

### 3. MITIGATION

#### INTRODUCTION

The technical analyses presented in Chapter 2 of this environmental impact statement (EIS) describe the potential for significant adverse environmental impacts to result from the Proposed Action. Significant adverse impacts were identified with regard to community facilities and services (related exclusively to elementary schools), open space, historic and cultural resources (related exclusively to archaeological resources), transportation (related exclusively to traffic), and construction (related to construction era traffic and noise). This chapter discusses measures that would be implemented to minimize or eliminate the identified and potential impacts.

The measures discussed below would fully mitigate the significant adverse impacts to elementary schools, but they would not completely mitigate the impacts to open space, archaeological resources, traffic, or construction traffic and noise. The unmitigated impacts are discussed in Chapter 4, Unavoidable Adverse Impacts.

The mitigation measure proposed for the elementary school impact would alter the Proposed Project and thus the Reasonable Worst Case Development Scenario (RWCDS) presented in Chapter 1, Project Description. The discussion of elementary school mitigation therefore includes an assessment of whether the changes to the RWCDS needed to implement the mitigation would result in any additional significant adverse impacts, or exacerbate any of the previously identified significant adverse impacts, regarding the assessment categories addressed in Chapters 2.A through 2.S.

#### ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

##### Impact

According to the CEQR Technical Manual, a significant adverse impact may result, warranting consideration of mitigation, if the proposed action would result in:

- A collective utilization rate within the sub-district study area of at least 105 percent; and
- An increase of 5 percent or more in the collective utilization rate between the future no-action and with-action conditions.

Chapter 2.C, Community Facilities and Services, concludes that the Proposed Action would have a significant adverse impact on the collective elementary school utilization rate in Sub-district 2 of Community School District (CSD) 12. Within Sub-district 2, the addition of the 1,028 public elementary school students generated by development under the RWCDS would exacerbate projected shortfalls in elementary school seats under future no-action conditions. In Sub-district 2, the shortfall would increase from 1,553 seats under future no-action conditions to 2,581 seats with the Proposed Action, and the schools' collective utilization rate would increase from 122 percent to 136 percent.

##### Proposed Mitigation Measures

According to the *CEQR Technical Manual*, possible measures to mitigate a significant impact that results in school overcrowding include: relocating administrative functions to another site, thereby freeing up space for classrooms; making space within the buildings associated with the Proposed Action or elsewhere in the school study area available to the New York City Department of Education (DOE); and/or restructuring or reprogramming existing school space within a district. For very large residential

projects, provision of new capacity, construction of a new school or an addition to an existing school may also be appropriate.

The mitigation measures discussed below have been formulated in coordination with the New York City School Construction Authority (SCA).

#### *New Elementary School*

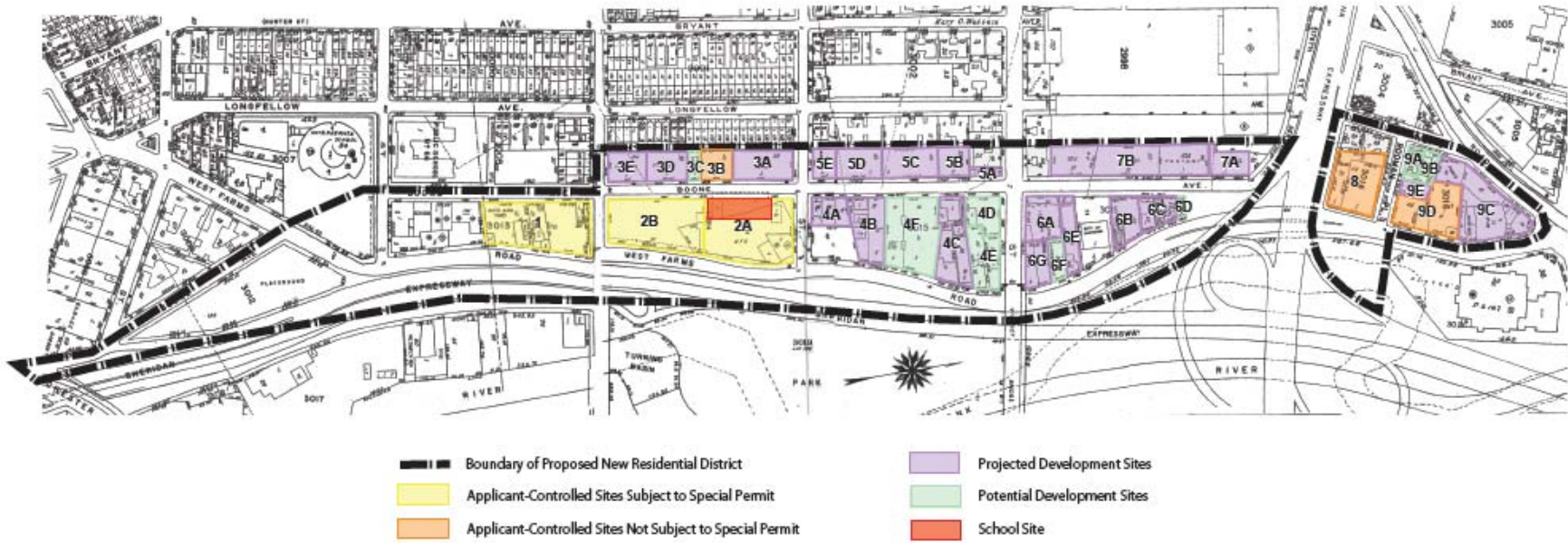
To address the Proposed Action's significant adverse impact on elementary schools in Sub-district 2, the applicant will enter into an agreement with the SCA to provide the SCA with an option to acquire for one dollar a site for a new 88,860 square foot (sf) public elementary school serving grades pre-kindergarten through five. The site is located on the east side of Boone Avenue approximately 59 feet south of East 173rd Street, which is part of applicant-controlled Parcel 2N. (See Figure 3-1.) The SCA and DOE would monitor school utilization rates as the Proposed Project and other projected developments on non-applicant-controlled sites are built to determine whether a new school is needed. If school utilization rates justify the construction of a new school, the SCA would exercise its option to acquire the school site and construct the school thereon. The SCA's option would extend until the later to occur of (i) September 30, 2015 and (ii) the point at which the applicant is ready to begin design of the rest of Parcel 2N which is projected to be the final site within the LSGD to be developed under the applicant's intended phasing plan. (See Expected Phasing of the Proposed Project in Chapter 1, Project Description.)

The school would be able to accommodate between 540 and 576 students. To be conservative, the lower number is assumed for purposes of this schools analysis, and the higher number is assumed for purposes of determining whether this change to the RWCDs would cause new significant adverse impacts, or alter previously identified significant adverse impacts, in other assessment categories.

By ceding this development site, the applicant would reduce the size of the Proposed Project by 53 residential units and eliminate the 11,888 sf child care center. The elimination of the residential units would reduce the Proposed Action's total public school generation to 1,007 elementary school students (from 1,028).

The applicant's Proposed Project would thus include 1,272 dwelling units, which would generate an estimated 496 public elementary school students, using the 0.39 students per household multiplier set forth in the *CEQR Technical Manual*. The Proposed Project would generate fewer elementary school students than the maximum that could be accommodated in the new school. The Proposed Project would thus completely mitigate its own elementary school impact and provide additional capacity for some students generated by projected development on non-applicant controlled parcels.

**Figure 3-1: New School Location**



The effect of the new school and the reduction in residential units on elementary school utilization rates in the sub-district study area is shown in Table 3-1.

**Table 3-1: 2022 Future Elementary School Enrollment, Capacity, and Utilization with and without the New School**

Study Area	Future No-Action Enrollment	Students Generated by Proposed Action Development	Total Future Enrollment	No-Action Target Capacity	New School Capacity	Total Future Capacity	Available Seats	Utilization Rate
Sub-district 2 with No School	8,676	1,028	9,704	7,123	0	7,123	-2,581	136.2%
Sub-district 2 with the School	8,676	1,007	9,683	7,123	540	7,663	-2,020	126.4%

*Note: The values in this table have changed slightly in the FEIS because of the inclusion of future no-action enrollment from an additional projected study area development.*

The proposed mitigation would reduce the projected utilization rate for elementary schools in Sub-district 2 in the future with the Proposed Action from 136.2 percent to 126.4 percent. In the future without the Proposed Action, a 1,553 seat shortfall would occur resulting in a 121.8 percent utilization rate. In the future with the Proposed Action, the mitigation would reduce the incremental increase in the utilization rate to 4.6 percent, which falls below the *CEQR Technical Manual* threshold of 5 percent for a significant adverse impact. Therefore, the new school would fully mitigate the significant adverse impact on elementary schools resulting from the Proposed Action.

## Potential Impacts of the New School Mitigation

### *Changes to the RWCDs*

The proposed schools mitigation would provide the SCA the ability to exercise an option to acquire for one dollar an applicant-controlled site within the proposed rezoning area on which the SCA would construct a new 88,680 sf public elementary school serving grades pre-kindergarten through 5 (the “New School Mitigation”). The site is located on the east side of Boone Avenue approximately 59 feet south of East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street (part of Parcel 2N). (See Figure 3-1 above.) If constructed, the school would replace Proposed Project Building 3C containing five- and seven-story wings with residential apartments above a ground floor child care center and retail space that would be built as part of the Proposed Project described in Chapter 1 and assessed in Chapter 2. By ceding this development site, the applicant would reduce the size of the Proposed Project by 53 residential units, including 27 units set aside for low and moderate income households, and eliminate an 11,888 sf child care center. The total number of action-generated housing units would drop from 2,635 to 2,582, and the number of subsidized units reserved for low and moderate income households would decline from 923 to 896.

The new school would be six stories (85 feet) tall and would accommodate up to 576 students, with a 58-person staff, assuming one staff position for every ten students. Also, the adjacent residential building at the southwest corner of Boone Avenue and East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street (Building 3B) would be nine stories tall with a seven-story street wall, as opposed to seven stories tall with a six-story street wall planned as part of the Proposed Project. The street walls of Buildings 3A and 3B would also increase along West Farms Road by one story each (to eight stories for Building 3A and seven stories for Building 3B), but rooftop heights of both buildings would remain the same.

### *Land Use, Zoning, and Public Policy*

The New School Mitigation would introduce an additional land use to the Proposed Project, an elementary school. Public schools are common in the Crotona Park East and West Farms neighborhoods, including a high school located elsewhere in the proposed rezoning area and three other schools (one elementary, one combining elementary and intermediate grades, and one for special education students) at locations bordering the proposed rezoning area. Schools are compatible with residential uses. The school would be a conforming use under the proposed zoning, and the building would comply with the waivers to be granted for height and setback and other bulk regulations under the LSGD special permit described in Chapter 1. The school use would be consistent with applicable public policies, including the 197-a plan for Community District 3 and the sustainability goals of PlaNYC. Accordingly, the New School Mitigation would not cause an adverse land use, zoning, or public policy impact.

#### *Socioeconomic Conditions*

Because the New School Mitigation would not change the projected development sites in the RWCDs, it would not change the number of directly displaced residents, businesses, or workers and would therefore not alter the assessment of direct residential or business displacement. The slight reductions (26 and 27 units respectively) in the numbers of both market rate housing units and housing units reserved for low and moderate income households would not be sufficient to alter the conclusions regarding the potential for indirect residential displacement in Chapter 2.B. Because the New School Mitigation would not affect the nature of the directly displaced businesses, would not increase the likelihood that the Proposed Action would lead to additional land use changes in nearby areas, and would not increase the amount of new commercial space, it would not alter the assessment of the potential for indirect business displacement. The New School Mitigation would also not alter the potential for an adverse impact on a particular industry. In summary, the socioeconomic conditions assessment presented in Chapter 2.B would remain valid if the SCA exercises its option to build a new school within the proposed rezoning area.

#### *Community Facilities and Services*

The effects of the proposed mitigation measures on elementary and intermediate schools in the relevant study areas are addressed in the analysis above, which show that the measures would fully mitigate the significant adverse impact to elementary schools in Sub-district 2 of CSD 12. The elimination of 53 residential units would slightly reduce the numbers of new library users and high school students from those anticipated under the Proposed Action, which were determined in Chapter 2.C to not be high enough to cause significant adverse library and high school impacts. Since the proposed child care slots in the proposed new facility have not been counted for purposes of the child care assessment, the elimination of the proposed child care center would not alter that assessment, except that the elimination of 27 low and moderate income units would reduce the anticipated action-generated demand for subsidized child care slots by four children (to 123 from 127). In summary, the New School Mitigation would not cause any significant adverse community facility impacts.

#### *Open Space*

The New School Mitigation would not change the open space inventory projected for the future with the Proposed Action. The school would have a rooftop recreational area, which would serve the students' outdoor open space needs. The elimination of 53 residential units would reduce the projected residential population by approximately 160 persons. Although 58 persons would work at the new school, the elimination of the proposed childcare facility and the reductions in the number of apartments (and thus building staff) would eliminate approximately 25 jobs, resulting in a net increase of approximately 33 workers. Since the numbers of residents and workers are added together for the purpose of computing the passive open space ratio for the nonresidential open space study area and only residents are considered for purposes of computing the open space ratio for the larger residential open space study area, the modification would reduce the number of potential open space users that the action would add to the open space study areas from what was assumed for purposes of the assessment in Chapter 2.D, Open Space.

The New School Mitigation would therefore slightly reduce but not eliminate the significant adverse open space impact identified in Chapter 2.D.

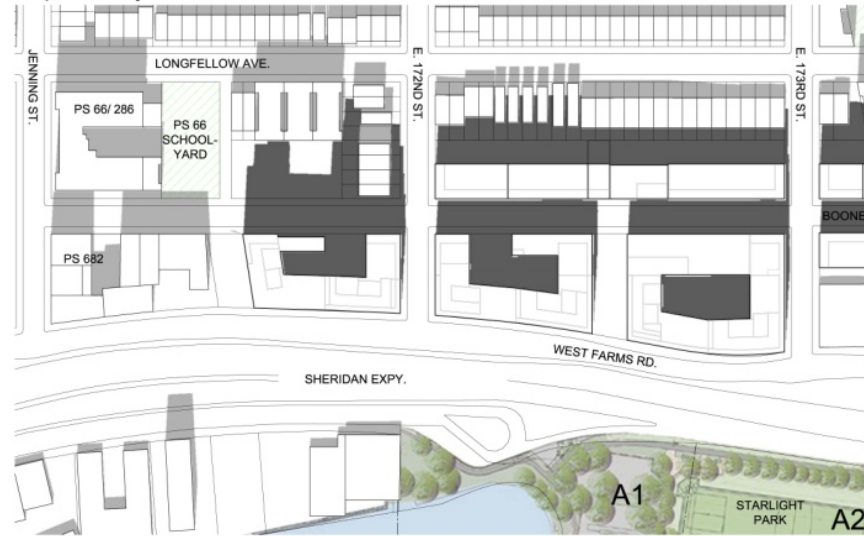
#### *Shadows*

Shadow diagrams were prepared for the mornings during the four times of the year analyzed under CEQR, comparing the shadows cast by the Proposed Project and those cast by the project as modified to include the school (Figures 3-2A through 3-2D). Only the mornings are shown because that is when shadows would be cast towards the west. In the late afternoon, when shadows are cast eastward, shadows from the Boone Avenue sections of the building would be blocked by the taller building sections along West Farms Road. As can be seen, the shadows are virtually identical and do not reach any sensitive receptor. Accordingly, the New School Mitigation would not cause a significant adverse shadow impact.

