetcar	4,576	14.8	3,558	11.8	(1,018)	-22.2
Subway	13,657	44.2	13,425	44.4	(232)	-1.7
Railroad	576	1.9	325	1.1	(251)	-43.6
Ferryboat	5	0.0	12	0.0	7	140.0
Taxicab	224	0.7	425	1.4	201	89.7
Walked	3,414	11.1	4,159	13.8	745	21.8
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	350	1.1	469	1.6	119	34.0
Worked at home	274	0.9	463	1.5	189	69.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.4		40.4		3.0	8.0
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	30,505	100.0	31,443	100.0	938	3.1
Less than \$10,000	-	-	8,716	27.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,312	10.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,104	16.2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,432	14.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,242	13.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	3,395	10.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,311	4.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	631	2.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	165	0.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	135	0.4	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,246		\$22,100		\$854	4.0
Families ¹⁴	24,549	100.0	23,900	100.0	(649)	-2.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,799	24.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,671	11.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,339	18.2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,487	14.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,205	13.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,674	11.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	948	4.0	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	548	2.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	115	0.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	114	0.5	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$22,025		\$22,935		\$910	4.1
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	5,956	100.0	7,543	100.0	1,587	26.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,559	47.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	921	12.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	965	12.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	797	10.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	724	9.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	356	4.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	150	2.0	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	56	0.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	9	0.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	6	0.1	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$12,127		\$11,150		(\$977)	-8.1
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$8,724		\$9,729		\$1,005	11.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999¹⁵						
Households	30,505	100.0	31,443	100.0	938	3.1
With wage or salary income	19,871	65.1	21,806	69.4	1,935	9.7
With self-employment income	1,419	4.7	1,820	5.8	401	28.3
With Social Security income	4,854	15.9	5,272	16.8	418	8.6
With public assistance income & SSI	10,089	33.1	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	6,324	20.1	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	4,410	14.0	-	-
With retirement income	2,269	7.4	2,141	6.8	(128)	-5.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	101,586	100.0	102,419	100.0	833	0.8
Below the poverty level	41,186	40.5	38,673	37.8	(2,513)	-6.1
Less than 50% of the poverty level	21,407	21.1	20,942	20.4	(465)	-2.2
Below 125% of the poverty level	47,094	46.4	47,400	46.3	306	0.6
Below 150% of the poverty level	53,075	52.2	54,174	52.9	1,099	2.1
Below 175% of the poverty level	58,301	57.4	60,556	59.1	2,255	3.9
Below 185% of the poverty level	60,309	59.4	63,169	61.7	2,860	4.7
Below 200% of the poverty level	63,939	62.9	65,896	64.3	1,957	3.1
Persons under 18 years	35,214	100.0	33,564	100.0	(1,650)	-4.7
Below the poverty level	19,004	54.0	16,326	48.6	(2,678)	-14.1
Persons 65 years and over	5,797	100.0	6,361	100.0	564	9.7
Below the poverty level	1,696	29.3	2,018	31.7	322	19.0
Persons below the poverty level	41,186	100.0	38,673	100.0	(2,513)	-6.1
Under 18 years	19,004	46.1	16,326	42.2	(2,678)	-14.1
18 to 64 years	20,486	49.7	20,329	52.6	(157)	-0.8
65 years and over	1,696	4.1	2,018	5.2	322	19.0
Families	24,549	100.0	23,900	100.0	(649)	-2.6
Below the poverty level	9,692	39.5	8,430	35.3	(1,262)	-13.0
Families with related children under 18 years	17,405	100.0	17,046	100.0	(359)	-2.1
Below the poverty level	8,381	48.2	7,294	42.8	(1,087)	-13.0
Families with related children under 5 years	8,660	100.0	8,079	100.0	(581)	-6.7
Below the poverty level	4,470	51.6	3,820	47.3	(650)	-14.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	11,626	100.0	10,829	100.0	(797)	-6.9
Below the poverty level	7,027	60.4	5,581	51.5	(1,446)	-20.6
With related children under 18 years	9,304	100.0	8,578	100.0	(726)	-7.8
Below the poverty level	6,434	69.2	5,144	60.0	(1,290)	-20.0
With related children under 5 years	4,480	100.0	3,911	100.0	(569)	-12.7
Below the poverty level	3,353	74.8	2,607	66.7	(746)	-22.2
Families below the poverty level	9,692	100.0	8,430	100.0	(1,262)	-13.0
With related children under 18 years	8,381	86.5	7,294	86.5	(1,087)	-13.0
With related children under 5 years	4,470	46.1	3,820	45.3	(650)	-14.5
With female householder, no husband present	7,027	72.5	5,581	66.2	(1,446)	-20.6
With related children under 18 years	6,434	66.4	5,144	61.0	(1,290)	-20.0
With related children under 5 years	3,353	34.6	2,607	30.9	(746)	-22.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10,984	100.0	15,125	100.0	4,141	37.7
Below the poverty level	5,350	48.7	7,580	50.1	2,230	41.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	31,921	100.0	34,035	100.0	2,114	6.6
Occupied housing units	30,133	94.4	31,091	91.4	958	3.2
Vacant housing units	1,788	5.6	2,944	8.6	1,156	64.7
For rent	1,019	3.2	1,430	4.2	411	40.3
For sale only	97	0.3	339	1.0	242	249.5
Rented or sold, not occupied	188	0.6	293	0.9	105	55.9
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	20	0.1	43	0.1	23	115.0
For migrant workers and other vacant	464	1.5	839	2.5	375	80.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.9		5.2			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	30,133	100.0	31,091	100.0	958	3.2
Owner-occupied housing units	4,721	15.7	4,816	15.5	95	2.0
Renter-occupied housing units	25,412	84.3	26,275	84.5	863	3.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	31,921	100.0	34,035	100.0	2,114	6.6
1 unit, detached	409	1.3	558	1.6	149	36.4
1 unit, attached	1,135	3.6	1,441	4.2	306	27.0
2 units	5,486	17.2	5,854	17.2	368	6.7
3 or 4 units	7,829	24.5	8,554	25.1	725	9.3
5 to 9 units	13,381	41.9	13,205	38.8	(176)	-1.3
10 to 19 units	1,791	5.6	1,730	5.1	(61)	-3.4
20 or more units	1,522	4.8	2,658	7.8	1,136	74.6
20 to 49 units	590	1.8	1,270	3.7	680	115.3
50 or more units	932	2.9	1,388	4.1	456	48.9
Other ¹⁸	368	1.2	35	0.1	(333)	-90.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	34,035	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	375	1.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	883	2.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	983	2.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,963	5.8	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	1,794	5.3	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	3,303	9.7	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	10,345	30.4	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	14,389	42.3	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	31,921	100.0	34,035	100.0	2,114	6.6
1 room	883	2.8	1,167	3.4	284	32.2
2 rooms	1,809	5.7	2,780	8.2	971	53.7
3 rooms	4,111	12.9	5,198	15.3	1,087	26.4
4 rooms	14,377	45.0	13,425	39.4	(952)	-6.6
5 rooms	6,224	19.5	6,580	19.3	356	5.7
6 rooms	2,487	7.8	2,292	6.7	(195)	-7.8
7 or more rooms	2,030	6.4	2,593	7.6	563	27.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	30,133	100.0	31,091	100.0	958	3.2
1.00 or less	23,520	78.1	24,022	77.3	502	2.1
1.01 or more	6,613	21.9	7,069	22.7	456	6.9
1.01 to 1.50	4,367	14.5	4,261	13.7	(106)	-2.4
1.51 or more	2,246	7.5	2,808	9.0	562	25.0
1.51 to 2.00	1,509	5.0	1,886	6.1	377	25.0
2.01 or more	737	2.4	922	3.0	185	25.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	31,091	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	5,747	18.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	9,459	30.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	5,650	18.2	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	5,672	18.2	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,642	8.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	1,921	6.2	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	30,306	100.0	31,091	100.0	785	2.6
None	21,709	71.6	21,975	70.7	266	1.2
1	6,947	22.9	7,338	23.6	391	5.6
2	1,352	4.5	1,418	4.6	66	4.9
3 or more	298	1.0	360	1.2	62	20.8
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	30,306	100.0	31,091	100.0	785	2.6
With telephone service	21,877	72.2	28,730	92.4	6,853	31.3
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	25,606	100.0	26,255	100.0	649	2.5
Less than \$200	-	-	1,356	5.2	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,260	4.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,927	15.0	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	12,722	48.5	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	5,446	20.7	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	1,059	4.0	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	91	0.3	-	-
No cash rent	181	0.7	394	1.5	213	117.7
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$570		\$633		\$63	11.0
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	25,606	100.0	26,255	100.0	649	2.5
Less than 20 percent	6,341	24.8	6,128	23.3	(213)	-3.4
20 to 24 percent	2,186	8.5	2,692	10.3	506	23.1
25 percent or more	15,474	60.4	15,729	59.9	255	1.6
25 to 29 percent	2,136	8.3	2,327	8.9	191	8.9
30 to 34 percent	1,452	5.7	1,647	6.3	195	13.4
35 percent or more	11,886	46.4	11,755	44.8	(131)	-1.1
Not computed	1,605	6.3	1,706	6.5	101	6.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	734	100.0	902	100.0	168	22.9
Less than \$50,000	-	-	35	3.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	52	5.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	181	20.1	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	256	28.4	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	299	33.1	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	44	4.9	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	16	1.8	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	19	2.1	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$182,516		\$186,174		\$3,658	2.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	734	100.0	902	100.0	168	22.9
With a mortgage	457	62.3	603	66.9	146	31.9
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$872		\$1,581		709	81.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	734	100.0	902	100.0	168	22.9
Less than 20 percent	358	48.8	324	35.9	(34)	-9.5
20 to 24 percent	56	7.6	40	4.4	(16)	-28.6
25 percent or more	284	38.7	521	57.8	237	83.5
25 to 29 percent	58	7.9	64	7.1	6	10.3
30 to 34 percent	55	7.5	74	8.2	19	34.5
35 percent or more	171	23.3	383	42.5	212	124.0
Not computed	36	4.9	17	1.9	(19)	-52.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	161,306	100.0	173,311	100.0	12,005	7.4
Native-born	120,812	74.9	116,180	67.0	(4,632)	-3.8
Born in United States	102,980	63.8	103,428	59.7	448	0.4
In New York State	85,304	52.9	90,275	52.1	4,971	5.8
Born outside the United States	17,832	11.1	12,752	7.4	(5,080)	-28.5
Foreign-born	40,495	25.1	57,133	33.0	16,638	41.1
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	22,103	12.8	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	20,685	12.8	19,731	11.4	(954)	-4.6
Entered 1970 to 1979	10,786	6.7	9,192	5.3	(1,594)	-14.8
Entered prior to 1970	9,024	5.6	6,107	3.5	(2,917)	-32.3
Naturalized citizen	14,113	8.7	27,859	16.1	13,746	97.4
Not a citizen	26,380	16.4	29,275	16.9	2,895	11.0
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	40,495	100.0	57,133	100.0	16,638	41.1
Europe	2,945	7.3	3,348	5.9	403	13.7
Italy	533	1.3	238	0.4	(295)	-55.3
Poland	555	1.4	277	0.5	(278)	-50.1
Soviet Union ⁴	1,035	2.6	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	1,013	1.8	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	827	1.4	-	-
Asia	3,270	8.1	4,514	7.9	1,244	38.0
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	1,474	3.6	1,588	2.8	114	7.7
Korea	287	0.7	132	0.2	(155)	-54.0
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	1,358	2.4	-	-
India	152	0.4	192	0.3	40	26.3
Pakistan	153	0.4	141	0.2	(12)	-7.8
Philippines	234	0.6	178	0.3	(56)	-23.9
Africa	533	1.3	1,429	2.5	896	168.1
Egypt	115	0.3	10	0.0	(105)	-91.3
Ghana	182	0.4	94	0.2	(88)	-48.4
Nigeria	94	0.2	752	1.3	658	700.0
Oceania	8	0.0	0	0.0	(8)	-100.0
Latin America	31,106	76.8	47,771	83.6	16,665	53.6
Dominican Republic	7,148	17.7	13,276	23.2	6,128	85.7
Haiti	1,482	3.7	1,773	3.1	291	19.6
Jamaica	3,620	8.9	5,871	10.3	2,251	62.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2,031	5.0	3,645	6.4	1,614	79.5
Mexico	210	0.5	1,070	1.9	860	409.5
Honduras	1,074	2.7	1,595	2.8	521	48.5
Colombia	877	2.2	785	1.4	(92)	-10.5
Ecuador	2,189	5.4	2,384	4.2	195	8.9
Guyana	5,354	13.2	8,162	14.3	2,808	52.4
Northern America	57	0.1	69	0.1	12	21.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	146,463	100.0	158,701	100.0	12,238	8.4
Speaks English only	83,350	56.9	88,906	56.0	5,556	6.7
Speaks language other than English at home	63,113	100.0	69,795	100.0	6,682	10.6
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	51,335	81.3	55,664	79.8	4,329	8.4
Speaks Chinese	1,806	2.9	1,940	2.8	134	7.4
Speaks French/French Creole	2,773	4.4	3,226	4.6	453	16.3
Speaks Russian	1,023	1.6	2,649	3.8	1,626	158.9
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	677	1.1	2,001	2.9	1,324	195.6
Speaks Italian	1,296	2.1	667	1.0	(629)	-48.5
Speaks Yiddish	519	0.8	52	0.1	(467)	-90.0
Speaks Korean	308	0.5	236	0.3	(72)	-23.4
Speaks Polish	431	0.7	379	0.5	(52)	-12.1
Speaks Greek	50	0.1	86	0.1	36	72.0
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	424	0.6	-	-
Speaks Arabic	335	0.5	294	0.4	(41)	-12.2
Speaks Tagalog	182	0.3	95	0.1	(87)	-47.8
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,096	1.6	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	30,219	47.9	32,315	46.3	2,096	6.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	161,306	100.0	173,311	100.0	12,005	7.4
Albanian	18	0.0	0	0.0	(18)	-100.0
Arab	191	0.1	484	0.3	293	153.4
Egyptian	120	0.1	10	0.0	(110)	-91.7
Lebanese	8	0.0	63	0.0	55	687.5
Austrian	184	0.1	53	0.0	(131)	-71.2
Brazilian	19	0.0	9	0.0	(10)	-52.6
English	557	0.3	223	0.1	(334)	-60.0
French ⁸	273	0.2	321	0.2	48	17.6
German	1,841	1.1	480	0.3	(1,361)	-73.9
Greek	92	0.1	128	0.1	36	39.1
Guyanese	4,232	2.6	5,703	3.3	1,471	34.8
Hungarian	178	0.1	92	0.1	(86)	-48.3
Irish ⁸	2,289	1.4	640	0.4	(1,649)	-72.0
Israeli	481	0.3	157	0.1	(324)	-67.4
Italian	4,381	2.7	2,295	1.3	(2,086)	-47.6
Norwegian	26	0.0	9	0.0	(17)	-65.4
Polish	1,445	0.9	551	0.3	(894)	-61.9
Romanian	107	0.1	87	0.1	(20)	-18.7
Russian	1,544	1.0	1,558	0.9	14	0.9
Scotch-Irish	30	0.0	56	0.0	26	86.7
Scottish	100	0.1	70	0.0	(30)	-30.0
Subsaharan African	1,364	0.8	4,208	2.4	2,844	208.5
Nigerian	158	0.1	877	0.5	719	455.1
Swedish	84	0.1	5	0.0	(79)	-94.0
Ukrainian	301	0.2	568	0.3	267	88.7
West Indian (not Hispanic)	12,619	7.8	16,833	9.7	4,214	33.4
Haitian	1,873	1.2	1,982	1.1	109	5.8
Jamaican	4,441	2.8	6,242	3.6	1,801	40.6
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	1,175	0.7	2,749	1.6	1,574	134.0
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	146,458	100.0	158,701	100.0	12,243	8.4
Lived in same house	90,964	62.1	101,938	64.2	10,974	12.1
Lived in different house in the U.S.	46,714	31.9	48,490	30.6	1,776	3.8
New York State	44,441	30.3	46,599	29.4	2,158	4.9
Same county	37,252	25.4	37,261	23.5	9	0.0
Different county	7,189	4.9	9,338	5.9	2,149	29.9
Different state	2,273	1.6	1,891	1.2	(382)	-16.8
Lived elsewhere ⁹	8,780	6.0	8,274	5.2	(506)	-5.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	152,072	100.0	165,234	100.0	13,162	8.7
Enrolled in school	50,257	33.0	58,211	35.2	7,954	15.8
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,442	1.6	6,790	4.1	4,348	178.1
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	3,581	2.2	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	3,209	1.9	-	-
Elementary or high school	37,340	24.6	41,778	25.3	4,438	11.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	27,518	16.7	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	14,260	8.6	-	-
College or graduate school	10,475	6.9	9,643	5.8	(832)	-7.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	88,964	100.0	97,289	100.0	8,325	9.4
Less than 9th grade	17,248	19.4	16,122	16.6	(1,126)	-6.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24,317	27.3	24,044	24.7	(273)	-1.1
High school graduate or higher	47,399	53.3	57,116	58.7	9,717	20.5
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	25,888	29.1	28,213	29.0	2,325	9.0
Some college	15,409	17.3	19,715	20.3	4,306	27.9
Associate degree	3,625	4.1	5,143	5.3	1,518	41.9
College graduate	6,102	6.9	9,188	9.4	3,086	50.6
Bachelor's degree	4,192	4.7	6,277	6.5	2,085	49.7
Graduate or professional degree	1,910	2.1	2,911	3.0	1,001	52.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	114,224	100.0	122,779	100.0	8,555	7.5
In the labor force	64,237	56.2	62,407	50.8	(1,830)	-2.8
In the civilian labor force	64,180	56.2	62,345	50.8	(1,835)	-2.9
Employed	55,073	48.2	52,188	42.5	(2,885)	-5.2
Unemployed	9,107	8.0	10,157	8.3	1,050	11.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	14.2		16.3			
In the armed forces	57	0.0	62	0.1	5	8.8
Not in the labor force	49,987	43.8	60,372	49.2	10,385	20.8
Males 16 years and over	49,389	100.0	53,409	100.0	4,020	8.1
In the labor force	32,728	66.3	29,919	56.0	(2,809)	-8.6
In the civilian labor force	32,697	66.2	29,880	55.9	(2,817)	-8.6
Employed	27,803	56.3	25,099	47.0	(2,704)	-9.7
Unemployed	4,894	9.9	4,781	9.0	(113)	-2.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	15.0		16.0			
Not in the labor force	16,661	33.7	23,490	44.0	6,829	41.0
Females 16 years and over	64,835	100.0	69,370	100.0	4,535	7.0
In the labor force	31,509	48.6	32,488	46.8	979	3.1
In the civilian labor force	31,483	48.6	32,465	46.8	982	3.1
Employed	27,270	42.1	27,089	39.1	(181)	-0.7
Unemployed	4,213	6.5	5,376	7.7	1,163	27.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	13.4		16.6			
Not in the labor force	33,326	51.4	36,882	53.2	3,556	10.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	24,825	100.0	25,200	100.0	375	1.5
In the labor force	13,146	53.0	14,040	55.7	894	6.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	11,928	100.0	11,336	100.0	(592)	-5.0
In the labor force	5,338	44.8	5,961	52.6	623	11.7
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	16,190	100.0	15,469	100.0	(721)	-4.5
Children with all parents in labor force	7,008	43.3	7,226	46.7	218	3.1
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	55,073	100.0	52,188	100.0	(2,885)	-5.2
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	10,768	20.6	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	15,508	29.7	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	13,370	25.6	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	49	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	4,441	8.5	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	8,054	15.4	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	20	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	2,465	4.7	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	4,227	8.1	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,648	3.2	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,044	9.7	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,410	10.4	-	-
Information	-	-	1,494	2.9	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	3,985	7.6	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	4,343	8.3	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	14,285	27.4	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,140	6.0	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,109	6.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	3,015	5.8	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	39,165	71.1	37,640	72.1	(1,525)	-3.9
Government workers	14,063	25.5	12,534	24.0	(1,529)	-10.9
Local government worker	9,819	17.8	8,762	16.8	(1,057)	-10.8
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,706	3.1	1,920	3.7	214	12.5
Unpaid family workers	139	0.3	95	0.2	(44)	-31.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	53,424	100.0	50,336	100.0	(3,088)	-5.8
Worked in New York State	52,326	97.9	49,534	98.4	(2,792)	-5.3
Worked in New York City	50,903	95.3	47,812	95.0	(3,091)	-6.1
In county of residence	25,889	48.5	23,660	47.0	(2,229)	-8.6
Worked outside New York City	1,423	2.7	1,722	3.4	299	21.0
Worked outside New York State	1,098	2.1	802	1.6	(296)	-27.0
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	53,424	100.0	50,336	100.0	(3,088)	-5.8
Car, truck, or van	17,682	33.1	17,208	34.2	(474)	-2.7
Drove alone	12,374	23.2	12,522	24.9	148	1.2
Carpooled	5,308	9.9	4,689	9.3	(619)	-11.7
Public transportation	31,946	59.8	28,800	57.2	(3,146)	-9.8
Bus, trolley, streetcar	5,713	10.7	5,325	10.6	(388)	-6.8
Subway	24,907	46.6	22,218	44.1	(2,689)	-10.8
Railroad	895	1.7	865	1.7	(30)	-3.4
Ferryboat	72	0.1	14	0.0	(58)	-80.6
Taxicab	359	0.7	378	0.8	19	5.3
Walked	2,926	5.5	3,362	6.7	436	14.9
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	519	1.0	291	0.6	(228)	-43.9
Worked at home	352	0.7	676	1.3	324	92.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	42.3		48.2		5.9	14.0
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	49,006	100.0	55,010	100.0	6,004	12.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	14,572	26.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	4,723	8.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	7,824	14.2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,448	13.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,638	13.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,170	13.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,090	5.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,724	3.1	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	464	0.8	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	358	0.7	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$26,983		\$25,505		(\$1,478)	-5.5
Families ¹⁴	38,309	100.0	41,701	100.0	3,392	8.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	9,366	22.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,502	8.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,332	15.2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,876	14.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,166	14.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	5,837	14.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,560	6.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,461	3.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	381	0.9	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	219	0.5	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$29,407		\$27,705		(\$1,702)	-5.8
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	10,699	100.0	13,308	100.0	2,609	24.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,710	42.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,374	10.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,711	12.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,740	13.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,331	10.0	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	897	6.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	295	2.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	112	0.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	41	0.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	96	0.7	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$12,720		\$13,430		\$710	5.6
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$10,454		\$11,351		\$897	8.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	49,006	100.0	55,010	100.0	6,004	12.3
With wage or salary income	34,384	70.2	38,103	69.3	3,719	10.8
With self-employment income	2,267	4.6	2,816	5.1	549	24.2
With Social Security income	9,151	18.7	10,542	19.2	1,391	15.2
With public assistance income & SSI	12,266	25.0	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	8,264	15.0	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	6,608	12.0	-	-
With retirement income	4,557	9.3	5,942	10.8	1,385	30.4
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	158,639	100.0	170,762	100.0	12,123	7.6
Below the poverty level	48,859	30.8	56,618	33.2	7,759	15.9
Less than 50% of the poverty level	26,711	16.8	32,490	19.0	5,779	21.6
Below 125% of the poverty level	58,738	37.0	67,359	39.4	8,621	14.7
Below 150% of the poverty level	66,831	42.1	77,163	45.2	10,332	15.5
Below 175% of the poverty level	75,480	47.6	85,694	50.2	10,214	13.5
Below 185% of the poverty level	78,972	49.8	89,563	52.4	10,591	13.4
Below 200% of the poverty level	83,842	52.9	95,488	55.9	11,646	13.9
Persons under 18 years	50,992	100.0	54,846	100.0	3,854	7.6
Below the poverty level	20,787	40.8	23,364	42.6	2,577	12.4
Persons 65 years and over	11,127	100.0	13,502	100.0	2,375	21.3
Below the poverty level	3,027	27.2	3,853	28.5	826	27.3
Persons below the poverty level	48,859	100.0	56,618	100.0	7,759	15.9
Under 18 years	20,787	42.5	23,364	41.3	2,577	12.4
18 to 64 years	25,045	51.3	29,401	51.9	4,356	17.4
65 years and over	3,027	6.2	3,853	6.8	826	27.3
Families	38,307	100.0	41,701	100.0	3,394	8.9
Below the poverty level	11,112	29.0	12,830	30.8	1,718	15.5
Families with related children under 18 years	25,917	100.0	28,391	100.0	2,474	9.5
Below the poverty level	9,293	35.9	10,563	37.2	1,270	13.7
Families with related children under 5 years	11,337	100.0	11,601	100.0	264	2.3
Below the poverty level	4,775	42.1	4,813	41.5	38	0.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	17,418	100.0	19,168	100.0	1,750	10.0
Below the poverty level	7,943	45.6	8,470	44.2	527	6.6
With related children under 18 years	13,025	100.0	14,721	100.0	1,696	13.0
Below the poverty level	7,098	54.5	7,434	50.5	336	4.7
With related children under 5 years	5,697	100.0	5,810	100.0	113	2.0
Below the poverty level	3,670	64.4	3,475	59.8	(195)	-5.3
Families below the poverty level	11,112	100.0	12,830	100.0	1,718	15.5
With related children under 18 years	9,293	83.6	10,563	82.3	1,270	13.7
With related children under 5 years	4,775	43.0	4,813	37.5	38	0.8
With female householder, no husband present	7,943	71.5	8,470	66.0	527	6.6
With related children under 18 years	7,098	63.9	7,434	57.9	336	4.7
With related children under 5 years	3,670	33.0	3,475	27.1	(195)	-5.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18,048	100.0	21,692	100.0	3,644	20.2
Below the poverty level	8,154	45.2	9,872	45.5	1,718	21.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	51,558	100.0	59,539	100.0	7,981	15.5
Occupied housing units	49,181	95.4	55,066	92.5	5,885	12.0
Vacant housing units	2,377	4.6	4,473	7.5	2,096	88.2
For rent	1,441	2.8	2,561	4.3	1,120	77.7
For sale only	104	0.2	404	0.7	300	288.5
Rented or sold, not occupied	451	0.9	241	0.4	(210)	-46.6
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	9	0.0	140	0.2	131	1,455.6
For migrant workers and other vacant	372	0.7	1,126	1.9	754	202.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.6		5.7			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	49,181	100.0	55,066	100.0	5,885	12.0
Owner-occupied housing units	10,143	20.6	12,756	23.2	2,613	25.8
Renter-occupied housing units	39,038	79.4	42,310	76.8	3,272	8.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	51,558	100.0	59,539	100.0	7,981	15.5
1 unit, detached	2,033	3.9	2,761	4.6	728	35.8
1 unit, attached	3,487	6.8	5,338	9.0	1,851	53.1
2 units	13,033	25.3	14,618	24.6	1,585	12.2
3 or 4 units	8,696	16.9	10,360	17.4	1,664	19.1
5 to 9 units	3,342	6.5	4,214	7.1	872	26.1
10 to 19 units	2,678	5.2	3,150	5.3	472	17.6
20 or more units	17,190	33.3	18,979	31.9	1,789	10.4
20 to 49 units	4,700	9.1	5,259	8.8	559	11.9
50 or more units	12,490	24.2	13,720	23.0	1,230	9.8
Other ¹⁸	1,099	2.1	119	0.2	(980)	-89.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	59,539	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	558	0.9	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	1,424	2.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,868	3.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	3,253	5.5	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	10,825	18.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	9,377	15.7	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	17,638	29.6	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	14,597	24.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	51,558	100.0	59,539	100.0	7,981	15.5
1 room	1,635	3.2	1,965	3.3	330	20.2
2 rooms	3,177	6.2	4,856	8.2	1,679	52.8
3 rooms	11,378	22.1	11,586	19.5	208	1.8
4 rooms	15,356	29.8	17,188	28.9	1,832	11.9
5 rooms	10,986	21.3	13,114	22.0	2,128	19.4
6 rooms	5,152	10.0	4,525	7.6	(627)	-12.2
7 or more rooms	3,874	7.5	6,304	10.6	2,430	62.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	49,181	100.0	55,066	100.0	5,885	12.0
1.00 or less	39,940	81.2	45,196	82.1	5,256	13.2
1.01 or more	9,241	18.8	9,870	17.9	629	6.8
1.01 to 1.50	5,774	11.7	6,151	11.2	377	6.5
1.51 or more	3,467	7.0	3,719	6.8	252	7.3
1.51 to 2.00	2,333	4.7	2,788	5.1	455	19.5
2.01 or more	1,134	2.3	931	1.7	(203)	-17.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	55,066	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,537	15.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,104	27.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	10,515	19.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	10,270	18.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	7,263	13.2	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	3,375	6.1	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	49,146	100.0	55,066	100.0	5,920	12.0
None	29,302	59.6	33,258	60.4	3,956	13.5
1	15,010	30.5	16,897	30.7	1,887	12.6
2	4,007	8.2	3,967	7.2	(40)	-1.0
3 or more	826	1.7	944	1.7	118	14.3
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	49,146	100.0	55,066	100.0	5,920	12.0
With telephone service	41,353	84.1	52,155	94.7	10,802	26.1
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	38,904	100.0	42,276	100.0	3,372	8.7
Less than \$200	-	-	5,035	11.9	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	3,897	9.2	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	6,644	15.7	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	14,671	34.7	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	9,120	21.6	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	2,190	5.2	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	260	0.6	-	-
No cash rent	295	0.8	460	1.1	165	55.9
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$598		\$602		\$4	0.6
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	38,904	100.0	42,276	100.0	3,372	8.7
Less than 20 percent	10,476	26.9	11,381	26.9	905	8.6
20 to 24 percent	4,323	11.1	4,381	10.4	58	1.3
25 percent or more	21,891	56.3	23,554	55.7	1,663	7.6
25 to 29 percent	4,690	12.1	4,479	10.6	(211)	-4.5
30 to 34 percent	3,015	7.7	3,031	7.2	16	0.5
35 percent or more	14,186	36.5	16,044	38.0	1,858	13.1
Not computed	2,213	5.7	2,959	7.0	746	33.7
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,936	100.0	4,857	100.0	1,921	65.4
Less than \$50,000	-	-	130	2.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	433	8.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,653	34.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,815	37.4	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	685	14.1	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	122	2.5	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	8	0.2	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	12	0.2	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$170,415		\$155,093		(\$15,322)	-9.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,936	100.0	4,857	100.0	1,921	65.4
With a mortgage	2,149	73.2	3952	81.4	1,803	83.9
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,044		\$1,252		208	19.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,936	100.0	4,857	100.0	1,921	65.4
Less than 20 percent	1,307	44.5	1,819	37.5	512	39.2
20 to 24 percent	382	13.0	501	10.3	119	31.2
25 percent or more	1,195	40.7	2,362	48.6	1,167	97.7
25 to 29 percent	223	7.6	360	7.4	137	61.4
30 to 34 percent	184	6.3	432	8.9	248	134.8
35 percent or more	788	26.8	1,570	32.3	782	99.2
Not computed	52	1.8	176	3.6	124	238.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	102,523	100.0	103,703	100.0	1,180	1.2
Native-born	87,710	85.6	86,695	83.6	(1,015)	-1.2
Born in United States	78,347	76.4	80,253	77.4	1,906	2.4
In New York State	58,287	56.9	55,207	53.2	(3,080)	-5.3
Born outside the United States	9,363	9.1	6,443	6.2	(2,920)	-31.2
Foreign-born	14,805	14.4	17,009	16.4	2,204	14.9
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	6,686	6.4	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	5,536	5.4	4,053	3.9	(1,483)	-26.8
Entered 1970 to 1979	3,457	3.4	2,877	2.8	(580)	-16.8
Entered prior to 1970	5,812	5.7	3,396	3.3	(2,416)	-41.6
Naturalized citizen	6,066	5.9	7,834	7.6	1,768	29.1
Not a citizen	8,746	8.5	9,174	8.8	428	4.9
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	14,805	100.0	17,009	100.0	2,204	14.9
Europe	3,965	26.8	3,893	22.9	(72)	-1.8
Italy	1,638	11.1	863	5.1	(775)	-47.3
Poland	183	1.2	338	2.0	155	84.7
Soviet Union ⁴	100	0.7	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	178	1.0	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	79	0.5	-	-
Asia	2,613	17.6	3,874	22.8	1,261	48.3
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	771	5.2	1,088	6.4	317	41.1
Korea	46	0.3	379	2.2	333	723.9
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	65	0.4	-	-
India	246	1.7	381	2.2	135	54.9
Pakistan	14	0.1	110	0.6	96	685.7
Philippines	478	3.2	471	2.8	(7)	-1.5
Africa	338	2.3	548	3.2	210	62.1
Egypt	39	0.3	79	0.5	40	102.6
Ghana	53	0.4	7	0.0	(46)	-86.8
Nigeria	49	0.3	69	0.4	20	40.8
Oceania	79	0.5	151	0.9	72	91.1
Latin America	6,258	42.3	8,054	47.4	1,796	28.7
Dominican Republic	872	5.9	1,343	7.9	471	54.0
Haiti	602	4.1	293	1.7	(309)	-51.3
Jamaica	418	2.8	465	2.7	47	11.2
Trinidad and Tobago	437	3.0	753	4.4	316	72.3
Mexico	301	2.0	1,150	6.8	849	282.1
Honduras	112	0.8	394	2.3	282	251.8
Colombia	375	2.5	557	3.3	182	48.5
Ecuador	518	3.5	368	2.2	(150)	-29.0
Guyana	247	1.7	445	2.6	198	80.2
Northern America	337	2.3	494	2.9	157	46.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	96,097	100.0	97,879	100.0	1,782	1.9
Speaks English only	63,475	66.1	68,362	69.8	4,887	7.7
Speaks language other than English at home	32,622	100.0	29,517	100.0	(3,105)	-9.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	21,362	65.5	18,776	63.6	(2,586)	-12.1
Speaks Chinese	1,073	3.3	1,324	4.5	251	23.4
Speaks French/French Creole	1,984	6.1	1,563	5.3	(421)	-21.2
Speaks Russian	115	0.4	275	0.9	160	139.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	186	0.6	549	1.9	363	195.2
Speaks Italian	4,116	12.6	2,161	7.3	(1,955)	-47.5
Speaks Yiddish	175	0.5	60	0.2	(115)	-65.7
Speaks Korean	31	0.1	292	1.0	261	841.9
Speaks Polish	306	0.9	465	1.6	159	52.0
Speaks Greek	104	0.3	137	0.5	33	31.7
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	178	0.6	-	-
Speaks Arabic	762	2.3	1,151	3.9	389	51.0
Speaks Tagalog	379	1.2	351	1.2	(28)	-7.4
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	130	0.4	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	13,248	40.6	11,353	38.5	(1,895)	-14.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	102,523	100.0	103,703	100.0	1,180	1.2
Albanian	39	0.0	37	0.0	(2)	-5.1
Arab	1,284	1.3	1,747	1.7	463	36.1
Egyptian	53	0.1	156	0.2	103	194.3
Lebanese	410	0.4	417	0.4	7	1.7
Austrian	1,024	1.0	805	0.8	(219)	-21.4
Brazilian	69	0.1	140	0.1	71	102.9
English	6,270	6.1	6,124	5.9	(146)	-2.3
French ⁸	1,739	1.7	1,637	1.6	(102)	-5.9
German	8,040	7.8	7,797	7.5	(243)	-3.0
Greek	569	0.6	648	0.6	79	13.9
Guyanese	120	0.1	313	0.3	193	160.8
Hungarian	1,086	1.1	858	0.8	(228)	-21.0
Irish ⁸	11,468	11.2	11,783	11.4	315	2.7
Israeli	66	0.1	171	0.2	105	159.1
Italian	14,417	14.1	12,331	11.9	(2,086)	-14.5
Norwegian	599	0.6	871	0.8	272	45.4
Polish	5,037	4.9	3,976	3.8	(1,061)	-21.1
Romanian	512	0.5	366	0.4	(146)	-28.5
Russian	6,059	5.9	5,467	5.3	(592)	-9.8
Scotch-Irish	810	0.8	987	1.0	177	21.9
Scottish	1,470	1.4	1,652	1.6	182	12.4
Subsaharan African	416	0.4	825	0.8	409	98.3
Nigerian	103	0.1	88	0.1	(15)	-14.6
Swedish	802	0.8	930	0.9	128	16.0
Ukrainian	441	0.4	694	0.7	253	57.4
West Indian (not Hispanic)	2,695	2.6	2,471	2.4	(224)	-8.3
Haitian	857	0.8	362	0.3	(495)	-57.8
Jamaican	732	0.7	781	0.8	49	6.7
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	395	0.4	609	0.6	214	54.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	96,096	100.0	97,879	100.0	1,783	1.9
Lived in same house	55,826	58.1	53,546	54.7	(2,280)	-4.1
Lived in different house in the U.S.	36,683	38.2	40,402	41.3	3,719	10.1
New York State	29,032	30.2	29,828	30.5	796	2.7
Same county	19,520	20.3	18,643	19.0	(877)	-4.5
Different county	9,512	9.9	11,184	11.4	1,672	17.6
Different state	7,651	8.0	10,571	10.8	2,920	38.2
Lived elsewhere ⁹	3,587	3.7	3,932	4.0	345	9.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	98,399	100.0	100,115	100.0	1,716	1.7
Enrolled in school	25,375	25.8	24,587	24.6	(788)	-3.1
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,674	1.7	3,257	3.3	1,583	94.6
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,993	2.0	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,264	1.3	-	-
Elementary or high school	14,481	14.7	13,567	13.6	(914)	-6.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	9,213	9.2	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	4,354	4.3	-	-
College or graduate school	9,220	9.4	7,763	7.8	(1,457)	-15.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	71,833	100.0	75,442	100.0	3,609	5.0
Less than 9th grade	8,721	12.1	6,015	8.0	(2,706)	-31.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10,389	14.5	7,161	9.5	(3,228)	-31.1
High school graduate or higher	52,723	73.4	62,265	82.5	9,542	18.1
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	11,395	15.9	10,260	13.6	(1,135)	-10.0
Some college	10,945	15.2	11,550	15.3	605	5.5
Associate degree	2,566	3.6	2,956	3.9	390	15.2
College graduate	30,383	42.3	40,455	53.6	10,072	33.2
Bachelor's degree	14,802	20.6	20,617	27.3	5,815	39.3
Graduate or professional degree	15,581	21.7	19,838	26.3	4,257	27.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	83,884	100.0	85,748	100.0	1,864	2.2
In the labor force	58,023	69.2	60,690	70.8	2,667	4.6
In the civilian labor force	57,962	69.1	60,676	70.8	2,714	4.7
Employed	53,459	63.7	57,312	66.8	3,853	7.2
Unemployed	4,503	5.4	3,364	3.9	(1,139)	-25.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.8		5.5			
In the armed forces	61	0.1	14	0.0	(47)	-77.0
Not in the labor force	25,861	30.8	25,057	29.2	(804)	-3.1
Males 16 years and over	38,934	100.0	39,425	100.0	491	1.3
In the labor force	29,995	77.0	30,124	76.4	129	0.4
In the civilian labor force	29,934	76.9	30,120	76.4	186	0.6
Employed	27,295	70.1	28,459	72.2	1,164	4.3
Unemployed	2,639	6.8	1,661	4.2	(978)	-37.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.8		5.5			
Not in the labor force	8,939	23.0	9,300	23.6	361	4.0
Females 16 years and over	44,950	100.0	46,322	100.0	1,372	3.1
In the labor force	28,028	62.4	30,566	66.0	2,538	9.1
In the civilian labor force	28,028	62.4	30,556	66.0	2,528	9.0
Employed	26,164	58.2	28,853	62.3	2,689	10.3
Unemployed	1,864	4.1	1,703	3.7	(161)	-8.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.7		5.6			
Not in the labor force	16,922	37.6	15,757	34.0	(1,165)	-6.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	11,165	100.0	10,931	100.0	(234)	-2.1
In the labor force	6,673	59.8	7,261	66.4	588	8.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	5,909	100.0	5,606	100.0	(303)	-5.1
In the labor force	3,345	56.6	3,546	63.3	201	6.0
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	7,298	100.0	6,775	100.0	(523)	-7.2
Children with all parents in labor force	4,078	55.9	4,096	60.5	18	0.4
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	53,464	100.0	57,312	100.0	3,848	7.2
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	35,339	61.7	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	11,729	20.5	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	5,684	9.9	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	8	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	1,771	3.1	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	2,783	4.9	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	33	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	1,370	2.4	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	2,309	4.0	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	996	1.7	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	3,635	6.3	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	1,986	3.5	-	-
Information	-	-	6,653	11.6	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	6,284	11.0	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	10,424	18.2	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	12,975	22.6	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	5,583	9.7	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,506	4.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,555	4.5	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	39,325	73.6	43,109	75.2	3,784	9.6
Government workers	10,061	18.8	8,689	15.2	(1,372)	-13.6
Local government worker	7,006	13.1	5,819	10.2	(1,187)	-16.9
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,937	7.4	5,428	9.5	1,491	37.9
Unpaid family workers	141	0.3	85	0.1	(56)	-39.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	52,347	100.0	56,185	100.0	3,838	7.3
Worked in New York State	50,895	97.2	54,625	97.2	3,730	7.3
Worked in New York City	49,895	95.3	53,578	95.4	3,683	7.4
In county of residence	19,995	38.2	18,459	32.9	(1,536)	-7.7
Worked outside New York City	1,000	1.9	1,047	1.9	47	4.7
Worked outside New York State	1,452	2.8	1,561	2.8	109	7.5
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	52,347	100.0	56,185	100.0	3,838	7.3
Car, truck, or van	9,797	18.7	9,028	16.1	(769)	-7.8
Drove alone	7,119	13.6	6,915	12.3	(204)	-2.9
Carpooled	2,678	5.1	2,111	3.8	(567)	-21.2
Public transportation	34,748	66.4	38,091	67.8	3,343	9.6
Bus, trolley, streetcar	2,916	5.6	1,476	2.6	(1,440)	-49.4
Subway	30,918	59.1	36,000	64.1	5,082	16.4
Railroad	504	1.0	302	0.5	(202)	-40.1
Ferryboat	44	0.1	10	0.0	(34)	-77.3
Taxicab	366	0.7	304	0.5	(62)	-16.9
Walked	5,407	10.3	5,165	9.2	(242)	-4.5
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	540	1.0	864	1.5	324	60.0
Worked at home	1,858	3.5	3,038	5.4	1,180	63.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.0		37.5		2.4	6.9
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	43,820	100.0	46,743	100.0	2,923	6.7
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,438	11.6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,213	4.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,028	8.6	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,087	8.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,425	13.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	8,882	19.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	5,339	11.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	5,517	11.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	2,103	4.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	2,713	5.8	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,224		\$53,090		\$8,866	20.0
Families ¹⁴	23,599	100.0	23,234	100.0	(365)	-1.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,217	9.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,078	4.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,982	8.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,653	7.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,608	11.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	3,727	16.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,776	11.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,334	14.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,627	7.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	2,236	9.6	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$50,845		\$63,525		\$12,680	24.9
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	20,226	100.0	23,509	100.0	3,283	16.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,341	14.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,267	5.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,050	8.7	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,498	10.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,746	15.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	5,199	22.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,491	10.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,069	8.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	414	1.8	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	434	1.8	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$38,177		\$44,900		\$6,723	17.6
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$26,590		\$34,126		\$7,535	28.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999¹⁵						
Households	43,820	100.0	46,743	100.0	2,923	6.7
With wage or salary income	34,109	77.8	37,765	80.8	3,656	10.7
With self-employment income	6,379	14.6	8,921	19.1	2,542	39.8
With Social Security income	7,504	17.1	6,799	14.5	(705)	-9.4
With public assistance income & SSI	5,635	12.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	2,219	4.7	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,430	5.2	-	-
With retirement income	3,986	9.1	3,920	8.4	(66)	-1.7
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	101,407	100.0	102,802	100.0	1,395	1.4
Below the poverty level	18,109	17.9	15,646	15.2	(2,463)	-13.6
Less than 50% of the poverty level	9,303	9.2	8,497	8.3	(806)	-8.7
Below 125% of the poverty level	22,287	22.0	19,278	18.8	(3,009)	-13.5
Below 150% of the poverty level	25,353	25.0	22,795	22.2	(2,558)	-10.1
Below 175% of the poverty level	28,617	28.2	25,838	25.1	(2,779)	-9.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	29,642	29.2	27,132	26.4	(2,510)	-8.5
Below 200% of the poverty level	31,747	31.3	28,791	28.0	(2,956)	-9.3
Persons under 18 years	20,337	100.0	19,532	100.0	(805)	-4.0
Below the poverty level	5,897	29.0	4,765	24.4	(1,132)	-19.2
Persons 65 years and over	9,480	100.0	8,370	100.0	(1,110)	-11.7
Below the poverty level	1,964	20.7	1,548	18.5	(416)	-21.2
Persons below the poverty level	18,109	100.0	15,646	100.0	(2,463)	-13.6
Under 18 years	5,897	32.6	4,765	30.5	(1,132)	-19.2
18 to 64 years	10,248	56.6	9,333	59.7	(915)	-8.9
65 years and over	1,964	10.8	1,548	9.9	(416)	-21.2
Families	23,593	100.0	23,234	100.0	(359)	-1.5
Below the poverty level	3,729	15.8	3,018	13.0	(711)	-19.1
Families with related children under 18 years	11,874	100.0	11,861	100.0	(13)	-0.1
Below the poverty level	2,895	24.4	2,348	19.8	(547)	-18.9
Families with related children under 5 years	5,452	100.0	5,288	100.0	(164)	-3.0
Below the poverty level	1,387	25.4	1,094	20.7	(293)	-21.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	6,832	100.0	5,975	100.0	(857)	-12.5
Below the poverty level	2,464	36.1	2,053	34.4	(411)	-16.7
With related children under 18 years	4,503	100.0	3,852	100.0	(651)	-14.5
Below the poverty level	2,208	49.0	1,749	45.4	(459)	-20.8
With related children under 5 years	1,726	100.0	1,365	100.0	(361)	-20.9
Below the poverty level	1,085	62.9	757	55.5	(328)	-30.2
Families below the poverty level	3,729	100.0	3,018	100.0	(711)	-19.1
With related children under 18 years	2,895	77.6	2,348	77.8	(547)	-18.9
With related children under 5 years	1,387	37.2	1,094	36.2	(293)	-21.1
With female householder, no husband present	2,464	66.1	2,053	68.0	(411)	-16.7
With related children under 18 years	2,208	59.2	1,749	58.0	(459)	-20.8
With related children under 5 years	1,085	29.1	757	25.1	(328)	-30.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28,958	100.0	34,134	100.0	5,176	17.9
Below the poverty level	5,371	18.5	5,518	16.2	147	2.7