## Figure 3-2A: Shadow Studies

Shadow Study, March 21 / September 21 (Spring / Fall Equinox) - 8:30 AM

### Proposed Project



### Proposed Project with School Mitigation



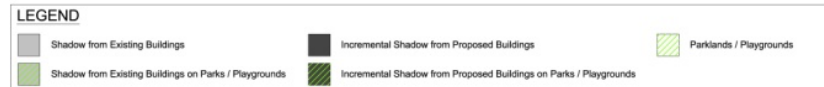
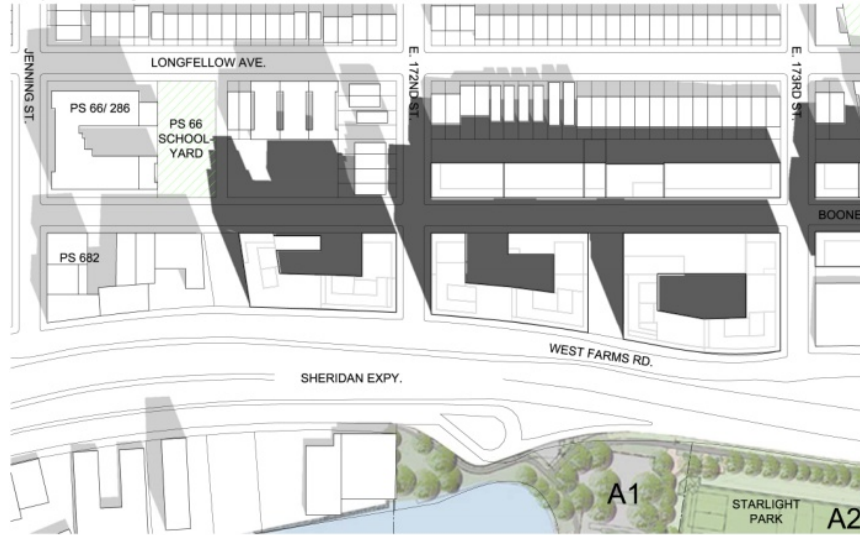
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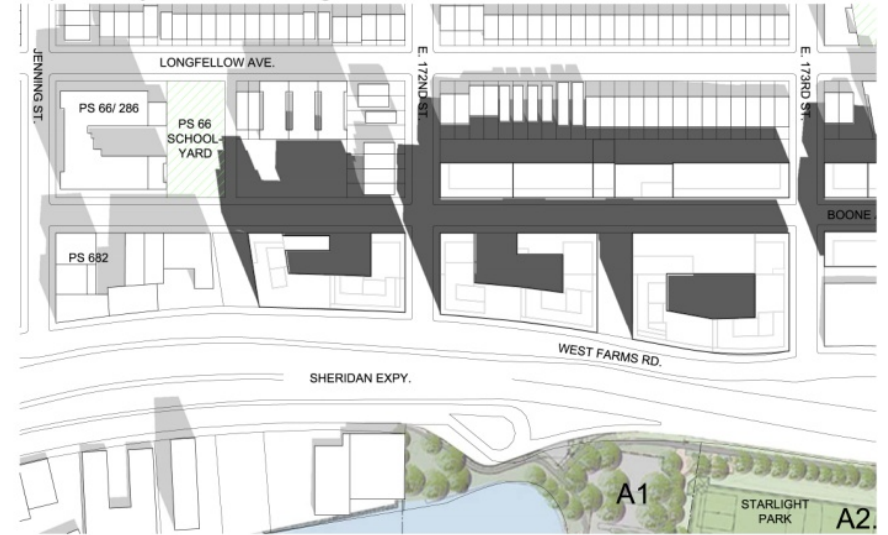
**Figure 3-2B**

Shadow Study, May 6 / August 6 - 7:19 AM

**Proposed Project**



**Proposed Project with School Mitigation**



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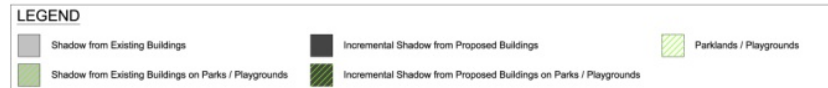
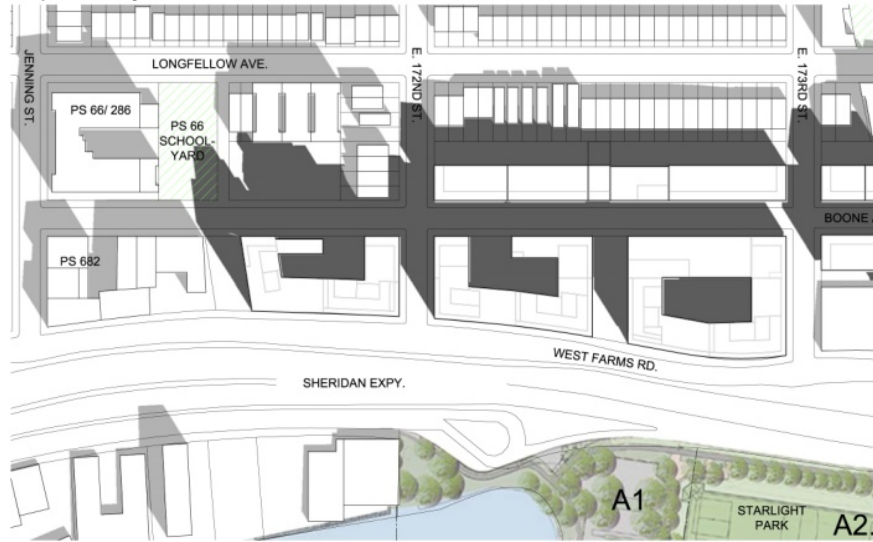




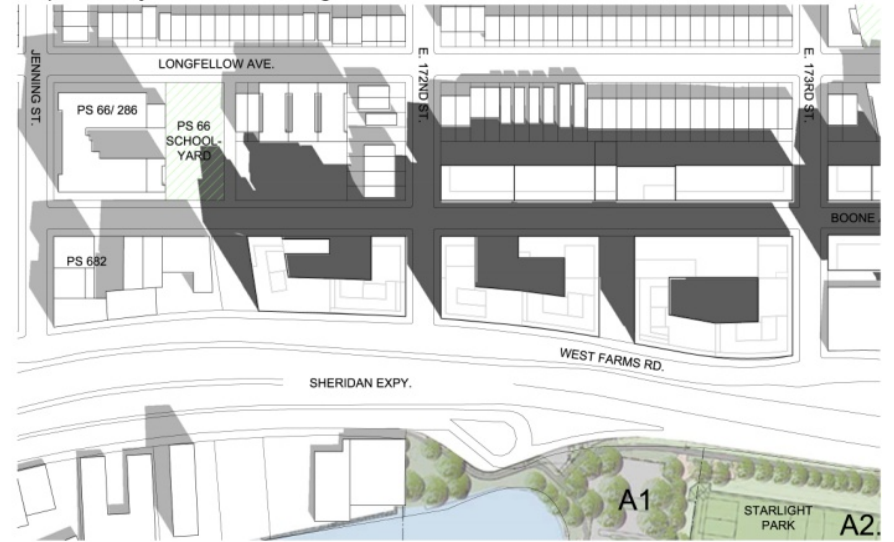
**Figure 3-2C**

Shadow Study, June 21 (Summer Solstice) - 7:00 AM

Proposed Project



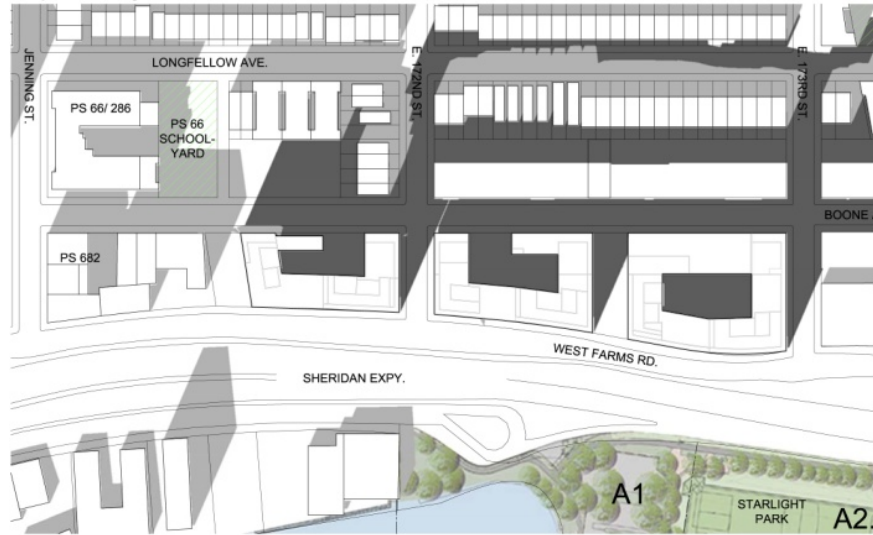
Proposed Project with School Mitigation



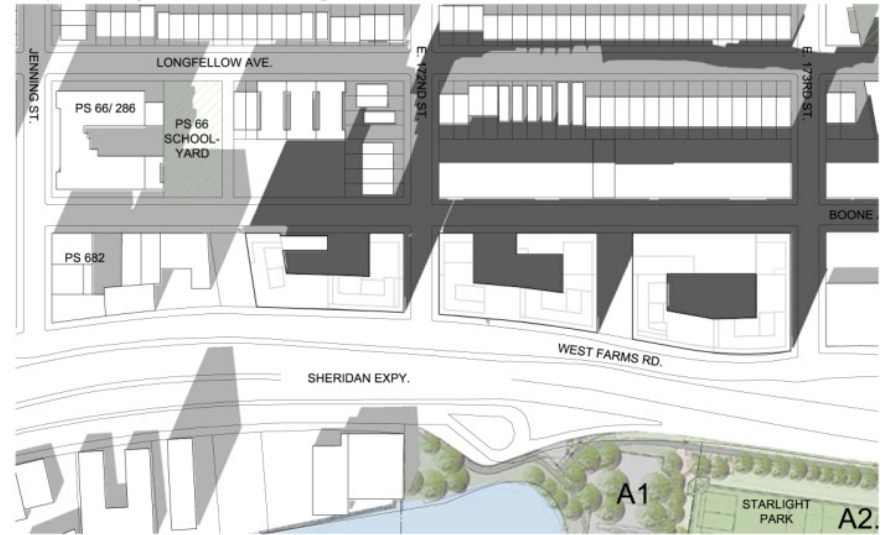
**Figure 3-2D**

Shadow Study, December 21 (Winter Solstice) - 8:45 AM

**Proposed Project**



**Proposed Project with School Mitigation**



### *Historic and Cultural Resources*

As under the Proposed Action, the New School Mitigation would not cause any adverse impact on architectural resources because no such resources have been identified in or near the proposed rezoning area. Because the New School Mitigation would not change the projected development sites in the RWCDs or anticipated building footprints, it would not change the significant adverse impacts on archaeological resources or the ability to mitigate those impacts.

### *Urban Design and Visual Resources*

The New School Mitigation would change only two aspects of the development scenario described and assessed in Chapter 2.G, Urban Design and Visual Resources: the height and use of the Boone Avenue wing of the Building 3 and the street wall heights of the building's West Farms Road wing.

Figures 3-3A and 3-3B depict the alternate massings of the development on the LSGD sites: one with the new school replacing Building 3C, and the other as contemplated for the Proposed Project in Chapter 1. Figures 3-3C and Figure 3-3D depict the alternate massings viewed from West Farms Road. Figures 3-3E and 3-3F show the alternate massings in plan.

If the elementary school is constructed, it would occupy the majority of Site 2N's frontage along Boone Avenue, extending from the mid-block open area to approximately 59 feet from the corner of East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street. The 6-story school would have 14-foot floor-to-floor heights and, in order to provide an efficient floor plate, would not set back, resulting in an 84-foot-high street wall along Boone Avenue. The remaining portion of Building 3 along Boone Avenue would have a 7-story base with eighth and ninth stories set back 15 feet from Boone Avenue and 8 feet from East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street. The building would retain the 7-story base along East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street but would step up after an 8-foot setback to 12 stories in the mid-block and 15 stories plus mechanical and elevator penthouses at West Farms Road. Along the mid-block of West Farms Road, the base would rise to 8 stories but the overall building height would step down to 11 stories. The 8-story base would wrap around the mid-block open area, while the overall building height would rise to 14 stories (plus mechanical and elevator penthouses).

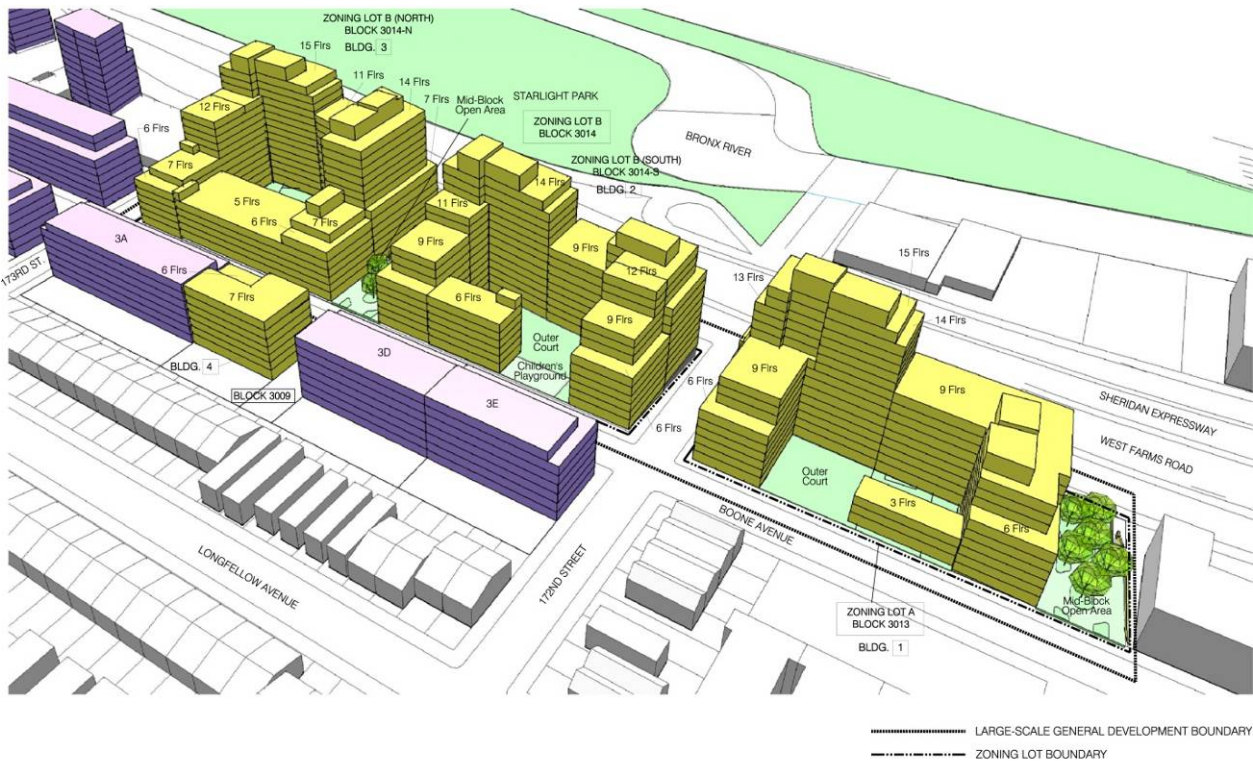
In contrast, if the elementary school is not constructed, the northwest and southwest corners of Building 3 would have 6-story bases with seventh stories set back 15 feet from Boone Avenue and 8 feet from East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street and the mid-block open area, while the remainder of the Boone Avenue frontage would rise to 5 stories. In addition, the 7- and 8-story base on the remainder of the building would drop to 6 and 7 stories but the overall heights of the remainder of the building would remain the same.

Although the exercise of the school option would affect the base and building height along the east side of Boone Avenue and the base height along West Farms Road, all of the surrounding projected development would remain the same, and the changes would not be significant enough to alter the proposed scale of development at this location. Accordingly, the New School Mitigation would not alter the conclusion in Chapter 2.G that the Proposed Action would not have a significant adverse impact on urban design. Under either scenario, the buildings along Boone Avenue between East 172<sup>nd</sup> and 173<sup>rd</sup> Streets would not be visible from any of the identified visual resources in the vicinity of the proposed rezoning area and would not block views to or from those resources. The identified visual resources are Starlight Park (upon its completion), the Bronx River, and Rock Garden Park. The taller building heights along the West Farms Road side of the block would eliminate direct sight lines between the Boone Avenue building wings and Starlight Park and the river. Because the terrain slopes upwards to the west of Boone Avenue, the six-story buildings along the east side of Longfellow Avenue would be at a higher elevation and would block views to and from Rock Garden Park. Accordingly, the New School Mitigation would not have a significant adverse impact on visual resources.

**Figure 3-3A: Boone Avenue Massing Diagram - With New School Mitigation**



Figure 3-3B: Boone Avenue Massing Diagrams - Without New School Mitigation





**Figure 3-3C: West Farms Road Massing Diagram - With New School Mitigation**



**Figure 3-3D: West Farms Road Massing Diagram - Without New School Mitigation**

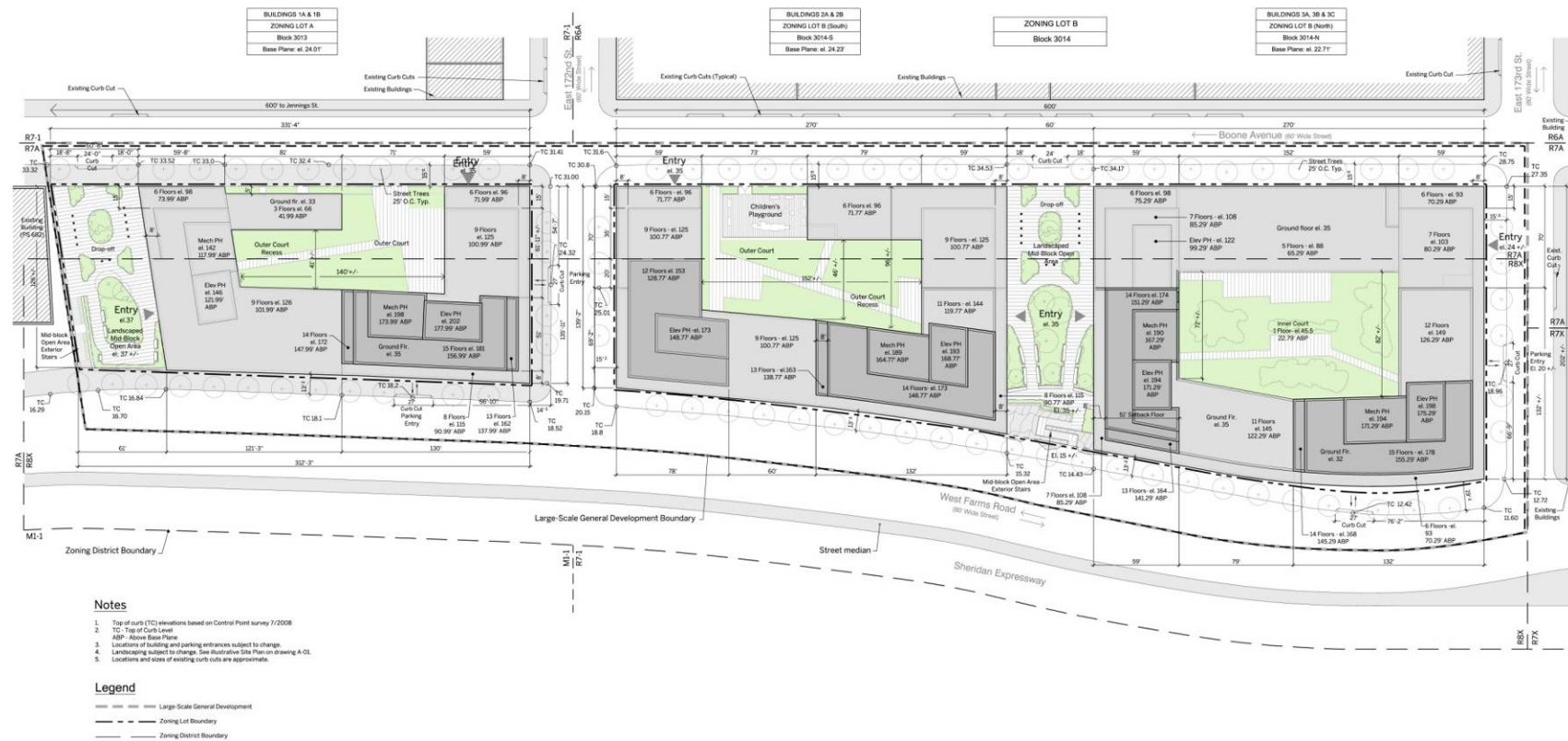


**Figure 3-3E Site Plan - With New School Mitigation**





**Figure 3-3F Site Plan - Without New School Mitigation**



### *Natural Resources*

The proposed rezoning area is substantially devoid of natural resources and contains no built resource that is known to contain or may be used as a habitat by a protected species. It is separated from the nearest important natural resources, the Bronx River and its adjacent wetlands, by a multilane, limited access highway, and in terms of sheer distance the proposed rezoning area is too far from the river for any likely indirect effects to occur as a result of redevelopment. Accordingly, the New School Mitigation would not result in a significant adverse impact to natural resources.

### *Hazardous Materials*

Because the New School Mitigation would not change the projected development sites in the RWCDs, it would not change the potential for opening pathways to exposure to hazardous materials or the conclusions in Chapter 2.I, Hazardous Materials. The New School Mitigation would not cause a significant adverse impact related to hazardous materials. As reflected in the Letter of Intent, dated April 20, 2011, between the applicant and the SCA to memorialize their current mutual understanding regarding the proposed school mitigation, the applicant would be responsible for the testing for and remediation of any hazardous materials located on the Parcel 2N (excluding such materials considered typical for urban fill). This will be ensured through the LSGD Restrictive Declaration, which will also require that the applicant provide copies of all related documentation (e.g. sampling protocol, CHASP, RAP) to the SCA as they become available.

### *Water and Sewer Infrastructure*

The total water demand of all uses within the proposed rezoning area, with the Proposed Action as modified to reflect the New School Mitigation, would be 1,005,786 gallons per day (gpd), as is shown in Table 3-2. This amount would be 1,175 gpd more than was calculated for the Proposed Action without the New School Mitigation (1,004,611, as shown in Table 3-3). The net change in water consumption within the proposed rezoning area relative to future no-action conditions would be an increase of 0.66 million gallons per day (mgd) as a result of the Proposed Action with or without the New School Mitigation. The increase would not be large enough to cause a significant adverse impact, as is concluded in Chapter 2.J. As Table 3-2 shows, total wastewater generation would be 935,741 gpd, which would be 9,875 gpd less than under the RWCDs assessed in Chapter 2.J (945,616 wpd, as shown in Table 3-3). Because effluent flow would decline relative to the RWCDs if the New School Mitigation is developed, the change would not alter the conclusion in Chapter 2.J that the Proposed Action would not have a significant adverse impact on the wastewater treatment system. Because the change would not alter the proposed building footprints or surface materials, it would not affect the volumes or locations of storm water runoff. Because the volume of storm water runoff into the combined sewer system would be the same as under the RWCDs and the volume of sanitary sewage would be less, total wet weather volumes added to the combined sewer system would decline as a result of the inclusion of the school. The New School Mitigation would not have a significant adverse impact on water and sewer infrastructure.

**Table 3-2: 2022 Action Condition with School: Water Demand and Effluent Flow**

2022 Proposed Action Condition Consumption and Wastewater Generation					
Land Use	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Future Action Condition Summary			
		Quantity <sup>7</sup> (units)	Water/ Wastewater Generation (gpd)	Air Conditioning & Function (gpd)	
Residential <sup>2</sup>	Domestic: 100 gpd/person (295 gpd/DU)	2,822 DU's	832,490 gpd	0 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0 gpd/sf	0 sf			
Commercial/Office <sup>3</sup>	Domestic: 25 gpd/person (0.10 gpd/sf)	65,324 sf	6,532 gpd	11,105 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Community Facility <sup>4</sup>	Domestic: 0.17 gpd/sf	13,763 sf	2,340 gpd	2,340 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Industrial/Manufacturing <sup>5</sup>	Domestic: 1,000 gpd/ac (0.23 gpd/sf)	74,653 sf	17,170 gpd	12,691 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Retail Stores	Domestic: 0.24 gpd/sf	131,869 sf	31,649 gpd	22,418 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Hotel <sup>6</sup>	Domestic: 120 gpd/rm/occupant	0 rooms	0 gpd	0 gpd	
	Function Space: 0.17 gpd/sf	0 sf			
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf	0 sf			
Schools	Domestic: 10 gpd/seat	1,076 seat	10,760 gpd	20,720 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf	121,882 sf			
Laundromat <sup>4</sup>	Domestic: 580 gpd/machine	60 machine	34,800 gpd	772 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf	4,539 sf			
Subtotals - Water Consumption			935,741 gpd	70,045 gpd	
Subtotals - Wastewater Generation			935,741 gpd		
Total Water Consumption			1,005,786 gpd		
Total Wastewater Generation			935,741 gpd		
Notes:					
1- Consumption rates obtained from CEQR Technical Manual unless otherwise indicated					
2- Assumes 100 gpd/person (CEQR Manual). The ave. household size for the prop. rezoning area is 2.95 persons per DU (NYC Dept. of Planning). This equates to 295 gpd/DU.					
3- Assumes 25 gpd/person and 250 sf of office space per person, which equates to 0.10 gpd/sf					
4- Consumption rates obtained from NY SDEC Design Standards for Wastewater Treatment Works (1988). The retail rate for air conditioning water demand was applied.					
5- Because the CEQR Technical Manual does not provide industrial water consumption rates, DEP factors were used in determining industrial water demand. These factors are contained in DEP's Draft Rules and Regulations Governing the Construction of Private Sewers and Drains. The floor area was multiplied by zoning district factors of 1.0 for Industrial/Manufacturing in M1-1 zoning districts and 2.0 for Industrial/Commercial in R7-1/C2-4 commercial overlay zoning districts. The retail rate for air conditioning water demand was applied.					
6- Assumes 10% of total floor area is designated as function space					
7- Includes offsite areas in Cumulative Study Area					
gpd=gallons per day, mgd=millions of gallons per day, sf=square feet, occup=occupant					

**Table 3-3: 2022 Action Condition per the RWCDs: Water Demand and Effluent Flow**

2022 Proposed Action Condition Consumption and Wastewater Generation					
Land Use	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Future Action Condition Summary			
		Quantity <sup>7</sup> (units)	Water/ Wastewater Generation (gpd)	Air Conditioning & Function (gpd)	
Residential <sup>2</sup>	Domestic: 100 gpd/person (295 gpd/DU)	2,875 DU's	848,125 gpd	0 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0 gpd/sf	0 sf			
Commercial/Office <sup>3</sup>	Domestic: 25 gpd/person (0.10 gpd/sf)	65,324 sf	6,532 gpd	11,105 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Community Facility <sup>4</sup>	Domestic: 0.17 gpd/sf	13,763 sf	2,340 gpd	2,340 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Industrial/Manufacturing <sup>5</sup>	Domestic: 1,000 gpd/ac (0.23 gpd/sf)	74,653 sf	17,170 gpd	12,691 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Retail Stores	Domestic: 0.24 gpd/sf	131,869 sf	31,649 gpd	22,418 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf				
Hotel <sup>6</sup>	Domestic: 120 gpd/rm/occupant	0 rooms	0 gpd	0 gpd	
	Function Space: 0.17 gpd/sf	0 sf			
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf	0 sf			
Schools	Domestic: 10 gpd/seat	500 seat	5,000 gpd	9,670 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf	56,882 sf			
Laundromat <sup>4</sup>	Domestic: 580 gpd/machine	60 machine	34,800 gpd	772 gpd	
	Air Conditioning: 0.17 gpd/sf	4,539 sf			
Subtotals - Water Consumption			945,616 gpd	58,995 gpd	
Subtotals - Wastewater Generation			945,616 gpd		
Total Water Consumption			1,004,611 gpd		
Total Wastewater Generation			945,616 gpd		
Notes:					
1- Consumption rates obtained from CEQR Technical Manual unless otherwise indicated					
2- Assumes 100 gpd/person (CEQR Manual). The ave. household size for the prop. rezoning area is 2.95 persons per DU (NYC Dept. of Planning). This equates to 295 gpd/DU.					
3- Assumes 25 gpd/person and 250 sf of office space per person, which equates to 0.10 gpd/sf					
4- Consumption rates obtained from NY SDEC Design Standards for Wastewater Treatment Works (1988). The retail rate for air conditioning water demand was applied.					
5- Because the CEQR Technical Manual does not provide industrial water consumption rates, DEP factors were used in determining industrial water demand. These factors are contained in DEP's Draft Rules and Regulations Governing the Construction of Private Sewers and Drains. The floor area was multiplied by zoning district factors of 1.0 for Industrial/Manufacturing in M-1 zoning districts and 2.0 for Industrial/Commercial in R7-1/C2-4 commercial overlay zoning districts. The retail rate for air conditioning water demand was applied.					
6- Assumes 10% of total floor area is designated as function space					
7- Includes offsite areas in Cumulative Study Area					
gpd=gallons per day, mgd=millions of gallons per day, sf=square feet, occup=occupant					

### *Solid Waste and Sanitation Services*

If the New School Mitigation is implemented, 53 dwelling units (45,359 sf) and the child care center (11,888 sf) would be removed from the Proposed Project, and a new 576 seat (88,860 sf) public elementary school would be built within the proposed rezoning area. The residential floor area would decrease from 2,745,527 sf to 2,700,168 sf and the community facility floor area would increase from 11,888 to 88,860 sf.