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	46,907	100.0	48,999	100.0	2,092	4.5
Occupied housing units	43,539	92.8	46,623	95.2	3,084	7.1
Vacant housing units	3,368	7.2	2,376	4.8	(992)	-29.5
For rent	1,844	3.9	871	1.8	(973)	-52.8
For sale only	392	0.8	227	0.5	(165)	-42.1
Rented or sold, not occupied	481	1.0	226	0.5	(255)	-53.0
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	39	0.1	350	0.7	311	797.4
For migrant workers and other vacant	612	1.3	701	1.4	89	14.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	5.4		2.5			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	43,539	100.0	46,623	100.0	3,084	7.1
Owner-occupied housing units	11,512	26.4	13,120	28.1	1,608	14.0
Renter-occupied housing units	32,027	73.6	33,503	71.9	1,476	4.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	46,907	100.0	48,999	100.0	2,092	4.5
1 unit, detached	447	1.0	606	1.2	159	35.6
1 unit, attached	2,359	5.0	3,068	6.3	709	30.1
2 units	6,632	14.1	7,038	14.4	406	6.1
3 or 4 units	14,395	30.7	14,001	28.6	(394)	-2.7
5 to 9 units	10,571	22.5	10,978	22.4	407	3.9
10 to 19 units	3,885	8.3	3,988	8.1	103	2.7
20 or more units	8,181	17.4	9,244	18.9	1,063	13.0
20 to 49 units	5,099	10.9	5,675	11.6	576	11.3
50 or more units	3,082	6.6	3,569	7.3	487	15.8
Other ¹⁸	437	0.9	73	0.1	(364)	-83.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	48,999	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	140	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	379	0.8	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	394	0.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,257	2.6	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	1,098	2.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	2,200	4.5	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	7,744	15.8	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	35,788	73.0	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	46,907	100.0	48,999	100.0	2,092	4.5
1 room	2,171	4.6	2,744	5.6	573	26.4
2 rooms	4,536	9.7	5,592	11.4	1,056	23.3
3 rooms	10,328	22.0	10,847	22.1	519	5.0
4 rooms	13,251	28.2	12,884	26.3	(367)	-2.8
5 rooms	8,233	17.6	7,736	15.8	(497)	-6.0
6 rooms	3,889	8.3	3,529	7.2	(360)	-9.3
7 or more rooms	4,499	9.6	5,663	11.6	1,164	25.9
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	43,539	100.0	46,623	100.0	3,084	7.1
1.00 or less	40,220	92.4	43,710	93.8	3,490	8.7
1.01 or more	3,319	7.6	2,911	6.2	(408)	-12.3
1.01 to 1.50	1,970	4.5	1,549	3.3	(421)	-21.4
1.51 or more	1,349	3.1	1,362	2.9	13	1.0
1.51 to 2.00	985	2.3	933	2.0	(52)	-5.3
2.01 or more	364	0.8	429	0.9	65	17.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	46,623	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,810	18.9	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,455	33.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	7,181	15.4	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	6,100	13.1	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,561	9.8	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	4,516	9.7	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	43,384	100.0	46,623	100.0	3,239	7.5
None	25,790	59.4	28,347	60.8	2,557	9.9
1	15,168	35.0	16,060	34.4	892	5.9
2	2,140	4.9	1,880	4.0	(260)	-12.1
3 or more	286	0.7	334	0.7	48	16.8
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	43,384	100.0	46,623	100.0	3,239	7.5
With telephone service	39,707	91.5	45,766	98.2	6,059	15.3
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	31,778	100.0	33,503	100.0	1,725	5.4
Less than \$200	-	-	2,122	6.3	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,331	4.0	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,403	10.2	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	6,353	19.0	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	7,179	21.4	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	8,579	25.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	4,200	12.5	-	-
No cash rent	374	1.2	341	1.0	(33)	-8.8
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$728		\$859		\$131	18.0
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	31,778	100.0	33,503	100.0	1,725	5.4
Less than 20 percent	10,902	34.3	12,469	37.2	1,567	14.4
20 to 24 percent	4,396	13.8	4,366	13.0	(30)	-0.7
25 percent or more	15,104	47.5	15,455	46.1	351	2.3
25 to 29 percent	3,837	12.1	3,427	10.2	(410)	-10.7
30 to 34 percent	2,376	7.5	2,305	6.9	(71)	-3.0
35 percent or more	8,891	28.0	9,723	29.0	832	9.4
Not computed	1,376	4.3	1,218	3.6	(158)	-11.5
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,964	100.0	2,630	100.0	666	33.9
Less than \$50,000	-	-	42	1.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	58	2.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	113	4.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	172	6.5	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	284	10.8	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	546	20.8	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	1,038	39.5	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	376	14.3	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$385,191		\$537,425		\$152,234	39.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,964	100.0	2,630	100.0	666	33.9
With a mortgage	1,169	59.5	1826	69.4	657	56.2
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,936		\$2,087		151	7.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,964	100.0	2,630	100.0	666	33.9
Less than 20 percent	1,228	62.5	1,616	61.4	388	31.6
20 to 24 percent	236	12.0	269	10.2	33	14.0
25 percent or more	475	24.2	712	27.1	237	49.9
25 to 29 percent	121	6.2	108	4.1	(13)	-10.7
30 to 34 percent	78	4.0	146	5.6	68	87.2
35 percent or more	276	14.1	458	17.4	182	65.9
Not computed	24	1.2	32	1.2	8	33.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	102,697	100.0	120,262	100.0	17,565	17.1
Native-born	72,670	70.8	68,913	57.3	(3,757)	-5.2
Born in United States	56,366	54.9	58,253	48.4	1,887	3.3
In New York State	51,309	50.0	51,548	42.9	239	0.5
Born outside the United States	16,304	15.9	10,660	8.9	(5,644)	-34.6
Foreign-born	30,031	29.2	51,349	42.7	21,318	71.0
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	25,828	21.5	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	16,661	16.2	15,696	13.1	(965)	-5.8
Entered 1970 to 1979	6,781	6.6	5,808	4.8	(973)	-14.3
Entered prior to 1970	6,589	6.4	4,013	3.3	(2,576)	-39.1
Naturalized citizen	10,227	10.0	17,024	14.2	6,797	66.5
Not a citizen	19,803	19.3	34,326	28.5	14,523	73.3
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	30,031	100.0	51,349	100.0	21,318	71.0
Europe	4,595	15.3	4,915	9.6	320	7.0
Italy	817	2.7	612	1.2	(205)	-25.1
Poland	1,172	3.9	1,449	2.8	277	23.6
Soviet Union ⁴	433	1.4	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	418	0.8	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	400	0.8	-	-
Asia	9,211	30.7	18,398	35.8	9,187	99.7
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	5,755	19.2	13,297	25.9	7,542	131.1
Korea	103	0.3	250	0.5	147	142.7
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	624	1.2	-	-
India	625	2.1	615	1.2	(10)	-1.6
Pakistan	144	0.5	296	0.6	152	105.6
Philippines	764	2.5	845	1.6	81	10.6
Africa	330	1.1	637	1.2	307	93.0
Egypt	116	0.4	215	0.4	99	85.3
Ghana	32	0.1	47	0.1	15	46.9
Nigeria	7	0.0	32	0.1	25	357.1
Oceania	22	0.1	23	0.0	1	4.5
Latin America	13,503	45.0	27,170	52.9	13,667	101.2
Dominican Republic	4,119	13.7	7,668	14.9	3,549	86.2
Haiti	228	0.8	200	0.4	(28)	-12.3
Jamaica	338	1.1	285	0.6	(53)	-15.7
Trinidad and Tobago	399	1.3	669	1.3	270	67.7
Mexico	1,910	6.4	8,575	16.7	6,665	349.0
Honduras	513	1.7	1,040	2.0	527	102.7
Colombia	745	2.5	1,263	2.5	518	69.5
Ecuador	1,604	5.3	3,045	5.9	1,441	89.8
Guyana	624	2.1	746	1.5	122	19.6
Northern America	186	0.6	204	0.4	18	9.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	94,752	100.0	111,213	100.0	16,461	17.4
Speaks English only	34,327	36.2	32,241	29.0	(2,086)	-6.1
Speaks language other than English at home	60,425	100.0	78,972	100.0	18,547	30.7
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	42,027	69.6	51,479	65.2	9,452	22.5
Speaks Chinese	7,391	12.2	15,558	19.7	8,167	110.5
Speaks French/French Creole	665	1.1	628	0.8	(37)	-5.6
Speaks Russian	469	0.8	950	1.2	481	102.6
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	869	1.4	1,493	1.9	624	71.8
Speaks Italian	2,098	3.5	1,322	1.7	(776)	-37.0
Speaks Yiddish	389	0.6	227	0.3	(162)	-41.6
Speaks Korean	141	0.2	210	0.3	69	48.9
Speaks Polish	1,460	2.4	1,597	2.0	137	9.4
Speaks Greek	378	0.6	266	0.3	(112)	-29.6
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	197	0.2	-	-
Speaks Arabic	1,617	2.7	2,122	2.7	505	31.2
Speaks Tagalog	580	1.0	717	0.9	137	23.6
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	76	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	32,102	53.1	45,601	57.7	13,499	42.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	102,697	100.0	120,262	100.0	17,565	17.1
Albanian	42	0.0	135	0.1	93	221.4
Arab	1,785	1.7	2,554	2.1	769	43.1
Egyptian	143	0.1	238	0.2	95	66.4
Lebanese	142	0.1	125	0.1	(17)	-12.0
Austrian	306	0.3	270	0.2	(36)	-11.8
Brazilian	46	0.0	58	0.0	12	26.1
English	1,600	1.6	1,377	1.1	(223)	-13.9
French ⁸	554	0.5	588	0.5	34	6.1
German	3,553	3.5	2,895	2.4	(658)	-18.5
Greek	618	0.6	524	0.4	(94)	-15.2
Guyanese	290	0.3	521	0.4	231	79.7
Hungarian	209	0.2	322	0.3	113	54.1
Irish ⁸	10,388	10.1	6,793	5.6	(3,595)	-34.6
Israeli	92	0.1	134	0.1	42	45.7
Italian	9,962	9.7	7,380	6.1	(2,582)	-25.9
Norwegian	1,052	1.0	671	0.6	(381)	-36.2
Polish	4,043	3.9	3,248	2.7	(795)	-19.7
Romanian	152	0.1	187	0.2	35	23.0
Russian	1,395	1.4	1,346	1.1	(49)	-3.5
Scotch-Irish	408	0.4	295	0.2	(113)	-27.7
Scottish	393	0.4	347	0.3	(46)	-11.7
Subsaharan African	223	0.2	536	0.4	313	140.4
Nigerian	7	0.0	22	0.0	15	214.3
Swedish	490	0.5	279	0.2	(211)	-43.1
Ukrainian	337	0.3	420	0.3	83	24.6
West Indian (not Hispanic)	1,392	1.4	1,834	1.5	442	31.8
Haitian	300	0.3	179	0.1	(121)	-40.3
Jamaican	352	0.3	505	0.4	153	43.5
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	176	0.2	540	0.4	364	206.8
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	94,754	100.0	111,213	100.0	16,459	17.4
Lived in same house	58,631	61.9	65,157	58.6	6,526	11.1
Lived in different house in the U.S.	27,349	28.9	35,508	31.9	8,159	29.8
New York State	25,601	27.0	31,545	28.4	5,944	23.2
Same county	21,692	22.9	25,216	22.7	3,524	16.2
Different county	3,909	4.1	6,331	5.7	2,422	62.0
Different state	1,748	1.8	3,962	3.6	2,214	126.7
Lived elsewhere ⁹	8,774	9.3	10,545	9.5	1,771	20.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	97,856	100.0	114,804	100.0	16,948	17.3
Enrolled in school	28,773	29.4	32,850	28.6	4,077	14.2
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,083	1.1	3,837	3.3	2,754	254.3
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,829	1.6	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,008	1.7	-	-
Elementary or high school	19,871	20.3	21,388	18.6	1,517	7.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	14,101	12.3	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	7,287	6.3	-	-
College or graduate school	7,819	8.0	7,625	6.6	(194)	-2.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	63,930	100.0	75,237	100.0	11,307	17.7
Less than 9th grade	14,237	22.3	17,131	22.8	2,894	20.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13,469	21.1	14,955	19.9	1,486	11.0
High school graduate or higher	36,224	56.7	43,153	57.4	6,929	19.1
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	16,089	25.2	17,415	23.1	1,326	8.2
Some college	10,369	16.2	12,126	16.1	1,757	16.9
Associate degree	2,631	4.1	3,168	4.2	537	20.4
College graduate	9,766	15.3	13,612	18.1	3,846	39.4
Bachelor's degree	5,679	8.9	8,345	11.1	2,666	46.9
Graduate or professional degree	4,087	6.4	5,267	7.0	1,180	28.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	78,523	100.0	92,758	100.0	14,235	18.1
In the labor force	46,680	59.4	52,218	56.3	5,538	11.9
In the civilian labor force	46,635	59.4	52,203	56.3	5,568	11.9
Employed	42,447	54.1	47,842	51.6	5,395	12.7
Unemployed	4,188	5.3	4,361	4.7	173	4.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.0		8.4			
In the armed forces	45	0.1	15	0.0	(30)	-66.7
Not in the labor force	31,843	40.6	40,541	43.7	8,698	27.3
Males 16 years and over	37,002	100.0	45,761	100.0	8,759	23.7
In the labor force	26,061	70.4	28,814	63.0	2,753	10.6
In the civilian labor force	26,028	70.3	28,800	62.9	2,772	10.7
Employed	23,721	64.1	26,727	58.4	3,006	12.7
Unemployed	2,307	6.2	2,073	4.5	(234)	-10.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.9		7.2			
Not in the labor force	10,941	29.6	16,951	37.0	6,010	54.9
Females 16 years and over	41,521	100.0	46,996	100.0	5,475	13.2
In the labor force	20,619	49.7	23,404	49.8	2,785	13.5
In the civilian labor force	20,607	49.6	23,403	49.8	2,796	13.6
Employed	18,726	45.1	21,115	44.9	2,389	12.8
Unemployed	1,881	4.5	2,288	4.9	407	21.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.1		9.8			
Not in the labor force	20,902	50.3	23,590	50.2	2,688	12.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	13,387	100.0	14,632	100.0	1,245	9.3
In the labor force	6,093	45.5	7,635	52.2	1,542	25.3
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	6,726	100.0	7,246	100.0	520	7.7
In the labor force	2,512	37.3	3,337	46.1	825	32.8
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	9,099	100.0	10,250	100.0	1,151	12.6
Children with all parents in labor force	3,267	35.9	4,196	40.9	929	28.4
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	42,447	100.0	47,842	100.0	5,395	12.7
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	12,787	26.7	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	12,346	25.8	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	9,904	20.7	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	27	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	3,683	7.7	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	9,098	19.0	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	54	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	2,503	5.2	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	6,472	13.5	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,908	4.0	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	4,703	9.8	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,638	5.5	-	-
Information	-	-	2,212	4.6	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	4,012	8.4	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	4,699	9.8	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	8,838	18.5	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	5,281	11.0	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,886	6.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,650	3.4	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	33,659	79.3	39,237	82.0	5,578	16.6
Government workers	6,823	16.1	6,062	12.7	(761)	-11.2
Local government worker	5,014	11.8	4,302	9.0	(712)	-14.2
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,813	4.3	2,374	5.0	561	30.9
Unpaid family workers	150	0.4	164	0.3	14	9.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	41,347	100.0	46,500	100.0	5,153	12.5
Worked in New York State	40,159	97.1	45,060	96.9	4,901	12.2
Worked in New York City	39,212	94.8	44,273	95.2	5,061	12.9
In county of residence	20,684	50.0	23,195	49.9	2,511	12.1
Worked outside New York City	947	2.3	787	1.7	(160)	-16.9
Worked outside New York State	1,188	2.9	1,441	3.1	253	21.3
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	41,347	100.0	46,500	100.0	5,153	12.5
Car, truck, or van	11,223	27.1	11,274	24.2	51	0.5
Drove alone	8,008	19.4	7,910	17.0	(98)	-1.2
Carpooled	3,215	7.8	3,367	7.2	152	4.7
Public transportation	24,080	58.2	27,181	58.5	3,101	12.9
Bus, trolley, streetcar	3,237	7.8	2,765	5.9	(472)	-14.6
Subway	19,899	48.1	23,737	51.0	3,838	19.3
Railroad	675	1.6	411	0.9	(264)	-39.1
Ferryboat	0	0.0	8	0.0	8	-
Taxicab	269	0.7	256	0.6	(13)	-4.8
Walked	4,904	11.9	6,459	13.9	1,555	31.7
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	415	1.0	633	1.4	218	52.5
Worked at home	724	1.8	956	2.1	232	32.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.4		40.7		3.2	8.6
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	35,301	100.0	39,244	100.0	3,943	11.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	6,156	15.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,417	8.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,630	14.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,988	12.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,156	15.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	6,414	16.3	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,107	7.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,369	6.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	499	1.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	509	1.3	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$33,758		\$33,760		\$2	0.0
Families ¹⁴	24,610	100.0	26,917	100.0	2,307	9.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,530	13.1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,322	8.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,208	15.6	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,520	13.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,287	15.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,425	16.4	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,090	7.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,758	6.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	423	1.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	361	1.3	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$37,694		\$34,645		(\$3,049)	-8.1
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	10,673	100.0	12,323	100.0	1,650	15.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,943	23.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,249	10.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,750	14.2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,591	12.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,744	14.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,678	13.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	754	6.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	450	3.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	71	0.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	93	0.8	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,951		\$26,195		\$4,244	19.3
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$14,501		\$15,231		\$729	5.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	35,301	100.0	39,244	100.0	3,943	11.2
With wage or salary income	25,356	71.8	29,921	76.2	4,565	18.0
With self-employment income	2,417	6.8	3,624	9.2	1,207	49.9
With Social Security income	8,299	23.5	7,921	20.2	(378)	-4.6
With public assistance income & SSI	6,358	18.0	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	3,512	8.9	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,950	7.5	-	-
With retirement income	4,278	12.1	4,348	11.1	70	1.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	102,384	100.0	118,191	100.0	15,807	15.4
Below the poverty level	23,916	23.4	29,446	24.9	5,530	23.1
Less than 50% of the poverty level	11,542	11.3	13,424	11.4	1,882	16.3
Below 125% of the poverty level	29,156	28.5	37,746	31.9	8,590	29.5
Below 150% of the poverty level	34,356	33.6	45,831	38.8	11,475	33.4
Below 175% of the poverty level	39,642	38.7	52,377	44.3	12,735	32.1
Below 185% of the poverty level	41,588	40.6	55,351	46.8	13,763	33.1
Below 200% of the poverty level	44,874	43.8	58,957	49.9	14,083	31.4
Persons under 18 years	26,758	100.0	30,171	100.0	3,413	12.8
Below the poverty level	9,717	36.3	9,974	33.1	257	2.6
Persons 65 years and over	10,679	100.0	10,407	100.0	(272)	-2.5
Below the poverty level	1,986	18.6	2,005	19.3	19	1.0
Persons below the poverty level	23,916	100.0	29,446	100.0	5,530	23.1
Under 18 years	9,717	40.6	9,974	33.9	257	2.6
18 to 64 years	12,213	51.1	17,467	59.3	5,254	43.0
65 years and over	1,986	8.3	2,005	6.8	19	1.0
Families	24,618	100.0	26,917	100.0	2,299	9.3
Below the poverty level	5,161	21.0	6,078	22.6	917	17.8
Families with related children under 18 years	14,063	100.0	15,968	100.0	1,905	13.5
Below the poverty level	4,304	30.6	4,639	29.1	335	7.8
Families with related children under 5 years	6,465	100.0	7,149	100.0	684	10.6
Below the poverty level	2,023	31.3	2,221	31.1	198	9.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	7,201	100.0	6,871	100.0	(330)	-4.6
Below the poverty level	3,212	44.6	2,424	35.3	(788)	-24.5
With related children under 18 years	4,838	100.0	4,466	100.0	(372)	-7.7
Below the poverty level	2,892	59.8	2,048	45.9	(844)	-29.2
With related children under 5 years	1,975	100.0	1,750	100.0	(225)	-11.4
Below the poverty level	1,352	68.5	849	48.5	(503)	-37.2
Families below the poverty level	5,161	100.0	6,078	100.0	917	17.8
With related children under 18 years	4,304	83.4	4,639	76.3	335	7.8
With related children under 5 years	2,023	39.2	2,221	36.5	198	9.8
With female householder, no husband present	3,212	62.2	2,424	39.9	(788)	-24.5
With related children under 18 years	2,892	56.0	2,048	33.7	(844)	-29.2
With related children under 5 years	1,352	26.2	849	14.0	(503)	-37.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15,958	100.0	21,105	100.0	5,147	32.3
Below the poverty level	4,493	28.2	6,157	29.2	1,664	37.0

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	37,187	100.0	40,836	100.0	3,649	9.8
Occupied housing units	34,991	94.1	38,986	95.5	3,995	11.4
Vacant housing units	2,196	5.9	1,851	4.5	(345)	-15.7
For rent	1,151	3.1	935	2.3	(216)	-18.8
For sale only	340	0.9	171	0.4	(169)	-49.7
Rented or sold, not occupied	239	0.6	82	0.2	(157)	-65.7
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	28	0.1	208	0.5	180	642.9
For migrant workers and other vacant	438	1.2	454	1.1	16	3.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	4.4		3.1			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	34,991	100.0	38,986	100.0	3,995	11.4
Owner-occupied housing units	9,817	28.1	10,201	26.2	384	3.9
Renter-occupied housing units	25,174	71.9	28,785	73.8	3,611	14.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,187	100.0	40,836	100.0	3,649	9.8
1 unit, detached	710	1.9	836	2.0	126	17.7
1 unit, attached	2,437	6.6	2,872	7.0	435	17.8
2 units	10,660	28.7	10,290	25.2	(370)	-3.5
3 or 4 units	7,429	20.0	9,537	23.4	2,108	28.4
5 to 9 units	7,475	20.1	7,855	19.2	380	5.1
10 to 19 units	3,062	8.2	3,270	8.0	208	6.8
20 or more units	4,847	13.0	6,133	15.0	1,286	26.5
20 to 49 units	2,546	6.8	3,229	7.9	683	26.8
50 or more units	2,301	6.2	2,904	7.1	603	26.2
Other ¹⁸	567	1.5	50	0.1	(517)	-91.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	40,836	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	113	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	360	0.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	340	0.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,169	2.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	1,821	4.5	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	2,427	5.9	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	10,340	25.3	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	24,272	59.4	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,187	100.0	40,836	100.0	3,649	9.8
1 room	908	2.4	1,241	3.0	333	36.7
2 rooms	2,235	6.0	4,218	10.3	1,983	88.7
3 rooms	7,238	19.5	8,312	20.4	1,074	14.8
4 rooms	10,523	28.3	11,088	27.2	565	5.4
5 rooms	8,589	23.1	8,120	19.9	(469)	-5.5
6 rooms	3,823	10.3	3,457	8.5	(366)	-9.6
7 or more rooms	3,871	10.4	4,404	10.8	533	13.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	34,991	100.0	38,986	100.0	3,995	11.4
1.00 or less	29,747	85.0	31,417	80.6	1,670	5.6
1.01 or more	5,244	15.0	7,573	19.4	2,329	44.4
1.01 to 1.50	3,204	9.2	3,953	10.1	749	23.4
1.51 or more	2,040	5.8	3,620	9.3	1,580	77.5
1.51 to 2.00	1,374	3.9	2,328	6.0	954	69.4
2.01 or more	666	1.9	1,292	3.3	626	94.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	38,986	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	6,285	16.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	12,271	31.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	7,010	18.0	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	6,142	15.8	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,761	9.6	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	3,518	9.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	35,094	100.0	38,986	100.0	3,892	11.1
None	21,372	60.9	23,488	60.2	2,116	9.9
1	11,221	32.0	12,544	32.2	1,323	11.8
2	2,200	6.3	2,413	6.2	213	9.7
3 or more	305	0.9	545	1.4	240	78.7
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	35,094	100.0	38,986	100.0	3,892	11.1
With telephone service	30,408	86.6	37,125	95.2	6,717	22.1
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	25,009	100.0	28,770	100.0	3,761	15.0
Less than \$200	-	-	911	3.2	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,089	3.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,980	10.4	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	10,775	37.5	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	8,914	31.0	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	2,929	10.2	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	612	2.1	-	-
No cash rent	358	1.4	568	2.0	210	58.7
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$651		\$722		\$71	10.9
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	25,009	100.0	28,770	100.0	3,761	15.0
Less than 20 percent	7,340	29.3	8,634	30.0	1,294	17.6
20 to 24 percent	3,017	12.1	3,190	11.1	173	5.7
25 percent or more	13,311	53.2	15,087	52.4	1,776	13.3
25 to 29 percent	2,238	8.9	2,583	9.0	345	15.4
30 to 34 percent	1,560	6.2	1,921	6.7	361	23.1
35 percent or more	9,513	38.0	10,583	36.8	1,070	11.2
Not computed	1,344	5.4	1,857	6.5	513	38.2
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,836	100.0	2,194	100.0	358	19.5
Less than \$50,000	-	-	73	3.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	63	2.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	190	8.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	516	23.5	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	839	38.2	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	421	19.2	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	95	4.3	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$230,376		\$227,013		(\$3,363)	-1.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,836	100.0	2,194	100.0	358	19.5
With a mortgage	1,041	56.7	1364	62.2	323	31.0
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,148		\$1,650		502	43.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,836	100.0	2,194	100.0	358	19.5
Less than 20 percent	1,037	56.5	953	43.4	(84)	-8.1
20 to 24 percent	186	10.1	256	11.7	70	37.6
25 percent or more	599	32.6	952	43.4	353	58.9
25 to 29 percent	170	9.3	145	6.6	(25)	-14.7
30 to 34 percent	97	5.3	190	8.7	93	95.9
35 percent or more	332	18.1	617	28.1	285	85.8
Not computed	18	1.0	41	1.9	23	127.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	96,878	100.0	95,953	100.0	(925)	-1.0
Native-born	67,212	69.4	66,586	69.4	(626)	-0.9
Born in United States	64,038	66.1	63,880	66.6	(158)	-0.2
In New York State	45,264	46.7	48,763	50.8	3,499	7.7
Born outside the United States	3,174	3.3	2,703	2.8	(471)	-14.8
Foreign-born	29,668	30.6	29,368	30.6	(300)	-1.0
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	10,005	10.4	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	14,588	15.1	9,629	10.0	(4,959)	-34.0
Entered 1970 to 1979	8,644	8.9	5,975	6.2	(2,669)	-30.9
Entered prior to 1970	6,436	6.6	3,757	3.9	(2,679)	-41.6
Naturalized citizen	10,006	10.3	14,707	15.3	4,701	47.0
Not a citizen	19,658	20.3	14,660	15.3	(4,998)	-25.4
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	29,668	100.0	29,368	100.0	(300)	-1.0
Europe	773	2.6	941	3.2	168	21.7
Italy	49	0.2	29	0.1	(20)	-40.8
Poland	81	0.3	87	0.3	6	7.4
Soviet Union ⁴	86	0.3	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	56	0.2	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	45	0.2	-	-
Asia	654	2.2	1,639	5.6	985	150.6
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	178	0.6	508	1.7	330	185.4
Korea	13	0.0	51	0.2	38	292.3
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	134	0.5	-	-
India	106	0.4	210	0.7	104	98.1
Pakistan	0	0.0	113	0.4	113	-
Philippines	63	0.2	65	0.2	2	3.2
Africa	602	2.0	1,149	3.9	547	90.9
Egypt	0	0.0	49	0.2	49	-
Ghana	155	0.5	88	0.3	(67)	-43.2
Nigeria	175	0.6	231	0.8	56	32.0
Oceania	35	0.1	20	0.1	(15)	-42.9
Latin America	25,516	86.0	25,399	86.5	(117)	-0.5
Dominican Republic	967	3.3	1,361	4.6	394	40.7
Haiti	3,010	10.1	1,665	5.7	(1,345)	-44.7
Jamaica	4,944	16.7	4,244	14.5	(700)	-14.2
Trinidad and Tobago	3,731	12.6	5,021	17.1	1,290	34.6
Mexico	92	0.3	360	1.2	268	291.3
Honduras	171	0.6	196	0.7	25	14.6
Colombia	40	0.1	203	0.7	163	407.5
Ecuador	73	0.2	218	0.7	145	198.6
Guyana	3,209	10.8	2,965	10.1	(244)	-7.6
Northern America	166	0.6	218	0.7	52	31.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	88,977	100.0	88,981	100.0	4	0.0
Speaks English only	71,965	80.9	71,651	80.5	(314)	-0.4
Speaks language other than English at home	17,012	100.0	17,330	100.0	318	1.9
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	9,401	55.3	9,319	53.8	(82)	-0.9
Speaks Chinese	192	1.1	490	2.8	298	155.2
Speaks French/French Creole	5,028	29.6	4,091	23.6	(937)	-18.6
Speaks Russian	50	0.3	176	1.0	126	252.0
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	174	1.0	369	2.1	195	112.1
Speaks Italian	151	0.9	97	0.6	(54)	-35.8
Speaks Yiddish	442	2.6	241	1.4	(201)	-45.5
Speaks Korean	12	0.1	45	0.3	33	275.0
Speaks Polish	1	0.0	84	0.5	83	8,300.0
Speaks Greek	88	0.5	67	0.4	(21)	-23.9
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	251	1.4	-	-
Speaks Arabic	109	0.6	425	2.5	316	289.9
Speaks Tagalog	80	0.5	25	0.1	(55)	-68.8
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	569	3.3	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	6,923	40.7	6,525	37.7	(398)	-5.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	96,878	100.0	95,953	100.0	(925)	-1.0
Albanian	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	-
Arab	116	0.1	239	0.2	123	106.0
Egyptian	1	0.0	27	0.0	26	2,600.0
Lebanese	1	0.0	56	0.1	55	5,500.0
Austrian	81	0.1	143	0.1	62	76.5
Brazilian	19	0.0	47	0.0	28	147.4
English	783	0.8	616	0.6	(167)	-21.3
French ⁸	253	0.3	312	0.3	59	23.3
German	895	0.9	1,005	1.0	110	12.3
Greek	130	0.1	148	0.2	18	13.8
Guyanese	2,390	2.5	2,500	2.6	110	4.6
Hungarian	144	0.1	130	0.1	(14)	-9.7
Irish ⁸	934	1.0	1,224	1.3	290	31.0
Israeli	117	0.1	125	0.1	8	6.8
Italian	529	0.5	904	0.9	375	70.9
Norwegian	31	0.0	112	0.1	81	261.3
Polish	672	0.7	516	0.5	(156)	-23.2
Romanian	71	0.1	34	0.0	(37)	-52.1
Russian	965	1.0	638	0.7	(327)	-33.9
Scotch-Irish	181	0.2	181	0.2	0	0.0
Scottish	154	0.2	249	0.3	95	61.7
Subsaharan African	2,196	2.3	3,050	3.2	854	38.9
Nigerian	302	0.3	251	0.3	(51)	-16.9
Swedish	83	0.1	146	0.2	63	75.9
Ukrainian	53	0.1	112	0.1	59	111.3
West Indian (not Hispanic)	18,327	18.9	19,699	20.5	1,372	7.5
Haitian	3,296	3.4	2,128	2.2	(1,168)	-35.4
Jamaican	5,330	5.5	5,536	5.8	206	3.9
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	2,654	2.7	4,351	4.5	1,697	63.9
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	88,972	100.0	88,981	100.0	9	0.0
Lived in same house	55,379	62.2	55,175	62.0	(204)	-0.4
Lived in different house in the U.S.	27,716	31.2	28,896	32.5	1,180	4.3
New York State	24,940	28.0	25,537	28.7	597	2.4
Same county	21,121	23.7	20,682	23.2	(439)	-2.1
Different county	3,819	4.3	4,855	5.5	1,036	27.1
Different state	2,776	3.1	3,361	3.8	585	21.1
Lived elsewhere ⁹	5,877	6.6	4,909	5.5	(968)	-16.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	92,161	100.0	91,981	100.0	(180)	-0.2
Enrolled in school	29,412	31.9	29,720	32.3	308	1.0
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,771	1.9	3,738	4.1	1,967	111.1
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,135	2.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,603	1.7	-	-
Elementary or high school	19,581	21.2	18,924	20.6	(657)	-3.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	12,756	13.9	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	6,168	6.7	-	-
College or graduate school	8,060	8.7	7,058	7.7	(1,002)	-12.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	59,012	100.0	59,664	100.0	652	1.1
Less than 9th grade	8,004	13.6	5,731	9.6	(2,273)	-28.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,307	25.9	12,795	21.4	(2,512)	-16.4
High school graduate or higher	35,701	60.5	41,139	69.0	5,438	15.2
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	14,830	25.1	16,205	27.2	1,375	9.3
Some college	11,703	19.8	13,100	22.0	1,397	11.9
Associate degree	2,924	5.0	3,237	5.4	313	10.7
College graduate	9,168	15.5	11,834	19.8	2,666	29.1
Bachelor's degree	5,416	9.2	6,914	11.6	1,498	27.7
Graduate or professional degree	3,752	6.4	4,920	8.2	1,168	31.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	72,362	100.0	72,609	100.0	247	0.3
In the labor force	43,894	60.7	42,907	59.1	(987)	-2.2
In the civilian labor force	43,777	60.5	42,907	59.1	(870)	-2.0
Employed	38,769	53.6	36,793	50.7	(1,976)	-5.1
Unemployed	5,008	6.9	6,114	8.4	1,106	22.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.4		14.2			
In the armed forces	117	0.2	0	0.0	(117)	-100.0
Not in the labor force	28,468	39.3	29,700	40.9	1,232	4.3
Males 16 years and over	30,880	100.0	30,427	100.0	(453)	-1.5
In the labor force	20,836	67.5	19,345	63.6	(1,491)	-7.2
In the civilian labor force	20,783	67.3	19,345	63.6	(1,438)	-6.9
Employed	18,302	59.3	16,377	53.8	(1,925)	-10.5
Unemployed	2,481	8.0	2,968	9.8	487	19.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.9		15.3			
Not in the labor force	10,044	32.5	11,082	36.4	1,038	10.3
Females 16 years and over	41,482	100.0	42,180	100.0	698	1.7
In the labor force	23,058	55.6	23,562	55.9	504	2.2
In the civilian labor force	22,994	55.4	23,562	55.9	568	2.5
Employed	20,467	49.3	20,416	48.4	(51)	-0.2
Unemployed	2,527	6.1	3,146	7.5	619	24.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.0		13.4			
Not in the labor force	18,424	44.4	18,618	44.1	194	1.1
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	13,099	100.0	12,245	100.0	(854)	-6.5
In the labor force	8,224	62.8	8,195	66.9	(29)	-0.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	6,603	100.0	5,829	100.0	(774)	-11.7
In the labor force	3,755	56.9	3,654	62.7	(101)	-2.7
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	8,791	100.0	7,493	100.0	(1,298)	-14.8
Children with all parents in labor force	4,526	51.5	4,202	56.1	(324)	-7.2
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	38,770	100.0	36,793	100.0	(1,977)	-5.1
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	11,727	31.9	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	10,333	28.1	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	9,160	24.9	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	4	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	2,325	6.3	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	3,240	8.8	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	1,418	3.9	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	1,497	4.1	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	822	2.2	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	2,858	7.8	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,657	7.2	-	-
Information	-	-	2,207	6.0	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	3,536	9.6	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	4,369	11.9	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	10,624	28.9	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	2,474	6.7	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,268	6.2	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,061	5.6	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	27,667	71.4	26,984	73.3	(683)	-2.5
Government workers	9,717	25.1	7,800	21.2	(1,917)	-19.7
Local government worker	6,894	17.8	5,447	14.8	(1,447)	-21.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,335	3.4	1,934	5.3	599	44.9
Unpaid family workers	51	0.1	72	0.2	21	41.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	37,739	100.0	35,451	100.0	(2,288)	-6.1
Worked in New York State	36,769	97.4	34,610	97.6	(2,159)	-5.9
Worked in New York City	36,005	95.4	33,773	95.3	(2,232)	-6.2
In county of residence	17,767	47.1	15,526	43.8	(2,241)	-12.6
Worked outside New York City	764	2.0	837	2.4	73	9.6
Worked outside New York State	970	2.6	840	2.4	(130)	-13.4
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	37,739	100.0	35,451	100.0	(2,288)	-6.1
Car, truck, or van	7,453	19.7	6,845	19.3	(608)	-8.2
Drove alone	5,511	14.6	4,935	13.9	(576)	-10.5
Carpooled	1,942	5.1	1,911	5.4	(31)	-1.6
Public transportation	26,931	71.4	25,073	70.7	(1,858)	-6.9
Bus, trolley, streetcar	5,362	14.2	4,031	11.4	(1,331)	-24.8
Subway	20,027	53.1	19,786	55.8	(241)	-1.2
Railroad	1,191	3.2	950	2.7	(241)	-20.2
Ferryboat	60	0.2	41	0.1	(19)	-31.7
Taxicab	291	0.8	264	0.7	(27)	-9.3
Walked	2,596	6.9	2,245	6.3	(351)	-13.5
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	271	0.7	369	1.0	98	36.2
Worked at home	489	1.3	919	2.6	430	87.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.8		44.7		5.0	12.4
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	34,923	100.0	37,176	100.0	2,253	6.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	8,570	23.1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,641	7.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,509	14.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,975	13.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	5,424	14.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,990	13.4	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,477	6.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,586	4.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	426	1.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	579	1.6	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$27,783		\$28,780		\$997	3.6
Families ¹⁴	22,135	100.0	22,090	100.0	(45)	-0.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,423	20.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,580	7.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,274	14.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,118	14.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,230	14.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	3,207	14.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,528	6.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,034	4.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	330	1.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	357	1.6	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$31,931		\$30,715		(\$1,216)	-3.8
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	12,786	100.0	15,087	100.0	2,301	18.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,443	29.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,137	7.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,322	15.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,968	13.0	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,145	14.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,599	10.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	763	5.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	443	2.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	97	0.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	171	1.1	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,122		\$23,490		\$5,368	29.6
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$13,823		\$16,448		\$2,626	19.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	34,923	100.0	37,176	100.0	2,253	6.5
With wage or salary income	25,300	72.4	26,868	72.3	1,568	6.2
With self-employment income	2,031	5.8	3,097	8.3	1,066	52.5
With Social Security income	6,747	19.3	6,940	18.7	193	2.9
With public assistance income & SSI	7,224	20.7	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	4,707	12.7	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,408	9.2	-	-
With retirement income	3,209	9.2	3,892	10.5	683	21.3
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	94,727	100.0	94,343	100.0	(384)	-0.4
Below the poverty level	26,364	27.8	25,970	27.5	(394)	-1.5
Less than 50% of the poverty level	13,973	14.8	15,662	16.6	1,689	12.1
Below 125% of the poverty level	31,411	33.2	31,905	33.8	494	1.6
Below 150% of the poverty level	36,193	38.2	36,512	38.7	319	0.9
Below 175% of the poverty level	41,251	43.5	41,121	43.6	(130)	-0.3
Below 185% of the poverty level	42,767	45.1	43,095	45.7	328	0.8
Below 200% of the poverty level	46,171	48.7	45,894	48.6	(277)	-0.6
Persons under 18 years	26,680	100.0	25,139	100.0	(1,541)	-5.8
Below the poverty level	10,291	38.6	9,022	35.9	(1,269)	-12.3
Persons 65 years and over	8,726	100.0	8,486	100.0	(240)	-2.8
Below the poverty level	2,409	27.6	2,504	29.5	95	3.9
Persons below the poverty level	26,364	100.0	25,970	100.0	(394)	-1.5
Under 18 years	10,291	39.0	9,022	34.7	(1,269)	-12.3
18 to 64 years	13,664	51.8	14,444	55.6	780	5.7
65 years and over	2,409	9.1	2,504	9.6	95	3.9
Families	22,144	100.0	22,090	100.0	(54)	-0.2
Below the poverty level	5,531	25.0	5,646	25.6	115	2.1
Families with related children under 18 years	13,979	100.0	13,875	100.0	(104)	-0.7
Below the poverty level	4,501	32.2	4,390	31.6	(111)	-2.5
Families with related children under 5 years	6,360	100.0	5,899	100.0	(461)	-7.2
Below the poverty level	2,274	35.8	2,174	36.9	(100)	-4.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	10,784	100.0	11,387	100.0	603	5.6
Below the poverty level	4,016	37.2	4,078	35.8	62	1.5
With related children under 18 years	7,658	100.0	8,248	100.0	590	7.7
Below the poverty level	3,461	45.2	3,372	40.9	(89)	-2.6
With related children under 5 years	3,179	100.0	3,192	100.0	13	0.4
Below the poverty level	1,612	50.7	1,571	49.2	(41)	-2.5
Families below the poverty level	5,531	100.0	5,646	100.0	115	2.1
With related children under 18 years	4,501	81.4	4,390	77.8	(111)	-2.5
With related children under 5 years	2,274	41.1	2,174	38.5	(100)	-4.4
With female householder, no husband present	4,016	72.6	4,078	72.2	62	1.5
With related children under 18 years	3,461	62.6	3,372	59.7	(89)	-2.6
With related children under 5 years	1,612	29.1	1,571	27.8	(41)	-2.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18,091	100.0	22,112	100.0	4,021	22.2
Below the poverty level	6,176	34.1	7,214	32.6	1,038	16.8

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	37,960	100.0	40,426	100.0	2,466	6.5
Occupied housing units	35,232	92.8	37,397	92.5	2,165	6.1
Vacant housing units	2,728	7.2	3,029	7.5	301	11.0
For rent	1,655	4.4	1,524	3.8	(131)	-7.9
For sale only	189	0.5	404	1.0	215	113.8
Rented or sold, not occupied	264	0.7	191	0.5	(73)	-27.7
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	10	0.0	79	0.2	69	690.0
For migrant workers and other vacant	610	1.6	831	2.1	221	36.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	5.2		4.6			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	35,232	100.0	37,397	100.0	2,165	6.1
Owner-occupied housing units	5,157	14.6	5,911	15.8	754	14.6
Renter-occupied housing units	30,075	85.4	31,486	84.2	1,411	4.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,960	100.0	40,426	100.0	2,466	6.5
1 unit, detached	390	1.0	509	1.3	119	30.5
1 unit, attached	1,665	4.4	1,746	4.3	81	4.9
2 units	3,920	10.3	4,252	10.5	332	8.5
3 or 4 units	5,828	15.4	6,261	15.5	433	7.4
5 to 9 units	6,279	16.5	7,150	17.7	871	13.9
10 to 19 units	5,816	15.3	5,851	14.5	35	0.6
20 or more units	13,645	35.9	14,622	36.2	977	7.2
20 to 49 units	8,107	21.4	8,358	20.7	251	3.1
50 or more units	5,538	14.6	6,264	15.5	726	13.1
Other ¹⁸	417	1.1	35	0.1	(382)	-91.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	40,426	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	130	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	614	1.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	582	1.4	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	2,102	5.2	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,347	5.8	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	3,956	9.8	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	12,540	31.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	18,157	44.9	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,960	100.0	40,426	100.0	2,466	6.5
1 room	2,358	6.2	2,543	6.3	185	7.8
2 rooms	4,044	10.7	5,021	12.4	977	24.2
3 rooms	11,065	29.1	9,597	23.7	(1,468)	-13.3
4 rooms	9,866	26.0	11,125	27.5	1,259	12.8
5 rooms	5,720	15.1	6,281	15.5	561	9.8
6 rooms	2,303	6.1	2,052	5.1	(251)	-10.9
7 or more rooms	2,604	6.9	3,808	9.4	1,204	46.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	35,232	100.0	37,397	100.0	2,165	6.1
1.00 or less	29,350	83.3	32,546	87.0	3,196	10.9
1.01 or more	5,882	16.7	4,851	13.0	(1,031)	-17.5
1.01 to 1.50	3,272	9.3	2,643	7.1	(629)	-19.2
1.51 or more	2,610	7.4	2,208	5.9	(402)	-15.4
1.51 to 2.00	1,763	5.0	1,576	4.2	(187)	-10.6
2.01 or more	847	2.4	632	1.7	(215)	-25.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	37,397	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	5,828	15.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	10,426	27.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	6,632	17.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	6,309	16.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,040	10.8	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	4,161	11.1	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	35,316	100.0	37,397	100.0	2,081	5.9
None	25,272	71.6	26,529	70.9	1,257	5.0
1	8,421	23.8	9,324	24.9	903	10.7
2	1,412	4.0	1,138	3.0	(274)	-19.4
3 or more	212	0.6	403	1.1	191	90.1
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	35,316	100.0	37,397	100.0	2,081	5.9
With telephone service	30,536	86.5	35,821	95.8	5,285	17.3
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,015	100.0	31,464	100.0	1,449	4.8
Less than \$200	-	-	2,745	8.7	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,915	6.1	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	5,207	16.5	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	11,411	36.3	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	6,546	20.8	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	2,523	8.0	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	595	1.9	-	-
No cash rent	307	1.0	517	1.6	210	68.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$559		\$616		\$57	10.3
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,015	100.0	31,464	100.0	1,449	4.8
Less than 20 percent	9,755	32.5	9,911	31.5	156	1.6
20 to 24 percent	3,232	10.8	3,407	10.8	175	5.4
25 percent or more	15,523	51.7	16,023	50.9	500	3.2
25 to 29 percent	2,768	9.2	2,795	8.9	27	1.0
30 to 34 percent	2,346	7.8	2,360	7.5	14	0.6
35 percent or more	10,409	34.7	10,868	34.5	459	4.4
Not computed	1,505	5.0	2,121	6.7	616	40.9
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	955	100.0	1,081	100.0	126	13.2
Less than \$50,000	-	-	60	5.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	55	5.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	118	10.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	310	28.7	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	268	24.8	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	134	12.4	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	123	11.4	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	12	1.1	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$233,297		\$199,554		(\$33,743)	-14.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	955	100.0	1,081	100.0	126	13.2
With a mortgage	514	53.8	652	60.3	138	26.8
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,322		\$1,760		438	33.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	955	100.0	1,081	100.0	126	13.2
Less than 20 percent	521	54.6	343	31.7	(178)	-34.2
20 to 24 percent	47	4.9	125	11.6	78	166.0
25 percent or more	352	36.9	552	51.1	200	56.8
25 to 29 percent	84	8.8	128	11.8	44	52.4
30 to 34 percent	14	1.5	74	6.8	60	428.6
35 percent or more	254	26.6	350	32.4	96	37.8
Not computed	34	3.6	61	5.6	27	79.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	110,822	100.0	103,870	100.0	(6,952)	-6.3
Native-born	60,964	55.0	55,856	53.8	(5,108)	-8.4
Born in United States	57,822	52.2	53,718	51.7	(4,104)	-7.1
In New York State	45,258	40.8	44,405	42.8	(853)	-1.9
Born outside the United States	3,142	2.8	2,142	2.1	(1,000)	-31.8
Foreign-born	49,861	45.0	48,013	46.2	(1,848)	-3.7
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	16,064	15.5	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	25,102	22.7	16,502	15.9	(8,600)	-34.3
Entered 1970 to 1979	15,012	13.5	9,302	9.0	(5,710)	-38.0
Entered prior to 1970	9,747	8.8	6,145	5.9	(3,602)	-37.0
Naturalized citizen	15,925	14.4	24,332	23.4	8,407	52.8
Not a citizen	33,934	30.6	23,681	22.8	(10,253)	-30.2
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	49,861	100.0	48,013	100.0	(1,848)	-3.7
Europe	2,313	4.6	1,987	4.1	(326)	-14.1
Italy	48	0.1	38	0.1	(10)	-20.8
Poland	448	0.9	250	0.5	(198)	-44.2
Soviet Union ⁴	602	1.2	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	518	1.1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	92	0.2	-	-
Asia	1,447	2.9	1,148	2.4	(299)	-20.7
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	368	0.7	117	0.2	(251)	-68.2
Korea	167	0.3	52	0.1	(115)	-68.9
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	83	0.2	-	-
India	53	0.1	36	0.1	(17)	-32.1
Pakistan	4	0.0	30	0.1	26	650.0
Philippines	81	0.2	66	0.1	(15)	-18.5
Africa	980	2.0	1,693	3.5	713	72.8
Egypt	12	0.0	48	0.1	36	300.0
Ghana	159	0.3	580	1.2	421	264.8
Nigeria	381	0.8	506	1.1	125	32.8
Oceania	36	0.1	27	0.1	(9)	-25.0
Latin America	40,918	82.1	42,941	89.4	2,023	4.9
Dominican Republic	1,363	2.7	1,426	3.0	63	4.6
Haiti	8,509	17.1	8,125	16.9	(384)	-4.5
Jamaica	9,098	18.2	8,868	18.5	(230)	-2.5
Trinidad and Tobago	6,389	12.8	8,155	17.0	1,766	27.6
Mexico	28	0.1	226	0.5	198	707.1
Honduras	251	0.5	338	0.7	87	34.7
Colombia	136	0.3	123	0.3	(13)	-9.6
Ecuador	230	0.5	128	0.3	(102)	-44.3
Guyana	3,436	6.9	3,764	7.8	328	9.5
Northern America	218	0.4	220	0.5	2	0.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	101,260	100.0	96,016	100.0	(5,244)	-5.2
Speaks English only	72,211	71.3	67,401	70.2	(4,810)	-6.7
Speaks language other than English at home	29,049	100.0	28,615	100.0	(434)	-1.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	9,792	33.7	8,908	31.1	(884)	-9.0
Speaks Chinese	533	1.8	147	0.5	(386)	-72.4
Speaks French/French Creole	11,841	40.8	11,892	41.6	51	0.4
Speaks Russian	374	1.3	654	2.3	280	74.9
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	114	0.4	224	0.8	110	96.5
Speaks Italian	156	0.5	80	0.3	(76)	-48.7
Speaks Yiddish	2,821	9.7	2,369	8.3	(452)	-16.0
Speaks Korean	190	0.7	58	0.2	(132)	-69.5
Speaks Polish	98	0.3	122	0.4	24	24.5
Speaks Greek	11	0.0	9	0.0	(2)	-18.2
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	1,859	6.5	-	-
Speaks Arabic	178	0.6	236	0.8	58	32.6
Speaks Tagalog	115	0.4	57	0.2	(58)	-50.4
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,243	4.3	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	13,777	47.4	11,688	40.8	(2,089)	-15.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	110,822	100.0	103,870	100.0	(6,952)	-6.3
Albanian	0	0.0	44	0.0	44	-
Arab	155	0.1	395	0.4	240	154.8
Egyptian	0	0.0	49	0.0	49	-
Lebanese	0	0.0	10	0.0	10	-
Austrian	115	0.1	60	0.1	(55)	-47.8
Brazilian	28	0.0	4	0.0	(24)	-85.7
English	509	0.5	352	0.3	(157)	-30.8
French ⁸	295	0.3	210	0.2	(85)	-28.8
German	284	0.3	213	0.2	(71)	-25.0
Greek	9	0.0	19	0.0	10	111.1
Guyanese	2,752	2.5	3,360	3.2	608	22.1
Hungarian	324	0.3	122	0.1	(202)	-62.3
Irish ⁸	342	0.3	229	0.2	(113)	-33.0
Israeli	410	0.4	277	0.3	(133)	-32.4
Italian	431	0.4	435	0.4	4	0.9
Norwegian	51	0.0	15	0.0	(36)	-70.6
Polish	1,180	1.1	537	0.5	(643)	-54.5
Romanian	136	0.1	93	0.1	(43)	-31.6
Russian	1,886	1.7	1,195	1.2	(691)	-36.6
Scotch-Irish	50	0.0	5	0.0	(45)	-90.0
Scottish	51	0.0	40	0.0	(11)	-21.6
Subsaharan African	2,652	2.4	3,556	3.4	904	34.1
Nigerian	638	0.6	641	0.6	3	0.5
Swedish	37	0.0	22	0.0	(15)	-40.5
Ukrainian	50	0.0	75	0.1	25	50.0
West Indian (not Hispanic)	34,162	30.8	36,731	35.4	2,569	7.5
Haitian	9,900	8.9	9,498	9.1	(402)	-4.1
Jamaican	10,137	9.1	10,224	9.8	87	0.9
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	4,535	4.1	7,374	7.1	2,839	62.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	101,259	100.0	96,016	100.0	(5,243)	-5.2
Lived in same house	66,868	66.0	64,305	67.0	(2,563)	-3.8
Lived in different house in the U.S.	25,172	24.9	25,427	26.5	255	1.0
New York State	23,609	23.3	23,329	24.3	(280)	-1.2
Same county	21,077	20.8	20,335	21.2	(742)	-3.5
Different county	2,532	2.5	2,996	3.1	464	18.3
Different state	1,563	1.5	2,100	2.2	537	34.4
Lived elsewhere ⁹	9,219	9.1	6,283	6.5	(2,936)	-31.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	105,091	100.0	99,182	100.0	(5,909)	-5.6
Enrolled in school	36,839	35.1	34,533	34.8	(2,306)	-6.3
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,895	1.8	3,759	3.8	1,864	98.4
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,060	2.1	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,699	1.7	-	-
Elementary or high school	23,295	22.2	21,902	22.1	(1,393)	-6.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	13,647	13.8	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	8,255	8.3	-	-
College or graduate school	11,649	11.1	8,872	8.9	(2,777)	-23.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	66,523	100.0	62,846	100.0	(3,677)	-5.5
Less than 9th grade	7,790	11.7	6,257	10.0	(1,533)	-19.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14,479	21.8	12,801	20.4	(1,678)	-11.6
High school graduate or higher	44,254	66.5	43,792	69.7	(462)	-1.0
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	19,501	29.3	18,365	29.2	(1,136)	-5.8
Some college	15,957	24.0	15,858	25.2	(99)	-0.6
Associate degree	4,649	7.0	3,892	6.2	(757)	-16.3
College graduate	8,796	13.2	9,569	15.2	773	8.8
Bachelor's degree	5,408	8.1	5,826	9.3	418	7.7
Graduate or professional degree	3,388	5.1	3,743	6.0	355	10.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	81,685	100.0	77,989	100.0	(3,696)	-4.5
In the labor force	54,517	66.7	45,874	58.8	(8,643)	-15.9
In the civilian labor force	54,401	66.6	45,847	58.8	(8,554)	-15.7
Employed	48,676	59.6	39,648	50.8	(9,028)	-18.5
Unemployed	5,725	7.0	6,199	7.9	474	8.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.5		13.5			
In the armed forces	116	0.1	27	0.0	(89)	-76.7
Not in the labor force	27,168	33.3	32,120	41.2	4,952	18.2
Males 16 years and over	35,125	100.0	32,943	100.0	(2,182)	-6.2
In the labor force	24,864	70.8	20,384	61.9	(4,480)	-18.0
In the civilian labor force	24,769	70.5	20,357	61.8	(4,412)	-17.8
Employed	21,556	61.4	17,464	53.0	(4,092)	-19.0
Unemployed	3,213	9.1	2,893	8.8	(320)	-10.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	13.0		14.2			
Not in the labor force	10,261	29.2	12,561	38.1	2,300	22.4
Females 16 years and over	46,560	100.0	45,046	100.0	(1,514)	-3.3
In the labor force	29,653	63.7	25,490	56.6	(4,163)	-14.0
In the civilian labor force	29,632	63.6	25,490	56.6	(4,142)	-14.0
Employed	27,120	58.2	22,184	49.2	(4,936)	-18.2
Unemployed	2,512	5.4	3,306	7.3	794	31.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.5		13.0			
Not in the labor force	16,907	36.3	19,559	43.4	2,652	15.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	15,933	100.0	13,808	100.0	(2,125)	-13.3
In the labor force	11,444	71.8	9,177	66.5	(2,267)	-19.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	7,813	100.0	6,523	100.0	(1,290)	-16.5
In the labor force	4,904	62.8	4,025	61.7	(879)	-17.9
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	10,867	100.0	8,641	100.0	(2,226)	-20.5
Children with all parents in labor force	6,114	56.3	4,918	56.9	(1,196)	-19.6
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	48,676	100.0	39,648	100.0	(9,028)	-18.5
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	9,828	24.8	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	11,724	29.6	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	11,571	29.2	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	2,717	6.9	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	3,811	9.6	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	12	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	1,691	4.3	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	1,877	4.7	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	886	2.2	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	3,145	7.9	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,848	7.2	-	-
Information	-	-	1,439	3.6	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	3,687	9.3	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	3,559	9.0	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	13,618	34.3	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	2,399	6.1	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,672	6.7	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,814	4.6	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	35,339	72.6	29,973	75.6	(5,366)	-15.2
Government workers	11,219	23.0	8,116	20.5	(3,103)	-27.7
Local government worker	8,179	16.8	5,912	14.9	(2,267)	-27.7
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,037	4.2	1,515	3.8	(522)	-25.6
Unpaid family workers	77	0.2	45	0.1	(32)	-41.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	47,362	100.0	38,131	100.0	(9,231)	-19.5
Worked in New York State	46,108	97.4	37,303	97.8	(8,805)	-19.1
Worked in New York City	44,887	94.8	36,249	95.1	(8,638)	-19.2
In county of residence	22,619	47.8	18,574	48.7	(4,045)	-17.9
Worked outside New York City	1,221	2.6	1,054	2.8	(167)	-13.7
Worked outside New York State	1,254	2.6	830	2.2	(424)	-33.8
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	47,363	100.0	38,131	100.0	(9,232)	-19.5
Car, truck, or van	10,532	22.2	8,513	22.3	(2,019)	-19.2
Drove alone	7,461	15.8	5,976	15.7	(1,485)	-19.9
Carpooled	3,071	6.5	2,537	6.7	(534)	-17.4
Public transportation	32,897	69.5	25,681	67.3	(7,216)	-21.9
Bus, trolley, streetcar	6,481	13.7	5,040	13.2	(1,441)	-22.2
Subway	24,494	51.7	19,183	50.3	(5,311)	-21.7
Railroad	1,412	3.0	1,094	2.9	(318)	-22.5
Ferryboat	43	0.1	39	0.1	(4)	-9.3
Taxicab	467	1.0	327	0.9	(140)	-30.0
Walked	2,937	6.2	2,924	7.7	(13)	-0.4
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	267	0.6	265	0.7	(2)	-0.7
Worked at home	730	1.5	748	2.0	18	2.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	40.9		45.9		5.0	12.2
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	36,587	100.0	36,968	100.0	381	1.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	7,421	20.1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,740	7.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,246	14.2	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,813	15.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	5,571	15.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	5,868	15.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,176	5.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,422	3.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	385	1.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	327	0.9	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$33,732		\$29,980		(\$3,752)	-11.1
Families ¹⁴	26,417	100.0	25,634	100.0	(783)	-3.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,306	16.8	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,651	6.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,306	12.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,064	15.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,027	15.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,756	18.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,718	6.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,244	4.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	322	1.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	247	1.0	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$36,885		\$33,680		(\$3,205)	-8.7
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	10,175	100.0	11,333	100.0	1,158	11.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,380	29.8	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,177	10.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,015	17.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,870	16.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,497	13.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	885	7.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	277	2.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	141	1.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	30	0.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	62	0.5	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$23,392		\$20,530		(\$2,862)	-12.2
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$13,794		\$14,585		\$791	5.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	36,587	100.0	36,968	100.0	381	1.0
With wage or salary income	29,818	81.5	28,238	76.4	(1,580)	-5.3
With self-employment income	2,712	7.4	2,190	5.9	(522)	-19.2
With Social Security income	6,006	16.4	7,163	19.4	1,157	19.3
With public assistance income & SSI	5,034	13.8	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	3,274	8.9	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,113	8.4	-	-
With retirement income	3,167	8.7	4,126	11.2	959	30.3
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	108,674	100.0	103,150	100.0	(5,524)	-5.1
Below the poverty level	20,733	19.1	25,044	24.3	4,311	20.8
Less than 50% of the poverty level	10,347	9.5	14,268	13.8	3,921	37.9
Below 125% of the poverty level	27,374	25.2	30,795	29.9	3,421	12.5
Below 150% of the poverty level	33,223	30.6	37,082	35.9	3,859	11.6
Below 175% of the poverty level	39,072	36.0	42,695	41.4	3,623	9.3
Below 185% of the poverty level	41,684	38.4	44,754	43.4	3,070	7.4
Below 200% of the poverty level	45,192	41.6	47,831	46.4	2,639	5.8
Persons under 18 years	32,011	100.0	29,120	100.0	(2,891)	-9.0
Below the poverty level	8,177	25.5	8,928	30.7	751	9.2
Persons 65 years and over	8,242	100.0	9,893	100.0	1,651	20.0
Below the poverty level	1,748	21.2	2,281	23.1	533	30.5
Persons below the poverty level	20,733	100.0	25,044	100.0	4,311	20.8
Under 18 years	8,177	39.4	8,928	35.6	751	9.2
18 to 64 years	10,808	52.1	13,835	55.2	3,027	28.0
65 years and over	1,748	8.4	2,281	9.1	533	30.5
Families	26,410	100.0	25,634	100.0	(776)	-2.9
Below the poverty level	4,505	17.1	5,767	22.5	1,262	28.0
Families with related children under 18 years	17,182	100.0	15,840	100.0	(1,342)	-7.8
Below the poverty level	3,643	21.2	4,474	28.2	831	22.8
Families with related children under 5 years	7,673	100.0	6,705	100.0	(968)	-12.6
Below the poverty level	1,934	25.2	2,268	33.8	334	17.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	11,030	100.0	11,532	100.0	502	4.6
Below the poverty level	2,821	25.6	3,535	30.7	714	25.3
With related children under 18 years	7,729	100.0	7,935	100.0	206	2.7
Below the poverty level	2,446	31.6	3,065	38.6	619	25.3
With related children under 5 years	2,858	100.0	2,847	100.0	(11)	-0.4
Below the poverty level	1,202	42.1	1,434	50.4	232	19.3
Families below the poverty level	4,505	100.0	5,767	100.0	1,262	28.0
With related children under 18 years	3,643	80.9	4,474	77.6	831	22.8
With related children under 5 years	1,934	42.9	2,268	39.3	334	17.3
With female householder, no husband present	2,821	62.6	3,535	61.3	714	25.3
With related children under 18 years	2,446	54.3	3,065	53.1	619	25.3
With related children under 5 years	1,202	26.7	1,434	24.9	232	19.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15,117	100.0	15,739	100.0	622	4.1
Below the poverty level	4,126	27.3	5,218	33.2	1,092	26.5