Table 3-4 shows the floor areas and projected solid waste generated, by use, for the projected development sites with the school in place, and Table 3-5 shows the projected solid waste generation under action conditions without the New School Mitigation. As shown in Table 3-4, the projected development, including the school, would generate 144,614 pounds of solid waste per week. Of this, 113,330 pounds per week would be carted away by the New York City Department of Sanitation (DSNY), and the commercially generated 31,284 pounds per week would be carted away by private carriers.

**Table 3-4: Future Action Condition with School: Estimated Weekly Solid Waste Generation on Projected Development Parcels**

Use	Unit	Multiplier (lbs per week per unit)	Generated (lbs per week)
Retail	396 employees	79	31,284
Residential	2,722 households	41	111,602
School	576 children	3	1,728
<b>Total</b>			<b>144,614</b>

**Table 3-5: Future Action Condition per RWCDs: Estimated Weekly Solid Waste Generation on Projected Development Parcels**

Use	Unit	Multiplier (lbs per week per unit)	Generated (lbs per week)
Retail	396 employees	79	31,284
Residential	2,777 households	41	113,857
Day Care	120 children	3	360
<b>Total</b>			<b>145,501</b>

As a comparison between the two tables shows, with the school in place, the solid waste generation of development within the proposed rezoning area would decrease by 887 pounds per week as compared with the RWCDs. Because the New School Mitigation would reduce the solid waste stream, it would not alter the conclusion of Chapter 2.K, Solid Waste and Sanitation Services, that there would be no significant adverse solid waste or sanitation impact.

#### *Energy*

If the New School Mitigation is developed, 53 dwelling units (45,359 sf) and the child care center (11,888 sf) would be removed from the Proposed Project, and a new 576 seat (88,860 sf) public elementary school would be built within the proposed rezoning area. The residential floor area would decrease from 2,745,527 sf to 2,700,168 sf and the community facility floor area would increase from 11,888 to 88,860 sf.

Table 3-6 shows the floor area, by use, for the projected development sites with the school in place. Table 3-7 provides the same information for the sites under the RWCDs. The estimated annual BTU usages of the proposed rezoning area with the school in place and under the RWCDs, calculated using Table 15-1 of the 2010 *CEQR Technical Manual*, are presented in Tables 3-8 and 3-9.

**Table 3-6: Floor Area: Future Action Condition with School**

	Floor Area (sf)			
	Commercial	Industrial	Institutional	Large Residential
<b>Applicant Sites:</b>				
LSGD Sites	18,493	0	88,860	821,155
Non-LSGD Sites	27,540	0	0	429,300
<b>Subtotal, Applicant Sites</b>	46,033	0	88,860	1,250,455
<b>Non-Applicant Sites:</b>	85,836	0	0	1,449,713
<b>Grand Total, All Sites</b>	131,869	0	88,860	2,700,168

**Table 3-7: Floor Area: Future Action Condition per the RWCDs**

	Floor Area (sf)			
	Commercial	Industrial	Institutional	Large Residential
<b>Applicant Sites:</b>				
LSGD Sites	18,493	0	11,888	866,514
Non-LSGD Sites	27,540	0	0	429,300
<b>Subtotal, Applicant Sites</b>	46,033	0	11,888	1,295,814
<b>Non-Applicant Sites:</b>	85,836	0	0	1,449,713
<b>Grand Total, All Sites</b>	131,869	0	11,888	2,745,527

**Table 3-8: Annual Energy Consumption: Future Action Condition with School**

	Estimated Annual BTU Usage				
	Commercial	Industrial	Institutional	Large Residential	Total
<b>Applicant Sites:</b>					
LSGD Sites	4,000,035,900	0	22,277,202,000	104,040,338,500	<b>130,317,576,400</b>
Non-LSGD Sites	5,956,902,000	0	0	54,392,310,000	<b>60,349,212,000</b>
<b>Subtotal, Applicant Sites</b>	9,956,937,900	0	22,277,202,000	158,432,648,500	<b>190,666,788,400</b>
<b>Non-Applicant Sites:</b>	18,566,326,800	0	0	183,678,662,440	<b>202,244,989,240</b>
<b>Grand Total, All Sites</b>	28,523,264,700	0	22,277,202,000	342,111,310,940	<b>392,911,777,640</b>

**Table 3-9: Annual Energy Consumption: Future Action Condition per the RWCDS**

	Estimated Annual BTU Usage				
	Commercial	Industrial	Institutional	Residential	Total
<b>Applicant Sites:</b>					
LSGD Sites	4,000,035,900	0	2,980,321,600	109,787,323,800	<b>116,767,681,300</b>
Non-LSGD Sites	5,956,902,000	0	0	54,392,310,000	<b>60,349,212,000</b>
<b>Subtotal, Applicant Sites</b>	9,956,937,900	0	2,980,321,600	164,179,633,800	<b>177,116,893,300</b>
<b>Non-Applicant Sites:</b>	18,566,326,800	0	0	183,678,662,440	<b>202,244,989,240</b>
<b>Grand Total, All Sites</b>	28,523,264,700	0	2,980,321,600	347,858,296,240	<b>379,361,882,540</b>

The change would result in an increase in energy use of 13.55 billion BTUs annually, or an increase of 3.6 percent over the RWCDS. In the context of the city's overall energy use, this amount would not be considered significant. The New School Mitigation would not alter the conclusion of Chapter 2.L, Energy, that there would be no significant adverse energy impact.

#### *Transportation*

##### Trip Generation and Assignment

The school day begins between 7:00 AM and 8:00 AM and ends between 3:30 PM and 4:00 PM. The morning travel period coincides with the AM peak hour that was analyzed for the traffic network; however, since the school day ends prior to the PM peak hour, the afternoon generated school trips were not applied to the 2022 PM Build traffic network. No trips to or from the school are anticipated during the midday peak traffic hour. Therefore, only morning school trip generation is considered here.

The trip generation and modal split for the staff and students at the new school were based on projected travel characteristics for a previously proposed school in Astoria, Queens, known as P.S. 234-Q. This school was chosen because the area in which it would be located has similar development characteristics (density, urban form, transit service, etc.) to the area in which the new school would be located.

For purposes of student trip generation, it was assumed that 90 percent would be local children living within the school catchment zone. The other 10 percent would be special education students, the same allocation that was made in the case of the Astoria school, and reflecting the DOE policy to integrate special education students within the larger student body. It was assumed these children would be bused to the school. For the 90 percent of trips related to local children, because of the school's proximity to the students' homes, and consistent with the Astoria school modal split, it was assumed that 80 percent would walk to school, 5 percent would travel on public buses, and 5 percent would be driven to school and dropped off by a parent on the way to work. Because this school would be for grades K-5, it was assumed that approximately 30 percent of parents would walk their (younger) children to school. These assumptions are shown in Table 3-10.

**Table 3-10: 7:30-8:30 AM Student Trip Generation and Modal Split**

Mode of Transportation	Mode Split	School Capacity	Total Trips	In/Out Split		Person Trips		Vehicle Occupancy	Vehicle Trips	
				In	Out	In	Out		In	Out
Walk	80%	560	448	130%	30%	582	134			
Auto	5%	560	28	100%	100%	28	28	1.1	25	25
School Bus	0%	560	0							
Special Ed Bus	10%	560	56	100%	100%	56	56	14	4	4
Transit-Bus	5%	560	28	100%	0%	28	0			
Transit-Subway	0%	560	0							
Total	100%	NA	560			694	218			

- Notes: (1) 30% of students assumed to be walked to school by parents in the AM, therefore 130% used for trips in. These parents will then walk out from school after dropping student off, therefore 30% split out.
- (2) Autos are drop off trips, therefore 1 trip in, 1 trip out.
- (3) Special Ed Bus will drop off students; one trip in and one trip out  
Special Ed bus assumed to carry an average of 14 students each, therefore 4 buses will be needed.  
Special Ed Bus will use a PCE of 2.0.
- (4) No midday trips are anticipated to be associated with students.

Staff trips are likely to come from much further away. Eighty percent were allocated to come by auto, 15 percent by subway via the West Farms Square station, and 5 percent by bus. The assumptions are shown in Table 3-11.

**Table 3-11: 7:30-8:30 AM Staff Trip Generation and Mode Split**

Mode of Transportation	Mode Split	School Staff	Total Trips	In/Out Split		Person Trips		Vehicle Occupancy	Vehicle Trips	
				In	Out	In	Out		In	Out
Walk	0%	56	0							
Auto	80%	56	45	100%	0%	45	0	1.1	41	0
Transit-Bus	5%	56	3	100%	0%	3	0			
Transit-Subway	15%	56	8	100%	0%	8	0			
Total	100%	NA	56			56	0			

Regarding auto trip assignments, inbound student dropoff trips were assigned to local streets, and outbound trips were assigned in the same way as residents traveling to work in the morning from the school location (where residential apartments would be built under the RWCDS). School staff was routed to and from the school using the same assumptions that have been made for trip assignments for other aspects of this project. The Census journey-to-work information was used to determine general routings. The information indicates that 43 percent would be trips from elsewhere in the borough, 54 percent would be out-of-county but in-state trips, and 3 percent would be from out of state. For staff members coming from elsewhere in the Bronx, 23 percent were assumed to be local trips and were routed to the area via West Farms Road, Westchester Avenue, Tremont Avenue, and Boston Road, and 20 percent were assumed to travel greater distances and were assigned via local access routes from the highway system. The inter-county trips were also assigned via local access routes from the highway system, with 25 percent coming from Manhattan, 19 percent from Brooklyn or Queens, and 10 percent from Westchester. The interstate trips were assumed to come from New Jersey and were routed via the Cross Bronx Expressway. For the 56 special education students who would be dropped off by buses, with four buses carrying an average of 14 students each, the vehicles were routed to the study area and the school from four different directions (north, south, east, and west) and were assumed to then loop around the block and leave the area from the directions they came. For analysis purposes, passenger car equivalence (PCE) of 2.0 was used for the buses.



## Traffic

The vehicular trips generated by the school during the morning peak hour were combined with the action-generated trip layer developed in Chapter 2.M, Transportation, for the 2022 AM with-action traffic network. Since the number of dwelling units would drop slightly if the school is built, there would also be reductions during all three peak periods. There would be a net gain of vehicular trips during the AM peak hour, but total trips would decline slightly in the midday and PM peak periods. Table 3-12 compares total person trips generated by mode by the Proposed Action as described in the RWCDS and with the New School Mitigation, and Table 3-13 compares the vehicular trips generated. The additional truck trips shown during the AM peak hour in Table 3-13 are actually school bus trips.