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	37,556	100.0	38,311	100.0	755	2.0
Occupied housing units	36,308	96.7	36,772	96.0	464	1.3
Vacant housing units	1,248	3.3	1,539	4.0	291	23.3
For rent	825	2.2	993	2.6	168	20.4
For sale only	77	0.2	129	0.3	52	67.5
Rented or sold, not occupied	138	0.4	85	0.2	(53)	-38.4
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	15	0.0	55	0.1	40	266.7
For migrant workers and other vacant	193	0.5	276	0.7	83	43.0
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.6		3.1			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	36,308	100.0	36,772	100.0	464	1.3
Owner-occupied housing units	5,310	14.6	5,962	16.2	652	12.3
Renter-occupied housing units	30,998	85.4	30,810	83.8	(188)	-0.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,556	100.0	38,311	100.0	755	2.0
1 unit, detached	797	2.1	1,056	2.8	259	32.5
1 unit, attached	2,709	7.2	3,061	8.0	352	13.0
2 units	4,150	11.1	4,151	10.8	1	0.0
3 or 4 units	2,390	6.4	2,833	7.4	443	18.5
5 to 9 units	1,837	4.9	2,300	6.0	463	25.2
10 to 19 units	2,688	7.2	3,058	8.0	370	13.8
20 or more units	22,435	59.7	21,803	56.9	(632)	-2.8
20 to 49 units	9,415	25.1	9,180	24.0	(235)	-2.5
50 or more units	13,020	34.7	12,623	32.9	(397)	-3.0
Other ¹⁸	550	1.5	51	0.1	(499)	-90.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	38,311	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	169	0.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	240	0.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	359	0.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	644	1.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,473	6.5	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	5,583	14.6	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	12,643	33.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	16,196	42.3	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,556	100.0	38,311	100.0	755	2.0
1 room	2,357	6.3	2,609	6.8	252	10.7
2 rooms	4,130	11.0	4,654	12.1	524	12.7
3 rooms	12,408	33.0	11,176	29.2	(1,232)	-9.9
4 rooms	8,662	23.1	8,698	22.7	36	0.4
5 rooms	4,617	12.3	5,118	13.4	501	10.9
6 rooms	2,230	5.9	2,087	5.4	(143)	-6.4
7 or more rooms	3,152	8.4	3,969	10.4	817	25.9
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	36,308	100.0	36,772	100.0	464	1.3
1.00 or less	27,875	76.8	29,808	81.1	1,933	6.9
1.01 or more	8,433	23.2	6,962	18.9	(1,471)	-17.4
1.01 to 1.50	4,500	12.4	3,394	9.2	(1,106)	-24.6
1.51 or more	3,933	10.8	3,568	9.7	(365)	-9.3
1.51 to 2.00	2,510	6.9	2,270	6.2	(240)	-9.6
2.01 or more	1,423	3.9	1,298	3.5	(125)	-8.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	36,772	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	4,192	11.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	9,365	25.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	6,161	16.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	7,699	20.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,282	17.1	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	3,069	8.3	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	36,336	100.0	36,772	100.0	436	1.2
None	23,422	64.5	23,996	65.3	574	2.5
1	10,666	29.4	10,353	28.2	(313)	-2.9
2	1,954	5.4	2,065	5.6	111	5.7
3 or more	293	0.8	358	1.0	65	22.2
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	36,336	100.0	36,772	100.0	436	1.2
With telephone service	32,748	90.1	35,656	97.0	2,908	8.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,850	100.0	30,801	100.0	(49)	-0.2
Less than \$200	-	-	954	3.1	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	845	2.7	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,991	13.0	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	15,416	50.1	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	7,640	24.8	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	1,431	4.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	115	0.4	-	-
No cash rent	216	0.7	414	1.3	198	91.7
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$611		\$653		\$42	6.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,850	100.0	30,801	100.0	(49)	-0.2
Less than 20 percent	11,299	36.6	9,338	30.3	(1,961)	-17.4
20 to 24 percent	3,613	11.7	3,434	11.1	(179)	-5.0
25 percent or more	14,578	47.3	15,986	51.9	1,408	9.7
25 to 29 percent	2,927	9.5	3,069	10.0	142	4.9
30 to 34 percent	2,217	7.2	2,046	6.6	(171)	-7.7
35 percent or more	9,434	30.6	10,871	35.3	1,437	15.2
Not computed	1,366	4.4	2,045	6.6	679	49.7
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,424	100.0	2,789	100.0	365	15.1
Less than \$50,000	-	-	116	4.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	88	3.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	301	10.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	831	29.8	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	770	27.6	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	543	19.5	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	129	4.6	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	14	0.5	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$231,018		\$206,250		(\$24,768)	-10.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,424	100.0	2,789	100.0	365	15.1
With a mortgage	1,545	63.7	1,738	62.3	193	12.5
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,099		\$1,632		533	48.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,424	100.0	2,789	100.0	365	15.1
Less than 20 percent	1,361	56.1	1,270	45.5	(91)	-6.7
20 to 24 percent	175	7.2	220	7.9	45	25.7
25 percent or more	832	34.3	1,263	45.3	431	51.8
25 to 29 percent	168	6.9	224	8.0	56	33.3
30 to 34 percent	154	6.4	172	6.2	18	11.7
35 percent or more	510	21.0	867	31.1	357	70.0
Not computed	56	2.3	34	1.2	(22)	-39.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	109,915	100.0	122,558	100.0	12,643	11.5
Native-born	83,201	75.7	77,122	62.9	(6,079)	-7.3
Born in United States	80,689	73.4	74,353	60.7	(6,336)	-7.9
In New York State	73,610	67.0	67,719	55.3	(5,891)	-8.0
Born outside the United States	2,512	2.3	2,768	2.3	256	10.2
Foreign-born	26,709	24.3	45,435	37.1	18,726	70.1
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	21,871	17.8	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	9,602	8.7	11,295	9.2	1,693	17.6
Entered 1970 to 1979	5,135	4.7	4,921	4.0	(214)	-4.2
Entered prior to 1970	11,972	10.9	7,349	6.0	(4,623)	-38.6
Naturalized citizen	14,455	13.2	21,930	17.9	7,475	51.7
Not a citizen	12,255	11.1	23,508	19.2	11,253	91.8
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	26,709	100.0	45,435	100.0	18,726	70.1
Europe	12,973	48.6	17,690	38.9	4,717	36.4
Italy	3,772	14.1	3,094	6.8	(678)	-18.0
Poland	654	2.4	1,890	4.2	1,236	189.0
Soviet Union ⁴	997	3.7	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	2,952	6.5	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	2,180	4.8	-	-
Asia	8,529	31.9	18,883	41.6	10,354	121.4
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	3,494	13.1	8,750	19.3	5,256	150.4
Korea	806	3.0	848	1.9	42	5.2
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	565	1.2	-	-
India	247	0.9	451	1.0	204	82.6
Pakistan	422	1.6	1,712	3.8	1,290	305.7
Philippines	518	1.9	881	1.9	363	70.1
Africa	816	3.1	2,781	6.1	1,965	240.8
Egypt	671	2.5	2,045	4.5	1,374	204.8
Ghana	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Nigeria	0	0.0	5	0.0	5	-
Oceania	20	0.1	46	0.1	26	130.0
Latin America	2,920	10.9	5,771	12.7	2,851	97.6
Dominican Republic	352	1.3	670	1.5	318	90.3
Haiti	6	0.0	106	0.2	100	1,666.7
Jamaica	55	0.2	71	0.2	16	29.1
Trinidad and Tobago	128	0.5	133	0.3	5	3.9
Mexico	110	0.4	1,786	3.9	1,676	1,523.6
Honduras	92	0.3	177	0.4	85	92.4
Colombia	409	1.5	312	0.7	(97)	-23.7
Ecuador	467	1.7	727	1.6	260	55.7
Guyana	103	0.4	182	0.4	79	76.7
Northern America	451	1.7	266	0.6	(185)	-41.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	104,208	100.0	115,128	100.0	10,920	10.5
Speaks English only	67,937	65.2	56,195	48.8	(11,742)	-17.3
Speaks language other than English at home	36,271	100.0	58,933	100.0	22,662	62.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	6,530	18.0	10,823	18.4	4,293	65.7
Speaks Chinese	4,658	12.8	11,234	19.1	6,576	141.2
Speaks French/French Creole	504	1.4	827	1.4	323	64.1
Speaks Russian	878	2.4	6,078	10.3	5,200	592.3
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	757	2.1	2,319	3.9	1,562	206.3
Speaks Italian	8,178	22.5	6,244	10.6	(1,934)	-23.6
Speaks Yiddish	118	0.3	140	0.2	22	18.6
Speaks Korean	897	2.5	972	1.6	75	8.4
Speaks Polish	888	2.4	2,103	3.6	1,215	136.8
Speaks Greek	5,314	14.7	4,864	8.3	(450)	-8.5
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	140	0.2	-	-
Speaks Arabic	3,856	10.6	8,105	13.8	4,249	110.2
Speaks Tagalog	416	1.1	783	1.3	367	88.2
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	32	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	15,988	44.1	29,855	50.7	13,867	86.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	109,915	100.0	122,558	100.0	12,643	11.5
Albanian	177	0.2	895	0.7	718	405.6
Arab	6,372	5.8	10,722	8.7	4,350	68.3
Egyptian	843	0.8	2,016	1.6	1,173	139.1
Lebanese	2,323	2.1	3,217	2.6	894	38.5
Austrian	587	0.5	282	0.2	(305)	-52.0
Brazilian	36	0.0	93	0.1	57	158.3
English	3,459	3.1	2,065	1.7	(1,394)	-40.3
French ⁸	1,028	0.9	846	0.7	(182)	-17.7
German	7,020	6.4	4,567	3.7	(2,453)	-34.9
Greek	6,482	5.9	5,625	4.6	(857)	-13.2
Guyanese	58	0.1	78	0.1	20	34.5
Hungarian	384	0.3	275	0.2	(109)	-28.4
Irish ⁸	23,232	21.1	15,965	13.0	(7,267)	-31.3
Israeli	49	0.0	124	0.1	75	153.1
Italian	34,783	31.6	26,906	22.0	(7,877)	-22.6
Norwegian	4,118	3.7	2,900	2.4	(1,218)	-29.6
Polish	4,601	4.2	4,396	3.6	(205)	-4.5
Romanian	215	0.2	241	0.2	26	12.1
Russian	2,357	2.1	4,650	3.8	2,293	97.3
Scotch-Irish	996	0.9	453	0.4	(543)	-54.5
Scottish	917	0.8	852	0.7	(65)	-7.1
Subsaharan African	25	0.0	155	0.1	130	520.0
Nigerian	7	0.0	18	0.0	11	157.1
Swedish	1,386	1.3	722	0.6	(664)	-47.9
Ukrainian	476	0.4	1,448	1.2	972	204.2
West Indian (not Hispanic)	375	0.3	532	0.4	157	41.9
Haitian	34	0.0	163	0.1	129	379.4
Jamaican	64	0.1	81	0.1	17	26.6
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	102	0.1	79	0.1	(23)	-22.5
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	104,208	100.0	115,128	100.0	10,920	10.5
Lived in same house	67,255	64.5	71,322	62.0	4,067	6.0
Lived in different house in the U.S.	31,266	30.0	35,125	30.5	3,859	12.3
New York State	27,807	26.7	31,294	27.2	3,487	12.5
Same county	23,215	22.3	25,812	22.4	2,597	11.2
Different county	4,592	4.4	5,482	4.8	890	19.4
Different state	3,459	3.3	3,831	3.3	372	10.8
Lived elsewhere ⁹	5,687	5.5	8,681	7.5	2,994	52.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	106,452	100.0	117,918	100.0	11,466	10.8
Enrolled in school	22,679	21.3	27,527	23.3	4,848	21.4
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,516	1.4	3,232	2.7	1,716	113.2
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,533	1.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,699	1.4	-	-
Elementary or high school	12,352	11.6	15,567	13.2	3,215	26.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	10,172	8.6	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	5,395	4.6	-	-
College or graduate school	8,811	8.3	8,728	7.4	(83)	-0.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	80,818	100.0	89,141	100.0	8,323	10.3
Less than 9th grade	10,577	13.1	9,476	10.6	(1,101)	-10.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12,198	15.1	10,718	12.0	(1,480)	-12.1
High school graduate or higher	58,043	71.8	68,938	77.3	10,895	18.8
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	24,832	30.7	23,867	26.8	(965)	-3.9
Some college	15,620	19.3	18,170	20.4	2,550	16.3
Associate degree	3,628	4.5	5,076	5.7	1,448	39.9
College graduate	17,591	21.8	26,901	30.2	9,310	52.9
Bachelor's degree	10,203	12.6	16,542	18.6	6,339	62.1
Graduate or professional degree	7,388	9.1	10,359	11.6	2,971	40.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	93,375	100.0	101,240	100.0	7,865	8.4
In the labor force	54,942	58.8	58,269	57.6	3,327	6.1
In the civilian labor force	54,194	58.0	57,873	57.2	3,679	6.8
Employed	50,838	54.4	54,378	53.7	3,540	7.0
Unemployed	3,356	3.6	3,495	3.5	139	4.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.2		6.0			
In the armed forces	748	0.8	396	0.4	(352)	-47.1
Not in the labor force	38,433	41.2	42,972	42.4	4,539	11.8
Males 16 years and over	42,943	100.0	48,126	100.0	5,183	12.1
In the labor force	30,493	71.0	32,214	66.9	1,721	5.6
In the civilian labor force	29,869	69.6	31,900	66.3	2,031	6.8
Employed	27,912	65.0	30,076	62.5	2,164	7.8
Unemployed	1,957	4.6	1,824	3.8	(133)	-6.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.6		5.7			
Not in the labor force	12,450	29.0	15,911	33.1	3,461	27.8
Females 16 years and over	50,432	100.0	53,116	100.0	2,684	5.3
In the labor force	24,449	48.5	26,055	49.1	1,606	6.6
In the civilian labor force	24,325	48.2	25,973	48.9	1,648	6.8
Employed	22,926	45.5	24,302	45.8	1,376	6.0
Unemployed	1,399	2.8	1,671	3.1	272	19.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	5.8		6.4			
Not in the labor force	25,983	51.5	27,061	50.9	1,078	4.1
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	10,467	100.0	12,858	100.0	2,391	22.8
In the labor force	5,299	50.6	6,724	52.3	1,425	26.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	5,172	100.0	6,493	100.0	1,321	25.5
In the labor force	2,043	39.5	2,710	41.7	667	32.6
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	6,680	100.0	8,600	100.0	1,920	28.7
Children with all parents in labor force	2,485	37.2	3,268	38.0	783	31.5
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	50,838	100.0	54,378	100.0	3,540	7.0
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	20,296	37.3	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	15,911	29.3	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	8,140	15.0	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	12	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	4,032	7.4	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	5,986	11.0	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	24	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,146	5.8	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	3,931	7.2	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,689	3.1	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	4,827	8.9	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	3,320	6.1	-	-
Information	-	-	2,460	4.5	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	7,682	14.1	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	5,672	10.4	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	11,695	21.5	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	4,213	7.7	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,585	4.8	-	-
Public administration	-	-	3,130	5.8	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	39,763	78.2	42,092	77.4	2,329	5.9
Government workers	8,310	16.3	9,333	17.2	1,023	12.3
Local government worker	5,636	11.1	6,490	11.9	854	15.2
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,530	5.0	2,824	5.2	294	11.6
Unpaid family workers	235	0.5	128	0.2	(107)	-45.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	50,756	100.0	53,615	100.0	2,859	5.6
Worked in New York State	49,447	97.4	52,030	97.0	2,583	5.2
Worked in New York City	48,368	95.3	50,819	94.8	2,451	5.1
In county of residence	23,811	46.9	25,513	47.6	1,702	7.1
Worked outside New York City	1,079	2.1	1,211	2.3	132	12.2
Worked outside New York State	1,309	2.6	1,585	3.0	276	21.1
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	50,756	100.0	53,615	100.0	2,859	5.6
Car, truck, or van	18,557	36.6	20,715	38.6	2,158	11.6
Drove alone	13,243	26.1	15,467	28.8	2,224	16.8
Carpooled	5,314	10.5	5,249	9.8	(65)	-1.2
Public transportation	26,653	52.5	26,789	50.0	136	0.5
Bus, trolley, streetcar	7,004	13.8	5,780	10.8	(1,224)	-17.5
Subway	18,773	37.0	20,075	37.4	1,302	6.9
Railroad	543	1.1	517	1.0	(26)	-4.8
Ferryboat	75	0.1	115	0.2	40	53.3
Taxicab	258	0.5	303	0.6	45	17.4
Walked	4,435	8.7	4,684	8.7	249	5.6
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	367	0.7	582	1.1	215	58.6
Worked at home	743	1.5	842	1.6	99	13.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.6		41.1		1.5	3.7
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	48,235	100.0	51,341	100.0	3,106	6.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,597	10.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,880	7.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,174	12.0	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,562	10.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,986	15.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	9,541	18.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	5,174	10.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,702	9.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,469	2.9	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,256	2.4	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$41,895		\$43,090		\$1,195	2.9
Families ¹⁴	28,324	100.0	30,344	100.0	2,020	7.1
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,118	7.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,914	6.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,355	11.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,033	10.0	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,314	14.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	5,994	19.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,682	12.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,672	12.1	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,202	4.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,059	3.5	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$55,111		\$51,820		(\$3,291)	-6.0
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	19,919	100.0	20,996	100.0	1,077	5.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,648	17.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,049	9.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,918	13.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,576	12.3	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,630	17.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	3,425	16.3	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,452	6.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	907	4.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	206	1.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	184	0.9	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$26,983		\$32,355		\$5,372	19.9
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$23,934		\$24,491		\$557	2.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	48,235	100.0	51,341	100.0	3,106	6.4
With wage or salary income	34,171	70.8	37,090	72.2	2,919	8.5
With self-employment income	3,762	7.8	4,290	8.4	528	14.0
With Social Security income	17,030	35.3	14,317	27.9	(2,713)	-15.9
With public assistance income & SSI	2,774	5.8	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	1,884	3.7	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,479	4.8	-	-
With retirement income	9,597	19.9	8,719	17.0	(878)	-9.1
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	109,239	100.0	121,935	100.0	12,696	11.6
Below the poverty level	11,098	10.2	17,286	14.2	6,188	55.8
Less than 50% of the poverty level	4,843	4.4	7,312	6.0	2,469	51.0
Below 125% of the poverty level	15,225	13.9	22,541	18.5	7,316	48.1
Below 150% of the poverty level	18,616	17.0	27,904	22.9	9,288	49.9
Below 175% of the poverty level	22,802	20.9	33,144	27.2	10,342	45.4
Below 185% of the poverty level	24,218	22.2	35,270	28.9	11,052	45.6
Below 200% of the poverty level	26,605	24.4	37,774	31.0	11,169	42.0
Persons under 18 years	18,660	100.0	23,502	100.0	4,842	25.9
Below the poverty level	2,700	14.5	4,823	20.5	2,123	78.6
Persons 65 years and over	21,539	100.0	19,670	100.0	(1,869)	-8.7
Below the poverty level	2,375	11.0	2,297	11.7	(78)	-3.3
Persons below the poverty level	11,098	100.0	17,286	100.0	6,188	55.8
Under 18 years	2,700	24.3	4,823	27.9	2,123	78.6
18 to 64 years	6,023	54.3	10,166	58.8	4,143	68.8
65 years and over	2,375	21.4	2,297	13.3	(78)	-3.3
Families	28,318	100.0	30,344	100.0	2,026	7.2
Below the poverty level	2,175	7.7	3,557	11.7	1,382	63.5
Families with related children under 18 years	10,948	100.0	13,732	100.0	2,784	25.4
Below the poverty level	1,483	13.5	2,429	17.7	946	63.8
Families with related children under 5 years	4,679	100.0	6,323	100.0	1,644	35.1
Below the poverty level	701	15.0	1,183	18.7	482	68.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	4,906	100.0	5,205	100.0	299	6.1
Below the poverty level	759	15.5	943	18.1	184	24.2
With related children under 18 years	1,814	100.0	2,322	100.0	508	28.0
Below the poverty level	583	32.1	752	32.4	169	29.0
With related children under 5 years	519	100.0	691	100.0	172	33.1
Below the poverty level	255	49.1	272	39.4	17	6.7
Families below the poverty level	2,175	100.0	3,557	100.0	1,382	63.5
With related children under 18 years	1,483	68.2	2,429	68.3	946	63.8
With related children under 5 years	701	32.2	1,183	33.3	482	68.8
With female householder, no husband present	759	34.9	943	26.5	184	24.2
With related children under 18 years	583	26.8	752	21.1	169	29.0
With related children under 5 years	255	11.7	272	7.6	17	6.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22,968	100.0	26,505	100.0	3,537	15.4
Below the poverty level	4,049	17.6	4,870	18.4	821	20.3

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	51,474	100.0	53,156	100.0	1,682	3.3
Occupied housing units	48,789	94.8	51,154	96.2	2,365	4.8
Vacant housing units	2,685	5.2	2,003	3.8	(682)	-25.4
For rent	1,360	2.6	737	1.4	(623)	-45.8
For sale only	499	1.0	250	0.5	(249)	-49.9
Rented or sold, not occupied	287	0.6	189	0.4	(98)	-34.1
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	119	0.2	278	0.5	159	133.6
For migrant workers and other vacant	420	0.8	548	1.0	128	30.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	4.0		2.1			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	48,789	100.0	51,154	100.0	2,365	4.8
Owner-occupied housing units	16,199	33.2	16,700	32.6	501	3.1
Renter-occupied housing units	32,590	66.8	34,454	67.4	1,864	5.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	51,474	100.0	53,156	100.0	1,682	3.3
1 unit, detached	2,572	5.0	2,718	5.1	146	5.7
1 unit, attached	5,102	9.9	5,932	11.2	830	16.3
2 units	12,355	24.0	12,140	22.8	(215)	-1.7
3 or 4 units	5,213	10.1	6,358	12.0	1,145	22.0
5 to 9 units	4,600	8.9	4,777	9.0	177	3.8
10 to 19 units	2,198	4.3	2,251	4.2	53	2.4
20 or more units	18,783	36.5	18,946	35.6	163	0.9
20 to 49 units	7,434	14.4	7,340	13.8	(94)	-1.3
50 or more units	11,349	22.0	11,606	21.8	257	2.3
Other ¹⁸	651	1.3	31	0.1	(620)	-95.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	53,156	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	157	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	286	0.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	408	0.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,160	2.2	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,413	4.5	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	4,207	7.9	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	15,395	29.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	29,129	54.8	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	51,474	100.0	53,156	100.0	1,682	3.3
1 room	1,449	2.8	2,409	4.5	960	66.3
2 rooms	3,818	7.4	5,580	10.5	1,762	46.1
3 rooms	14,383	27.9	13,610	25.6	(773)	-5.4
4 rooms	10,348	20.1	10,423	19.6	75	0.7
5 rooms	7,966	15.5	7,812	14.7	(154)	-1.9
6 rooms	7,328	14.2	6,350	11.9	(978)	-13.3
7 or more rooms	6,182	12.0	6,972	13.1	790	12.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	48,789	100.0	51,154	100.0	2,365	4.8
1.00 or less	46,409	95.1	45,924	89.8	(485)	-1.0
1.01 or more	2,380	4.9	5,230	10.2	2,850	119.7
1.01 to 1.50	1,536	3.1	2,897	5.7	1,361	88.6
1.51 or more	844	1.7	2,333	4.6	1,489	176.4
1.51 to 2.00	629	1.3	1,647	3.2	1,018	161.8
2.01 or more	215	0.4	686	1.3	471	219.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	51,154	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,596	14.8	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	14,569	28.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	8,681	17.0	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	7,361	14.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,655	11.1	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	7,292	14.3	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	48,564	100.0	51,154	100.0	2,590	5.3
None	22,641	46.6	22,191	43.4	(450)	-2.0
1	19,499	40.2	21,441	41.9	1,942	10.0
2	5,352	11.0	6,294	12.3	942	17.6
3 or more	1,073	2.2	1,227	2.4	154	14.4
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	48,564	100.0	51,154	100.0	2,590	5.3
With telephone service	47,055	96.9	50,429	98.6	3,374	7.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	32,587	100.0	34,451	100.0	1,864	5.7
Less than \$200	-	-	767	2.2	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	556	1.6	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,487	7.2	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	12,470	36.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	12,580	36.5	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,148	12.0	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	534	1.6	-	-
No cash rent	712	2.2	907	2.6	195	27.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$674		\$757		\$83	12.3
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	32,587	100.0	34,451	100.0	1,864	5.7
Less than 20 percent	12,203	37.4	12,873	37.4	670	5.5
20 to 24 percent	3,857	11.8	4,005	11.6	148	3.8
25 percent or more	14,951	45.9	15,757	45.7	806	5.4
25 to 29 percent	2,881	8.8	2,940	8.5	59	2.0
30 to 34 percent	2,058	6.3	2,197	6.4	139	6.8
35 percent or more	10,012	30.7	10,620	30.8	608	6.1
Not computed	1,573	4.8	1,813	5.3	240	15.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,233	100.0	6,823	100.0	590	9.5
Less than \$50,000	-	-	140	2.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	43	0.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	102	1.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	392	5.7	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	2,764	40.5	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	2,699	39.6	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	609	8.9	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	74	1.1	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$325,294		\$299,064		(\$26,230)	-8.1
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,233	100.0	6,823	100.0	590	9.5
With a mortgage	3,366	54.0	3,942	57.8	576	17.1
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,365		\$1,777		412	30.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,233	100.0	6,823	100.0	590	9.5
Less than 20 percent	3,704	59.4	3,305	48.4	(399)	-10.8
20 to 24 percent	517	8.3	800	11.7	283	54.7
25 percent or more	1,951	31.3	2,607	38.2	656	33.6
25 to 29 percent	418	6.7	661	9.7	243	58.1
30 to 34 percent	293	4.7	348	5.1	55	18.8
35 percent or more	1,240	19.9	1,598	23.4	358	28.9
Not computed	60	1.0	112	1.6	52	86.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	149,860	100.0	171,698	100.0	21,838	14.6
Native-born	101,383	67.7	84,501	49.2	(16,882)	-16.7
Born in United States	98,074	65.4	81,549	47.5	(16,525)	-16.8
In New York State	93,453	62.4	77,540	45.2	(15,913)	-17.0
Born outside the United States	3,309	2.2	2,950	1.7	(359)	-10.8
Foreign-born	48,475	32.3	87,197	50.8	38,722	79.9
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	47,381	27.6	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	20,672	13.8	21,038	12.3	366	1.8
Entered 1970 to 1979	9,627	6.4	7,816	4.6	(1,811)	-18.8
Entered prior to 1970	18,176	12.1	10,954	6.4	(7,222)	-39.7
Naturalized citizen	23,742	15.8	39,449	23.0	15,707	66.2
Not a citizen	24,731	16.5	47,745	27.8	23,014	93.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	48,475	100.0	87,197	100.0	38,722	79.9
Europe	27,280	56.3	43,301	49.7	16,021	58.7
Italy	15,678	32.3	11,482	13.2	(4,196)	-26.8
Poland	1,866	3.8	2,313	2.7	447	24.0
Soviet Union ⁴	6,000	12.4	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	9,848	11.3	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	10,710	12.3	-	-
Asia	13,605	28.1	35,094	40.2	21,489	157.9
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	9,318	19.2	24,009	27.5	14,691	157.7
Korea	798	1.6	757	0.9	(41)	-5.1
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	213	0.2	-	-
India	261	0.5	374	0.4	113	43.3
Pakistan	733	1.5	2,706	3.1	1,973	269.2
Philippines	214	0.4	332	0.4	118	55.1
Africa	974	2.0	1,074	1.2	100	10.3
Egypt	812	1.7	837	1.0	25	3.1
Ghana	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Nigeria	14	0.0	6	0.0	(8)	-57.1
Oceania	7	0.0	11	0.0	4	57.1
Latin America	4,115	8.5	7,466	8.6	3,351	81.4
Dominican Republic	247	0.5	678	0.8	431	174.5
Haiti	100	0.2	12	0.0	(88)	-88.0
Jamaica	47	0.1	52	0.1	5	10.6
Trinidad and Tobago	136	0.3	161	0.2	25	18.4
Mexico	762	1.6	2,080	2.4	1,318	173.0
Honduras	120	0.2	351	0.4	231	192.5
Colombia	544	1.1	533	0.6	(11)	-2.0
Ecuador	538	1.1	1,144	1.3	606	112.6
Guyana	100	0.2	179	0.2	79	79.0
Northern America	210	0.4	245	0.3	35	16.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	141,535	100.0	162,441	100.0	20,906	14.8
Speaks English only	73,156	51.7	55,416	34.1	(17,740)	-24.2
Speaks language other than English at home	68,379	100.0	107,025	100.0	38,646	56.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	8,318	12.2	11,334	10.6	3,016	36.3
Speaks Chinese	12,205	17.8	31,025	29.0	18,820	154.2
Speaks French/French Creole	571	0.8	428	0.4	(143)	-25.0
Speaks Russian	5,564	8.1	26,823	25.1	21,259	382.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	994	1.5	3,291	3.1	2,297	231.1
Speaks Italian	29,709	43.4	20,267	18.9	(9,442)	-31.8
Speaks Yiddish	1,976	2.9	1,118	1.0	(858)	-43.4
Speaks Korean	878	1.3	817	0.8	(61)	-6.9
Speaks Polish	1,285	1.9	2,125	2.0	840	65.4
Speaks Greek	1,651	2.4	1,152	1.1	(499)	-30.2
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	492	0.5	-	-
Speaks Arabic	1,357	2.0	1,985	1.9	628	46.3
Speaks Tagalog	177	0.3	278	0.3	101	57.1
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	29	0.0	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	36,115	52.8	66,071	61.7	29,956	82.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	149,860	100.0	171,698	100.0	21,838	14.6
Albanian	524	0.3	1,810	1.1	1,286	245.4
Arab	2,245	1.5	2,373	1.4	128	5.7
Egyptian	844	0.6	879	0.5	35	4.1
Lebanese	318	0.2	385	0.2	67	21.1
Austrian	904	0.6	300	0.2	(604)	-66.8
Brazilian	45	0.0	136	0.1	91	202.2
English	1,366	0.9	883	0.5	(483)	-35.4
French ⁸	667	0.4	464	0.3	(203)	-30.4
German	4,907	3.3	2,275	1.3	(2,632)	-53.6
Greek	2,163	1.4	1,541	0.9	(622)	-28.8
Guyanese	26	0.0	126	0.1	100	384.6
Hungarian	956	0.6	437	0.3	(519)	-54.3
Irish ⁸	9,287	6.2	6,215	3.6	(3,072)	-33.1
Israeli	77	0.1	171	0.1	94	122.1
Italian	74,824	49.9	51,411	29.9	(23,413)	-31.3
Norwegian	720	0.5	369	0.2	(351)	-48.8
Polish	6,519	4.4	5,033	2.9	(1,486)	-22.8
Romanian	546	0.4	527	0.3	(19)	-3.5
Russian	6,531	4.4	14,499	8.4	7,968	122.0
Scotch-Irish	361	0.2	221	0.1	(140)	-38.8
Scottish	314	0.2	223	0.1	(91)	-29.0
Subsaharan African	61	0.0	101	0.1	40	65.6
Nigerian	0	0.0	15	0.0	15	-
Swedish	448	0.3	188	0.1	(260)	-58.0
Ukrainian	1,018	0.7	6,270	3.7	5,252	515.9
West Indian (not Hispanic)	421	0.3	404	0.2	(17)	-4.0
Haitian	169	0.1	39	0.0	(130)	-76.9
Jamaican	47	0.0	193	0.1	146	310.6
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	125	0.1	90	0.1	(35)	-28.0
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	141,539	100.0	162,441	100.0	20,902	14.8
Lived in same house	92,314	65.2	101,446	62.5	9,132	9.9
Lived in different house in the U.S.	37,862	26.8	43,078	26.5	5,216	13.8
New York State	35,862	25.3	41,384	25.5	5,522	15.4
Same county	31,629	22.3	36,174	22.3	4,545	14.4
Different county	4,233	3.0	5,210	3.2	977	23.1
Different state	2,000	1.4	1,695	1.0	(305)	-15.3
Lived elsewhere ⁹	11,363	8.0	17,919	11.0	6,556	57.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	144,762	100.0	166,231	100.0	21,469	14.8
Enrolled in school	31,768	21.9	41,185	24.8	9,417	29.6
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,565	1.1	3,812	2.3	2,247	143.6
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,010	1.2	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,802	1.1	-	-
Elementary or high school	19,927	13.8	25,591	15.4	5,664	28.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	16,349	9.8	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	9,242	5.6	-	-
College or graduate school	10,276	7.1	11,782	7.1	1,506	14.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	106,517	100.0	121,614	100.0	15,097	14.2
Less than 9th grade	22,264	20.9	20,681	17.0	(1,583)	-7.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19,316	18.1	18,818	15.5	(498)	-2.6
High school graduate or higher	64,937	61.0	82,122	67.5	17,185	26.5
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	35,780	33.6	35,859	29.5	79	0.2
Some college	16,687	15.7	21,308	17.5	4,621	27.7
Associate degree	4,120	3.9	7,300	6.0	3,180	77.2
College graduate	12,470	11.7	24,955	20.5	12,485	100.1
Bachelor's degree	7,950	7.5	16,282	13.4	8,332	104.8
Graduate or professional degree	4,520	4.2	8,673	7.1	4,153	91.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	124,161	100.0	140,641	100.0	16,480	13.3
In the labor force	69,691	56.1	72,029	51.2	2,338	3.4
In the civilian labor force	69,617	56.1	71,969	51.2	2,352	3.4
Employed	63,472	51.1	66,827	47.5	3,355	5.3
Unemployed	6,145	4.9	5,142	3.7	(1,003)	-16.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.8		7.1			
In the armed forces	74	0.1	60	0.0	(14)	-18.9
Not in the labor force	54,470	43.9	68,612	48.8	14,142	26.0
Males 16 years and over	57,424	100.0	66,031	100.0	8,607	15.0
In the labor force	39,098	68.1	39,508	59.8	410	1.0
In the civilian labor force	39,024	68.0	39,452	59.7	428	1.1
Employed	35,734	62.2	36,814	55.8	1,080	3.0
Unemployed	3,290	5.7	2,638	4.0	(652)	-19.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.4		6.7			
Not in the labor force	18,326	31.9	26,520	40.2	8,194	44.7
Females 16 years and over	66,737	100.0	74,610	100.0	7,873	11.8
In the labor force	30,593	45.8	32,521	43.6	1,928	6.3
In the civilian labor force	30,593	45.8	32,517	43.6	1,924	6.3
Employed	27,738	41.6	30,013	40.2	2,275	8.2
Unemployed	2,855	4.3	2,504	3.4	(351)	-12.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.3		7.7			
Not in the labor force	36,144	54.2	42,092	56.4	5,948	16.5
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	16,530	100.0	19,828	100.0	3,298	20.0
In the labor force	7,509	45.4	10,799	54.5	3,290	43.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	7,822	100.0	8,339	100.0	517	6.6
In the labor force	2,724	34.8	3,891	46.7	1,167	42.8
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	9,766	100.0	10,727	100.0	961	9.8
Children with all parents in labor force	3,165	32.4	4,519	42.1	1,354	42.8
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	63,472	100.0	66,827	100.0	3,355	5.3
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	19,575	29.3	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	19,058	28.5	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	11,337	17.0	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	73	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	5,951	8.9	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	10,843	16.2	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	39	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	4,230	6.3	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	7,381	11.0	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,239	3.4	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	6,521	9.8	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,257	7.9	-	-
Information	-	-	2,251	3.4	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	8,348	12.5	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,576	9.8	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	12,733	19.1	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	5,633	8.4	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,357	5.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,257	3.4	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	50,915	80.2	54,035	80.9	3,120	6.1
Government workers	9,939	15.7	9,869	14.8	(70)	-0.7
Local government worker	7,176	11.3	6,952	10.4	(224)	-3.1
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,380	3.7	2,680	4.0	300	12.6
Unpaid family workers	239	0.4	239	0.4	0	0.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	62,288	100.0	65,202	100.0	2,914	4.7
Worked in New York State	60,640	97.4	62,759	96.3	2,119	3.5
Worked in New York City	59,341	95.3	61,306	94.0	1,965	3.3
In county of residence	29,744	47.8	30,675	47.0	931	3.1
Worked outside New York City	1,299	2.1	1,453	2.2	154	11.9
Worked outside New York State	1,648	2.6	2,441	3.7	793	48.1
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	62,288	100.0	65,202	100.0	2,914	4.7
Car, truck, or van	23,434	37.6	23,114	35.4	(320)	-1.4
Drove alone	17,030	27.3	16,491	25.3	(539)	-3.2
Carpooled	6,404	10.3	6,621	10.2	217	3.4
Public transportation	33,588	53.9	36,002	55.2	2,414	7.2
Bus, trolley, streetcar	6,129	9.8	5,896	9.0	(233)	-3.8
Subway	26,617	42.7	29,333	45.0	2,716	10.2
Railroad	708	1.1	553	0.8	(155)	-21.9
Ferryboat	0	0.0	43	0.1	43	-
Taxicab	134	0.2	178	0.3	44	32.8
Walked	4,308	6.9	4,565	7.0	257	6.0
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	308	0.5	566	0.9	258	83.8
Worked at home	648	1.0	956	1.5	308	47.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.9		44.9		3.0	7.2
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	59,527	100.0	64,071	100.0	4,544	7.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	10,487	16.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	6,741	10.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	8,137	12.7	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,486	11.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	9,203	14.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	10,831	16.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	5,405	8.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,314	6.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	896	1.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	570	0.9	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$35,389		\$33,965		(\$1,424)	-4.0
Families ¹⁴	40,796	100.0	45,302	100.0	4,506	11.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,486	9.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	4,463	9.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,640	12.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,404	11.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,813	15.0	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	8,688	19.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,662	10.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,834	8.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	841	1.9	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	472	1.0	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$43,817		\$40,705		(\$3,112)	-7.1
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	18,725	100.0	18,769	100.0	44	0.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	6,187	33.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,405	12.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,615	13.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,091	11.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,343	12.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,042	10.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	623	3.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	354	1.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	37	0.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	74	0.4	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$17,352		\$17,535		\$183	1.1
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$17,506		\$16,946		(\$560)	-3.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	59,527	100.0	64,071	100.0	4,544	7.6
With wage or salary income	41,195	69.2	44,027	68.7	2,832	6.9
With self-employment income	3,351	5.6	4,141	6.5	790	23.6
With Social Security income	20,412	34.3	17,519	27.3	(2,893)	-14.2
With public assistance income & SSI	5,817	9.8	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	3,861	6.0	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	7,516	11.7	-	-
With retirement income	9,844	16.5	9,321	14.5	(523)	-5.3
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	148,444	100.0	170,548	100.0	22,104	14.9
Below the poverty level	21,059	14.2	33,464	19.6	12,405	58.9
Less than 50% of the poverty level	9,176	6.2	12,739	7.5	3,563	38.8
Below 125% of the poverty level	27,759	18.7	44,081	25.8	16,322	58.8
Below 150% of the poverty level	33,520	22.6	53,298	31.3	19,778	59.0
Below 175% of the poverty level	40,393	27.2	61,291	35.9	20,898	51.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	42,929	28.9	64,465	37.8	21,536	50.2
Below 200% of the poverty level	47,121	31.7	68,064	39.9	20,943	44.4
Persons under 18 years	28,841	100.0	34,710	100.0	5,869	20.3
Below the poverty level	6,114	21.2	8,956	25.8	2,842	46.5
Persons 65 years and over	27,080	100.0	28,612	100.0	1,532	5.7
Below the poverty level	4,218	15.6	5,644	19.7	1,426	33.8
Persons below the poverty level	21,059	100.0	33,464	100.0	12,405	58.9
Under 18 years	6,114	29.0	8,956	26.8	2,842	46.5
18 to 64 years	10,727	50.9	18,864	56.4	8,137	75.9
65 years and over	4,218	20.0	5,644	16.9	1,426	33.8
Families	40,801	100.0	45,302	100.0	4,501	11.0
Below the poverty level	4,858	11.9	7,787	17.2	2,929	60.3
Families with related children under 18 years	17,188	100.0	20,901	100.0	3,713	21.6
Below the poverty level	3,332	19.4	4,855	23.2	1,523	45.7
Families with related children under 5 years	7,347	100.0	7,872	100.0	525	7.1
Below the poverty level	1,508	20.5	2,062	26.2	554	36.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	6,471	100.0	7,655	100.0	1,184	18.3
Below the poverty level	1,570	24.3	1,775	23.2	205	13.1
With related children under 18 years	2,778	100.0	3,675	100.0	897	32.3
Below the poverty level	1,200	43.2	1,324	36.0	124	10.3
With related children under 5 years	777	100.0	968	100.0	191	24.6
Below the poverty level	494	63.6	459	47.4	(35)	-7.1
Families below the poverty level	4,858	100.0	7,787	100.0	2,929	60.3
With related children under 18 years	3,332	68.6	4,855	62.3	1,523	45.7
With related children under 5 years	1,508	31.0	2,062	26.5	554	36.7
With female householder, no husband present	1,570	32.3	1,775	22.8	205	13.1
With related children under 18 years	1,200	24.7	1,324	17.0	124	10.3
With related children under 5 years	494	10.2	459	5.9	(35)	-7.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21,574	100.0	24,454	100.0	2,880	13.3
Below the poverty level	5,319	24.7	7,673	31.4	2,354	44.3

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	61,654	100.0	65,678	100.0	4,024	6.5
Occupied housing units	59,422	96.4	63,997	97.4	4,575	7.7
Vacant housing units	2,232	3.6	1,681	2.6	(551)	-24.7
For rent	1,033	1.7	879	1.3	(154)	-14.9
For sale only	257	0.4	88	0.1	(169)	-65.8
Rented or sold, not occupied	416	0.7	79	0.1	(337)	-81.0
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	105	0.2	159	0.2	54	51.4
For migrant workers and other vacant	421	0.7	478	0.7	57	13.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.4		2.0			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	59,422	100.0	63,997	100.0	4,575	7.7
Owner-occupied housing units	18,238	30.7	20,078	31.4	1,840	10.1
Renter-occupied housing units	41,184	69.3	43,919	68.6	2,735	6.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	61,654	100.0	65,678	100.0	4,024	6.5
1 unit, detached	2,136	3.5	2,868	4.4	732	34.3
1 unit, attached	4,850	7.9	6,389	9.7	1,539	31.7
2 units	18,813	30.5	18,064	27.5	(749)	-4.0
3 or 4 units	13,323	21.6	14,926	22.7	1,603	12.0
5 to 9 units	3,467	5.6	4,221	6.4	754	21.7
10 to 19 units	2,850	4.6	2,929	4.5	79	2.8
20 or more units	15,159	24.6	16,238	24.7	1,079	7.1
20 to 49 units	8,995	14.6	8,919	13.6	(76)	-0.8
50 or more units	6,164	10.0	7,319	11.1	1,155	18.7
Other ¹⁸	1,056	1.7	45	0.1	(1,011)	-95.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	65,678	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	161	0.2	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	536	0.8	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	707	1.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,003	1.5	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,685	4.1	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	5,913	9.0	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	22,014	33.5	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	32,661	49.7	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	61,654	100.0	65,678	100.0	4,024	6.5
1 room	1,093	1.8	2,403	3.7	1,310	119.9
2 rooms	3,583	5.8	8,147	12.4	4,564	127.4
3 rooms	17,586	28.5	16,707	25.4	(879)	-5.0
4 rooms	15,533	25.2	14,095	21.5	(1,438)	-9.3
5 rooms	9,222	15.0	9,526	14.5	304	3.3
6 rooms	8,051	13.1	7,298	11.1	(753)	-9.4
7 or more rooms	6,586	10.7	7,506	11.4	920	14.0
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	59,422	100.0	63,997	100.0	4,575	7.7
1.00 or less	54,593	91.9	54,334	84.9	(259)	-0.5
1.01 or more	4,829	8.1	9,667	15.1	4,838	100.2
1.01 to 1.50	2,868	4.8	5,110	8.0	2,242	78.2
1.51 or more	1,961	3.3	4,557	7.1	2,596	132.4
1.51 to 2.00	1,350	2.3	3,184	5.0	1,834	135.9
2.01 or more	611	1.0	1,373	2.1	762	124.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	63,997	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,215	12.8	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	18,445	28.8	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	11,055	17.3	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	9,292	14.5	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	7,380	11.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	9,611	15.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	59,292	100.0	63,997	100.0	4,705	7.9
None	27,337	46.1	29,953	46.8	2,616	9.6
1	23,712	40.0	25,491	39.8	1,779	7.5
2	6,798	11.5	7,104	11.1	306	4.5
3 or more	1,446	2.4	1,450	2.3	4	0.3
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	59,292	100.0	63,997	100.0	4,705	7.9
With telephone service	57,025	96.2	63,351	99.0	6,326	11.1
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	40,878	100.0	43,902	100.0	3,024	7.4
Less than \$200	-	-	909	2.1	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	943	2.1	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,638	8.3	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	19,080	43.5	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	14,725	33.5	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	3,325	7.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	211	0.5	-	-
No cash rent	664	1.6	1,072	2.4	408	61.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$673		\$716		\$43	6.4
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	40,878	100.0	43,902	100.0	3,024	7.4
Less than 20 percent	13,558	33.2	13,441	30.6	(117)	-0.9
20 to 24 percent	4,875	11.9	4,428	10.1	(447)	-9.2
25 percent or more	20,430	50.0	23,267	53.0	2,837	13.9
25 to 29 percent	3,515	8.6	3,307	7.5	(208)	-5.9
30 to 34 percent	2,607	6.4	2,502	5.7	(105)	-4.0
35 percent or more	14,308	35.0	17,458	39.8	3,150	22.0
Not computed	2,019	4.9	2,764	6.3	745	36.9
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	5,197	100.0	6,281	100.0	1,084	20.9
Less than \$50,000	-	-	390	6.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	55	0.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	161	2.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,002	16.0	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	3,255	51.8	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	1,261	20.1	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	125	2.0	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	30	0.5	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$266,359		\$242,546		(\$23,813)	-8.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	5,197	100.0	6,281	100.0	1,084	20.9
With a mortgage	2,604	50.1	3,597	57.3	993	38.1
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,202		\$1,585		383	31.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	5,197	100.0	6,281	100.0	1,084	20.9
Less than 20 percent	2,528	48.6	2,759	43.9	231	9.1
20 to 24 percent	556	10.7	657	10.5	101	18.2
25 percent or more	2,058	39.6	2,695	42.9	637	31.0
25 to 29 percent	328	6.3	422	6.7	94	28.7
30 to 34 percent	422	8.1	455	7.2	33	7.8
35 percent or more	1,308	25.2	1,818	28.9	510	39.0
Not computed	52	1.0	168	2.7	116	223.1

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	160,164	100.0	185,619	100.0	25,455	15.9
Native-born	102,477	64.0	108,294	58.3	5,817	5.7
Born in United States	95,667	59.7	103,355	55.7	7,688	8.0
In New York State	89,501	55.9	97,920	52.8	8,419	9.4
Born outside the United States	6,810	4.3	4,939	2.7	(1,871)	-27.5
Foreign-born	57,692	36.0	77,324	41.7	19,632	34.0
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	36,987	19.9	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	25,446	15.9	18,168	9.8	(7,278)	-28.6
Entered 1970 to 1979	11,163	7.0	8,429	4.5	(2,734)	-24.5
Entered prior to 1970	21,083	13.2	13,748	7.4	(7,335)	-34.8
Naturalized citizen	29,319	18.3	36,454	19.6	7,135	24.3
Not a citizen	28,366	17.7	40,868	22.0	12,502	44.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	57,692	100.0	77,324	100.0	19,632	34.0
Europe	28,587	49.6	31,380	40.6	2,793	9.8
Italy	3,798	6.6	1,748	2.3	(2,050)	-54.0
Poland	5,054	8.8	5,737	7.4	683	13.5
Soviet Union ⁴	7,708	13.4	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	5,981	7.7	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	4,757	6.2	-	-
Asia	14,193	24.6	28,742	37.2	14,549	102.5
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	6,185	10.7	11,930	15.4	5,745	92.9
Korea	276	0.5	322	0.4	46	16.7
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	3,664	4.7	-	-
India	861	1.5	794	1.0	(67)	-7.8
Pakistan	1,172	2.0	2,990	3.9	1,818	155.1
Philippines	292	0.5	501	0.6	209	71.6
Africa	828	1.4	1,410	1.8	582	70.3
Egypt	533	0.9	647	0.8	114	21.4
Ghana	0	0.0	79	0.1	79	-
Nigeria	50	0.1	42	0.1	(8)	-16.0
Oceania	38	0.1	226	0.3	188	494.7
Latin America	10,306	17.9	14,900	19.3	4,594	44.6
Dominican Republic	1,050	1.8	1,575	2.0	525	50.0
Haiti	661	1.1	878	1.1	217	32.8
Jamaica	361	0.6	339	0.4	(22)	-6.1
Trinidad and Tobago	659	1.1	643	0.8	(16)	-2.4
Mexico	1,286	2.2	4,425	5.7	3,139	244.1
Honduras	505	0.9	619	0.8	114	22.6
Colombia	652	1.1	727	0.9	75	11.5
Ecuador	690	1.2	1,480	1.9	790	114.5
Guyana	1,061	1.8	795	1.0	(266)	-25.1
Northern America	597	1.0	665	0.9	68	11.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	145,680	100.0	167,526	100.0	21,846	15.0
Speaks English only	56,553	38.8	49,458	29.5	(7,095)	-12.5
Speaks language other than English at home	89,127	100.0	118,068	100.0	28,941	32.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	18,483	20.7	20,914	17.7	2,431	13.2
Speaks Chinese	7,743	8.7	14,671	12.4	6,928	89.5
Speaks French/French Creole	1,526	1.7	1,956	1.7	430	28.2
Speaks Russian	6,931	7.8	13,527	11.5	6,596	95.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	2,709	3.0	7,558	6.4	4,849	179.0
Speaks Italian	7,279	8.2	3,204	2.7	(4,075)	-56.0
Speaks Yiddish	25,162	28.2	32,889	27.9	7,727	30.7
Speaks Korean	289	0.3	327	0.3	38	13.1
Speaks Polish	2,803	3.1	4,241	3.6	1,438	51.3
Speaks Greek	624	0.7	517	0.4	(107)	-17.1
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	8,504	7.2	-	-
Speaks Arabic	1,298	1.5	2,250	1.9	952	73.3
Speaks Tagalog	308	0.3	380	0.3	72	23.4
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	135	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	41,978	47.1	58,078	49.2	16,100	38.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	160,164	100.0	185,619	100.0	25,455	15.9
Albanian	145	0.1	1,073	0.6	928	640.0
Arab	3,314	2.1	3,802	2.0	488	14.7
Egyptian	696	0.4	805	0.4	109	15.7
Lebanese	180	0.1	258	0.1	78	43.3
Austrian	1,575	1.0	918	0.5	(657)	-41.7
Brazilian	22	0.0	22	0.0	0	0.0
English	1,170	0.7	827	0.4	(343)	-29.3
French ⁸	714	0.4	445	0.2	(269)	-37.7
German	4,478	2.8	1,901	1.0	(2,577)	-57.5
Greek	966	0.6	681	0.4	(285)	-29.5
Guyanese	530	0.3	680	0.4	150	28.3
Hungarian	7,302	4.6	6,251	3.4	(1,051)	-14.4
Irish ⁸	6,172	3.9	3,459	1.9	(2,713)	-44.0
Israeli	2,615	1.6	2,081	1.1	(534)	-20.4
Italian	21,590	13.5	11,472	6.2	(10,118)	-46.9
Norwegian	698	0.4	426	0.2	(272)	-39.0
Polish	13,977	8.7	10,919	5.9	(3,058)	-21.9
Romanian	2,619	1.6	1,507	0.8	(1,112)	-42.5
Russian	9,327	5.8	8,974	4.8	(353)	-3.8
Scotch-Irish	156	0.1	100	0.1	(56)	-35.9
Scottish	256	0.2	99	0.1	(157)	-61.3
Subsaharan African	170	0.1	539	0.3	369	217.1
Nigerian	64	0.0	50	0.0	(14)	-21.9
Swedish	465	0.3	104	0.1	(361)	-77.6
Ukrainian	959	0.6	3,318	1.8	2,359	246.0
West Indian (not Hispanic)	2,671	1.7	2,567	1.4	(104)	-3.9
Haitian	913	0.6	1,048	0.6	135	14.8
Jamaican	527	0.3	415	0.2	(112)	-21.3
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	466	0.3	413	0.2	(53)	-11.4
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	145,681	100.0	167,526	100.0	21,845	15.0
Lived in same house	94,888	65.1	110,362	65.9	15,474	16.3
Lived in different house in the U.S.	36,909	25.3	42,461	25.3	5,552	15.0
New York State	34,406	23.6	39,791	23.8	5,385	15.7
Same county	30,047	20.6	35,575	21.2	5,528	18.4
Different county	4,359	3.0	4,215	2.5	(144)	-3.3
Different state	2,503	1.7	2,669	1.6	166	6.6
Lived elsewhere ⁹	13,884	9.5	14,709	8.8	825	5.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	151,658	100.0	174,358	100.0	22,700	15.0
Enrolled in school	47,566	31.4	60,599	34.8	13,033	27.4
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	3,004	2.0	8,128	4.7	5,124	170.6
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	3,929	2.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	4,199	2.4	-	-
Elementary or high school	32,699	21.6	40,188	23.0	7,489	22.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	26,315	15.1	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	13,873	8.0	-	-
College or graduate school	11,863	7.8	12,283	7.0	420	3.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	98,313	100.0	105,720	100.0	7,407	7.5
Less than 9th grade	17,938	18.2	17,361	16.4	(577)	-3.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17,883	18.2	18,064	17.1	181	1.0
High school graduate or higher	62,492	63.6	70,298	66.5	7,806	12.5
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	29,020	29.5	30,205	28.6	1,185	4.1
Some college	17,105	17.4	18,576	17.6	1,471	8.6
Associate degree	4,291	4.4	4,468	4.2	177	4.1
College graduate	16,367	16.6	21,517	20.4	5,150	31.5
Bachelor's degree	9,115	9.3	12,435	11.8	3,320	36.4
Graduate or professional degree	7,252	7.4	9,082	8.6	1,830	25.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	117,695	100.0	132,015	100.0	14,320	12.2
In the labor force	64,071	54.4	65,468	49.6	1,397	2.2
In the civilian labor force	64,028	54.4	65,461	49.6	1,433	2.2
Employed	58,676	49.9	60,490	45.8	1,814	3.1
Unemployed	5,352	4.5	4,971	3.8	(381)	-7.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.4		7.6			
In the armed forces	43	0.0	7	0.0	(36)	-83.7
Not in the labor force	53,624	45.6	66,543	50.4	12,919	24.1
Males 16 years and over	55,825	100.0	64,287	100.0	8,462	15.2
In the labor force	37,506	67.2	38,695	60.2	1,189	3.2
In the civilian labor force	37,463	67.1	38,695	60.2	1,232	3.3
Employed	34,552	61.9	35,713	55.6	1,161	3.4
Unemployed	2,911	5.2	2,982	4.6	71	2.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.8		7.7			
Not in the labor force	18,319	32.8	25,587	39.8	7,268	39.7
Females 16 years and over	61,870	100.0	67,730	100.0	5,860	9.5
In the labor force	26,565	42.9	26,773	39.5	208	0.8
In the civilian labor force	26,565	42.9	26,766	39.5	201	0.8
Employed	24,124	39.0	24,777	36.6	653	2.7
Unemployed	2,441	3.9	1,989	2.9	(452)	-18.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.2		7.4			
Not in the labor force	35,305	57.1	40,956	60.5	5,651	16.0
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	18,834	100.0	23,545	100.0	4,711	25.0
In the labor force	8,352	44.3	10,161	43.2	1,809	21.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	10,573	100.0	13,209	100.0	2,636	24.9
In the labor force	3,639	34.4	4,805	36.4	1,166	32.0
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	16,879	100.0	21,194	100.0	4,315	25.6
Children with all parents in labor force	5,153	30.5	6,042	28.5	889	17.3
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	58,676	100.0	60,490	100.0	1,814	3.1
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	19,513	32.3	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	18,244	30.2	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	9,169	15.2	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	118	0.2	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	4,735	7.8	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	8,703	14.4	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	56	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,513	5.8	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	6,325	10.5	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	3,390	5.6	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	7,031	11.6	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	3,499	5.8	-	-
Information	-	-	1,642	2.7	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	5,901	9.8	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	5,047	8.3	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	14,672	24.3	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	4,512	7.5	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,284	5.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,602	2.6	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	46,696	79.6	50,022	82.7	3,326	7.1
Government workers	8,417	14.3	6,940	11.5	(1,477)	-17.5
Local government worker	5,886	10.0	4,942	8.2	(944)	-16.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,255	5.5	3,322	5.5	67	2.1
Unpaid family workers	309	0.5	211	0.3	(98)	-31.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	57,428	100.0	59,028	100.0	1,600	2.8
Worked in New York State	55,727	97.0	57,142	96.8	1,415	2.5
Worked in New York City	54,633	95.1	55,968	94.8	1,335	2.4
In county of residence	31,174	54.3	33,984	57.6	2,810	9.0
Worked outside New York City	1,094	1.9	1,174	2.0	80	7.3
Worked outside New York State	1,701	3.0	1,884	3.2	183	10.8
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	57,432	100.0	59,028	100.0	1,596	2.8
Car, truck, or van	19,124	33.3	19,734	33.4	610	3.2
Drove alone	13,571	23.6	13,747	23.3	176	1.3
Carpooled	5,553	9.7	5,988	10.1	435	7.8
Public transportation	29,090	50.7	27,399	46.4	(1,691)	-5.8
Bus, trolley, streetcar	4,861	8.5	4,836	8.2	(25)	-0.5
Subway	23,226	40.4	21,685	36.7	(1,541)	-6.6
Railroad	715	1.2	367	0.6	(348)	-48.7
Ferryboat	35	0.1	18	0.0	(17)	-48.6
Taxicab	253	0.4	498	0.8	245	96.8
Walked	7,508	13.1	9,404	15.9	1,896	25.3
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	358	0.6	779	1.3	421	117.6
Worked at home	1,353	2.4	1,714	2.9	361	26.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.5		37.9		0.4	0.9
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	54,626	100.0	57,673	100.0	3,047	5.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	10,688	18.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	6,262	10.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	8,509	14.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	6,595	11.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,371	14.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	8,077	14.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,202	7.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,309	5.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	771	1.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	884	1.5	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$33,682		\$29,780		(\$3,902)	-11.6
Families ¹⁴	38,946	100.0	42,044	100.0	3,098	8.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,682	13.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	4,395	10.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,364	15.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,941	11.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,325	15.0	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	6,357	15.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,582	8.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,928	7.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	707	1.7	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	757	1.8	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$39,475		\$34,225		(\$5,250)	-13.3
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	15,687	100.0	15,634	100.0	(53)	-0.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,240	33.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,899	12.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,358	15.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,692	10.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,010	12.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,508	9.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	484	3.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	281	1.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	68	0.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	90	0.6	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$19,077		\$17,670		(\$1,407)	-7.4
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,518		\$13,847		(\$1,671)	-10.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	54,626	100.0	57,673	100.0	3,047	5.6
With wage or salary income	37,930	69.4	40,468	70.2	2,538	6.7
With self-employment income	4,487	8.2	4,840	8.4	353	7.9
With Social Security income	17,071	31.3	14,232	24.7	(2,839)	-16.6
With public assistance income & SSI	6,201	11.4	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	4,271	7.4	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	5,429	9.4	-	-
With retirement income	6,877	12.6	6,079	10.5	(798)	-11.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	158,368	100.0	184,343	100.0	25,975	16.4
Below the poverty level	34,664	21.9	52,622	28.5	17,958	51.8
Less than 50% of the poverty level	15,525	9.8	24,221	13.1	8,696	56.0
Below 125% of the poverty level	45,240	28.6	66,307	36.0	21,067	46.6
Below 150% of the poverty level	53,170	33.6	77,599	42.1	24,429	45.9
Below 175% of the poverty level	61,416	38.8	87,606	47.5	26,190	42.6
Below 185% of the poverty level	63,769	40.3	91,516	49.6	27,747	43.5
Below 200% of the poverty level	68,360	43.2	96,483	52.3	28,123	41.1
Persons under 18 years	46,908	100.0	59,376	100.0	12,468	26.6
Below the poverty level	14,863	31.7	21,823	36.8	6,960	46.8
Persons 65 years and over	24,348	100.0	23,137	100.0	(1,211)	-5.0
Below the poverty level	3,837	15.8	4,901	21.2	1,064	27.7
Persons below the poverty level	34,664	100.0	52,622	100.0	17,958	51.8
Under 18 years	14,863	42.9	21,823	41.5	6,960	46.8
18 to 64 years	15,964	46.1	25,898	49.2	9,934	62.2
65 years and over	3,837	11.1	4,901	9.3	1,064	27.7
Families	38,944	100.0	42,044	100.0	3,100	8.0
Below the poverty level	6,958	17.9	10,275	24.4	3,317	47.7
Families with related children under 18 years	20,135	100.0	24,509	100.0	4,374	21.7
Below the poverty level	5,290	26.3	7,810	31.9	2,520	47.6
Families with related children under 5 years	10,402	100.0	12,459	100.0	2,057	19.8
Below the poverty level	3,088	29.7	4,713	37.8	1,625	52.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	6,108	100.0	5,995	100.0	(113)	-1.9
Below the poverty level	1,882	30.8	1,781	29.7	(101)	-5.4
With related children under 18 years	3,295	100.0	3,193	100.0	(102)	-3.1
Below the poverty level	1,521	46.2	1,437	45.0	(84)	-5.5
With related children under 5 years	1,242	100.0	1,000	100.0	(242)	-19.5
Below the poverty level	778	62.6	533	53.3	(245)	-31.5
Families below the poverty level	6,958	100.0	10,275	100.0	3,317	47.7
With related children under 18 years	5,290	76.0	7,810	76.0	2,520	47.6
With related children under 5 years	3,088	44.4	4,713	45.9	1,625	52.6
With female householder, no husband present	1,882	27.0	1,781	17.3	(101)	-5.4
With related children under 18 years	1,521	21.9	1,437	14.0	(84)	-5.5
With related children under 5 years	778	11.2	533	5.2	(245)	-31.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19,856	100.0	22,114	100.0	2,258	11.4
Below the poverty level	5,591	28.2	7,529	34.0	1,938	34.7

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	57,288	100.0	59,821	100.0	2,533	4.4
Occupied housing units	54,391	94.9	57,358	95.9	2,967	5.5
Vacant housing units	2,897	5.1	2,464	4.1	(433)	-14.9
For rent	1,554	2.7	1,008	1.7	(546)	-35.1
For sale only	369	0.6	221	0.4	(148)	-40.1
Rented or sold, not occupied	305	0.5	261	0.4	(44)	-14.4
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	85	0.1	329	0.5	244	287.1
For migrant workers and other vacant	584	1.0	649	1.1	65	11.1
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.9		2.4			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	54,391	100.0	57,358	100.0	2,967	5.5
Owner-occupied housing units	15,974	29.4	16,242	28.3	268	1.7
Renter-occupied housing units	38,417	70.6	41,116	71.7	2,699	7.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	57,288	100.0	59,821	100.0	2,533	4.4
1 unit, detached	2,862	5.0	3,505	5.9	643	22.5
1 unit, attached	3,330	5.8	4,076	6.8	746	22.4
2 units	14,475	25.3	13,871	23.2	(604)	-4.2
3 or 4 units	11,789	20.6	12,745	21.3	956	8.1
5 to 9 units	3,179	5.5	3,640	6.1	461	14.5
10 to 19 units	2,473	4.3	2,257	3.8	(216)	-8.7
20 or more units	18,523	32.3	19,704	32.9	1,181	6.4
20 to 49 units	9,453	16.5	9,283	15.5	(170)	-1.8
50 or more units	9,070	15.8	10,421	17.4	1,351	14.9
Other ¹⁸	657	1.1	22	0.0	(635)	-96.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	59,821	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	172	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	919	1.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	666	1.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	2,217	3.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,318	5.5	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	5,499	9.2	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	16,891	28.2	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	30,142	50.4	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	57,288	100.0	59,821	100.0	2,533	4.4
1 room	1,394	2.4	2,104	3.5	710	50.9
2 rooms	4,055	7.1	7,241	12.1	3,186	78.6
3 rooms	14,462	25.2	13,246	22.1	(1,216)	-8.4
4 rooms	13,513	23.6	13,350	22.3	(163)	-1.2
5 rooms	9,269	16.2	9,256	15.5	(13)	-0.1
6 rooms	7,444	13.0	6,503	10.9	(941)	-12.6
7 or more rooms	7,151	12.5	8,118	13.6	967	13.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	54,391	100.0	57,358	100.0	2,967	5.5
1.00 or less	46,512	85.5	44,823	78.1	(1,689)	-3.6
1.01 or more	7,879	14.5	12,532	21.8	4,653	59.1
1.01 to 1.50	5,066	9.3	6,864	12.0	1,798	35.5
1.51 or more	2,813	5.2	5,668	9.9	2,855	101.5
1.51 to 2.00	1,970	3.6	3,883	6.8	1,913	97.1
2.01 or more	843	1.5	1,785	3.1	942	111.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	57,358	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,026	12.2	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,751	27.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	10,137	17.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	10,283	17.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,892	12.0	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	7,266	12.7	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	54,603	100.0	57,358	100.0	2,755	5.0
None	28,945	53.0	30,499	53.2	1,554	5.4
1	20,553	37.6	21,268	37.1	715	3.5
2	4,322	7.9	4,747	8.3	425	9.8
3 or more	780	1.4	843	1.5	63	8.1
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	54,603	100.0	57,358	100.0	2,755	5.0
With telephone service	51,871	95.0	56,485	98.5	4,614	8.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	38,502	100.0	41,094	100.0	2,592	6.7
Less than \$200	-	-	1,252	3.0	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,078	2.6	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,643	8.9	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	16,305	39.7	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	12,387	30.1	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,603	11.2	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	611	1.5	-	-
No cash rent	609	1.6	1,209	2.9	600	98.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$666		\$721		\$55	8.2
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	38,502	100.0	41,094	100.0	2,592	6.7
Less than 20 percent	11,129	28.9	10,591	25.8	(538)	-4.8
20 to 24 percent	4,227	11.0	3,901	9.5	(326)	-7.7
25 percent or more	20,957	54.4	23,701	57.7	2,744	13.1
25 to 29 percent	3,298	8.6	3,169	7.7	(129)	-3.9
30 to 34 percent	2,207	5.7	2,634	6.4	427	19.3
35 percent or more	15,452	40.1	17,898	43.6	2,446	15.8
Not computed	2,173	5.6	2,907	7.1	734	33.8
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	4,126	100.0	4,973	100.0	847	20.5
Less than \$50,000	-	-	69	1.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	80	1.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	211	4.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	599	12.0	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	1,790	36.0	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	1,452	29.2	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	702	14.1	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	71	1.4	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$288,700		\$285,917		(\$2,783)	-1.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	4,126	100.0	4,973	100.0	847	20.5
With a mortgage	2,450	59.4	2872	57.8	422	17.2
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,284		\$1,748		464	36.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	4,126	100.0	4,973	100.0	847	20.5
Less than 20 percent	2,062	50.0	2,167	43.6	105	5.1
20 to 24 percent	352	8.5	462	9.3	110	31.3
25 percent or more	1,639	39.7	2,213	44.5	574	35.0
25 to 29 percent	354	8.6	372	7.5	18	5.1
30 to 34 percent	261	6.3	283	5.7	22	8.4
35 percent or more	1,024	24.8	1,558	31.3	534	52.1
Not computed	66	1.6	132	2.7	66	100.0

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	102,204	100.0	105,756	100.0	3,552	3.5
Native-born	69,657	68.2	55,724	52.7	(13,933)	-20.0
Born in United States	64,430	63.0	52,018	49.2	(12,412)	-19.3
In New York State	57,482	56.2	47,596	45.0	(9,886)	-17.2
Born outside the United States	5,227	5.1	3,706	3.5	(1,521)	-29.1
Foreign-born	32,548	31.8	50,031	47.3	17,483	53.7
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	26,794	25.3	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	12,964	12.7	12,120	11.5	(844)	-6.5
Entered 1970 to 1979	9,701	9.5	7,062	6.7	(2,639)	-27.2
Entered prior to 1970	9,883	9.7	4,056	3.8	(5,827)	-59.0
Naturalized citizen	17,722	17.3	25,909	24.5	8,187	46.2
Not a citizen	14,824	14.5	24,123	22.8	9,299	62.7
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	32,548	100.0	50,031	100.0	17,483	53.7
Europe	19,905	61.2	30,935	61.8	11,030	55.4
Italy	1,363	4.2	823	1.6	(540)	-39.6
Poland	3,391	10.4	1,937	3.9	(1,454)	-42.9
Soviet Union ⁴	12,386	38.1	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	9,774	19.5	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	12,921	25.8	-	-
Asia	5,167	15.9	10,546	21.1	5,379	104.1
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	2,116	6.5	3,228	6.5	1,112	52.6
Korea	298	0.9	112	0.2	(186)	-62.4
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	259	0.5	-	-
India	546	1.7	876	1.8	330	60.4
Pakistan	528	1.6	1,775	3.5	1,247	236.2
Philippines	392	1.2	470	0.9	78	19.9
Africa	741	2.3	767	1.5	26	3.5
Egypt	244	0.7	238	0.5	(6)	-2.5
Ghana	0	0.0	19	0.0	19	-
Nigeria	161	0.5	273	0.5	112	69.6
Oceania	35	0.1	29	0.1	(6)	-17.1
Latin America	4,784	14.7	7,664	15.3	2,880	60.2
Dominican Republic	349	1.1	681	1.4	332	95.1
Haiti	695	2.1	901	1.8	206	29.6
Jamaica	415	1.3	431	0.9	16	3.9
Trinidad and Tobago	329	1.0	371	0.7	42	12.8
Mexico	361	1.1	2,232	4.5	1,871	518.3
Honduras	141	0.4	190	0.4	49	34.8
Colombia	174	0.5	161	0.3	(13)	-7.5
Ecuador	252	0.8	151	0.3	(101)	-40.1
Guyana	220	0.7	437	0.9	217	98.6
Northern America	291	0.9	89	0.2	(202)	-69.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	96,205	100.0	100,245	100.0	4,040	4.2
Speaks English only	51,762	53.8	39,267	39.2	(12,495)	-24.1
Speaks language other than English at home	44,443	100.0	60,978	100.0	16,535	37.2
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	12,616	28.4	12,900	21.2	284	2.3
Speaks Chinese	2,863	6.4	4,370	7.2	1,507	52.6
Speaks French/French Creole	1,764	4.0	1,549	2.5	(215)	-12.2
Speaks Russian	11,552	26.0	28,533	46.8	16,981	147.0
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	995	2.2	2,365	3.9	1,370	137.7
Speaks Italian	3,021	6.8	1,872	3.1	(1,149)	-38.0
Speaks Yiddish	5,483	12.3	2,469	4.0	(3,014)	-55.0
Speaks Korean	352	0.8	145	0.2	(207)	-58.8
Speaks Polish	1,400	3.2	1,040	1.7	(360)	-25.7
Speaks Greek	166	0.4	95	0.2	(71)	-42.8
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	885	1.5	-	-
Speaks Arabic	523	1.2	668	1.1	145	27.7
Speaks Tagalog	455	1.0	399	0.7	(56)	-12.3
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	395	0.6	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	22,988	51.7	37,105	60.8	14,117	61.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	102,204	100.0	105,756	100.0	3,552	3.5
Albanian	104	0.1	355	0.3	251	241.3
Arab	581	0.6	1,029	1.0	448	77.1
Egyptian	138	0.1	278	0.3	140	101.4
Lebanese	47	0.0	47	0.0	0	0.0
Austrian	1,537	1.5	381	0.4	(1,156)	-75.2
Brazilian	64	0.1	24	0.0	(40)	-62.5
English	874	0.9	308	0.3	(566)	-64.8
French ⁸	288	0.3	159	0.2	(129)	-44.8
German	1,849	1.8	872	0.8	(977)	-52.8
Greek	337	0.3	239	0.2	(98)	-29.1
Guyanese	53	0.1	272	0.3	219	413.2
Hungarian	974	1.0	352	0.3	(622)	-63.9
Irish ⁸	2,261	2.2	1,549	1.5	(712)	-31.5
Israeli	410	0.4	382	0.4	(28)	-6.8
Italian	9,866	9.7	7,791	7.4	(2,075)	-21.0
Norwegian	68	0.1	97	0.1	29	42.6
Polish	6,733	6.6	3,345	3.2	(3,388)	-50.3
Romanian	844	0.8	657	0.6	(187)	-22.2
Russian	12,340	12.1	15,490	14.6	3,150	25.5
Scotch-Irish	81	0.1	57	0.1	(24)	-29.6
Scottish	73	0.1	62	0.1	(11)	-15.1
Subsaharan African	848	0.8	1,586	1.5	738	87.0
Nigerian	221	0.2	274	0.3	53	24.0
Swedish	80	0.1	75	0.1	(5)	-6.3
Ukrainian	889	0.9	8,316	7.9	7,427	835.4
West Indian (not Hispanic)	2,234	2.2	2,556	2.4	322	14.4
Haitian	1,067	1.0	1,077	1.0	10	0.9
Jamaican	673	0.7	505	0.5	(168)	-25.0
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	203	0.2	294	0.3	91	44.8
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	96,204	100.0	100,245	100.0	4,041	4.2
Lived in same house	64,520	67.1	63,968	63.8	(552)	-0.9
Lived in different house in the U.S.	24,706	25.7	27,543	27.5	2,837	11.5
New York State	23,179	24.1	26,502	26.4	3,323	14.3
Same county	19,973	20.8	24,023	24.0	4,050	20.3
Different county	3,206	3.3	2,480	2.5	(726)	-22.6
Different state	1,527	1.6	1,039	1.0	(488)	-32.0
Lived elsewhere ⁹	6,978	7.3	8,735	8.7	1,757	25.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	98,429	100.0	102,645	100.0	4,216	4.3
Enrolled in school	24,532	24.9	26,173	25.5	1,641	6.7
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,273	1.3	2,571	2.5	1,298	102.0
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,358	1.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,213	1.2	-	-
Elementary or high school	16,843	17.1	17,407	17.0	564	3.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	11,101	10.8	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	6,306	6.1	-	-
College or graduate school	6,416	6.5	6,195	6.0	(221)	-3.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	71,042	100.0	73,462	100.0	2,420	3.4
Less than 9th grade	12,098	17.0	9,346	12.7	(2,752)	-22.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14,461	20.4	11,884	16.2	(2,577)	-17.8
High school graduate or higher	44,483	62.6	52,238	71.1	7,755	17.4
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	22,834	32.1	20,465	27.9	(2,369)	-10.4
Some college	12,242	17.2	14,732	20.1	2,490	20.3
Associate degree	3,504	4.9	5,507	7.5	2,003	57.2
College graduate	9,407	13.2	17,041	23.2	7,634	81.2
Bachelor's degree	5,354	7.5	10,964	14.9	5,610	104.8
Graduate or professional degree	4,053	5.7	6,077	8.3	2,024	49.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	82,340	100.0	85,467	100.0	3,127	3.8
In the labor force	38,581	46.9	37,284	43.6	(1,297)	-3.4
In the civilian labor force	38,565	46.8	37,224	43.6	(1,341)	-3.5
Employed	33,883	41.2	33,302	39.0	(581)	-1.7
Unemployed	4,682	5.7	3,922	4.6	(760)	-16.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	12.1		10.5			
In the armed forces	16	0.0	60	0.1	44	275.0
Not in the labor force	43,759	53.1	48,183	56.4	4,424	10.1
Males 16 years and over	35,937	100.0	38,071	100.0	2,134	5.9
In the labor force	20,414	56.8	19,313	50.7	(1,101)	-5.4
In the civilian labor force	20,398	56.8	19,263	50.6	(1,135)	-5.6
Employed	18,028	50.2	17,268	45.4	(760)	-4.2
Unemployed	2,370	6.6	1,995	5.2	(375)	-15.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.6		10.4			
Not in the labor force	15,523	43.2	18,759	49.3	3,236	20.8
Females 16 years and over	46,403	100.0	47,396	100.0	993	2.1
In the labor force	18,167	39.2	17,971	37.9	(196)	-1.1
In the civilian labor force	18,167	39.2	17,961	37.9	(206)	-1.1
Employed	15,855	34.2	16,034	33.8	179	1.1
Unemployed	2,312	5.0	1,927	4.1	(385)	-16.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	12.7		10.7			
Not in the labor force	28,236	60.8	29,424	62.1	1,188	4.2
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	11,799	100.0	12,003	100.0	204	1.7
In the labor force	6,120	51.9	6,109	50.9	(11)	-0.2
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	5,378	100.0	4,935	100.0	(443)	-8.2
In the labor force	2,243	41.7	2,200	44.6	(43)	-1.9
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	7,047	100.0	6,245	100.0	(802)	-11.4
Children with all parents in labor force	2,639	37.4	2,526	40.4	(113)	-4.3
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	33,883	100.0	33,302	100.0	(581)	-1.7
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	9,598	28.8	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	9,337	28.0	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	7,352	22.1	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	16	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	2,545	7.6	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	4,449	13.4	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	26	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	1,749	5.3	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	2,377	7.1	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,226	3.7	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	3,510	10.5	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,762	8.3	-	-
Information	-	-	909	2.7	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	3,723	11.2	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	2,838	8.5	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	8,799	26.4	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	1,976	5.9	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,133	6.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,274	3.8	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	24,293	71.7	25,143	75.5	850	3.5
Government workers	7,944	23.4	6,255	18.8	(1,689)	-21.3
Local government worker	5,692	16.8	4,594	13.8	(1,098)	-19.3
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,549	4.6	1,751	5.3	202	13.0
Unpaid family workers	95	0.3	155	0.5	60	63.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	33,011	100.0	32,268	100.0	(743)	-2.3
Worked in New York State	32,408	98.2	31,360	97.2	(1,048)	-3.2
Worked in New York City	31,741	96.2	30,591	94.8	(1,150)	-3.6
In county of residence	18,516	56.1	18,013	55.8	(503)	-2.7
Worked outside New York City	667	2.0	769	2.4	102	15.3
Worked outside New York State	603	1.8	908	2.8	305	50.6
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	33,010	100.0	32,268	100.0	(742)	-2.2
Car, truck, or van	12,113	36.7	10,828	33.6	(1,285)	-10.6
Drove alone	8,575	26.0	7,916	24.5	(659)	-7.7
Carpooled	3,538	10.7	2,913	9.0	(625)	-17.7
Public transportation	17,193	52.1	17,470	54.1	277	1.6
Bus, trolley, streetcar	3,129	9.5	3,561	11.0	432	13.8
Subway	13,569	41.1	13,351	41.4	(218)	-1.6
Railroad	322	1.0	244	0.8	(78)	-24.2
Ferryboat	12	0.0	36	0.1	24	200.0
Taxicab	161	0.5	276	0.9	115	71.4
Walked	3,035	9.2	3,179	9.9	144	4.7
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	197	0.6	269	0.8	72	36.5
Worked at home	477	1.4	520	1.6	43	9.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.9		46.5		4.6	11.0
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	42,296	100.0	42,363	100.0	67	0.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	11,290	26.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	5,208	12.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,985	14.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,671	11.0	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	5,149	12.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	5,223	12.3	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,218	5.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,904	4.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	382	0.9	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	328	0.8	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$23,940		\$22,670		(\$1,270)	-5.3
Families ¹⁴	26,632	100.0	26,732	100.0	100	0.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,342	16.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,345	12.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,706	13.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,405	12.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,874	14.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,103	15.3	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,789	6.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,602	6.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	298	1.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	266	1.0	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$32,877		\$30,665		(\$2,212)	-6.7
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	15,666	100.0	15,631	100.0	(35)	-0.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	7,082	45.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,942	12.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,317	14.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,329	8.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,302	8.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,046	6.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	296	1.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	198	1.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	65	0.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	59	0.4	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$12,394		\$11,890		(\$504)	-4.1
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$14,260		\$14,547		\$287	2.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	42,296	100.0	42,363	100.0	67	0.2
With wage or salary income	23,640	55.9	23,687	55.9	47	0.2
With self-employment income	2,083	4.9	2,366	5.6	283	13.6
With Social Security income	15,047	35.6	11,695	27.6	(3,352)	-22.3
With public assistance income & SSI	8,933	21.1	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	4,006	9.5	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	8,373	19.8	-	-
With retirement income	6,325	15.0	5,563	13.1	(762)	-12.0
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	100,817	100.0	104,378	100.0	3,561	3.5
Below the poverty level	28,834	28.6	30,349	29.1	1,515	5.3
Less than 50% of the poverty level	14,566	14.4	14,994	14.4	428	2.9
Below 125% of the poverty level	35,329	35.0	38,108	36.5	2,779	7.9
Below 150% of the poverty level	40,000	39.7	44,593	42.7	4,593	11.5
Below 175% of the poverty level	45,385	45.0	50,254	48.1	4,869	10.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	46,729	46.4	52,539	50.3	5,810	12.4
Below 200% of the poverty level	49,450	49.0	54,950	52.6	5,500	11.1
Persons under 18 years	22,328	100.0	22,975	100.0	647	2.9
Below the poverty level	9,783	43.8	9,182	40.0	(601)	-6.1
Persons 65 years and over	22,702	100.0	20,781	100.0	(1,921)	-8.5
Below the poverty level	5,316	23.4	5,650	27.2	334	6.3
Persons below the poverty level	28,834	100.0	30,349	100.0	1,515	5.3
Under 18 years	9,783	33.9	9,182	30.3	(601)	-6.1
18 to 64 years	13,735	47.6	15,517	51.1	1,782	13.0
65 years and over	5,316	18.4	5,650	18.6	334	6.3
Families	26,635	100.0	26,732	100.0	97	0.4
Below the poverty level	6,408	24.1	6,272	23.5	(136)	-2.1
Families with related children under 18 years	12,291	100.0	12,671	100.0	380	3.1
Below the poverty level	4,625	37.6	4,037	31.9	(588)	-12.7
Families with related children under 5 years	5,067	100.0	4,708	100.0	(359)	-7.1
Below the poverty level	2,235	44.1	1,748	37.1	(487)	-21.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	8,028	100.0	7,304	100.0	(724)	-9.0
Below the poverty level	3,665	45.7	2,973	40.7	(692)	-18.9
With related children under 18 years	5,750	100.0	4,728	100.0	(1,022)	-17.8
Below the poverty level	3,234	56.2	2,463	52.1	(771)	-23.8
With related children under 5 years	2,569	100.0	1,593	100.0	(976)	-38.0
Below the poverty level	1,638	63.8	977	61.3	(661)	-40.4
Families below the poverty level	6,408	100.0	6,272	100.0	(136)	-2.1
With related children under 18 years	4,625	72.2	4,037	64.4	(588)	-12.7
With related children under 5 years	2,235	34.9	1,748	27.9	(487)	-21.8
With female householder, no husband present	3,665	57.2	2,973	47.4	(692)	-18.9
With related children under 18 years	3,234	50.5	2,463	39.3	(771)	-23.8
With related children under 5 years	1,638	25.6	977	15.6	(661)	-40.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18,812	100.0	20,111	100.0	1,299	6.9
Below the poverty level	6,846	36.4	8,444	42.0	1,598	23.3