**Table 3-12: Comparison of Person Trips Generated by Mode for the Proposed Action with and without the New School**

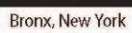
Peak Hour	Project Scenario	Mode					
		Auto	Bus	Subway	Walk/Other	Taxi	Total
Weekday AM	Proposed Action with School	509	488	819	1431	76	3323
	Proposed Action	421	466	829	718	76	2510
	<b>Net Difference (w/ School-w/o School)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>813</b>
Weekday MD	Proposed Action with School	194	550	534	3112	162	4552
	Proposed Action	200	554	542	3114	162	4572
	<b>Net Difference (w/ School-w/o School)</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-20</b>
Weekday PM	Proposed Action with School	527	653	982	1873	138	4173
	Proposed Action	541	663	1001	1876	138	4219
	<b>Net Difference (w/ School-w/o School)</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-46</b>

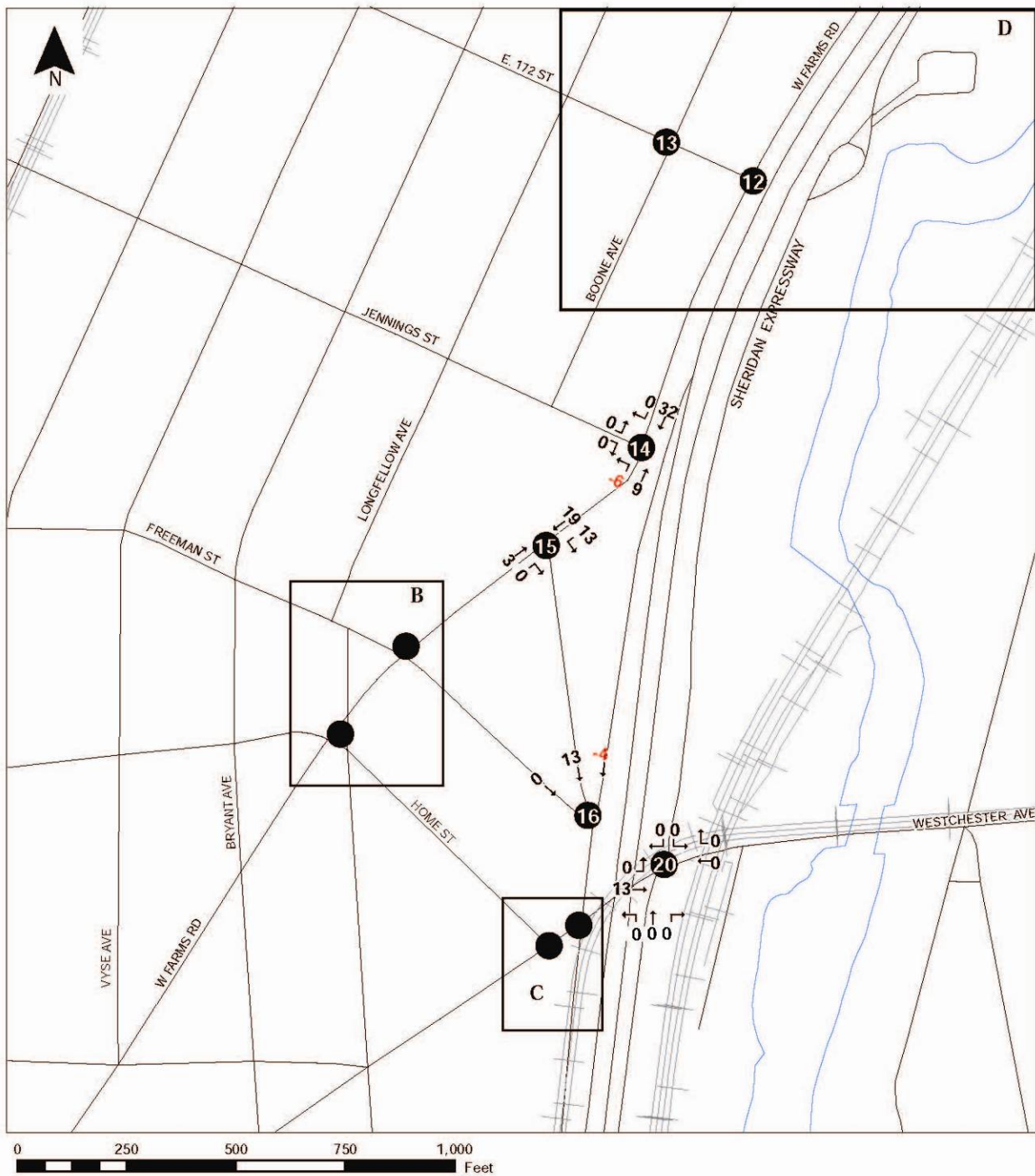
**Table 3-13: Comparison of Vehicle Trips Generated by the Proposed Action with and without the School**

Peak Hour	Project Alternatives	Mode				
		Auto	Taxi	Truck	Bus	Total
Weekday AM	Proposed Action with School	324	56	-16	8	372
	Proposed Action	242	56	-16	0	282
	<b>Net Difference (w/ School - w/o School)</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>90</b>
Weekday MD	Proposed Action with School	92	138	-10	0	220
	Proposed Action	96	138	-10	0	224
	<b>Net Difference (w/ School - w/o School)</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-4</b>
Weekday PM	Proposed Action with School	316	112	-26	0	402
	Proposed Action	326	112	-26	0	412
	<b>Net Difference (w/ School - w/o School)</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-10</b>

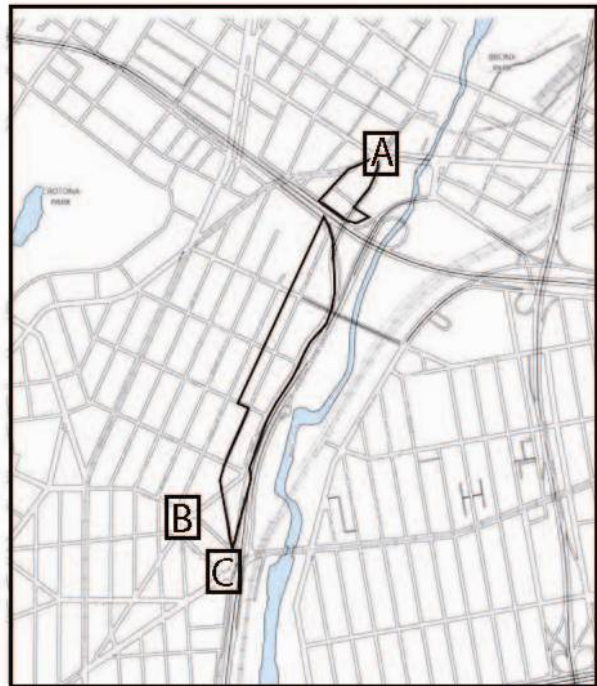
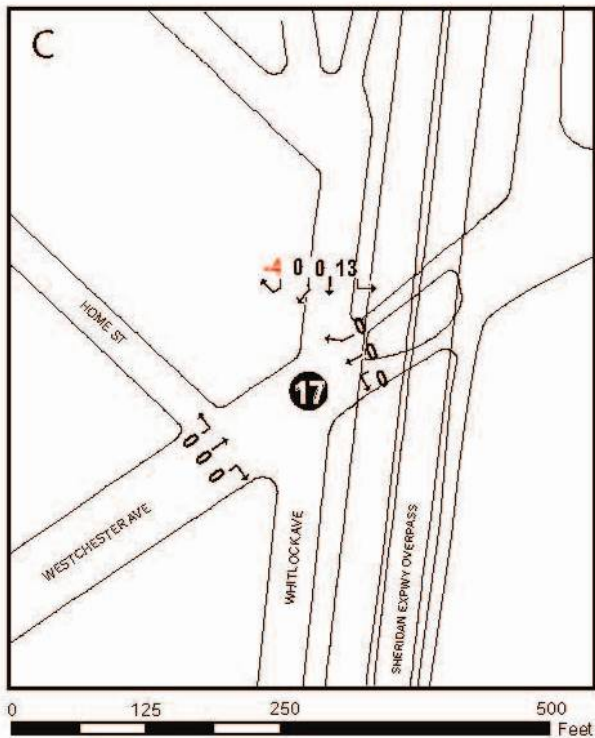
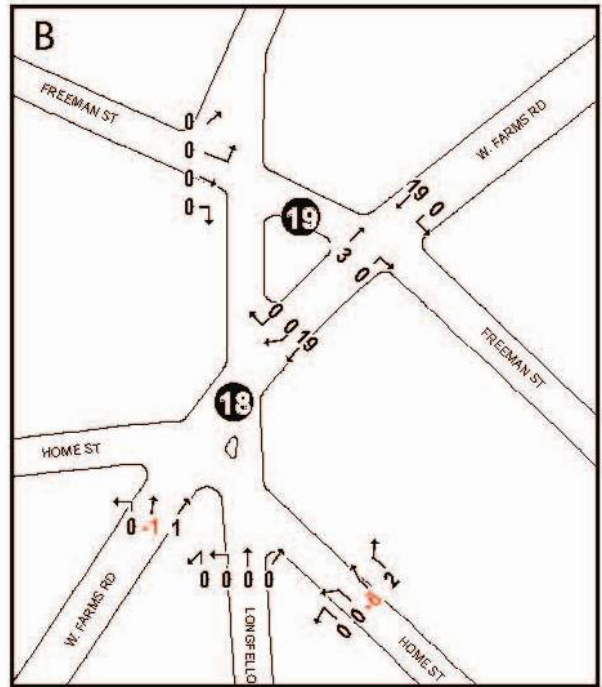
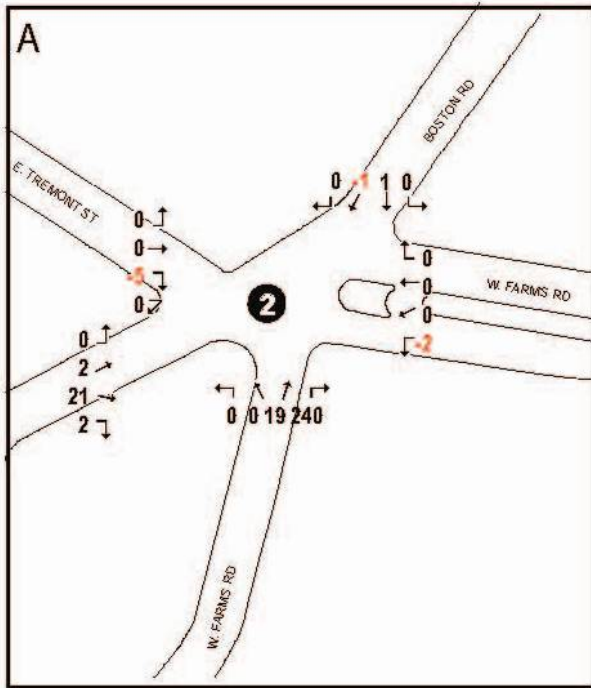
Under the Proposed Action with the New School Mitigation, the existing and no action traffic volumes and analysis would remain the same. The additional trip generation from the school was combined with the rest of the Proposed Action trip generation to determine additional traffic generated by the Proposed Action with School Scenario. Figures 3-4 through 3-6 show the traffic generated by the Proposed Action with School in the AM, midday and PM peak periods. These traffic volumes were then combined with 2022 No Action traffic networks found in Chapter 2.M, Transportation. Figures 3-7 through 3-9 show the 2022 Proposed Action with School Traffic Networks. These traffic volumes were used in the analysis in the proceeding sections.