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	43,889	100.0	43,839	100.0	(50)	-0.1
Occupied housing units	42,335	96.5	42,282	96.4	(53)	-0.1
Vacant housing units	1,554	3.5	1,558	3.6	4	0.3
For rent	728	1.7	633	1.4	(95)	-13.0
For sale only	322	0.7	196	0.4	(126)	-39.1
Rented or sold, not occupied	176	0.4	174	0.4	(2)	-1.1
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	60	0.1	280	0.6	220	366.7
For migrant workers and other vacant	268	0.6	276	0.6	8	3.0
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.0		1.9			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	42,335	100.0	42,282	100.0	(53)	-0.1
Owner-occupied housing units	7,065	16.7	9,333	22.1	2,268	32.1
Renter-occupied housing units	35,270	83.3	32,949	77.9	(2,321)	-6.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	43,889	100.0	43,839	100.0	(50)	-0.1
1 unit, detached	1,294	2.9	1,465	3.3	171	13.2
1 unit, attached	1,553	3.5	2,133	4.9	580	37.3
2 units	3,385	7.7	3,928	9.0	543	16.0
3 or 4 units	3,198	7.3	3,445	7.9	247	7.7
5 to 9 units	1,063	2.4	1,603	3.7	540	50.8
10 to 19 units	957	2.2	1,104	2.5	147	15.4
20 or more units	31,514	71.8	30,043	68.5	(1,471)	-4.7
20 to 49 units	4,215	9.6	4,458	10.2	243	5.8
50 or more units	27,299	62.2	25,585	58.4	(1,714)	-6.3
Other ¹⁸	925	2.1	120	0.3	(805)	-87.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	43,839	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	133	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	507	1.2	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	570	1.3	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	2,015	4.6	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,880	13.4	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	13,925	31.8	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	11,818	27.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	8,989	20.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	43,889	100.0	43,839	100.0	(50)	-0.1
1 room	2,330	5.3	3,654	8.3	1,324	56.8
2 rooms	4,369	10.0	8,510	19.4	4,141	94.8
3 rooms	14,540	33.1	11,598	26.5	(2,942)	-20.2
4 rooms	12,496	28.5	10,143	23.1	(2,353)	-18.8
5 rooms	5,859	13.3	5,905	13.5	46	0.8
6 rooms	2,539	5.8	2,157	4.9	(382)	-15.0
7 or more rooms	1,756	4.0	1,873	4.3	117	6.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	42,335	100.0	42,282	100.0	(53)	-0.1
1.00 or less	37,486	88.5	35,817	84.7	(1,669)	-4.5
1.01 or more	4,849	11.5	6,464	15.3	1,615	33.3
1.01 to 1.50	2,825	6.7	3,191	7.5	366	13.0
1.51 or more	2,024	4.8	3,273	7.7	1,249	61.7
1.51 to 2.00	1,408	3.3	2,298	5.4	890	63.2
2.01 or more	616	1.5	975	2.3	359	58.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	42,282	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	5,263	12.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	11,445	27.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	7,887	18.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	7,048	16.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,895	13.9	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	4,743	11.2	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	42,328	100.0	42,282	100.0	(46)	-0.1
None	25,326	59.8	25,140	59.5	(186)	-0.7
1	13,604	32.1	13,743	32.5	139	1.0
2	2,912	6.9	2,850	6.7	(62)	-2.1
3 or more	487	1.2	544	1.3	57	11.7
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	42,328	100.0	42,282	100.0	(46)	-0.1
With telephone service	39,448	93.2	41,006	97.0	1,558	3.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	34,880	100.0	32,939	100.0	(1,941)	-5.6
Less than \$200	-	-	4,213	12.8	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	2,885	8.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	6,670	20.2	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	11,054	33.6	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	6,168	18.7	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	1,519	4.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	141	0.4	-	-
No cash rent	181	0.5	293	0.9	112	61.9
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$521		\$560		\$39	7.4
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	34,880	100.0	32,939	100.0	(1,941)	-5.6
Less than 20 percent	11,676	33.5	9,726	29.5	(1,950)	-16.7
20 to 24 percent	3,746	10.7	2,905	8.8	(841)	-22.5
25 percent or more	18,003	51.6	18,655	56.6	652	3.6
25 to 29 percent	3,552	10.2	3,568	10.8	16	0.5
30 to 34 percent	2,469	7.1	2,400	7.3	(69)	-2.8
35 percent or more	11,982	34.4	12,687	38.5	705	5.9
Not computed	1,454	4.2	1,651	5.0	197	13.5
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,830	100.0	2,298	100.0	468	25.6
Less than \$50,000	-	-	153	6.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	90	3.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	526	22.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	647	28.2	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	538	23.4	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	287	12.5	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	58	2.5	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$192,981		\$172,406		(\$20,575)	-10.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,830	100.0	2,298	100.0	468	25.6
With a mortgage	1,313	71.7	1,494	65.0	181	13.8
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,094		\$1,248		154	14.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,830	100.0	2,298	100.0	468	25.6
Less than 20 percent	778	42.5	952	41.4	174	22.4
20 to 24 percent	162	8.9	241	10.5	79	48.8
25 percent or more	846	46.2	977	42.5	131	15.5
25 to 29 percent	149	8.1	180	7.8	31	20.8
30 to 34 percent	187	10.2	186	8.1	(1)	-0.5
35 percent or more	510	27.9	611	26.6	101	19.8
Not computed	46	2.5	132	5.7	86	187.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	160,961	100.0	168,928	100.0	7,967	4.9
Native-born	93,339	58.0	84,868	50.2	(8,471)	-9.1
Born in United States	87,380	54.3	81,439	48.2	(5,941)	-6.8
In New York State	75,707	47.0	73,765	43.7	(1,942)	-2.6
Born outside the United States	5,959	3.7	3,427	2.0	(2,532)	-42.5
Foreign-born	67,620	42.0	84,060	49.8	16,440	24.3
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	40,757	24.1	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	37,723	23.4	25,179	14.9	(12,544)	-33.3
Entered 1970 to 1979	17,656	11.0	10,661	6.3	(6,995)	-39.6
Entered prior to 1970	12,241	7.6	7,463	4.4	(4,778)	-39.0
Naturalized citizen	23,119	14.4	37,208	22.0	14,089	60.9
Not a citizen	44,508	27.7	46,852	27.7	2,344	5.3
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	67,620	100.0	84,060	100.0	16,440	24.3
Europe	12,086	17.9	19,422	23.1	7,336	60.7
Italy	377	0.6	202	0.2	(175)	-46.4
Poland	1,714	2.5	1,481	1.8	(233)	-13.6
Soviet Union ⁴	6,348	9.4	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	5,280	6.3	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	6,421	7.6	-	-
Asia	9,779	14.5	14,657	17.4	4,878	49.9
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	3,759	5.6	2,890	3.4	(869)	-23.1
Korea	455	0.7	301	0.4	(154)	-33.8
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	1,371	1.6	-	-
India	437	0.6	535	0.6	98	22.4
Pakistan	1,234	1.8	4,452	5.3	3,218	260.8
Philippines	364	0.5	263	0.3	(101)	-27.7
Africa	1,775	2.6	2,318	2.8	543	30.6
Egypt	253	0.4	358	0.4	105	41.5
Ghana	634	0.9	669	0.8	35	5.5
Nigeria	324	0.5	494	0.6	170	52.5
Oceania	26	0.0	35	0.0	9	34.6
Latin America	39,752	58.8	47,271	56.2	7,519	18.9
Dominican Republic	1,426	2.1	1,654	2.0	228	16.0
Haiti	11,966	17.7	13,840	16.5	1,874	15.7
Jamaica	5,720	8.5	7,191	8.6	1,471	25.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4,985	7.4	5,908	7.0	923	18.5
Mexico	974	1.4	3,847	4.6	2,873	295.0
Honduras	264	0.4	412	0.5	148	56.1
Colombia	885	1.3	610	0.7	(275)	-31.1
Ecuador	582	0.9	540	0.6	(42)	-7.2
Guyana	3,625	5.4	4,598	5.5	973	26.8
Northern America	102	0.2	354	0.4	252	247.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	147,505	100.0	155,740	100.0	8,235	5.6
Speaks English only	84,943	57.6	76,133	48.9	(8,810)	-10.4
Speaks language other than English at home	62,562	100.0	79,607	100.0	17,045	27.2
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	17,723	28.3	19,322	24.3	1,599	9.0
Speaks Chinese	5,442	8.7	3,569	4.5	(1,873)	-34.4
Speaks French/French Creole	15,333	24.5	18,654	23.4	3,321	21.7
Speaks Russian	5,607	9.0	14,687	18.4	9,080	161.9
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	1,967	3.1	6,691	8.4	4,724	240.2
Speaks Italian	1,360	2.2	579	0.7	(781)	-57.4
Speaks Yiddish	4,700	7.5	3,508	4.4	(1,192)	-25.4
Speaks Korean	532	0.9	272	0.3	(260)	-48.9
Speaks Polish	762	1.2	919	1.2	157	20.6
Speaks Greek	356	0.6	369	0.5	13	3.7
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	3,603	4.5	-	-
Speaks Arabic	524	0.8	719	0.9	195	37.2
Speaks Tagalog	425	0.7	257	0.3	(168)	-39.5
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,393	1.7	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	31,007	49.6	41,273	51.8	10,266	33.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	160,961	100.0	168,928	100.0	7,967	4.9
Albanian	247	0.2	560	0.3	313	126.7
Arab	1,611	1.0	1,528	0.9	(83)	-5.2
Egyptian	324	0.2	501	0.3	177	54.6
Lebanese	135	0.1	60	0.0	(75)	-55.6
Austrian	2,071	1.3	442	0.3	(1,629)	-78.7
Brazilian	26	0.0	156	0.1	130	500.0
English	1,643	1.0	543	0.3	(1,100)	-67.0
French ⁸	560	0.3	477	0.3	(83)	-14.8
German	4,056	2.5	1,304	0.8	(2,752)	-67.9
Greek	521	0.3	500	0.3	(21)	-4.0
Guyanese	2,400	1.5	3,500	2.1	1,100	45.8
Hungarian	2,167	1.3	1,190	0.7	(977)	-45.1
Irish ⁸	4,659	2.9	2,373	1.4	(2,286)	-49.1
Israeli	845	0.5	860	0.5	15	1.8
Italian	5,736	3.6	3,178	1.9	(2,558)	-44.6
Norwegian	130	0.1	90	0.1	(40)	-30.8
Polish	8,382	5.2	4,755	2.8	(3,627)	-43.3
Romanian	1,052	0.7	758	0.4	(294)	-27.9
Russian	11,138	6.9	8,589	5.1	(2,549)	-22.9
Scotch-Irish	313	0.2	144	0.1	(169)	-54.0
Scottish	332	0.2	208	0.1	(124)	-37.3
Subsaharan African	3,322	2.1	3,475	2.1	153	4.6
Nigerian	339	0.2	464	0.3	125	36.9
Swedish	183	0.1	164	0.1	(19)	-10.4
Ukrainian	706	0.4	4,255	2.5	3,549	502.7
West Indian (not Hispanic)	29,228	18.2	36,801	21.8	7,573	25.9
Haitian	13,156	8.2	17,139	10.1	3,983	30.3
Jamaican	6,305	3.9	8,232	4.9	1,927	30.6
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	3,671	2.3	5,527	3.3	1,856	50.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	147,505	100.0	155,740	100.0	8,235	5.6
Lived in same house	94,030	63.7	96,684	62.1	2,654	2.8
Lived in different house in the U.S.	38,405	26.0	42,783	27.5	4,378	11.4
New York State	35,625	24.2	40,311	25.9	4,686	13.2
Same county	30,562	20.7	35,829	23.0	5,267	17.2
Different county	5,063	3.4	4,481	2.9	(582)	-11.5
Different state	2,780	1.9	2,471	1.6	(309)	-11.1
Lived elsewhere ⁹	15,070	10.2	16,272	10.4	1,202	8.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	153,353	100.0	161,134	100.0	7,781	5.1
Enrolled in school	49,945	32.6	55,263	34.3	5,318	10.6
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	3,214	2.1	6,053	3.8	2,839	88.3
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,918	1.8	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	3,135	1.9	-	-
Elementary or high school	30,946	20.2	34,962	21.7	4,016	13.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	22,645	14.1	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	12,317	7.6	-	-
College or graduate school	15,785	10.3	14,248	8.8	(1,537)	-9.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	101,204	100.0	102,695	100.0	1,491	1.5
Less than 9th grade	11,685	11.5	11,507	11.2	(178)	-1.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16,899	16.7	16,787	16.3	(112)	-0.7
High school graduate or higher	72,620	71.8	74,389	72.4	1,769	2.4
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	28,117	27.8	27,416	26.7	(701)	-2.5
Some college	22,254	22.0	22,446	21.9	192	0.9
Associate degree	6,104	6.0	6,788	6.6	684	11.2
College graduate	22,249	22.0	24,527	23.9	2,278	10.2
Bachelor's degree	11,787	11.6	13,791	13.4	2,004	17.0
Graduate or professional degree	10,462	10.3	10,736	10.5	274	2.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	121,017	100.0	125,257	100.0	4,240	3.5
In the labor force	77,007	63.6	71,591	57.2	(5,416)	-7.0
In the civilian labor force	76,886	63.5	71,576	57.1	(5,310)	-6.9
Employed	69,720	57.6	63,749	50.9	(5,971)	-8.6
Unemployed	7,166	5.9	7,827	6.2	661	9.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.3		10.9			
In the armed forces	121	0.1	15	0.0	(106)	-87.6
Not in the labor force	44,010	36.4	53,664	42.8	9,654	21.9
Males 16 years and over	54,705	100.0	57,124	100.0	2,419	4.4
In the labor force	39,414	72.0	36,730	64.3	(2,684)	-6.8
In the civilian labor force	39,370	72.0	36,730	64.3	(2,640)	-6.7
Employed	35,802	65.4	32,909	57.6	(2,893)	-8.1
Unemployed	3,568	6.5	3,821	6.7	253	7.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.1		10.4			
Not in the labor force	15,291	28.0	20,397	35.7	5,106	33.4
Females 16 years and over	66,312	100.0	68,132	100.0	1,820	2.7
In the labor force	37,593	56.7	34,861	51.2	(2,732)	-7.3
In the civilian labor force	37,516	56.6	34,846	51.1	(2,670)	-7.1
Employed	33,918	51.1	30,840	45.3	(3,078)	-9.1
Unemployed	3,598	5.4	4,006	5.9	408	11.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.6		11.5			
Not in the labor force	28,719	43.3	33,267	48.8	4,548	15.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	21,560	100.0	22,609	100.0	1,049	4.9
In the labor force	13,583	63.0	13,823	61.1	240	1.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	11,408	100.0	10,573	100.0	(835)	-7.3
In the labor force	6,419	56.3	5,799	54.8	(620)	-9.7
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	15,878	100.0	14,757	100.0	(1,121)	-7.1
Children with all parents in labor force	8,131	51.2	7,559	51.2	(572)	-7.0
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	69,720	100.0	63,749	100.0	(5,971)	-8.6
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	20,126	31.6	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	17,234	27.0	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	14,786	23.2	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	21	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	4,487	7.0	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	7,099	11.1	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	58	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,061	4.8	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	3,832	6.0	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,058	3.2	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,959	9.3	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	4,644	7.3	-	-
Information	-	-	2,263	3.5	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	6,461	10.1	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,487	10.2	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	18,786	29.5	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	4,115	6.5	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,808	6.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,224	3.5	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	51,737	74.2	50,111	78.6	(1,626)	-3.1
Government workers	14,557	20.9	10,292	16.1	(4,265)	-29.3
Local government worker	10,112	14.5	7,368	11.6	(2,744)	-27.1
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,225	4.6	3,238	5.1	13	0.4
Unpaid family workers	201	0.3	109	0.2	(92)	-45.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	67,719	100.0	61,936	100.0	(5,783)	-8.5
Worked in New York State	66,257	97.8	60,031	96.9	(6,226)	-9.4
Worked in New York City	64,680	95.5	58,757	94.9	(5,923)	-9.2
In county of residence	33,243	49.1	30,402	49.1	(2,841)	-8.5
Worked outside New York City	1,577	2.3	1,274	2.1	(303)	-19.2
Worked outside New York State	1,462	2.2	1,905	3.1	443	30.3
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	67,719	100.0	61,936	100.0	(5,783)	-8.5
Car, truck, or van	19,880	29.4	18,188	29.4	(1,692)	-8.5
Drove alone	14,276	21.1	13,599	22.0	(677)	-4.7
Carpooled	5,604	8.3	4,587	7.4	(1,017)	-18.1
Public transportation	42,488	62.7	37,536	60.6	(4,952)	-11.7
Bus, trolley, streetcar	8,411	12.4	7,645	12.3	(766)	-9.1
Subway	32,500	48.0	28,753	46.4	(3,747)	-11.5
Railroad	1,192	1.8	732	1.2	(460)	-38.6
Ferryboat	0	0.0	18	0.0	18	-
Taxicab	385	0.6	384	0.6	(1)	-0.3
Walked	3,671	5.4	3,907	6.3	236	6.4
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	378	0.6	656	1.1	278	73.5
Worked at home	1,303	1.9	1,648	2.7	345	26.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.2		46.2		5.0	12.2
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	56,945	100.0	57,428	100.0	483	0.8
Less than \$10,000	-	-	10,207	17.8	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	5,107	8.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	7,809	13.6	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,392	12.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,578	14.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	9,091	15.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,235	7.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,185	5.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	947	1.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	883	1.5	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$36,034		\$32,425		(\$3,609)	-10.0
Families ¹⁴	39,640	100.0	40,686	100.0	1,046	2.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,401	13.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,608	8.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,468	13.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,448	13.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,101	15.0	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,002	17.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,308	8.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,829	7.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	797	2.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	722	1.8	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$41,566		\$35,885		(\$5,681)	-13.7
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	17,306	100.0	16,741	100.0	(565)	-3.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,113	30.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,608	9.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,606	15.6	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,139	12.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,289	13.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,837	11.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	708	4.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	245	1.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	105	0.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	92	0.5	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$24,110		\$21,000		(\$3,110)	-12.9
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$17,254		\$15,610		(\$1,644)	-9.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	56,945	100.0	57,428	100.0	483	0.8
With wage or salary income	43,320	76.1	42,685	74.3	(635)	-1.5
With self-employment income	5,008	8.8	4,386	7.6	(622)	-12.4
With Social Security income	12,997	22.8	10,364	18.0	(2,633)	-20.3
With public assistance income & SSI	6,675	11.7	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	4,784	8.3	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	5,620	9.8	-	-
With retirement income	5,918	10.4	5,602	9.8	(316)	-5.3
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	159,777	100.0	167,488	100.0	7,711	4.8
Below the poverty level	28,203	17.7	38,714	23.1	10,511	37.3
Less than 50% of the poverty level	14,448	9.0	19,062	11.4	4,614	31.9
Below 125% of the poverty level	36,604	22.9	48,648	29.0	12,044	32.9
Below 150% of the poverty level	43,604	27.3	58,982	35.2	15,378	35.3
Below 175% of the poverty level	52,815	33.1	67,256	40.2	14,441	27.3
Below 185% of the poverty level	55,733	34.9	71,046	42.4	15,313	27.5
Below 200% of the poverty level	60,451	37.8	76,646	45.8	16,195	26.8
Persons under 18 years	44,324	100.0	48,030	100.0	3,706	8.4
Below the poverty level	10,087	22.8	13,947	29.0	3,860	38.3
Persons 65 years and over	18,302	100.0	17,332	100.0	(970)	-5.3
Below the poverty level	2,916	15.9	3,577	20.6	661	22.7
Persons below the poverty level	28,203	100.0	38,714	100.0	10,511	37.3
Under 18 years	10,087	35.8	13,947	36.0	3,860	38.3
18 to 64 years	15,200	53.9	21,190	54.7	5,990	39.4
65 years and over	2,916	10.3	3,577	9.2	661	22.7
Families	39,633	100.0	40,686	100.0	1,053	2.7
Below the poverty level	6,136	15.5	8,380	20.6	2,244	36.6
Families with related children under 18 years	23,358	100.0	24,649	100.0	1,291	5.5
Below the poverty level	4,780	20.5	6,321	25.6	1,541	32.2
Families with related children under 5 years	11,089	100.0	10,363	100.0	(726)	-6.5
Below the poverty level	2,413	21.8	3,101	29.9	688	28.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	11,394	100.0	12,956	100.0	1,562	13.7
Below the poverty level	2,890	25.4	4,007	30.9	1,117	38.7
With related children under 18 years	7,722	100.0	8,694	100.0	972	12.6
Below the poverty level	2,532	32.8	3,448	39.7	916	36.2
With related children under 5 years	3,083	100.0	3,297	100.0	214	6.9
Below the poverty level	1,179	38.2	1,596	48.4	417	35.4
Families below the poverty level	6,136	100.0	8,380	100.0	2,244	36.6
With related children under 18 years	4,780	77.9	6,321	75.4	1,541	32.2
With related children under 5 years	2,413	39.3	3,101	37.0	688	28.5
With female householder, no husband present	2,890	47.1	4,007	47.8	1,117	38.7
With related children under 18 years	2,532	41.3	3,448	41.1	916	36.2
With related children under 5 years	1,179	19.2	1,596	19.0	417	35.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23,898	100.0	24,514	100.0	616	2.6
Below the poverty level	6,101	25.5	8,152	33.3	2,051	33.6

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	58,726	100.0	59,573	100.0	847	1.4
Occupied housing units	56,657	96.5	57,635	96.7	978	1.7
Vacant housing units	2,069	3.5	1,937	3.3	(132)	-6.4
For rent	1,369	2.3	1,099	1.8	(270)	-19.7
For sale only	255	0.4	108	0.2	(147)	-57.6
Rented or sold, not occupied	173	0.3	168	0.3	(5)	-2.9
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	48	0.1	159	0.3	111	231.3
For migrant workers and other vacant	224	0.4	401	0.7	177	79.0
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.9		2.3			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	56,657	100.0	57,635	100.0	978	1.7
Owner-occupied housing units	10,464	18.5	11,384	19.8	920	8.8
Renter-occupied housing units	46,193	81.5	46,251	80.2	58	0.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	58,726	100.0	59,573	100.0	847	1.4
1 unit, detached	4,856	8.3	5,575	9.4	719	14.8
1 unit, attached	1,983	3.4	2,514	4.2	531	26.8
2 units	4,748	8.1	5,090	8.5	342	7.2
3 or 4 units	2,274	3.9	3,228	5.4	954	42.0
5 to 9 units	1,476	2.5	1,828	3.1	352	23.8
10 to 19 units	3,342	5.7	3,086	5.2	(256)	-7.7
20 or more units	39,522	67.3	38,224	64.2	(1,298)	-3.3
20 to 49 units	16,114	27.4	15,855	26.6	(259)	-1.6
50 or more units	23,408	39.9	22,369	37.5	(1,039)	-4.4
Other ¹⁸	525	0.9	26	0.0	(499)	-95.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	59,573	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	140	0.2	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	319	0.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	442	0.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,005	1.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,829	4.7	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	6,899	11.6	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	21,124	35.5	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	26,816	45.0	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	58,726	100.0	59,573	100.0	847	1.4
1 room	3,138	5.3	4,572	7.7	1,434	45.7
2 rooms	6,785	11.6	9,580	16.1	2,795	41.2
3 rooms	20,720	35.3	16,467	27.6	(4,253)	-20.5
4 rooms	12,687	21.6	11,759	19.7	(928)	-7.3
5 rooms	5,689	9.7	6,156	10.3	467	8.2
6 rooms	3,672	6.3	4,050	6.8	378	10.3
7 or more rooms	6,035	10.3	6,987	11.7	952	15.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	56,657	100.0	57,635	100.0	978	1.7
1.00 or less	45,587	80.5	44,355	77.0	(1,232)	-2.7
1.01 or more	11,070	19.5	13,277	23.0	2,207	19.9
1.01 to 1.50	5,897	10.4	6,591	11.4	694	11.8
1.51 or more	5,173	9.1	6,686	11.6	1,513	29.2
1.51 to 2.00	3,327	5.9	4,220	7.3	893	26.8
2.01 or more	1,846	3.3	2,466	4.3	620	33.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	57,635	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,691	13.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	16,452	28.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	11,360	19.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	10,923	19.0	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	7,207	12.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	4,008	7.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	56,769	100.0	57,635	100.0	866	1.5
None	32,558	57.4	33,481	58.1	923	2.8
1	19,092	33.6	18,680	32.4	(412)	-2.2
2	4,386	7.7	4,406	7.6	20	0.5
3 or more	731	1.3	1,064	1.8	333	45.6
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	56,769	100.0	57,635	100.0	866	1.5
With telephone service	53,037	93.4	56,374	97.8	3,337	6.3
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	45,859	100.0	46,251	100.0	392	0.9
Less than \$200	-	-	1,627	3.5	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,043	2.3	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,445	7.4	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	21,662	46.8	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	13,772	29.8	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	3,515	7.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	315	0.7	-	-
No cash rent	473	1.0	866	1.9	393	83.1
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$645		\$700		\$55	8.6
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	45,859	100.0	46,251	100.0	392	0.9
Less than 20 percent	16,092	35.1	13,502	29.2	(2,590)	-16.1
20 to 24 percent	5,416	11.8	5,185	11.2	(231)	-4.3
25 percent or more	22,412	48.9	24,749	53.5	2,337	10.4
25 to 29 percent	4,382	9.6	3,974	8.6	(408)	-9.3
30 to 34 percent	3,386	7.4	3,192	6.9	(194)	-5.7
35 percent or more	14,644	31.9	17,583	38.0	2,939	20.1
Not computed	1,949	4.2	2,810	6.1	861	44.2
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	5,774	100.0	6,306	100.0	532	9.2
Less than \$50,000	-	-	111	1.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	39	0.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	135	2.1	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	673	10.7	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	1,983	31.4	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	2,179	34.6	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	980	15.5	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	200	3.2	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$322,340		\$315,175		(\$7,165)	-2.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	5,774	100.0	6,306	100.0	532	9.2
With a mortgage	3,799	65.8	4241	67.3	442	11.6
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,438		\$1,917		479	33.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	5,774	100.0	6,306	100.0	532	9.2
Less than 20 percent	3,303	57.2	2,853	45.2	(450)	-13.6
20 to 24 percent	520	9.0	691	11.0	171	32.9
25 percent or more	1,901	32.9	2,699	42.8	798	42.0
25 to 29 percent	467	8.1	512	8.1	45	9.6
30 to 34 percent	307	5.3	431	6.8	124	40.4
35 percent or more	1,127	19.5	1,756	27.8	629	55.8
Not computed	53	0.9	65	1.0	12	22.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 15
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 15	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	144,083	100.0	160,321	100.0	16,238	11.3
Native-born	104,503	72.5	87,562	54.6	(16,941)	-16.2
Born in United States	101,550	70.5	85,213	53.2	(16,337)	-16.1
In New York State	94,804	65.8	79,726	49.7	(15,078)	-15.9
Born outside the United States	2,953	2.0	2,354	1.5	(599)	-20.3
Foreign-born	39,587	27.5	72,763	45.4	33,176	83.8
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	39,745	24.8	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	15,946	11.1	17,159	10.7	1,213	7.6
Entered 1970 to 1979	8,912	6.2	7,747	4.8	(1,165)	-13.1
Entered prior to 1970	14,729	10.2	8,113	5.1	(6,616)	-44.9
Naturalized citizen	22,306	15.5	37,295	23.3	14,989	67.2
Not a citizen	17,278	12.0	35,470	22.1	18,192	105.3
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	39,587	100.0	72,763	100.0	33,176	83.8
Europe	20,822	52.6	40,840	56.1	20,018	96.1
Italy	3,382	8.5	2,190	3.0	(1,192)	-35.2
Poland	2,824	7.1	1,633	2.2	(1,191)	-42.2
Soviet Union ⁴	10,318	26.1	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	13,178	18.1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	14,885	20.5	-	-
Asia	11,603	29.3	24,103	33.1	12,500	107.7
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	5,375	13.6	10,863	14.9	5,488	102.1
Korea	762	1.9	665	0.9	(97)	-12.7
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	191	0.3	-	-
India	258	0.7	777	1.1	519	201.2
Pakistan	552	1.4	1,237	1.7	685	124.1
Philippines	175	0.4	440	0.6	265	151.4
Africa	1,537	3.9	1,264	1.7	(273)	-17.8
Egypt	1,244	3.1	826	1.1	(418)	-33.6
Ghana	0	0.0	28	0.0	28	-
Nigeria	20	0.1	75	0.1	55	275.0
Oceania	20	0.1	71	0.1	51	255.0
Latin America	3,465	8.8	6,231	8.6	2,766	79.8
Dominican Republic	254	0.6	377	0.5	123	48.4
Haiti	368	0.9	388	0.5	20	5.4
Jamaica	59	0.1	383	0.5	324	549.2
Trinidad and Tobago	112	0.3	245	0.3	133	118.8
Mexico	483	1.2	1,827	2.5	1,344	278.3
Honduras	79	0.2	89	0.1	10	12.7
Colombia	264	0.7	374	0.5	110	41.7
Ecuador	125	0.3	188	0.3	63	50.4
Guyana	81	0.2	357	0.5	276	340.7
Northern America	312	0.8	253	0.3	(59)	-18.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	136,215	100.0	151,413	100.0	15,198	11.2
Speaks English only	85,060	62.4	66,544	43.9	(18,516)	-21.8
Speaks language other than English at home	51,155	100.0	84,869	100.0	33,714	65.9
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	6,821	13.3	8,265	9.7	1,444	21.2
Speaks Chinese	7,319	14.3	14,149	16.7	6,830	93.3
Speaks French/French Creole	1,636	3.2	1,389	1.6	(247)	-15.1
Speaks Russian	9,619	18.8	35,613	42.0	25,994	270.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	890	1.7	2,286	2.7	1,396	156.9
Speaks Italian	7,263	14.2	4,411	5.2	(2,852)	-39.3
Speaks Yiddish	5,113	10.0	2,787	3.3	(2,326)	-45.5
Speaks Korean	808	1.6	758	0.9	(50)	-6.2
Speaks Polish	1,071	2.1	786	0.9	(285)	-26.6
Speaks Greek	1,136	2.2	866	1.0	(270)	-23.8
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	4,100	4.8	-	-
Speaks Arabic	2,529	4.9	4,527	5.3	1,998	79.0
Speaks Tagalog	133	0.3	353	0.4	220	165.4
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	108	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	24,459	47.8	47,502	56.0	23,043	94.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 15
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 15	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	144,083	100.0	160,321	100.0	16,238	11.3
Albanian	273	0.2	908	0.6	635	232.6
Arab	7,094	4.9	7,968	5.0	874	12.3
Egyptian	1,329	0.9	996	0.6	(333)	-25.1
Lebanese	1,056	0.7	706	0.4	(350)	-33.1
Austrian	2,923	2.0	1,028	0.6	(1,895)	-64.8
Brazilian	82	0.1	93	0.1	11	13.4
English	2,406	1.7	1,228	0.8	(1,178)	-49.0
French ⁸	840	0.6	537	0.3	(303)	-36.1
German	6,923	4.8	3,171	2.0	(3,752)	-54.2
Greek	1,823	1.3	1,310	0.8	(513)	-28.1
Guyanese	52	0.0	336	0.2	284	546.2
Hungarian	2,319	1.6	877	0.5	(1,442)	-62.2
Irish ⁸	11,475	8.0	7,811	4.9	(3,664)	-31.9
Israeli	1,495	1.0	1,423	0.9	(72)	-4.8
Italian	29,808	20.7	20,649	12.9	(9,159)	-30.7
Norwegian	545	0.4	316	0.2	(229)	-42.0
Polish	11,938	8.3	6,167	3.8	(5,771)	-48.3
Romanian	1,537	1.1	990	0.6	(547)	-35.6
Russian	19,290	13.4	21,052	13.1	1,762	9.1
Scotch-Irish	428	0.3	356	0.2	(72)	-16.8
Scottish	337	0.2	337	0.2	0	0.0
Subsaharan African	113	0.1	216	0.1	103	91.2
Nigerian	32	0.0	75	0.0	43	134.4
Swedish	282	0.2	275	0.2	(7)	-2.5
Ukrainian	1,065	0.7	9,301	5.8	8,236	773.3
West Indian (not Hispanic)	810	0.6	1,538	1.0	728	89.9
Haitian	458	0.3	419	0.3	(39)	-8.5
Jamaican	104	0.1	527	0.3	423	406.7
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	89	0.1	232	0.1	143	160.7
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	136,208	100.0	151,413	100.0	15,205	11.2
Lived in same house	93,853	68.9	98,407	65.0	4,554	4.9
Lived in different house in the U.S.	33,367	24.5	40,378	26.7	7,011	21.0
New York State	31,423	23.1	38,431	25.4	7,008	22.3
Same county	27,243	20.0	34,514	22.8	7,271	26.7
Different county	4,180	3.1	3,915	2.6	(265)	-6.3
Different state	1,944	1.4	1,948	1.3	4	0.2
Lived elsewhere ⁹	8,988	6.6	12,626	8.3	3,638	40.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	139,401	100.0	154,985	100.0	15,584	11.2
Enrolled in school	32,026	23.0	40,511	26.1	8,485	26.5
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,095	1.5	3,912	2.5	1,817	86.7
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,023	1.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,889	1.2	-	-
Elementary or high school	19,535	14.0	24,736	16.0	5,201	26.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	15,938	10.3	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	8,798	5.7	-	-
College or graduate school	10,396	7.5	11,863	7.7	1,467	14.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	104,447	100.0	111,744	100.0	7,297	7.0
Less than 9th grade	12,123	11.6	10,655	9.5	(1,468)	-12.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,720	15.1	13,982	12.5	(1,738)	-11.1
High school graduate or higher	76,604	73.3	87,110	78.0	10,506	13.7
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	35,523	34.0	31,358	28.1	(4,165)	-11.7
Some college	19,652	18.8	23,958	21.4	4,306	21.9
Associate degree	5,076	4.9	8,294	7.4	3,218	63.4
College graduate	21,429	20.5	31,794	28.5	10,365	48.4
Bachelor's degree	11,803	11.3	19,209	17.2	7,406	62.7
Graduate or professional degree	9,626	9.2	12,585	11.3	2,959	30.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 15
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 15	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	119,105	100.0	129,916	100.0	10,811	9.1
In the labor force	65,687	55.2	67,235	51.8	1,548	2.4
In the civilian labor force	65,625	55.1	67,213	51.7	1,588	2.4
Employed	61,159	51.3	62,686	48.3	1,527	2.5
Unemployed	4,466	3.7	4,527	3.5	61	1.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.8		6.7			
In the armed forces	62	0.1	22	0.0	(40)	-64.5
Not in the labor force	53,418	44.8	62,680	48.2	9,262	17.3
Males 16 years and over	55,199	100.0	60,399	100.0	5,200	9.4
In the labor force	37,131	67.3	36,476	60.4	(655)	-1.8
In the civilian labor force	37,069	67.2	36,454	60.4	(615)	-1.7
Employed	34,397	62.3	34,052	56.4	(345)	-1.0
Unemployed	2,672	4.8	2,402	4.0	(270)	-10.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.2		6.6			
Not in the labor force	18,068	32.7	23,921	39.6	5,853	32.4
Females 16 years and over	63,906	100.0	69,517	100.0	5,611	8.8
In the labor force	28,556	44.7	30,759	44.2	2,203	7.7
In the civilian labor force	28,556	44.7	30,759	44.2	2,203	7.7
Employed	26,762	41.9	28,634	41.2	1,872	7.0
Unemployed	1,794	2.8	2,125	3.1	331	18.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.3		6.9			
Not in the labor force	35,350	55.3	38,759	55.8	3,409	9.6
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	14,947	100.0	18,417	100.0	3,470	23.2
In the labor force	7,473	50.0	9,893	53.7	2,420	32.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	7,142	100.0	7,619	100.0	477	6.7
In the labor force	2,686	37.6	3,308	43.4	622	23.2
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	9,330	100.0	10,394	100.0	1,064	11.4
Children with all parents in labor force	3,034	32.5	3,780	36.4	746	24.6
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	61,159	100.0	62,686	100.0	1,527	2.5
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	23,669	37.8	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	18,334	29.2	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	9,032	14.4	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	34	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	4,356	6.9	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	7,262	11.6	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	34	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	2,760	4.4	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	4,877	7.8	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,886	4.6	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	6,812	10.9	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	4,706	7.5	-	-
Information	-	-	2,424	3.9	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	7,364	11.7	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,206	9.9	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	15,432	24.6	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,501	5.6	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,145	5.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,534	4.0	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	44,976	73.5	47,886	76.4	2,910	6.5
Government workers	12,880	21.1	11,441	18.3	(1,439)	-11.2
Local government worker	9,603	15.7	8,542	13.6	(1,061)	-11.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,070	5.0	3,143	5.0	73	2.4
Unpaid family workers	232	0.4	215	0.3	(17)	-7.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 15
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 15	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	60,103	100.0	61,398	100.0	1,295	2.2
Worked in New York State	58,316	97.0	59,610	97.1	1,294	2.2
Worked in New York City	56,677	94.3	57,834	94.2	1,157	2.0
In county of residence	30,657	51.0	31,464	51.2	807	2.6
Worked outside New York City	1,639	2.7	1,776	2.9	137	8.4
Worked outside New York State	1,787	3.0	1,789	2.9	2	0.1
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	60,101	100.0	61,398	100.0	1,297	2.2
Car, truck, or van	26,788	44.6	25,774	42.0	(1,014)	-3.8
Drove alone	19,396	32.3	19,390	31.6	(6)	0.0
Carpooled	7,392	12.3	6,385	10.4	(1,007)	-13.6
Public transportation	28,153	46.8	29,427	47.9	1,274	4.5
Bus, trolley, streetcar	5,820	9.7	6,158	10.0	338	5.8
Subway	21,600	35.9	22,633	36.9	1,033	4.8
Railroad	465	0.8	385	0.6	(80)	-17.2
Ferryboat	6	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0
Taxicab	262	0.4	246	0.4	(16)	-6.1
Walked	3,548	5.9	4,351	7.1	803	22.6
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	577	1.0	398	0.6	(179)	-31.0
Worked at home	1,030	1.7	1,447	2.4	417	40.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	40.7		43.6		3.0	7.3
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	58,810	100.0	61,331	100.0	2,521	4.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	9,344	15.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	5,483	8.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	7,416	12.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	6,816	11.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,732	14.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	10,240	16.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	6,120	10.0	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,726	7.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,323	2.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,133	1.8	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$40,799		\$37,450		(\$3,349)	-8.2
Families ¹⁴	38,765	100.0	41,884	100.0	3,119	8.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,978	9.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,276	7.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,575	10.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,376	10.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,261	14.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,919	18.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	5,135	12.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,191	10.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,170	2.8	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,003	2.4	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$52,619		\$45,885		(\$6,734)	-12.8
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	20,041	100.0	19,448	100.0	(593)	-3.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,501	28.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,251	11.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,921	15.0	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,466	12.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,516	12.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,251	11.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	961	4.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	385	2.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	85	0.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	107	0.6	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$20,205		\$21,695		\$1,490	7.4
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,481		\$19,684		(\$1,797)	-8.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 15
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 15	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	58,810	100.0	61,331	100.0	2,521	4.3
With wage or salary income	39,837	67.7	41,507	67.7	1,670	4.2
With self-employment income	4,656	7.9	4,942	8.1	286	6.1
With Social Security income	22,006	37.4	17,808	29.0	(4,198)	-19.1
With public assistance income & SSI	4,835	8.2	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	3,226	5.3	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	6,674	10.9	-	-
With retirement income	10,039	17.1	9,101	14.8	(938)	-9.3
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	143,048	100.0	159,285	100.0	16,237	11.4
Below the poverty level	16,830	11.8	27,322	17.2	10,492	62.3
Less than 50% of the poverty level	7,619	5.3	11,900	7.5	4,281	56.2
Below 125% of the poverty level	22,496	15.7	36,528	22.9	14,032	62.4
Below 150% of the poverty level	27,522	19.2	42,699	26.8	15,177	55.1
Below 175% of the poverty level	32,522	22.7	48,670	30.6	16,148	49.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	34,971	24.4	51,514	32.3	16,543	47.3
Below 200% of the poverty level	37,779	26.4	54,951	34.5	17,172	45.5
Persons under 18 years	27,896	100.0	34,145	100.0	6,249	22.4
Below the poverty level	4,101	14.7	7,462	21.9	3,361	82.0
Persons 65 years and over	30,147	100.0	28,420	100.0	(1,727)	-5.7
Below the poverty level	4,175	13.8	4,676	16.5	501	12.0
Persons below the poverty level	16,830	100.0	27,322	100.0	10,492	62.3
Under 18 years	4,101	24.4	7,462	27.3	3,361	82.0
18 to 64 years	8,554	50.8	15,184	55.6	6,630	77.5
65 years and over	4,175	24.8	4,676	17.1	501	12.0
Families	38,770	100.0	41,884	100.0	3,114	8.0
Below the poverty level	3,577	9.2	6,070	14.5	2,493	69.7
Families with related children under 18 years	15,610	100.0	19,273	100.0	3,663	23.5
Below the poverty level	2,205	14.1	3,782	19.6	1,577	71.5
Families with related children under 5 years	6,700	100.0	7,015	100.0	315	4.7
Below the poverty level	905	13.5	1,615	23.0	710	78.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	5,501	100.0	7,024	100.0	1,523	27.7
Below the poverty level	1,102	20.0	1,616	23.0	514	46.6
With related children under 18 years	2,301	100.0	3,350	100.0	1,049	45.6
Below the poverty level	845	36.7	1,174	35.0	329	38.9
With related children under 5 years	577	100.0	803	100.0	226	39.2
Below the poverty level	307	53.2	340	42.3	33	10.7
Families below the poverty level	3,577	100.0	6,070	100.0	2,493	69.7
With related children under 18 years	2,205	61.6	3,782	62.3	1,577	71.5
With related children under 5 years	905	25.3	1,615	26.6	710	78.5
With female householder, no husband present	1,102	30.8	1,616	26.6	514	46.6
With related children under 18 years	845	23.6	1,174	19.3	329	38.9
With related children under 5 years	307	8.6	340	5.6	33	10.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22,937	100.0	24,484	100.0	1,547	6.7
Below the poverty level	5,239	22.8	7,036	28.7	1,797	34.3