### AM Project With School Mitigation Generated Vehicle Trips (North)





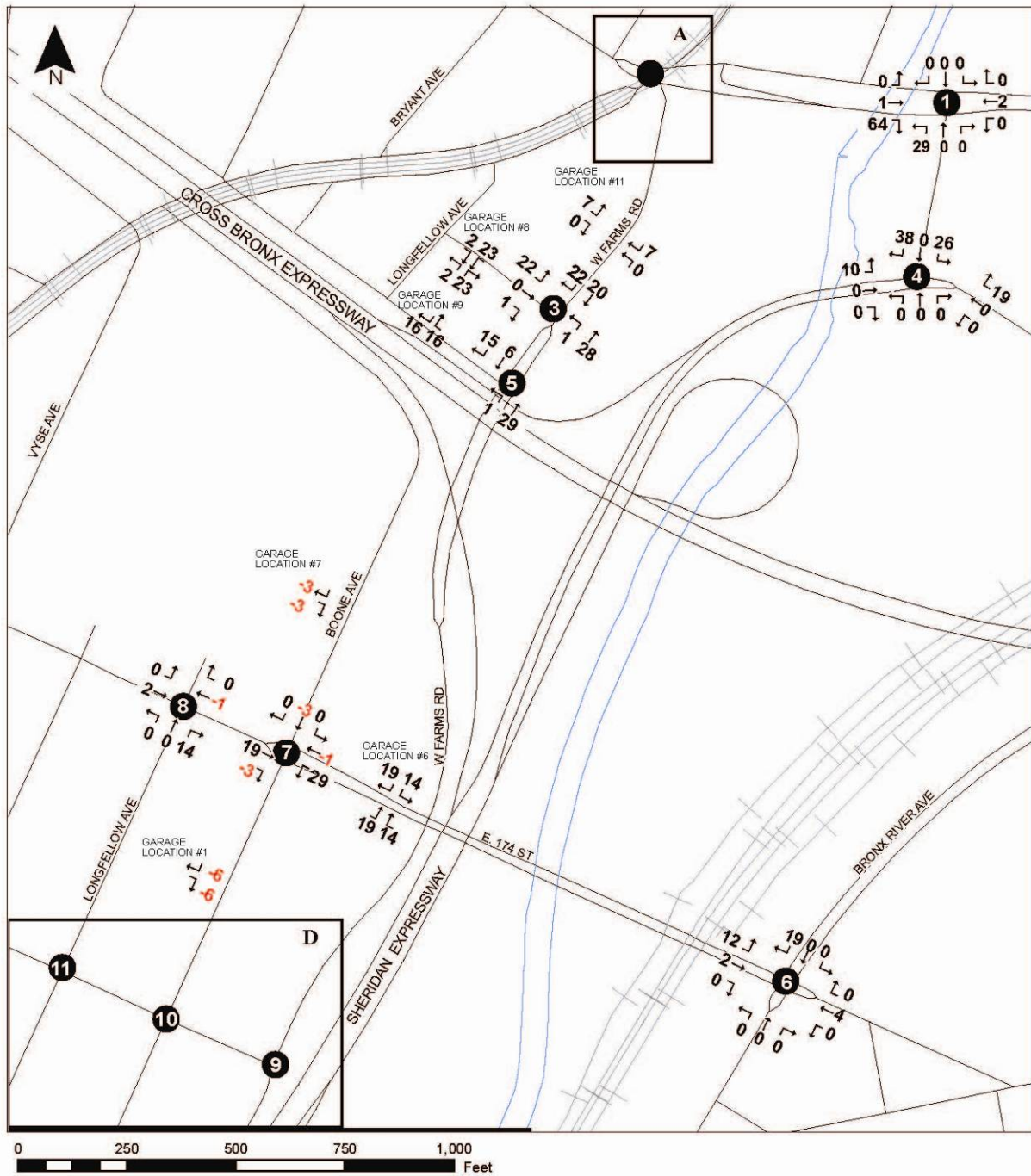






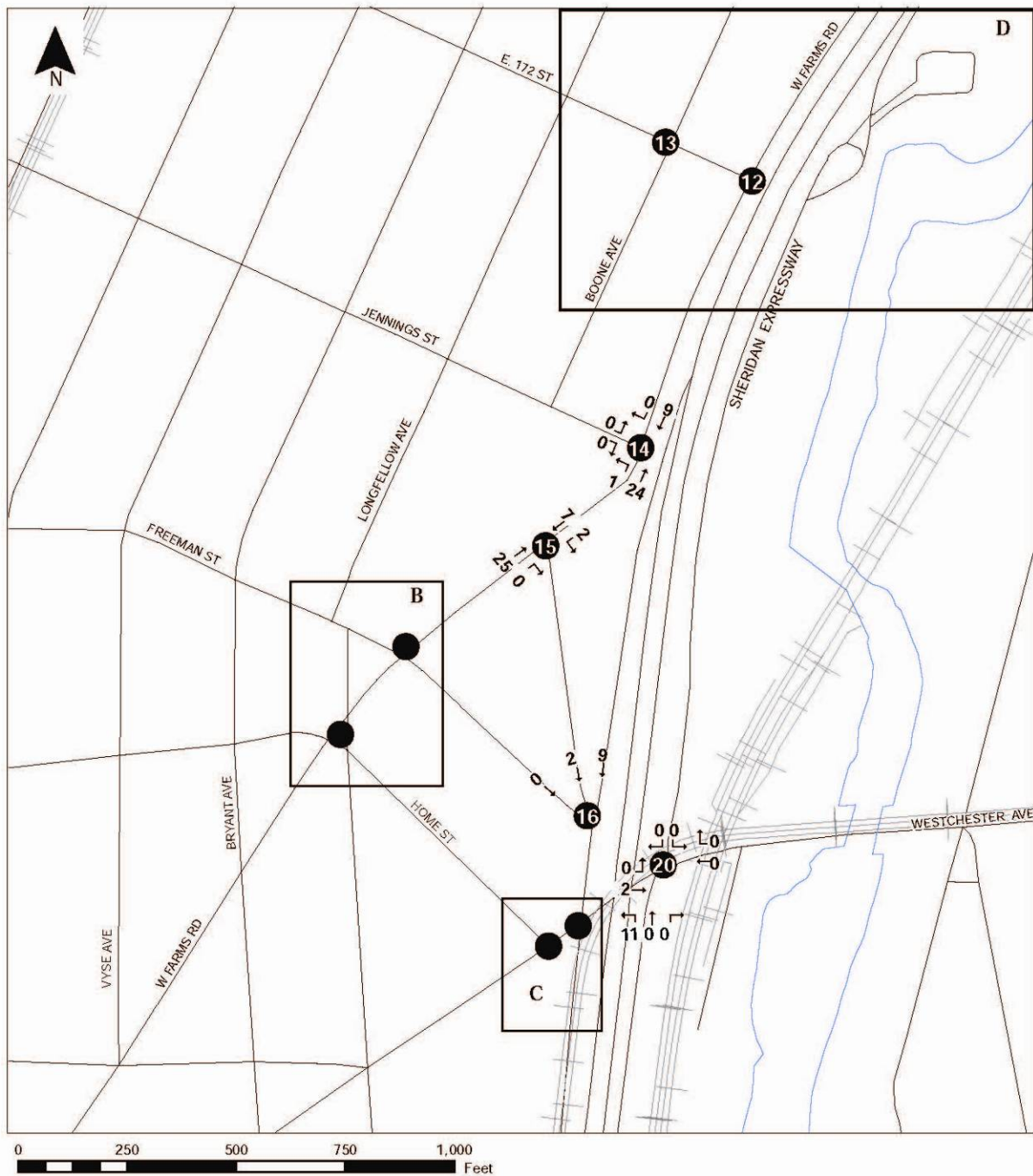
**Figure 3-5: Midday Project with School Mitigation Generated Vehicle Trips**

MD Project With School Mitigation Generated Vehicle Trips (North)



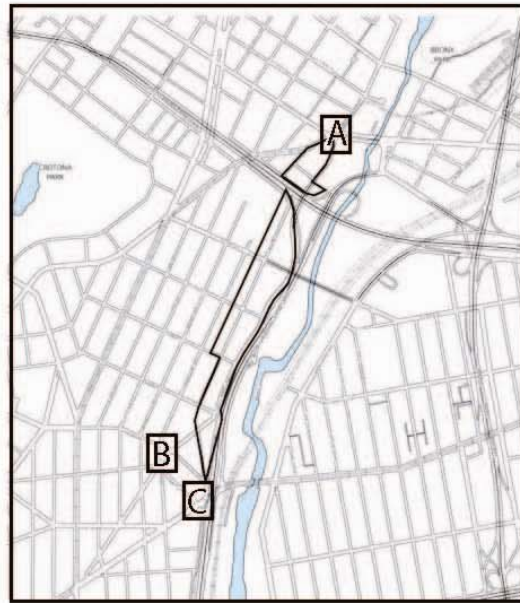
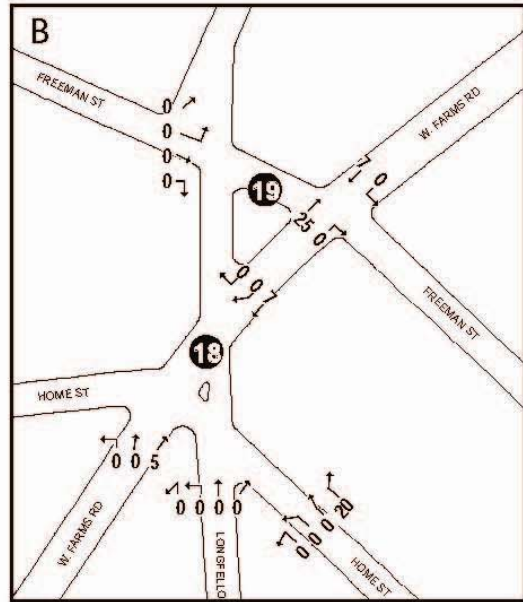
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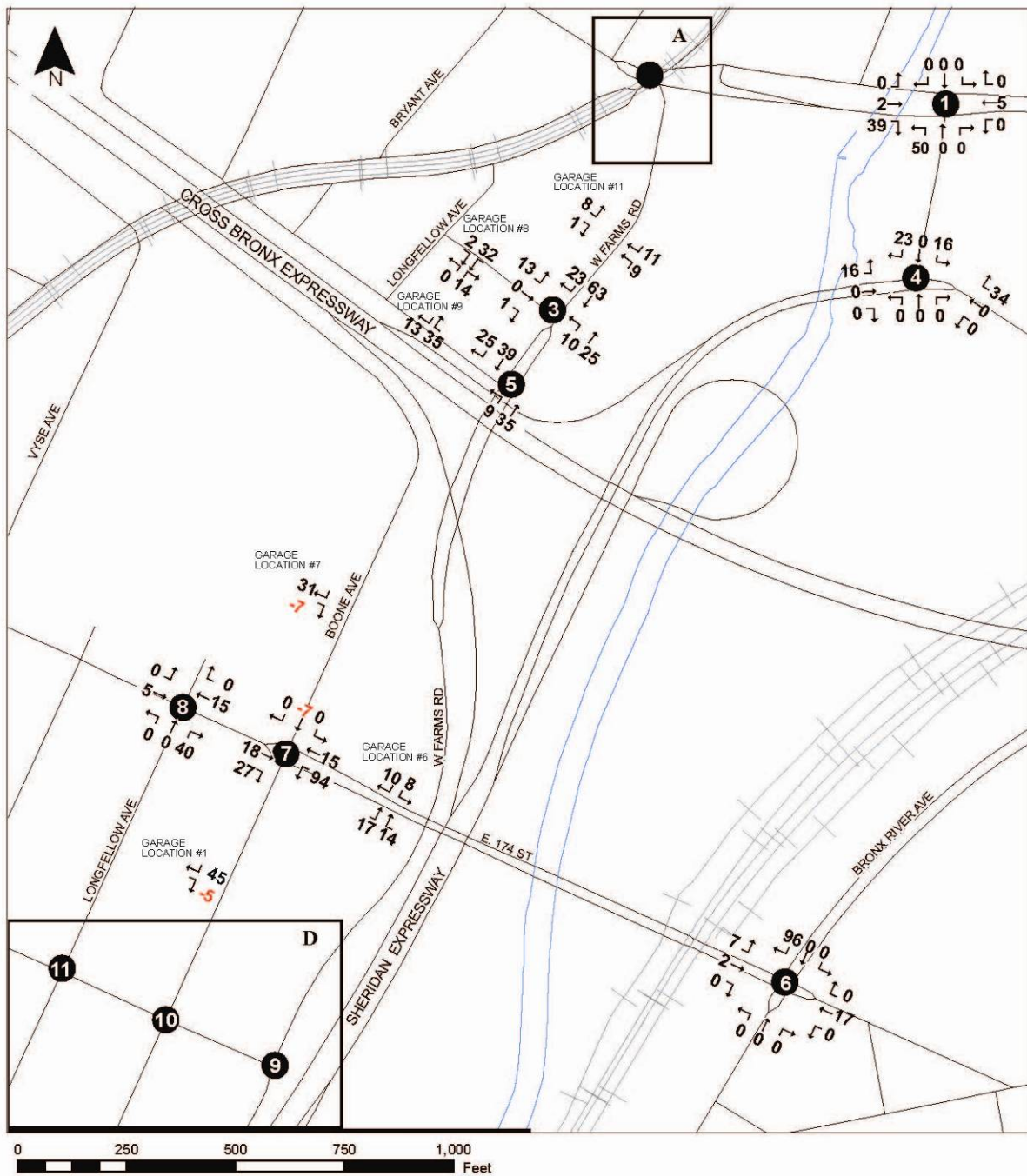
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**Figure 3-6: PM Project with School Mitigation Generated Vehicle Trips**

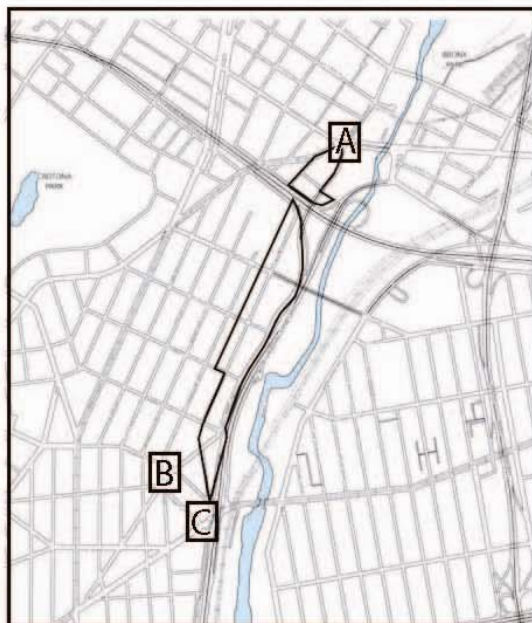
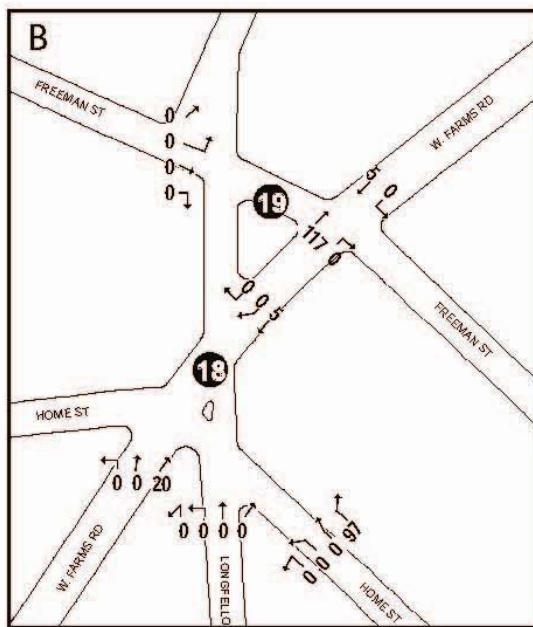
PM Project With School Mitigation Generated Vehicle Trips (North)



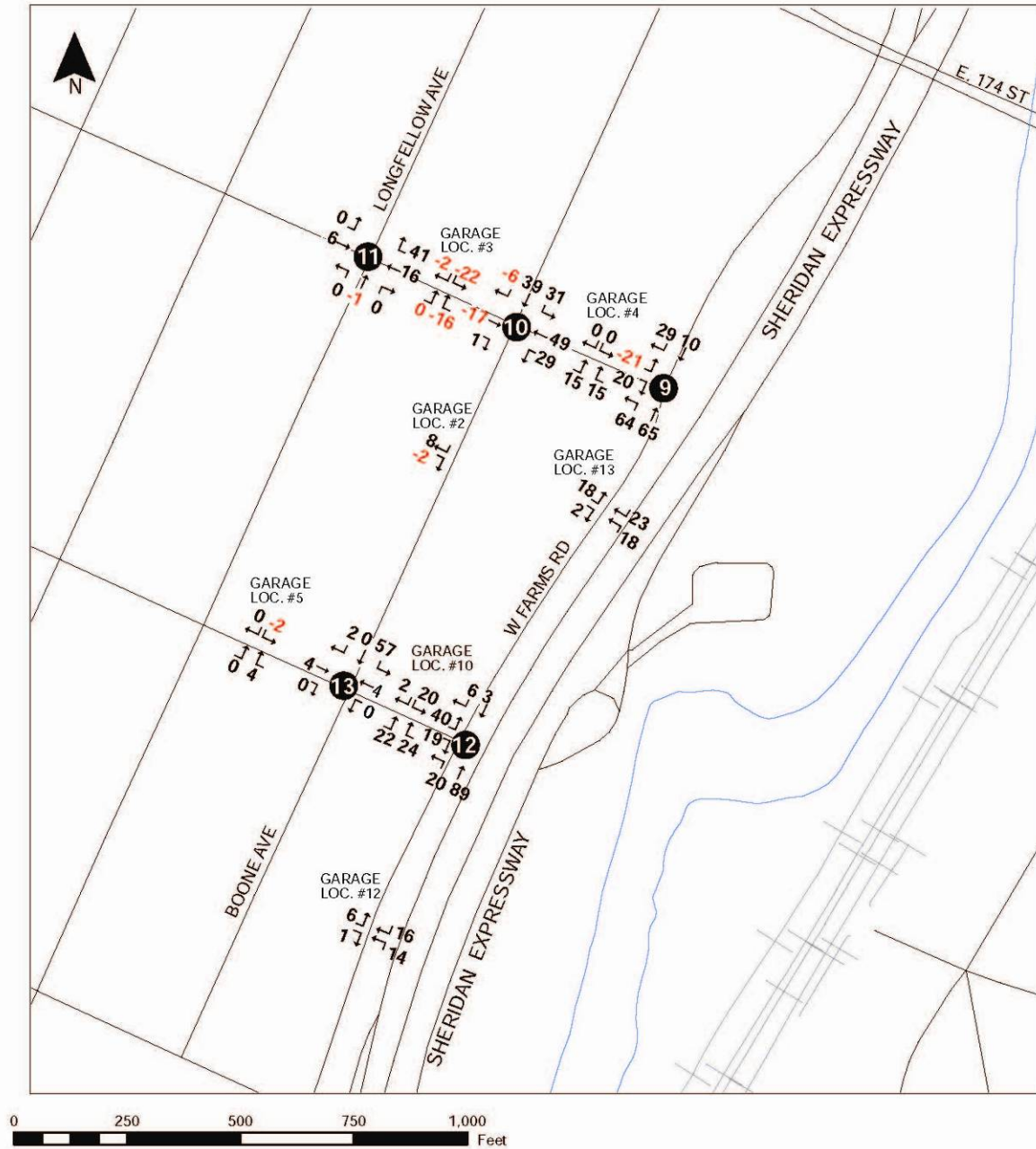
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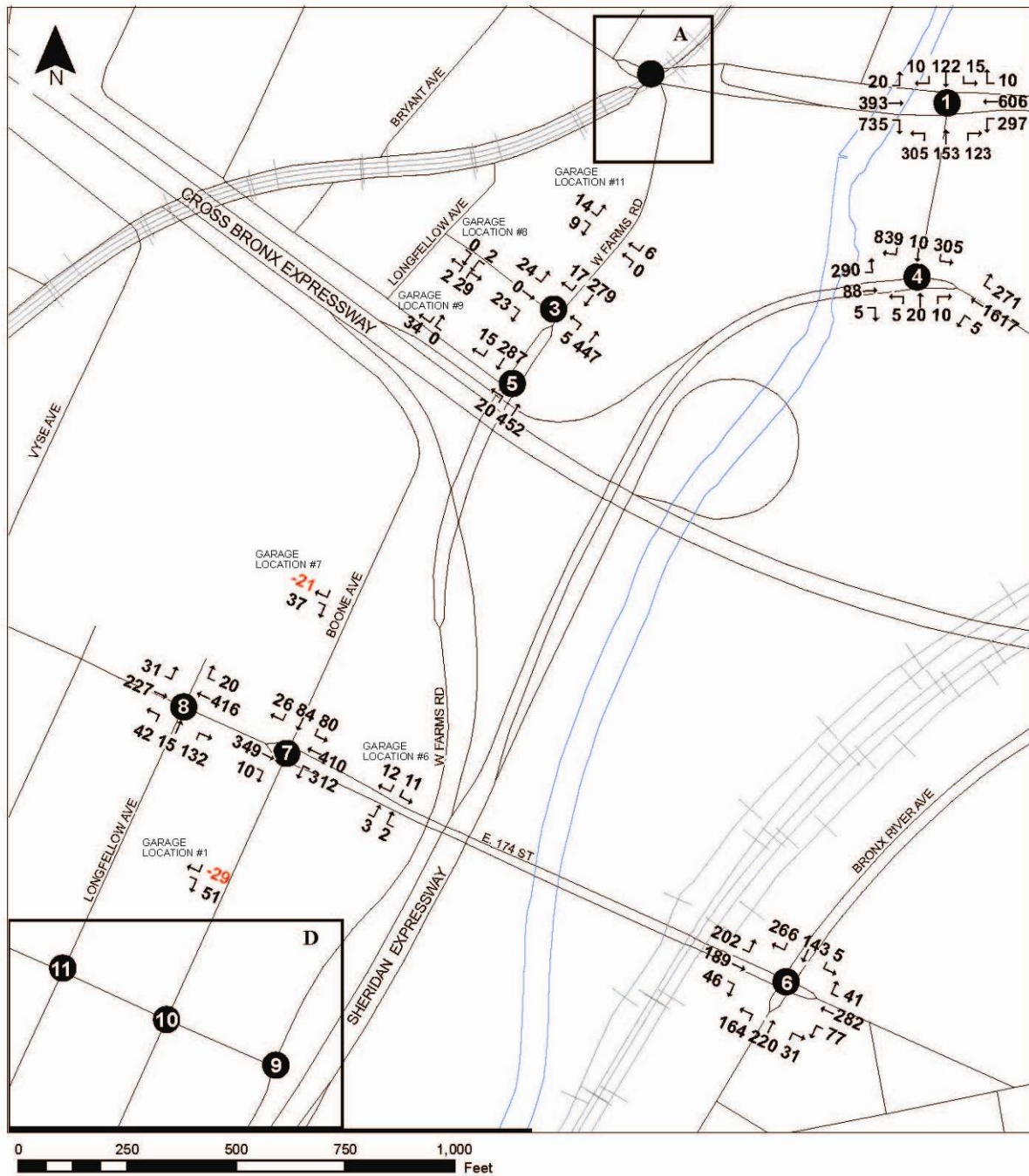


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**Figure 3-7: Proposed Action with School Mitigation AM Traffic Volume Network**

Proposed Action With School Mitigation AM Traffic Volume Network (North)

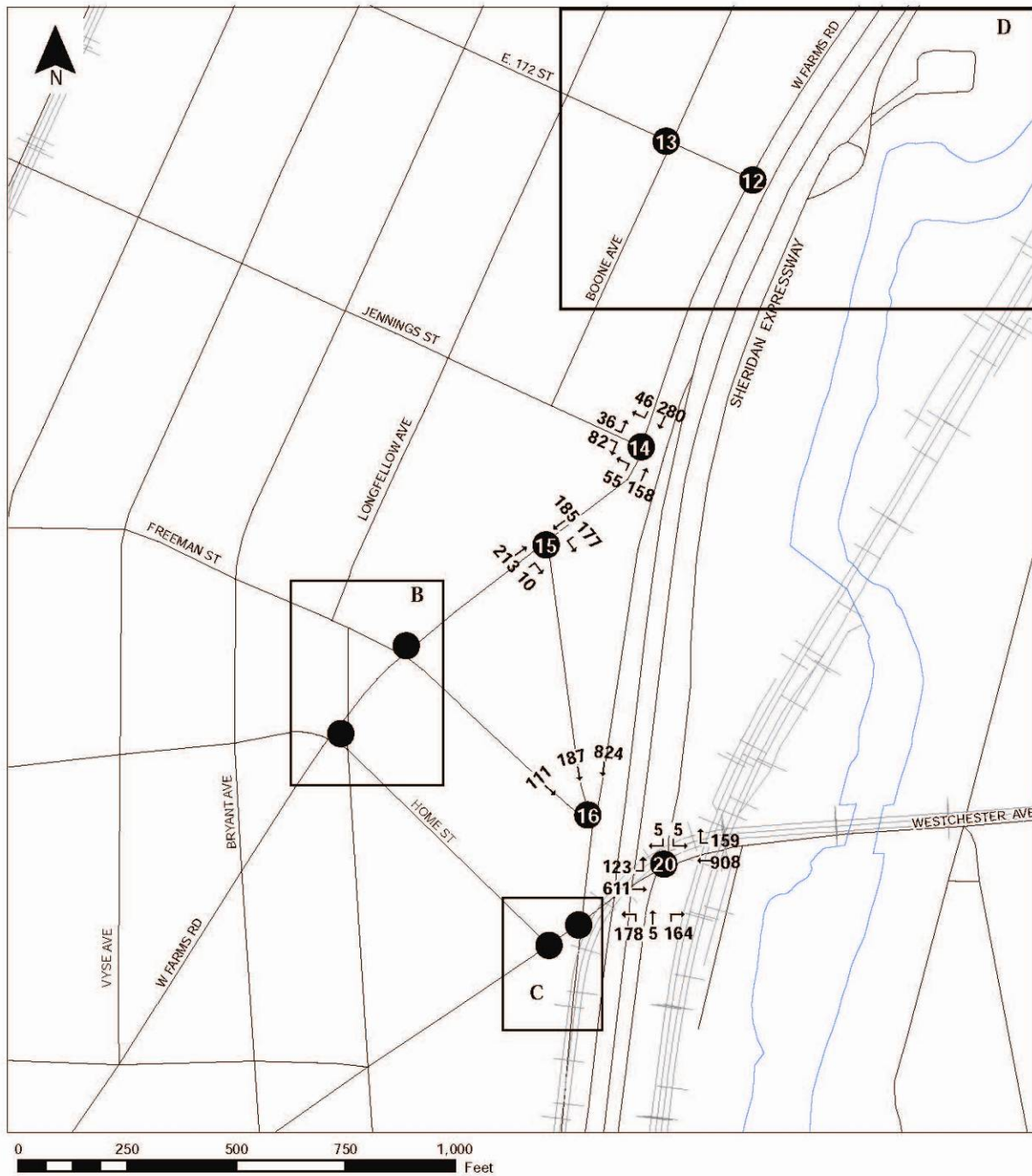


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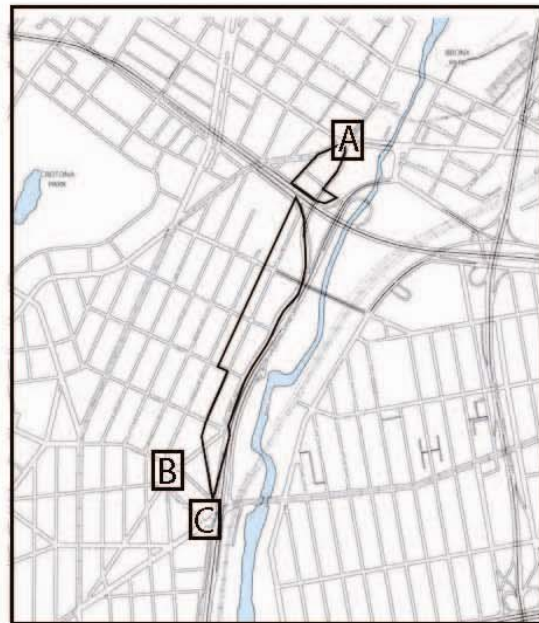
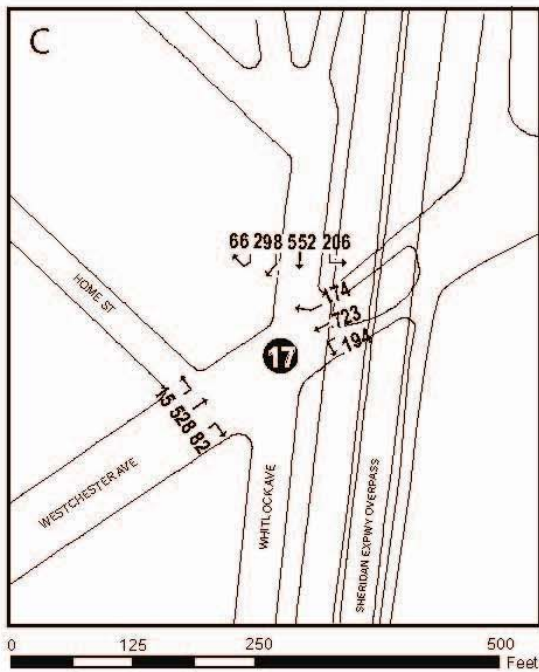
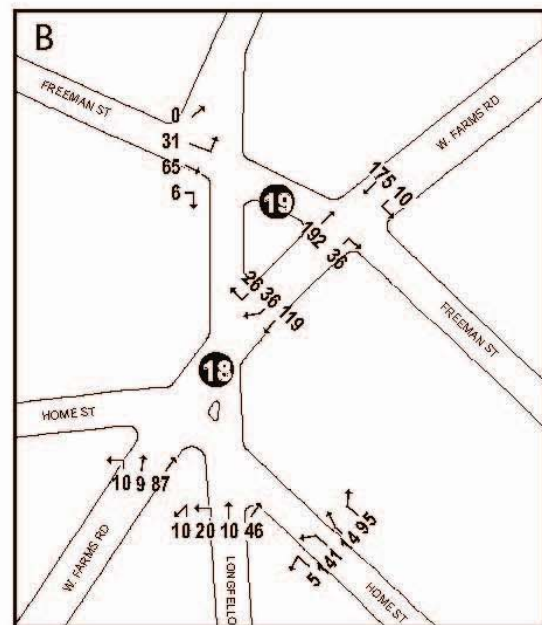
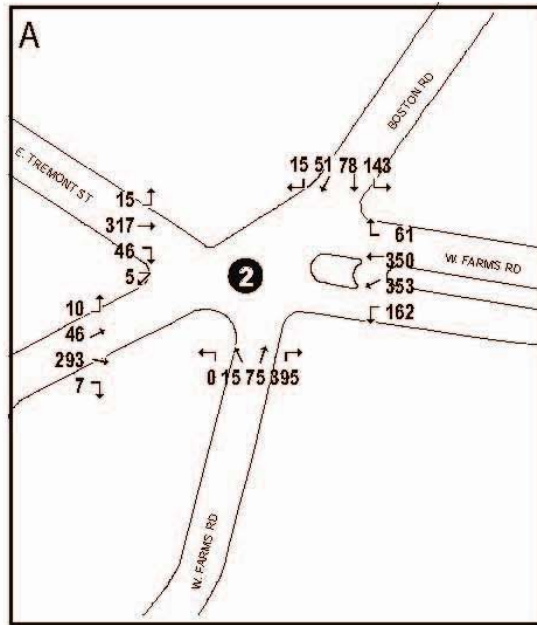


Proposed Action With School Mitigation AM Traffic Volume Network (South)



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Proposed Action With School Mitigation AM Traffic Volume Network (Insets)