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 15
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 15	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	62,101	100.0	64,244	100.0	2,143	3.5
Occupied housing units	59,127	95.2	61,572	95.8	2,445	4.1
Vacant housing units	2,974	4.8	2,670	4.2	(304)	-10.2
For rent	1,170	1.9	759	1.2	(411)	-35.1
For sale only	721	1.2	370	0.6	(351)	-48.7
Rented or sold, not occupied	293	0.5	292	0.5	(1)	-0.3
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	174	0.3	581	0.9	407	233.9
For migrant workers and other vacant	616	1.0	667	1.0	51	8.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.1		2.0			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	59,127	100.0	61,572	100.0	2,445	4.1
Owner-occupied housing units	23,083	39.0	25,058	40.7	1,975	8.6
Renter-occupied housing units	36,044	61.0	36,514	59.3	470	1.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	62,101	100.0	64,244	100.0	2,143	3.5
1 unit, detached	6,884	11.1	7,928	12.3	1,044	15.2
1 unit, attached	6,610	10.6	7,951	12.4	1,341	20.3
2 units	13,727	22.1	12,675	19.7	(1,052)	-7.7
3 or 4 units	5,137	8.3	5,776	9.0	639	12.4
5 to 9 units	1,237	2.0	1,653	2.6	416	33.6
10 to 19 units	930	1.5	1,347	2.1	417	44.8
20 or more units	26,742	43.1	26,871	41.8	129	0.5
20 to 49 units	9,124	14.7	8,095	12.6	(1,029)	-11.3
50 or more units	17,618	28.4	18,776	29.2	1,158	6.6
Other ¹⁸	834	1.3	42	0.1	(792)	-95.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	64,244	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	244	0.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	282	0.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	595	0.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,449	2.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,229	5.0	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	10,730	16.7	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	26,159	40.7	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	21,551	33.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	62,101	100.0	64,244	100.0	2,143	3.5
1 room	1,625	2.6	3,224	5.0	1,599	98.4
2 rooms	4,089	6.6	8,752	13.6	4,663	114.0
3 rooms	16,989	27.4	14,849	23.1	(2,140)	-12.6
4 rooms	15,418	24.8	13,142	20.5	(2,276)	-14.8
5 rooms	8,034	12.9	8,162	12.7	128	1.6
6 rooms	7,714	12.4	7,724	12.0	10	0.1
7 or more rooms	8,232	13.3	8,389	13.1	157	1.9
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	59,127	100.0	61,572	100.0	2,445	4.1
1.00 or less	55,278	93.5	53,231	86.5	(2,047)	-3.7
1.01 or more	3,849	6.5	8,339	13.5	4,490	116.7
1.01 to 1.50	2,386	4.0	4,410	7.2	2,024	84.8
1.51 or more	1,463	2.5	3,929	6.4	2,466	168.6
1.51 to 2.00	1,060	1.8	2,735	4.4	1,675	158.0
2.01 or more	403	0.7	1,194	1.9	791	196.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	61,572	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,091	11.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	16,583	26.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	10,939	17.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	10,013	16.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	7,993	13.0	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	8,953	14.5	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 15
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 15	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	59,322	100.0	61,572	100.0	2,250	3.8
None	24,352	41.1	25,756	41.8	1,404	5.8
1	25,356	42.7	25,853	42.0	497	2.0
2	7,922	13.4	8,232	13.4	310	3.9
3 or more	1,695	2.9	1,735	2.8	40	2.4
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	59,322	100.0	61,572	100.0	2,250	3.8
With telephone service	58,163	98.0	61,051	99.2	2,888	5.0
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	36,484	100.0	36,503	100.0	19	0.1
Less than \$200	-	-	1,500	4.1	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,156	3.2	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,511	9.6	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	14,009	38.4	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	11,580	31.7	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	3,315	9.1	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	429	1.2	-	-
No cash rent	644	1.8	998	2.7	354	55.0
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$646		\$712		\$66	10.2
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	36,484	100.0	36,503	100.0	19	0.1
Less than 20 percent	12,931	35.4	11,281	30.9	(1,650)	-12.8
20 to 24 percent	4,116	11.3	3,622	9.9	(494)	-12.0
25 percent or more	17,691	48.5	19,343	53.0	1,652	9.3
25 to 29 percent	3,165	8.7	3,259	8.9	94	3.0
30 to 34 percent	2,364	6.5	2,169	5.9	(195)	-8.2
35 percent or more	12,162	33.3	13,915	38.1	1,753	14.4
Not computed	1,747	4.8	2,258	6.2	511	29.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	10,709	100.0	12,273	100.0	1,564	14.6
Less than \$50,000	-	-	294	2.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	166	1.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	520	4.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	2,454	20.0	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	5,327	43.4	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	2,227	18.1	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	965	7.9	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	320	2.6	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$270,211		\$243,393		(\$26,818)	-9.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	10,709	100.0	12,273	100.0	1,564	14.6
With a mortgage	6,146	57.4	7,425	60.5	1,279	20.8
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,207		\$1,648		441	36.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	10,709	100.0	12,273	100.0	1,564	14.6
Less than 20 percent	5,764	53.8	5,571	45.4	(193)	-3.3
20 to 24 percent	1,179	11.0	1,375	11.2	196	16.6
25 percent or more	3,635	33.9	5,122	41.7	1,487	40.9
25 to 29 percent	835	7.8	937	7.6	102	12.2
30 to 34 percent	659	6.2	807	6.6	148	22.5
35 percent or more	2,141	20.0	3,378	27.5	1,237	57.8
Not computed	133	1.2	195	1.6	62	46.6

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 16
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	85,252	100.0	85,728	100.0	476	0.6
Native-born	72,582	85.1	67,543	78.8	(5,039)	-6.9
Born in United States	67,297	78.9	63,170	73.7	(4,127)	-6.1
In New York State	50,187	58.9	51,925	60.6	1,738	3.5
Born outside the United States	5,285	6.2	4,371	5.1	(914)	-17.3
Foreign-born	12,669	14.9	18,185	21.2	5,516	43.5
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	6,917	8.1	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	6,309	7.4	6,153	7.2	(156)	-2.5
Entered 1970 to 1979	3,920	4.6	3,160	3.7	(760)	-19.4
Entered prior to 1970	2,440	2.9	1,953	2.3	(487)	-20.0
Naturalized citizen	4,990	5.9	9,301	10.8	4,311	86.4
Not a citizen	7,680	9.0	8,884	10.4	1,204	15.7
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	12,669	100.0	18,185	100.0	5,516	43.5
Europe	122	1.0	381	2.1	259	212.3
Italy	0	0.0	23	0.1	23	-
Poland	0	0.0	25	0.1	25	-
Soviet Union ⁴	15	0.1	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	17	0.1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	41	0.2	-	-
Asia	348	2.7	650	3.6	302	86.8
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	141	1.1	69	0.4	(72)	-51.1
Korea	43	0.3	36	0.2	(7)	-16.3
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	114	0.6	-	-
India	75	0.6	73	0.4	(2)	-2.7
Pakistan	26	0.2	49	0.3	23	88.5
Philippines	21	0.2	88	0.5	67	319.0
Africa	301	2.4	980	5.4	679	225.6
Egypt	0	0.0	9	0.0	9	-
Ghana	59	0.5	79	0.4	20	33.9
Nigeria	113	0.9	458	2.5	345	305.3
Oceania	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Latin America	10,763	85.0	16,147	88.8	5,384	50.0
Dominican Republic	913	7.2	1,402	7.7	489	53.6
Haiti	356	2.8	665	3.7	309	86.8
Jamaica	1,994	15.7	3,269	18.0	1,275	63.9
Trinidad and Tobago	1,068	8.4	2,123	11.7	1,055	98.8
Mexico	92	0.7	300	1.6	208	226.1
Honduras	554	4.4	564	3.1	10	1.8
Colombia	124	1.0	120	0.7	(4)	-3.2
Ecuador	59	0.5	245	1.3	186	315.3
Guyana	1,519	12.0	2,357	13.0	838	55.2
Northern America	8	0.1	29	0.2	21	262.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	76,905	100.0	77,893	100.0	988	1.3
Speaks English only	61,344	79.8	61,074	78.4	(270)	-0.4
Speaks language other than English at home	15,561	100.0	16,819	100.0	1,258	8.1
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	13,065	84.0	12,795	76.1	(270)	-2.1
Speaks Chinese	158	1.0	152	0.9	(6)	-3.8
Speaks French/French Creole	1,049	6.7	1,721	10.2	672	64.1
Speaks Russian	19	0.1	39	0.2	20	105.3
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	101	0.6	333	2.0	232	229.7
Speaks Italian	177	1.1	131	0.8	(46)	-26.0
Speaks Yiddish	35	0.2	112	0.7	77	220.0
Speaks Korean	86	0.6	38	0.2	(48)	-55.8
Speaks Polish	0	0.0	52	0.3	52	-
Speaks Greek	0	0.0	39	0.2	39	-
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	64	0.4	-	-
Speaks Arabic	266	1.7	121	0.7	(145)	-54.5
Speaks Tagalog	19	0.1	50	0.3	31	163.2
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	608	3.6	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	5,483	35.2	7,057	42.0	1,574	28.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 16
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	85,252	100.0	85,728	100.0	476	0.6
Albanian	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Arab	0	0.0	53	0.1	53	-
Egyptian	0	0.0	9	0.0	9	-
Lebanese	0	0.0	11	0.0	11	-
Austrian	0	0.0	6	0.0	6	-
Brazilian	19	0.0	0	0.0	(19)	-100.0
English	215	0.3	85	0.1	(130)	-60.5
French ⁸	14	0.0	23	0.0	9	64.3
German	61	0.1	86	0.1	25	41.0
Greek	0	0.0	33	0.0	33	-
Guyanese	1,094	1.3	1,765	2.1	671	61.3
Hungarian	7	0.0	0	0.0	(7)	-100.0
Irish ⁸	179	0.2	199	0.2	20	11.2
Israeli	34	0.0	0	0.0	(34)	-100.0
Italian	240	0.3	422	0.5	182	75.8
Norwegian	0	0.0	11	0.0	11	-
Polish	60	0.1	54	0.1	(6)	-10.0
Romanian	10	0.0	0	0.0	(10)	-100.0
Russian	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	-
Scotch-Irish	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Scottish	34	0.0	2	0.0	(32)	-94.1
Subsaharan African	1,045	1.2	2,502	2.9	1,457	139.4
Nigerian	257	0.3	364	0.4	107	41.6
Swedish	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Ukrainian	7	0.0	20	0.0	13	185.7
West Indian (not Hispanic)	6,474	7.6	10,417	12.2	3,943	60.9
Haitian	631	0.7	844	1.0	213	33.8
Jamaican	2,335	2.7	4,023	4.7	1,688	72.3
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	614	0.7	1,626	1.9	1,012	164.8
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	76,915	100.0	77,893	100.0	978	1.3
Lived in same house	48,045	62.5	50,123	64.3	2,078	4.3
Lived in different house in the U.S.	26,464	34.4	24,966	32.1	(1,498)	-5.7
New York State	25,381	33.0	23,515	30.2	(1,866)	-7.4
Same county	22,518	29.3	19,421	24.9	(3,097)	-13.8
Different county	2,863	3.7	4,093	5.3	1,230	43.0
Different state	1,083	1.4	1,452	1.9	369	34.1
Lived elsewhere ⁹	2,406	3.1	2,804	3.6	398	16.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	80,043	100.0	81,088	100.0	1,045	1.3
Enrolled in school	26,983	33.7	31,263	38.6	4,280	15.9
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,328	1.7	3,997	4.9	2,669	201.0
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,094	2.6	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,903	2.3	-	-
Elementary or high school	21,222	26.5	22,386	27.6	1,164	5.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	14,576	18.0	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	7,810	9.6	-	-
College or graduate school	4,433	5.5	4,880	6.0	447	10.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	44,735	100.0	45,443	100.0	708	1.6
Less than 9th grade	7,029	15.7	5,073	11.2	(1,956)	-27.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,720	35.1	13,131	28.9	(2,589)	-16.5
High school graduate or higher	21,986	49.1	27,251	60.0	5,265	23.9
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	12,161	27.2	14,485	31.9	2,324	19.1
Some college	7,323	16.4	9,384	20.7	2,061	28.1
Associate degree	1,866	4.2	2,184	4.8	318	17.0
College graduate	2,502	5.6	3,382	7.4	880	35.2
Bachelor's degree	1,730	3.9	2,395	5.3	665	38.4
Graduate or professional degree	772	1.7	987	2.2	215	27.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 16
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	58,337	100.0	58,258	100.0	(79)	-0.1
In the labor force	30,337	52.0	28,384	48.7	(1,953)	-6.4
In the civilian labor force	30,251	51.9	28,369	48.7	(1,882)	-6.2
Employed	24,092	41.3	21,880	37.6	(2,212)	-9.2
Unemployed	6,159	10.6	6,489	11.1	330	5.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	20.4		22.9			
In the armed forces	86	0.1	15	0.0	(71)	-82.6
Not in the labor force	28,000	48.0	29,874	51.3	1,874	6.7
Males 16 years and over	23,554	100.0	23,466	100.0	(88)	-0.4
In the labor force	14,171	60.2	12,111	51.6	(2,060)	-14.5
In the civilian labor force	14,107	59.9	12,104	51.6	(2,003)	-14.2
Employed	11,078	47.0	9,510	40.5	(1,568)	-14.2
Unemployed	3,029	12.9	2,594	11.1	(435)	-14.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	21.5		21.4			
Not in the labor force	9,383	39.8	11,355	48.4	1,972	21.0
Females 16 years and over	34,783	100.0	34,794	100.0	11	0.0
In the labor force	16,166	46.5	16,273	46.8	107	0.7
In the civilian labor force	16,144	46.4	16,265	46.7	121	0.7
Employed	13,014	37.4	12,370	35.6	(644)	-4.9
Unemployed	3,130	9.0	3,895	11.2	765	24.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	19.4		23.9			
Not in the labor force	18,617	53.5	18,519	53.2	(98)	-0.5
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	13,018	100.0	12,905	100.0	(113)	-0.9
In the labor force	7,010	53.8	7,420	57.5	410	5.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	5,924	100.0	5,853	100.0	(71)	-1.2
In the labor force	2,714	45.8	3,254	55.6	540	19.9
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	8,732	100.0	8,168	100.0	(564)	-6.5
Children with all parents in labor force	3,833	43.9	4,189	51.3	356	9.3
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	24,092	100.0	21,880	100.0	(2,212)	-9.2
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	4,267	19.5	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	7,057	32.3	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	6,581	30.1	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	1,575	7.2	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	2,399	11.0	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	904	4.1	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	1,200	5.5	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	441	2.0	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	1,980	9.0	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	1,852	8.5	-	-
Information	-	-	587	2.7	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	1,997	9.1	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	2,034	9.3	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	6,798	31.1	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	1,265	5.8	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	1,178	5.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,645	7.5	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	15,572	64.6	15,417	70.5	(155)	-1.0
Government workers	7,938	32.9	5,877	26.9	(2,061)	-26.0
Local government worker	5,824	24.2	4,230	19.3	(1,594)	-27.4
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	549	2.3	569	2.6	20	3.6
Unpaid family workers	28	0.1	17	0.1	(11)	-39.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 16
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	23,488	100.0	20,895	100.0	(2,593)	-11.0
Worked in New York State	23,084	98.3	20,527	98.2	(2,557)	-11.1
Worked in New York City	22,652	96.4	19,990	95.7	(2,662)	-11.8
In county of residence	13,473	57.4	10,895	52.1	(2,578)	-19.1
Worked outside New York City	432	1.8	537	2.6	105	24.3
Worked outside New York State	404	1.7	370	1.8	(34)	-8.4
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	23,489	100.0	20,895	100.0	(2,594)	-11.0
Car, truck, or van	6,374	27.1	5,133	24.6	(1,241)	-19.5
Drove alone	4,441	18.9	3,737	17.9	(704)	-15.9
Carpooled	1,933	8.2	1,395	6.7	(538)	-27.8
Public transportation	15,022	64.0	13,607	65.1	(1,415)	-9.4
Bus, trolley, streetcar	3,751	16.0	2,995	14.3	(756)	-20.2
Subway	10,586	45.1	9,842	47.1	(744)	-7.0
Railroad	545	2.3	562	2.7	17	3.1
Ferryboat	0	0.0	17	0.1	17	-
Taxicab	140	0.6	193	0.9	53	37.9
Walked	1,681	7.2	1,717	8.2	36	2.1
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	236	1.0	151	0.7	(85)	-36.0
Worked at home	177	0.8	285	1.4	108	61.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	40.6		48.1		7.5	18.5
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	26,682	100.0	28,540	100.0	1,858	7.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	10,229	35.8	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,555	9.0	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,181	14.6	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,384	11.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,090	10.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,841	10.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,238	4.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	745	2.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	139	0.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	136	0.5	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$19,625		\$18,750		(\$875)	-4.5
Families ¹⁴	19,725	100.0	20,154	100.0	429	2.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	6,293	31.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,791	8.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,122	15.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,391	11.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,445	12.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,201	10.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,026	5.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	686	3.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	99	0.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	101	0.5	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$23,034		\$21,560		(\$1,474)	-6.4
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	6,957	100.0	8,386	100.0	1,429	20.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,297	51.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	825	9.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,100	13.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	940	11.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	569	6.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	462	5.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	130	1.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	20	0.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	8	0.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	35	0.4	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$10,242		\$9,749		(\$493)	-4.8
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$8,865		\$9,826		\$961	10.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 16
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	26,682	100.0	28,540	100.0	1,858	7.0
With wage or salary income	16,573	62.1	17,783	62.3	1,210	7.3
With self-employment income	771	2.9	809	2.8	38	4.9
With Social Security income	4,963	18.6	5,465	19.1	502	10.1
With public assistance income & SSI	9,198	34.5	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	5,950	20.8	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,884	13.6	-	-
With retirement income	1,998	7.5	2,832	9.9	834	41.7
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	84,043	100.0	84,322	100.0	279	0.3
Below the poverty level	34,759	41.4	35,974	42.7	1,215	3.5
Less than 50% of the poverty level	21,178	25.2	23,362	27.7	2,184	10.3
Below 125% of the poverty level	40,287	47.9	40,824	48.4	537	1.3
Below 150% of the poverty level	45,216	53.8	45,674	54.2	458	1.0
Below 175% of the poverty level	49,255	58.6	50,351	59.7	1,096	2.2
Below 185% of the poverty level	50,862	60.5	51,619	61.2	757	1.5
Below 200% of the poverty level	53,204	63.3	53,514	63.5	310	0.6
Persons under 18 years	28,698	100.0	29,497	100.0	799	2.8
Below the poverty level	14,836	51.7	15,282	51.8	446	3.0
Persons 65 years and over	6,206	100.0	6,382	100.0	176	2.8
Below the poverty level	2,446	39.4	2,493	39.1	47	1.9
Persons below the poverty level	34,759	100.0	35,974	100.0	1,215	3.5
Under 18 years	14,836	42.7	15,282	42.5	446	3.0
18 to 64 years	17,477	50.3	18,199	50.6	722	4.1
65 years and over	2,446	7.0	2,493	6.9	47	1.9
Families	19,730	100.0	20,154	100.0	424	2.1
Below the poverty level	7,418	37.6	8,002	39.7	584	7.9
Families with related children under 18 years	13,885	100.0	14,437	100.0	552	4.0
Below the poverty level	6,340	45.7	6,715	46.5	375	5.9
Families with related children under 5 years	5,868	100.0	6,111	100.0	243	4.1
Below the poverty level	3,024	51.5	3,291	53.9	267	8.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	11,596	100.0	12,272	100.0	676	5.8
Below the poverty level	5,950	51.3	6,014	49.0	64	1.1
With related children under 18 years	8,908	100.0	9,680	100.0	772	8.7
Below the poverty level	5,268	59.1	5,373	55.5	105	2.0
With related children under 5 years	3,868	100.0	3,998	100.0	130	3.4
Below the poverty level	2,558	66.1	2,567	64.2	9	0.4
Families below the poverty level	7,418	100.0	8,002	100.0	584	7.9
With related children under 18 years	6,340	85.5	6,715	83.9	375	5.9
With related children under 5 years	3,024	40.8	3,291	41.1	267	8.8
With female householder, no husband present	5,950	80.2	6,014	75.2	64	1.1
With related children under 18 years	5,268	71.0	5,373	67.1	105	2.0
With related children under 5 years	2,558	34.5	2,567	32.1	9	0.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	11,271	100.0	13,146	100.0	1,875	16.6
Below the poverty level	6,356	56.4	6,890	52.4	534	8.4

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 16
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	28,485	100.0	30,922	100.0	2,437	8.6
Occupied housing units	26,401	92.7	28,400	91.8	1,999	7.6
Vacant housing units	2,084	7.3	2,523	8.2	439	21.1
For rent	870	3.1	1,317	4.3	447	51.4
For sale only	81	0.3	253	0.8	172	212.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	377	1.3	287	0.9	(90)	-23.9
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	15	0.1	17	0.1	2	13.3
For migrant workers and other vacant	741	2.6	650	2.1	(91)	-12.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.7		5.2			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	26,401	100.0	28,400	100.0	1,999	7.6
Owner-occupied housing units	3,760	14.2	4,483	15.8	723	19.2
Renter-occupied housing units	22,641	85.8	23,917	84.2	1,276	5.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	28,485	100.0	30,922	100.0	2,437	8.6
1 unit, detached	338	1.2	547	1.8	209	61.8
1 unit, attached	1,760	6.2	2,245	7.3	485	27.6
2 units	3,037	10.7	3,327	10.8	290	9.5
3 or 4 units	5,191	18.2	5,850	18.9	659	12.7
5 to 9 units	3,052	10.7	3,367	10.9	315	10.3
10 to 19 units	2,141	7.5	2,946	9.5	805	37.6
20 or more units	12,451	43.7	12,602	40.8	151	1.2
20 to 49 units	3,451	12.1	3,779	12.2	328	9.5
50 or more units	9,000	31.6	8,823	28.5	(177)	-2.0
Other ¹⁸	515	1.8	40	0.1	(475)	-92.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	30,922	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	378	1.2	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	838	2.7	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,159	3.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	2,999	9.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,121	13.3	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	6,170	20.0	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	8,334	27.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	6,921	22.4	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	28,485	100.0	30,922	100.0	2,437	8.6
1 room	756	2.7	1,323	4.3	567	75.0
2 rooms	1,815	6.4	2,794	9.0	979	53.9
3 rooms	6,508	22.8	6,493	21.0	(15)	-0.2
4 rooms	9,772	34.3	9,996	32.3	224	2.3
5 rooms	6,199	21.8	6,140	19.9	(59)	-1.0
6 rooms	1,866	6.6	2,151	7.0	285	15.3
7 or more rooms	1,569	5.5	2,028	6.6	459	29.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	26,401	100.0	28,400	100.0	1,999	7.6
1.00 or less	21,212	80.3	23,587	83.1	2,375	11.2
1.01 or more	5,189	19.7	4,813	16.9	(376)	-7.2
1.01 to 1.50	3,404	12.9	2,929	10.3	(475)	-14.0
1.51 or more	1,785	6.8	1,884	6.6	99	5.5
1.51 to 2.00	1,290	4.9	1,392	4.9	102	7.9
2.01 or more	495	1.9	492	1.7	(3)	-0.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	28,400	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	3,931	13.8	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	8,234	29.0	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	4,475	15.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	5,572	19.6	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,477	12.2	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	2,712	9.5	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 16
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	26,414	100.0	28,400	100.0	1,986	7.5
None	19,214	72.7	20,677	72.8	1,463	7.6
1	5,744	21.7	6,060	21.3	316	5.5
2	1,187	4.5	1,279	4.5	92	7.8
3 or more	268	1.0	383	1.3	115	42.9
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	26,414	100.0	28,400	100.0	1,986	7.5
With telephone service	21,502	81.4	26,512	93.4	5,010	23.3
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	22,642	100.0	23,871	100.0	1,229	5.4
Less than \$200	-	-	4,715	19.8	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	3,182	13.3	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	4,940	20.7	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	6,721	28.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	3,038	12.7	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	689	2.9	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	118	0.5	-	-
No cash rent	159	0.7	465	1.9	306	192.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$449		\$451		\$2	0.4
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	22,642	100.0	23,871	100.0	1,229	5.4
Less than 20 percent	6,776	29.9	6,848	28.7	72	1.1
20 to 24 percent	2,025	8.9	2,315	9.7	290	14.3
25 percent or more	12,232	54.0	12,410	52.0	178	1.5
25 to 29 percent	2,494	11.0	2,235	9.4	(259)	-10.4
30 to 34 percent	1,560	6.9	1,590	6.7	30	1.9
35 percent or more	8,178	36.1	8,585	36.0	407	5.0
Not computed	1,606	7.1	2,299	9.6	693	43.2
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,335	100.0	1,770	100.0	435	32.6
Less than \$50,000	-	-	48	2.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	201	11.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	771	43.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	585	33.1	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	130	7.3	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	23	1.3	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	10	0.6	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$154,718		\$143,084		(\$11,634)	-7.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,335	100.0	1,770	100.0	435	32.6
With a mortgage	1,178	88.2	1409	79.6	231	19.6
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$774		\$1,048		274	35.4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	1,335	100.0	1,770	100.0	435	32.6
Less than 20 percent	768	57.5	785	44.4	17	2.2
20 to 24 percent	156	11.7	184	10.4	28	17.9
25 percent or more	369	27.6	707	39.9	338	91.6
25 to 29 percent	127	9.5	159	9.0	32	25.2
30 to 34 percent	61	4.6	101	5.7	40	65.6
35 percent or more	181	13.6	447	25.3	266	147.0
Not computed	41	3.1	93	5.3	52	126.8

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 17
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 17	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	161,163	100.0	165,747	100.0	4,584	2.8
Native-born	77,636	48.2	75,067	45.3	(2,569)	-3.3
Born in United States	73,973	45.9	72,623	43.8	(1,350)	-1.8
In New York State	59,579	37.0	63,212	38.1	3,633	6.1
Born outside the United States	3,663	2.3	2,444	1.5	(1,219)	-33.3
Foreign-born	83,528	51.8	90,678	54.7	7,150	8.6
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	30,204	18.2	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	37,532	23.3	29,520	17.8	(8,012)	-21.3
Entered 1970 to 1979	26,702	16.6	18,968	11.4	(7,734)	-29.0
Entered prior to 1970	19,294	12.0	11,990	7.2	(7,304)	-37.9
Naturalized citizen	30,857	19.1	47,706	28.8	16,849	54.6
Not a citizen	52,672	32.7	42,975	25.9	(9,697)	-18.4
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	83,528	100.0	90,678	100.0	7,150	8.6
Europe	1,954	2.3	1,410	1.6	(544)	-27.8
Italy	153	0.2	76	0.1	(77)	-50.3
Poland	223	0.3	29	0.0	(194)	-87.0
Soviet Union ⁴	131	0.2	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	39	0.0	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	146	0.2	-	-
Asia	996	1.2	1,671	1.8	675	67.8
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	288	0.3	484	0.5	196	68.1
Korea	74	0.1	132	0.1	58	78.4
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	90	0.1	-	-
India	91	0.1	177	0.2	86	94.5
Pakistan	3	0.0	123	0.1	120	4,000.0
Philippines	250	0.3	298	0.3	48	19.2
Africa	1,012	1.2	1,760	1.9	748	73.9
Egypt	0	0.0	16	0.0	16	-
Ghana	150	0.2	293	0.3	143	95.3
Nigeria	317	0.4	731	0.8	414	130.6
Oceania	9	0.0	0	0.0	(9)	-100.0
Latin America	73,456	87.9	85,643	94.4	12,187	16.6
Dominican Republic	804	1.0	1,009	1.1	205	25.5
Haiti	14,167	17.0	16,028	17.7	1,861	13.1
Jamaica	17,234	20.6	22,918	25.3	5,684	33.0
Trinidad and Tobago	10,580	12.7	12,996	14.3	2,416	22.8
Mexico	57	0.1	303	0.3	246	431.6
Honduras	195	0.2	292	0.3	97	49.7
Colombia	112	0.1	86	0.1	(26)	-23.2
Ecuador	55	0.1	87	0.1	32	58.2
Guyana	11,047	13.2	11,003	12.1	(44)	-0.4
Northern America	197	0.2	198	0.2	1	0.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	148,993	100.0	153,922	100.0	4,929	3.3
Speaks English only	116,981	78.5	117,171	76.1	190	0.2
Speaks language other than English at home	32,012	100.0	36,751	100.0	4,739	14.8
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	10,277	32.1	10,542	28.7	265	2.6
Speaks Chinese	444	1.4	656	1.8	212	47.7
Speaks French/French Creole	18,198	56.8	21,958	59.7	3,760	20.7
Speaks Russian	27	0.1	134	0.4	107	396.3
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	109	0.3	315	0.9	206	189.0
Speaks Italian	240	0.7	210	0.6	(30)	-12.5
Speaks Yiddish	306	1.0	77	0.2	(229)	-74.8
Speaks Korean	92	0.3	121	0.3	29	31.5
Speaks Polish	54	0.2	76	0.2	22	40.7
Speaks Greek	13	0.0	41	0.1	28	215.4
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	41	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	79	0.2	294	0.8	215	272.2
Speaks Tagalog	155	0.5	268	0.7	113	72.9
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,020	2.8	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	14,423	45.1	15,486	42.1	1,063	7.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 17
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 17	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	161,163	100.0	165,747	100.0	4,584	2.8
Albanian	6	0.0	0	0.0	(6)	-100.0
Arab	164	0.1	276	0.2	112	68.3
Egyptian	8	0.0	16	0.0	8	100.0
Lebanese	47	0.0	9	0.0	(38)	-80.9
Austrian	82	0.1	20	0.0	(62)	-75.6
Brazilian	0	0.0	32	0.0	32	-
English	779	0.5	297	0.2	(482)	-61.9
French ⁸	436	0.3	260	0.2	(176)	-40.4
German	794	0.5	309	0.2	(485)	-61.1
Greek	109	0.1	41	0.0	(68)	-62.4
Guyanese	8,944	5.5	9,964	6.0	1,020	11.4
Hungarian	51	0.0	9	0.0	(42)	-82.4
Irish ⁸	1,107	0.7	444	0.3	(663)	-59.9
Israeli	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Italian	1,143	0.7	697	0.4	(446)	-39.0
Norwegian	38	0.0	28	0.0	(10)	-26.3
Polish	554	0.3	158	0.1	(396)	-71.5
Romanian	57	0.0	18	0.0	(39)	-68.4
Russian	548	0.3	138	0.1	(410)	-74.8
Scotch-Irish	75	0.0	29	0.0	(46)	-61.3
Scottish	99	0.1	85	0.1	(14)	-14.1
Subsaharan African	4,447	2.8	5,058	3.1	611	13.7
Nigerian	275	0.2	777	0.5	502	182.5
Swedish	77	0.0	30	0.0	(47)	-61.0
Ukrainian	3	0.0	147	0.1	144	4,800.0
West Indian (not Hispanic)	60,905	37.8	76,487	46.1	15,582	25.6
Haitian	15,116	9.4	18,957	11.4	3,841	25.4
Jamaican	20,085	12.5	25,871	15.6	5,786	28.8
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	8,083	5.0	13,080	7.9	4,997	61.8
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	148,993	100.0	153,922	100.0	4,929	3.3
Lived in same house	97,349	65.3	101,009	65.6	3,660	3.8
Lived in different house in the U.S.	39,708	26.7	41,442	26.9	1,734	4.4
New York State	37,691	25.3	39,077	25.4	1,386	3.7
Same county	34,513	23.2	34,957	22.7	444	1.3
Different county	3,178	2.1	4,120	2.7	942	29.6
Different state	2,017	1.4	2,364	1.5	347	17.2
Lived elsewhere ⁹	11,936	8.0	11,473	7.5	(463)	-3.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	153,869	100.0	158,964	100.0	5,095	3.3
Enrolled in school	55,004	35.7	54,524	34.3	(480)	-0.9
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,721	1.8	6,431	4.0	3,710	136.3
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	3,597	2.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,834	1.8	-	-
Elementary or high school	32,506	21.1	33,045	20.8	539	1.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	20,118	12.7	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	12,927	8.1	-	-
College or graduate school	19,777	12.9	15,048	9.5	(4,729)	-23.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	98,595	100.0	103,491	100.0	4,896	5.0
Less than 9th grade	9,918	10.1	9,517	9.2	(401)	-4.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20,527	20.8	21,674	20.9	1,147	5.6
High school graduate or higher	68,150	69.1	72,295	69.9	4,145	6.1
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	30,751	31.2	30,888	29.8	137	0.4
Some college	24,983	25.3	26,184	25.3	1,201	4.8
Associate degree	7,408	7.5	7,731	7.5	323	4.4
College graduate	12,416	12.6	15,223	14.7	2,807	22.6
Bachelor's degree	8,365	8.5	10,141	9.8	1,776	21.2
Graduate or professional degree	4,051	4.1	5,082	4.9	1,031	25.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 17
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 17	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	121,976	100.0	126,369	100.0	4,393	3.6
In the labor force	86,738	71.1	77,159	61.1	(9,579)	-11.0
In the civilian labor force	86,578	71.0	77,114	61.0	(9,464)	-10.9
Employed	77,361	63.4	67,392	53.3	(9,969)	-12.9
Unemployed	9,217	7.6	9,722	7.7	505	5.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.6		12.6			
In the armed forces	160	0.1	45	0.0	(115)	-71.9
Not in the labor force	35,238	28.9	49,214	38.9	13,976	39.7
Males 16 years and over	52,185	100.0	53,532	100.0	1,347	2.6
In the labor force	39,118	75.0	34,015	63.5	(5,103)	-13.0
In the civilian labor force	38,988	74.7	33,978	63.5	(5,010)	-12.9
Employed	34,240	65.6	29,327	54.8	(4,913)	-14.3
Unemployed	4,748	9.1	4,651	8.7	(97)	-2.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	12.2		13.7			
Not in the labor force	13,067	25.0	19,519	36.5	6,452	49.4
Females 16 years and over	69,791	100.0	72,839	100.0	3,048	4.4
In the labor force	47,620	68.2	43,144	59.2	(4,476)	-9.4
In the civilian labor force	47,590	68.2	43,136	59.2	(4,454)	-9.4
Employed	43,121	61.8	38,065	52.3	(5,056)	-11.7
Unemployed	4,469	6.4	5,071	7.0	602	13.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.4		11.8			
Not in the labor force	22,171	31.8	29,695	40.8	7,524	33.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	23,384	100.0	21,933	100.0	(1,451)	-6.2
In the labor force	18,554	79.3	15,875	72.4	(2,679)	-14.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	10,733	100.0	9,538	100.0	(1,195)	-11.1
In the labor force	7,791	72.6	6,614	69.3	(1,177)	-15.1
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	13,604	100.0	12,968	100.0	(636)	-4.7
Children with all parents in labor force	9,230	67.8	8,349	64.4	(881)	-9.5
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	77,361	100.0	67,392	100.0	(9,969)	-12.9
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	17,341	25.7	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	17,707	26.3	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	20,025	29.7	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	25	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	5,622	8.3	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	6,671	9.9	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	45	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,420	5.1	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	2,878	4.3	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	986	1.5	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,018	7.4	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,908	8.8	-	-
Information	-	-	2,334	3.5	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	6,340	9.4	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	5,172	7.7	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	24,113	35.8	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,286	4.9	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	4,750	7.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	3,138	4.7	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	56,003	72.4	50,241	74.6	(5,762)	-10.3
Government workers	18,959	24.5	14,788	21.9	(4,171)	-22.0
Local government worker	13,034	16.8	10,300	15.3	(2,734)	-21.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,288	3.0	2,179	3.2	(109)	-4.8
Unpaid family workers	116	0.1	182	0.3	66	56.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 17
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 17	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	74,779	100.0	65,052	100.0	(9,727)	-13.0
Worked in New York State	73,519	98.3	63,607	97.8	(9,912)	-13.5
Worked in New York City	71,952	96.2	61,675	94.8	(10,277)	-14.3
In county of residence	37,769	50.5	32,373	49.8	(5,396)	-14.3
Worked outside New York City	1,567	2.1	1,932	3.0	365	23.3
Worked outside New York State	1,260	1.7	1,443	2.2	183	14.5
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	74,775	100.0	65,052	100.0	(9,723)	-13.0
Car, truck, or van	22,145	29.6	19,056	29.3	(3,089)	-13.9
Drove alone	15,801	21.1	13,903	21.4	(1,898)	-12.0
Carpooled	6,344	8.5	5,154	7.9	(1,190)	-18.8
Public transportation	48,156	64.4	41,505	63.8	(6,651)	-13.8
Bus, trolley, streetcar	12,534	16.8	11,655	17.9	(879)	-7.0
Subway	33,048	44.2	27,020	41.5	(6,028)	-18.2
Railroad	1,795	2.4	2,105	3.2	310	17.3
Ferryboat	32	0.0	14	0.0	(18)	-56.3
Taxicab	747	1.0	711	1.1	(36)	-4.8
Walked	3,520	4.7	3,320	5.1	(200)	-5.7
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	405	0.5	424	0.7	19	4.7
Worked at home	546	0.7	744	1.1	198	36.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	43.6		49.9		6.3	14.3
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	51,649	100.0	55,872	100.0	4,223	8.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	9,213	16.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	4,123	7.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	7,293	13.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	8,020	14.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,835	15.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	9,890	17.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,245	7.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,132	5.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	653	1.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	467	0.8	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$39,618		\$34,040		(\$5,578)	-14.1
Families ¹⁴	39,243	100.0	41,159	100.0	1,916	4.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,409	13.1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,431	5.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,357	13.0	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,847	14.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,720	16.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	8,070	19.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,741	9.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,674	6.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	526	1.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	383	0.9	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$43,532		\$38,040		(\$5,492)	-12.6
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	12,404	100.0	14,713	100.0	2,309	18.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,239	28.8	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,810	12.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,286	15.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,297	15.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,081	14.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,452	9.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	251	1.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	210	1.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	36	0.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	47	0.3	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$25,676		\$21,365		(\$4,311)	-16.8
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,414		\$15,015		(\$399)	-2.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 17
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 17	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	51,649	100.0	55,872	100.0	4,223	8.2
With wage or salary income	43,922	85.0	44,733	80.1	811	1.8
With self-employment income	3,139	6.1	3,107	5.6	(32)	-1.0
With Social Security income	7,593	14.7	10,047	18.0	2,454	32.3
With public assistance income & SSI	5,609	10.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	4,160	7.4	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,487	6.2	-	-
With retirement income	4,594	8.9	6,694	12.0	2,100	45.7
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	158,587	100.0	163,793	100.0	5,206	3.3
Below the poverty level	24,404	15.4	32,783	20.0	8,379	34.3
Less than 50% of the poverty level	13,600	8.6	18,725	11.4	5,125	37.7
Below 125% of the poverty level	30,356	19.1	40,711	24.9	10,355	34.1
Below 150% of the poverty level	36,997	23.3	49,415	30.2	12,418	33.6
Below 175% of the poverty level	44,239	27.9	58,328	35.6	14,089	31.8
Below 185% of the poverty level	47,307	29.8	62,236	38.0	14,929	31.6
Below 200% of the poverty level	52,698	33.2	66,800	40.8	14,102	26.8
Persons under 18 years	43,415	100.0	43,906	100.0	491	1.1
Below the poverty level	9,199	21.2	11,474	26.1	2,275	24.7
Persons 65 years and over	10,729	100.0	14,494	100.0	3,765	35.1
Below the poverty level	1,652	15.4	2,690	18.6	1,038	62.8
Persons below the poverty level	24,404	100.0	32,783	100.0	8,379	34.3
Under 18 years	9,199	37.7	11,474	35.0	2,275	24.7
18 to 64 years	13,553	55.5	18,619	56.8	5,066	37.4
65 years and over	1,652	6.8	2,690	8.2	1,038	62.8
Families	39,247	100.0	41,159	100.0	1,912	4.9
Below the poverty level	5,296	13.5	7,577	18.4	2,281	43.1
Families with related children under 18 years	24,973	100.0	24,984	100.0	11	0.0
Below the poverty level	4,217	16.9	5,813	23.3	1,596	37.8
Families with related children under 5 years	10,439	100.0	9,693	100.0	(746)	-7.1
Below the poverty level	2,121	20.3	2,676	27.6	555	26.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	14,965	100.0	18,683	100.0	3,718	24.8
Below the poverty level	3,294	22.0	4,899	26.2	1,605	48.7
With related children under 18 years	10,260	100.0	12,898	100.0	2,638	25.7
Below the poverty level	2,819	27.5	4,192	32.5	1,373	48.7
With related children under 5 years	4,043	100.0	4,671	100.0	628	15.5
Below the poverty level	1,410	34.9	1,847	39.5	437	31.0
Families below the poverty level	5,296	100.0	7,577	100.0	2,281	43.1
With related children under 18 years	4,217	79.6	5,813	76.7	1,596	37.8
With related children under 5 years	2,121	40.0	2,676	35.3	555	26.2
With female householder, no husband present	3,294	62.2	4,899	64.7	1,605	48.7
With related children under 18 years	2,819	53.2	4,192	55.3	1,373	48.7
With related children under 5 years	1,410	26.6	1,847	24.4	437	31.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18,976	100.0	22,964	100.0	3,988	21.0
Below the poverty level	5,051	26.6	7,484	32.6	2,433	48.2

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 17
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 17	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	53,607	100.0	59,057	100.0	5,450	10.2
Occupied housing units	52,005	97.0	56,072	94.9	4,067	7.8
Vacant housing units	1,602	3.0	2,984	5.1	1,382	86.3
For rent	1,129	2.1	1,734	2.9	605	53.6
For sale only	103	0.2	211	0.4	108	104.9
Rented or sold, not occupied	188	0.4	185	0.3	(3)	-1.6
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	8	0.0	152	0.3	144	1,800.0
For migrant workers and other vacant	174	0.3	708	1.2	534	306.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.9		4.2			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	52,005	100.0	56,072	100.0	4,067	7.8
Owner-occupied housing units	14,754	28.4	16,472	29.4	1,718	11.6
Renter-occupied housing units	37,251	71.6	39,600	70.6	2,349	6.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	53,607	100.0	59,057	100.0	5,450	10.2
1 unit, detached	3,483	6.5	4,407	7.5	924	26.5
1 unit, attached	7,653	14.3	9,805	16.6	2,152	28.1
2 units	8,508	15.9	9,568	16.2	1,060	12.5
3 or 4 units	8,223	15.3	9,087	15.4	864	10.5
5 to 9 units	3,380	6.3	4,011	6.8	631	18.7
10 to 19 units	3,035	5.7	3,096	5.2	61	2.0
20 or more units	18,550	34.6	19,053	32.3	503	2.7
20 to 49 units	10,898	20.3	10,023	17.0	(875)	-8.0
50 or more units	7,652	14.3	9,030	15.3	1,378	18.0
Other ¹⁸	775	1.4	24	0.0	(751)	-96.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	59,057	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	54	0.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	454	0.8	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	260	0.4	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,152	2.0	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,787	6.4	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	8,155	13.8	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	24,705	41.8	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	20,489	34.7	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	53,607	100.0	59,057	100.0	5,450	10.2
1 room	2,557	4.8	2,866	4.9	309	12.1
2 rooms	5,073	9.5	5,843	9.9	770	15.2
3 rooms	15,177	28.3	14,794	25.1	(383)	-2.5
4 rooms	13,229	24.7	13,808	23.4	579	4.4
5 rooms	6,693	12.5	8,403	14.2	1,710	25.5
6 rooms	4,868	9.1	5,637	9.5	769	15.8
7 or more rooms	6,010	11.2	7,708	13.1	1,698	28.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	52,005	100.0	56,072	100.0	4,067	7.8
1.00 or less	41,525	79.8	46,666	83.2	5,141	12.4
1.01 or more	10,480	20.2	9,406	16.8	(1,074)	-10.2
1.01 to 1.50	5,757	11.1	4,869	8.7	(888)	-15.4
1.51 or more	4,723	9.1	4,537	8.1	(186)	-3.9
1.51 to 2.00	3,101	6.0	2,988	5.3	(113)	-3.6
2.01 or more	1,622	3.1	1,549	2.8	(73)	-4.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	56,072	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,262	13.0	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,172	27.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	9,593	17.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	11,721	20.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	9,675	17.3	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	2,648	4.7	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 17
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 17	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	51,935	100.0	56,072	100.0	4,137	8.0
None	27,710	53.4	31,705	56.5	3,995	14.4
1	18,084	34.8	18,191	32.4	107	0.6
2	4,805	9.3	4,787	8.5	(18)	-0.4
3 or more	1,333	2.6	1,388	2.5	55	4.1
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	51,935	100.0	56,072	100.0	4,137	8.0
With telephone service	48,166	92.7	54,706	97.6	6,540	13.6
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	36,953	100.0	39,547	100.0	2,594	7.0
Less than \$200	-	-	743	1.9	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	803	2.0	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,411	8.6	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	19,289	48.8	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	11,982	30.3	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	2,343	5.9	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	321	0.8	-	-
No cash rent	297	0.8	661	1.7	364	122.6
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$663		\$693		\$30	4.6
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	36,953	100.0	39,547	100.0	2,594	7.0
Less than 20 percent	12,849	34.8	11,563	29.2	(1,286)	-10.0
20 to 24 percent	4,618	12.5	4,087	10.3	(531)	-11.5
25 percent or more	17,489	47.3	21,006	53.1	3,517	20.1
25 to 29 percent	3,635	9.8	3,826	9.7	191	5.3
30 to 34 percent	3,147	8.5	2,944	7.4	(203)	-6.5
35 percent or more	10,707	29.0	14,236	36.0	3,529	33.0
Not computed	1,990	5.4	2,890	7.3	900	45.2
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	7,942	100.0	9,597	100.0	1,655	20.8
Less than \$50,000	-	-	111	1.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	246	2.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	962	10.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	5,246	54.7	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	2,711	28.2	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	277	2.9	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	12	0.1	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	35	0.4	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$218,371		\$185,749		(\$32,622)	-14.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	7,942	100.0	9,597	100.0	1,655	20.8
With a mortgage	6,709	84.5	7,590	79.1	881	13.1
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,162		\$1,554		392	33.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	7,942	100.0	9,597	100.0	1,655	20.8
Less than 20 percent	3,774	47.5	3,506	36.5	(268)	-7.1
20 to 24 percent	989	12.5	1,143	11.9	154	15.6
25 percent or more	3,030	38.2	4,700	49.0	1,670	55.1
25 to 29 percent	578	7.3	791	8.2	213	36.9
30 to 34 percent	575	7.2	626	6.5	51	8.9
35 percent or more	1,877	23.6	3,283	34.2	1,406	74.9
Not computed	148	1.9	248	2.6	100	67.6

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 18
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 18	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	162,497	100.0	194,692	100.0	32,195	19.8
Native-born	124,646	76.7	122,673	63.0	(1,973)	-1.6
Born in United States	121,152	74.6	118,356	60.8	(2,796)	-2.3
In New York State	112,588	69.3	109,828	56.4	(2,760)	-2.5
Born outside the United States	3,494	2.2	4,314	2.2	820	23.5
Foreign-born	37,845	23.3	72,020	37.0	34,175	90.3
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	19,318	9.9	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	11,743	7.2	26,186	13.4	14,443	123.0
Entered 1970 to 1979	10,393	6.4	15,887	8.2	5,494	52.9
Entered prior to 1970	15,709	9.7	10,628	5.5	(5,081)	-32.3
Naturalized citizen	21,227	13.1	44,956	23.1	23,729	111.8
Not a citizen	16,622	10.2	27,059	13.9	10,437	62.8
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	37,845	100.0	72,020	100.0	34,175	90.3
Europe	13,134	34.7	10,958	15.2	(2,176)	-16.6
Italy	2,946	7.8	1,977	2.7	(969)	-32.9
Poland	3,272	8.6	1,530	2.1	(1,742)	-53.2
Soviet Union ⁴	2,823	7.5	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	1,762	2.4	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	1,433	2.0	-	-
Asia	6,292	16.6	6,370	8.8	78	1.2
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	2,791	7.4	1,875	2.6	(916)	-32.8
Korea	460	1.2	548	0.8	88	19.1
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	97	0.1	-	-
India	243	0.6	354	0.5	111	45.7
Pakistan	219	0.6	619	0.9	400	182.6
Philippines	294	0.8	839	1.2	545	185.4
Africa	604	1.6	2,132	3.0	1,528	253.0
Egypt	185	0.5	332	0.5	147	79.5
Ghana	77	0.2	230	0.3	153	198.7
Nigeria	73	0.2	956	1.3	883	1,209.6
Oceania	13	0.0	14	0.0	1	7.7
Latin America	16,095	42.5	52,314	72.6	36,219	225.0
Dominican Republic	271	0.7	770	1.1	499	184.1
Haiti	2,963	7.8	13,982	19.4	11,019	371.9
Jamaica	4,090	10.8	13,929	19.3	9,839	240.6
Trinidad and Tobago	1,707	4.5	5,873	8.2	4,166	244.1
Mexico	171	0.5	388	0.5	217	126.9
Honduras	51	0.1	137	0.2	86	168.6
Colombia	99	0.3	146	0.2	47	47.5
Ecuador	314	0.8	258	0.4	(56)	-17.8
Guyana	1,440	3.8	5,686	7.9	4,246	294.9
Northern America	284	0.8	228	0.3	(56)	-19.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	152,199	100.0	181,453	100.0	29,254	19.2
Speaks English only	113,496	74.6	124,694	68.7	11,198	9.9
Speaks language other than English at home	38,703	100.0	56,759	100.0	18,056	46.7
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	8,492	21.9	13,081	23.0	4,589	54.0
Speaks Chinese	3,615	9.3	2,725	4.8	(890)	-24.6
Speaks French/French Creole	4,350	11.2	19,743	34.8	15,393	353.9
Speaks Russian	2,175	5.6	4,463	7.9	2,288	105.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	431	1.1	1,107	2.0	676	156.8
Speaks Italian	7,200	18.6	3,823	6.7	(3,377)	-46.9
Speaks Yiddish	4,237	10.9	1,934	3.4	(2,303)	-54.4
Speaks Korean	479	1.2	549	1.0	70	14.6
Speaks Polish	1,164	3.0	821	1.4	(343)	-29.5
Speaks Greek	786	2.0	896	1.6	110	14.0
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	2,530	4.5	-	-
Speaks Arabic	591	1.5	638	1.1	47	8.0
Speaks Tagalog	197	0.5	782	1.4	585	297.0
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,542	2.7	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	15,657	40.5	21,504	37.9	5,847	37.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 18
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 18	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	162,497	100.0	194,692	100.0	32,195	19.8
Albanian	42	0.0	160	0.1	118	281.0
Arab	1,146	0.7	939	0.5	(207)	-18.1
Egyptian	185	0.1	228	0.1	43	23.2
Lebanese	133	0.1	64	0.0	(69)	-51.9
Austrian	2,094	1.3	439	0.2	(1,655)	-79.0
Brazilian	121	0.1	73	0.0	(48)	-39.7
English	2,987	1.8	1,599	0.8	(1,388)	-46.5
French ⁸	1,078	0.7	617	0.3	(461)	-42.8
German	8,317	5.1	3,745	1.9	(4,572)	-55.0
Greek	1,545	1.0	1,345	0.7	(200)	-12.9
Guyanese	1,249	0.8	5,463	2.8	4,214	337.4
Hungarian	1,622	1.0	697	0.4	(925)	-57.0
Irish ⁸	17,519	10.8	9,783	5.0	(7,736)	-44.2
Israeli	1,033	0.6	1,176	0.6	143	13.8
Italian	37,201	22.9	22,392	11.5	(14,809)	-39.8
Norwegian	432	0.3	631	0.3	199	46.1
Polish	13,518	8.3	4,139	2.1	(9,379)	-69.4
Romanian	1,019	0.6	301	0.2	(718)	-70.5
Russian	12,716	7.8	5,774	3.0	(6,942)	-54.6
Scotch-Irish	533	0.3	297	0.2	(236)	-44.3
Scottish	507	0.3	297	0.2	(210)	-41.4
Subsaharan African	914	0.6	3,721	1.9	2,807	307.1
Nigerian	76	0.0	1,245	0.6	1,169	1,538.2
Swedish	722	0.4	331	0.2	(391)	-54.2
Ukrainian	692	0.4	1,317	0.7	625	90.3
West Indian (not Hispanic)	13,641	8.4	49,144	25.2	35,503	260.3
Haitian	3,743	2.3	17,512	9.0	13,769	367.9
Jamaican	4,896	3.0	16,194	8.3	11,298	230.8
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	1,326	0.8	5,771	3.0	4,445	335.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	152,202	100.0	181,453	100.0	29,251	19.2
Lived in same house	102,871	67.6	114,845	63.3	11,974	11.6
Lived in different house in the U.S.	44,540	29.3	60,045	33.1	15,505	34.8
New York State	43,090	28.3	57,569	31.7	14,479	33.6
Same county	38,664	25.4	53,160	29.3	14,496	37.5
Different county	4,426	2.9	4,410	2.4	(16)	-0.4
Different state	1,450	1.0	2,474	1.4	1,024	70.6
Lived elsewhere ⁹	4,791	3.1	6,562	3.6	1,771	37.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	156,344	100.0	187,077	100.0	30,733	19.7
Enrolled in school	40,076	25.6	62,316	33.3	22,240	55.5
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,521	1.6	7,348	3.9	4,827	191.5
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	4,152	2.2	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	3,196	1.7	-	-
Elementary or high school	23,904	15.3	38,285	20.5	14,381	60.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	24,676	13.2	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	13,609	7.3	-	-
College or graduate school	13,651	8.7	16,683	8.9	3,032	22.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	111,953	100.0	124,228	100.0	12,275	11.0
Less than 9th grade	9,896	8.8	9,007	7.3	(889)	-9.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18,520	16.5	18,096	14.6	(424)	-2.3
High school graduate or higher	83,537	74.6	97,122	78.2	13,585	16.3
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	38,272	34.2	36,187	29.1	(2,085)	-5.4
Some college	25,040	22.4	33,133	26.7	8,093	32.3
Associate degree	6,139	5.5	9,979	8.0	3,840	62.6
College graduate	20,225	18.1	27,802	22.4	7,577	37.5
Bachelor's degree	11,591	10.4	17,164	13.8	5,573	48.1
Graduate or professional degree	8,634	7.7	10,638	8.6	2,004	23.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 18
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 16	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	131,190	100.0	148,034	100.0	16,844	12.8
In the labor force	81,025	61.8	90,450	61.1	9,425	11.6
In the civilian labor force	80,970	61.7	90,400	61.1	9,430	11.6
Employed	75,411	57.5	83,184	56.2	7,773	10.3
Unemployed	5,559	4.2	7,216	4.9	1,657	29.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.9		8.0			
In the armed forces	55	0.0	50	0.0	(5)	-9.1
Not in the labor force	50,165	38.2	57,580	38.9	7,415	14.8
Males 16 years and over	60,086	100.0	65,024	100.0	4,938	8.2
In the labor force	43,039	71.6	42,908	66.0	(131)	-0.3
In the civilian labor force	42,986	71.5	42,870	65.9	(116)	-0.3
Employed	40,095	66.7	39,348	60.5	(747)	-1.9
Unemployed	2,891	4.8	3,522	5.4	631	21.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.7		8.2			
Not in the labor force	17,047	28.4	22,113	34.0	5,066	29.7
Females 16 years and over	71,104	100.0	83,008	100.0	11,904	16.7
In the labor force	37,986	53.4	47,542	57.3	9,556	25.2
In the civilian labor force	37,984	53.4	47,530	57.3	9,546	25.1
Employed	35,316	49.7	43,836	52.8	8,520	24.1
Unemployed	2,668	3.8	3,694	4.5	1,026	38.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.0		7.8			
Not in the labor force	33,118	46.6	35,467	42.7	2,349	7.1
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	19,270	100.0	26,586	100.0	7,316	38.0
In the labor force	11,400	59.2	18,689	70.3	7,289	63.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	9,468	100.0	11,204	100.0	1,736	18.3
In the labor force	4,615	48.7	7,413	66.2	2,798	60.6
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	11,991	100.0	14,894	100.0	2,903	24.2
Children with all parents in labor force	5,448	45.4	9,128	61.3	3,680	67.5
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	75,411	100.0	83,184	100.0	7,773	10.3
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	28,343	34.1	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	24,888	29.9	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	15,820	19.0	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	25	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	5,840	7.0	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	8,267	9.9	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	30	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,228	3.9	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	3,452	4.1	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,903	2.3	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	7,435	8.9	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	7,522	9.0	-	-
Information	-	-	2,973	3.6	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	9,309	11.2	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	7,394	8.9	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	27,863	33.5	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,053	3.7	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	4,194	5.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	4,833	5.8	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	54,130	71.8	59,494	71.5	5,364	9.9
Government workers	17,406	23.1	20,613	24.8	3,207	18.4
Local government worker	13,136	17.4	15,207	18.3	2,071	15.8
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,651	4.8	2,872	3.5	(779)	-21.3
Unpaid family workers	223	0.3	206	0.2	(17)	-7.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 18
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 18	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	73,857	100.0	80,959	100.0	7,102	9.6
Worked in New York State	72,151	97.7	79,542	98.2	7,391	10.2
Worked in New York City	69,976	94.7	77,200	95.4	7,224	10.3
In county of residence	41,836	56.6	44,172	54.6	2,336	5.6
Worked outside New York City	2,175	2.9	2,342	2.9	167	7.7
Worked outside New York State	1,706	2.3	1,418	1.8	(288)	-16.9
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	73,857	100.0	80,959	100.0	7,102	9.6
Car, truck, or van	38,910	52.7	41,762	51.6	2,852	7.3
Drove alone	29,564	40.0	32,478	40.1	2,914	9.9
Carpooled	9,346	12.7	9,280	11.5	(66)	-0.7
Public transportation	29,894	40.5	34,683	42.8	4,789	16.0
Bus, trolley, streetcar	9,890	13.4	11,770	14.5	1,880	19.0
Subway	19,081	25.8	21,349	26.4	2,268	11.9
Railroad	543	0.7	1,012	1.3	469	86.4
Ferryboat	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Taxicab	380	0.5	551	0.7	171	45.0
Walked	3,868	5.2	2,792	3.4	(1,076)	-27.8
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	347	0.5	605	0.7	258	74.4
Worked at home	841	1.1	1,122	1.4	281	33.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	40.0		46.7		6.8	16.9
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	59,180	100.0	65,963	100.0	6,783	11.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	7,584	11.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,324	5.0	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,237	9.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,357	11.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	9,713	14.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	13,739	20.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	8,497	12.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	6,980	10.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,480	2.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,053	1.6	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$49,553		\$48,085		(\$1,468)	-3.0
Families ¹⁴	44,753	100.0	50,249	100.0	5,496	12.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,853	7.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,847	3.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,277	8.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,307	10.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,403	14.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	11,368	22.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	7,747	15.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	6,264	12.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,290	2.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	893	1.8	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$58,347		\$55,120		(\$3,227)	-5.5
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	14,430	100.0	15,717	100.0	1,287	8.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,959	25.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,530	9.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,208	14.0	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,270	14.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,397	15.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,140	13.6	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	715	4.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	296	1.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	78	0.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	126	0.8	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$22,312		\$25,745		\$3,433	15.4
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,438		\$19,644		(\$1,794)	-8.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 18
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 18	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	59,180	100.0	65,963	100.0	6,783	11.5
With wage or salary income	45,345	76.6	52,115	79.0	6,770	14.9
With self-employment income	5,397	9.1	4,344	6.6	(1,053)	-19.5
With Social Security income	18,294	30.9	15,396	23.3	(2,898)	-15.8
With public assistance income & SSI	4,047	6.8	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	2,833	4.3	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,781	5.7	-	-
With retirement income	9,661	16.3	9,005	13.7	(656)	-6.8
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	161,296	100.0	192,703	100.0	31,407	19.5
Below the poverty level	13,910	8.6	23,736	12.3	9,826	70.6
Less than 50% of the poverty level	7,437	4.6	13,056	6.8	5,619	75.6
Below 125% of the poverty level	18,533	11.5	30,123	15.6	11,590	62.5
Below 150% of the poverty level	23,063	14.3	36,637	19.0	13,574	58.9
Below 175% of the poverty level	28,493	17.7	44,165	22.9	15,672	55.0
Below 185% of the poverty level	30,280	18.8	47,197	24.5	16,917	55.9
Below 200% of the poverty level	33,737	20.9	51,861	26.9	18,124	53.7
Persons under 18 years	34,951	100.0	51,614	100.0	16,663	47.7
Below the poverty level	4,120	11.8	7,939	15.4	3,819	92.7
Persons 65 years and over	24,348	100.0	21,302	100.0	(3,046)	-12.5
Below the poverty level	2,326	9.6	2,784	13.1	458	19.7
Persons below the poverty level	13,910	100.0	23,736	100.0	9,826	70.6
Under 18 years	4,120	29.6	7,939	33.4	3,819	92.7
18 to 64 years	7,464	53.7	13,013	54.8	5,549	74.3
65 years and over	2,326	16.7	2,784	11.7	458	19.7
Families	44,750	100.0	50,249	100.0	5,499	12.3
Below the poverty level	2,914	6.5	5,322	10.6	2,408	82.6
Families with related children under 18 years	20,084	100.0	28,887	100.0	8,803	43.8
Below the poverty level	2,111	10.5	3,901	13.5	1,790	84.8
Families with related children under 5 years	8,479	100.0	10,911	100.0	2,432	28.7
Below the poverty level	1,009	11.9	1,633	15.0	624	61.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	7,889	100.0	14,595	100.0	6,706	85.0
Below the poverty level	1,466	18.6	2,866	19.6	1,400	95.5
With related children under 18 years	4,042	100.0	9,520	100.0	5,478	135.5
Below the poverty level	1,251	31.0	2,376	25.0	1,125	89.9
With related children under 5 years	1,358	100.0	3,060	100.0	1,702	125.3
Below the poverty level	632	46.5	952	31.1	320	50.6
Families below the poverty level	2,914	100.0	5,322	100.0	2,408	82.6
With related children under 18 years	2,111	72.4	3,901	73.3	1,790	84.8
With related children under 5 years	1,009	34.6	1,633	30.7	624	61.8
With female householder, no husband present	1,466	50.3	2,866	53.9	1,400	95.5
With related children under 18 years	1,251	42.9	2,376	44.6	1,125	89.9
With related children under 5 years	632	21.7	952	17.9	320	50.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18,248	100.0	22,079	100.0	3,831	21.0
Below the poverty level	4,013	22.0	5,734	26.0	1,721	42.9

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 18
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn Community District 18	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	60,931	100.0	69,041	100.0	8,110	13.3
Occupied housing units	59,055	96.9	65,994	95.6	6,939	11.8
Vacant housing units	1,876	3.1	3,047	4.4	1,171	62.4
For rent	756	1.2	1,068	1.5	312	41.3
For sale only	297	0.5	597	0.9	300	101.0
Rented or sold, not occupied	332	0.5	548	0.8	216	65.1
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	54	0.1	150	0.2	96	177.8
For migrant workers and other vacant	437	0.7	681	1.0	244	55.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.7		3.4			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	59,055	100.0	65,994	100.0	6,939	11.8
Owner-occupied housing units	32,030	54.2	35,995	54.5	3,965	12.4
Renter-occupied housing units	27,025	45.8	29,999	45.5	2,974	11.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	60,931	100.0	69,041	100.0	8,110	13.3
1 unit, detached	7,680	12.6	9,429	13.7	1,749	22.8
1 unit, attached	12,595	20.7	15,623	22.6	3,028	24.0
2 units	23,904	39.2	25,045	36.3	1,141	4.8
3 or 4 units	5,917	9.7	8,376	12.1	2,459	41.6
5 to 9 units	548	0.9	1,072	1.6	524	95.6
10 to 19 units	1,131	1.9	1,297	1.9	166	14.7
20 or more units	7,825	12.8	8,162	11.8	337	4.3
20 to 49 units	3,502	5.7	3,432	5.0	(70)	-2.0
50 or more units	4,323	7.1	4,730	6.9	407	9.4
Other ¹⁸	1,331	2.2	38	0.1	(1,293)	-97.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	69,041	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	319	0.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	422	0.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	758	1.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	2,140	3.1	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,379	9.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	16,852	24.4	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	26,658	38.6	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	15,512	22.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	60,931	100.0	69,041	100.0	8,110	13.3
1 room	727	1.2	1,209	1.8	482	66.3
2 rooms	1,891	3.1	3,748	5.4	1,857	98.2
3 rooms	8,323	13.7	8,751	12.7	428	5.1
4 rooms	14,595	24.0	14,644	21.2	49	0.3
5 rooms	9,917	16.3	12,607	18.3	2,690	27.1
6 rooms	13,152	21.6	13,198	19.1	46	0.3
7 or more rooms	12,326	20.2	14,882	21.6	2,556	20.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	59,055	100.0	65,994	100.0	6,939	11.8
1.00 or less	55,908	94.7	59,990	90.9	4,082	7.3
1.01 or more	3,147	5.3	6,008	9.1	2,861	90.9
1.01 to 1.50	2,127	3.6	3,874	5.9	1,747	82.1
1.51 or more	1,020	1.7	2,134	3.2	1,114	109.2
1.51 to 2.00	743	1.3	1,492	2.3	749	100.8
2.01 or more	277	0.5	642	1.0	365	131.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	65,994	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,602	13.0	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	19,913	30.2	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	12,816	19.4	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	10,641	16.1	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,453	9.8	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	7,569	11.5	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn Community District 18
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn Community District 18	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	58,989	100.0	65,994	100.0	7,005	11.9
None	16,977	28.8	20,834	31.6	3,857	22.7
1	25,505	43.2	28,956	43.9	3,451	13.5
2	13,378	22.7	13,355	20.2	(23)	-0.2
3 or more	3,126	5.3	2,852	4.3	(274)	-8.8
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	58,989	100.0	65,994	100.0	7,005	11.9
With telephone service	57,640	97.7	65,162	98.7	7,522	13.0
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	26,972	100.0	29,980	100.0	3,008	11.2
Less than \$200	-	-	1,568	5.2	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	978	3.3	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,001	10.0	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	7,937	26.5	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	10,496	35.0	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,798	16.0	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	380	1.3	-	-
No cash rent	493	1.8	822	2.7	329	66.7
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$733		\$776		\$43	5.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	26,972	100.0	29,980	100.0	3,008	11.2
Less than 20 percent	9,150	33.9	9,893	33.0	743	8.1
20 to 24 percent	3,160	11.7	3,234	10.8	74	2.3
25 percent or more	13,093	48.5	14,821	49.4	1,728	13.2
25 to 29 percent	2,711	10.1	3,013	10.1	302	11.1
30 to 34 percent	2,203	8.2	2,016	6.7	(187)	-8.5
35 percent or more	8,179	30.3	9,792	32.7	1,613	19.7
Not computed	1,573	5.8	2,036	6.8	463	29.4
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	16,647	100.0	19,690	100.0	3,043	18.3
Less than \$50,000	-	-	160	0.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	186	0.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,118	5.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	7,101	36.1	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	8,212	41.7	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	2,395	12.2	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	398	2.0	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	119	0.6	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$247,613		\$211,386		(\$36,227)	-14.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	16,647	100.0	19,690	100.0	3,043	18.3
With a mortgage	11,043	66.3	14,262	72.4	3,219	29.1
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,188		\$1,655		467	39.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	16,647	100.0	19,690	100.0	3,043	18.3
Less than 20 percent	9,081	54.6	8,004	40.7	(1,077)	-11.9
20 to 24 percent	1,844	11.1	2,284	11.6	440	23.9
25 percent or more	5,651	33.9	9,042	45.9	3,391	60.0
25 to 29 percent	1,390	8.3	1,957	9.9	567	40.8
30 to 34 percent	1,233	7.4	1,588	8.1	355	28.8
35 percent or more	3,028	18.2	5,497	27.9	2,469	81.5
Not computed	70	0.4	362	1.8	292	417.1

1990-2000 Community District Socioeconomic Profile Endnotes

1. For 1990, the time period of 1980 to 1989 includes data for January through March 1990.
2. More inclusive lists of country of birth, language spoken at home, and ancestry in 2000 are available on the Department of City Planning website under Socioeconomic Tables, Social Characteristics.
3. In 1990 (in contrast to 2000), nonresponse on country or region of birth was not allocated and 130,882 persons are included in the category "Not reported or born at sea," which is not shown. In 2000, 39 persons are reported "Born at sea."
4. In 1990, Russia and Ukraine were part of the Soviet Union. In 2000, totals for both Asia and Europe include countries that were formerly part of the Soviet Union.
5. For 1990, the numbers for persons born in Bangladesh and persons who speak Hebrew or an African language are derived from the 1990 5 Percent Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) file. These data are not available at the Community District level.
6. Indic language includes Gujarathi, Hindi, Urdu, among others.
7. English-speaking proficiency of those persons who speak a foreign language at home was classified as those who speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all." The sum of the last three categories is shown in the Profiles as "Does not speak English "very well.""
8. Individuals may report more than one ancestry. The data represent a combination of up to two ancestries for each respondent. Thus, the sum of the percentages may exceed 100 percent. French includes Alsatian. Irish includes Celtic.
9. Lived elsewhere includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and foreign countries.
10. School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in the instructions for questions on level of enrollment.
11. The unemployment rate is defined as the percent of the civilian labor force that is unemployed.
12. The 1990 categories for occupation and industry underwent major revision for 2000. For 1990 to 2000 comparisons using 2000 occupation and industry category definitions, 1990 categories are reclassified based on the Census Bureau Preliminary Occupation and Industry Tabulation Crosswalks. These comparisons are not available at the Community District level.
13. Workers 16 years and over are persons who were employed and at work during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.
14. 1989 income distributions for New York City and boroughs were created using the 1990 5 Percent PUMS file. Dollar amounts used for these distributions are in 1999 constant dollars, based on the change in the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) for the 1989-1999 period. These distributions are not available at the Community District level.
15. Households may have income from more than one source. Since the categories are percentaged on total households, the sum of the percentages may exceed 100 percent. In 1990, self-employment income excludes farm self-employment income and the public assistance income category includes Supplemental Security Income.
16. For 1990, housing data are from the full count STF1 files and totals may differ slightly from sample count STF3 housing data.
17. For 2000, housing data on occupancy and tenure are from the sample count SF3 file and may differ from housing data presented in the 1990-2000 Demographic Profile.
18. Other housing units include houseboats, railroad cars, mobile homes, vans, campers and trailers.
19. Data on Year Structure Built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting because respondents must rely on their memory or estimates by people who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. With this limitation, the 2000 data provide a broad overview of building age.

20. Households by year householder moved into unit is not valid as a measure of change over time. It is more useful as an indicator of duration of residence at the time of enumeration.
21. Specified renter-occupied units include all renter-occupied units except 1-unit attached or detached houses on 10 acres or more.
22. Specified owner-occupied units are one family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. Mobile homes are excluded.