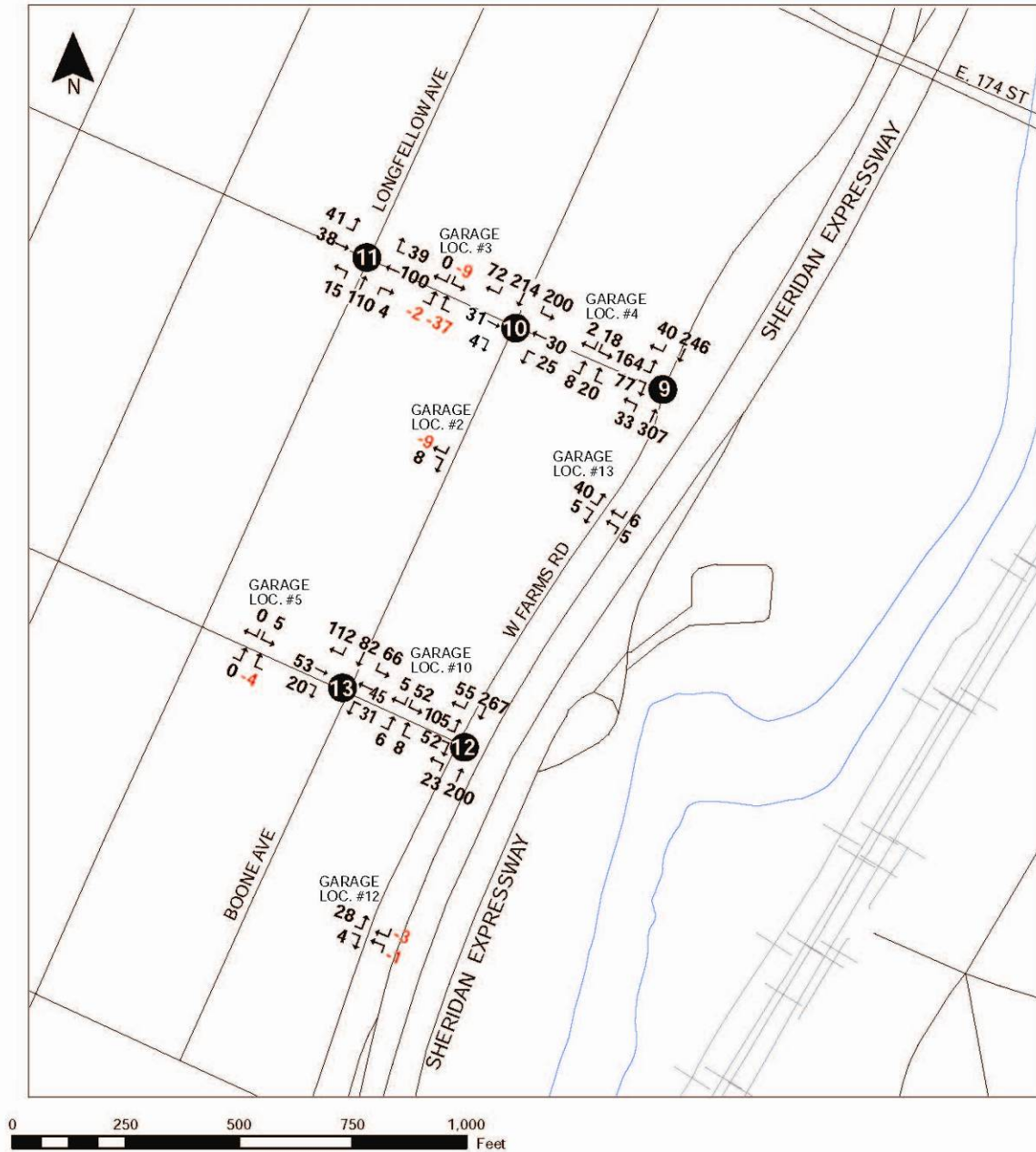


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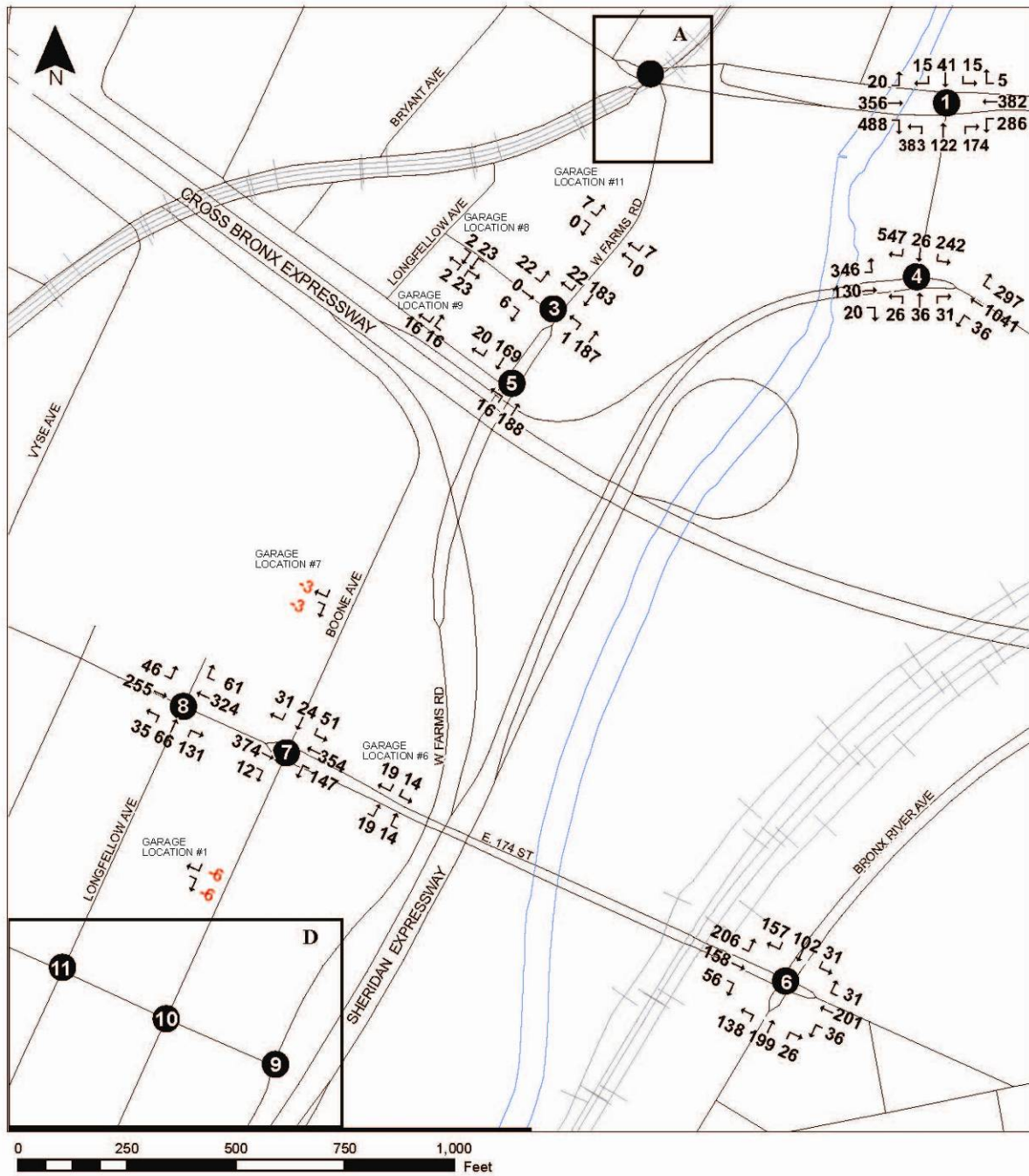
Proposed Action With School Mitigation AM Traffic Volume Network (North)



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**Figure 3-8: Proposed Action with School Mitigation Midday Traffic Volume Network**

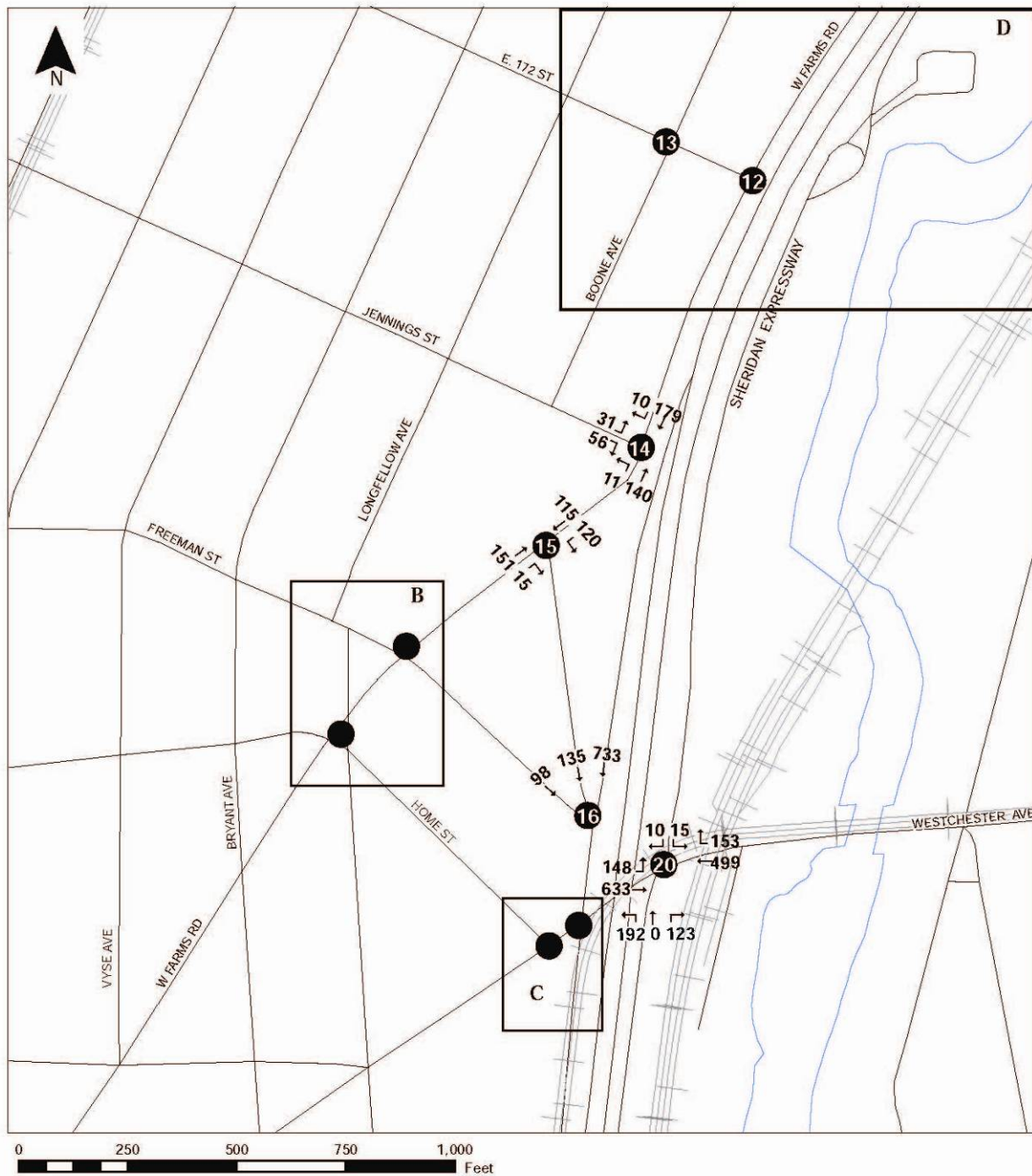
Proposed Action With School Mitigation MD Traffic Volume Network (North)



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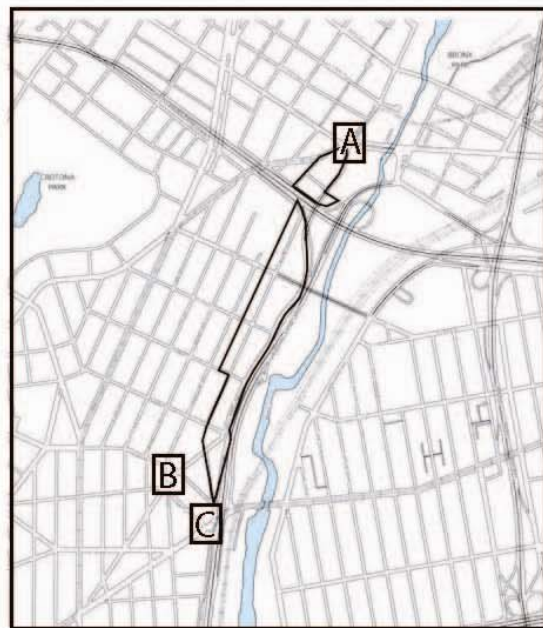
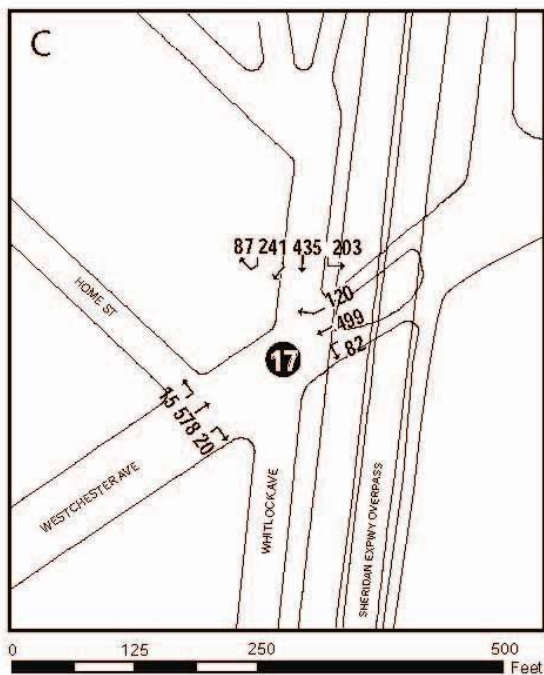
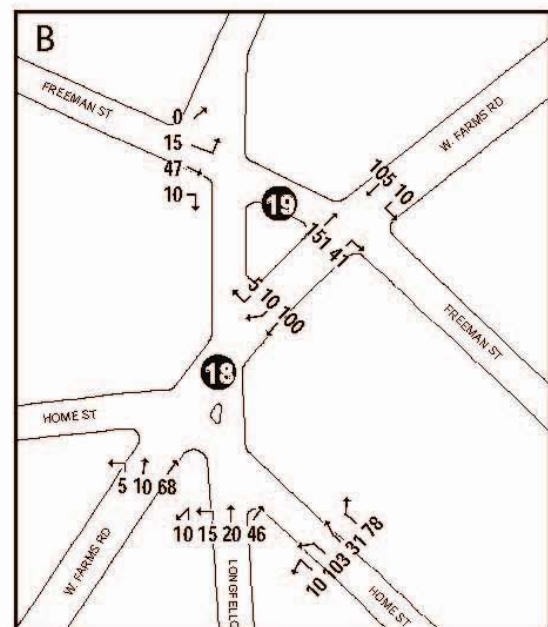
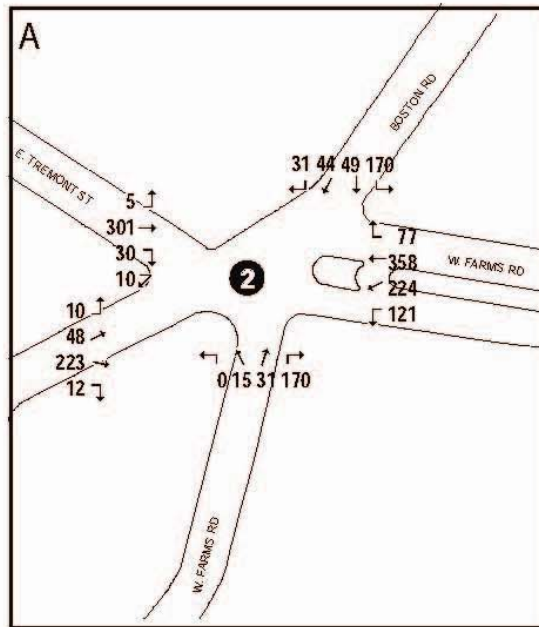
Proposed Action With School Mitigation MD Traffic Volume Network (South)



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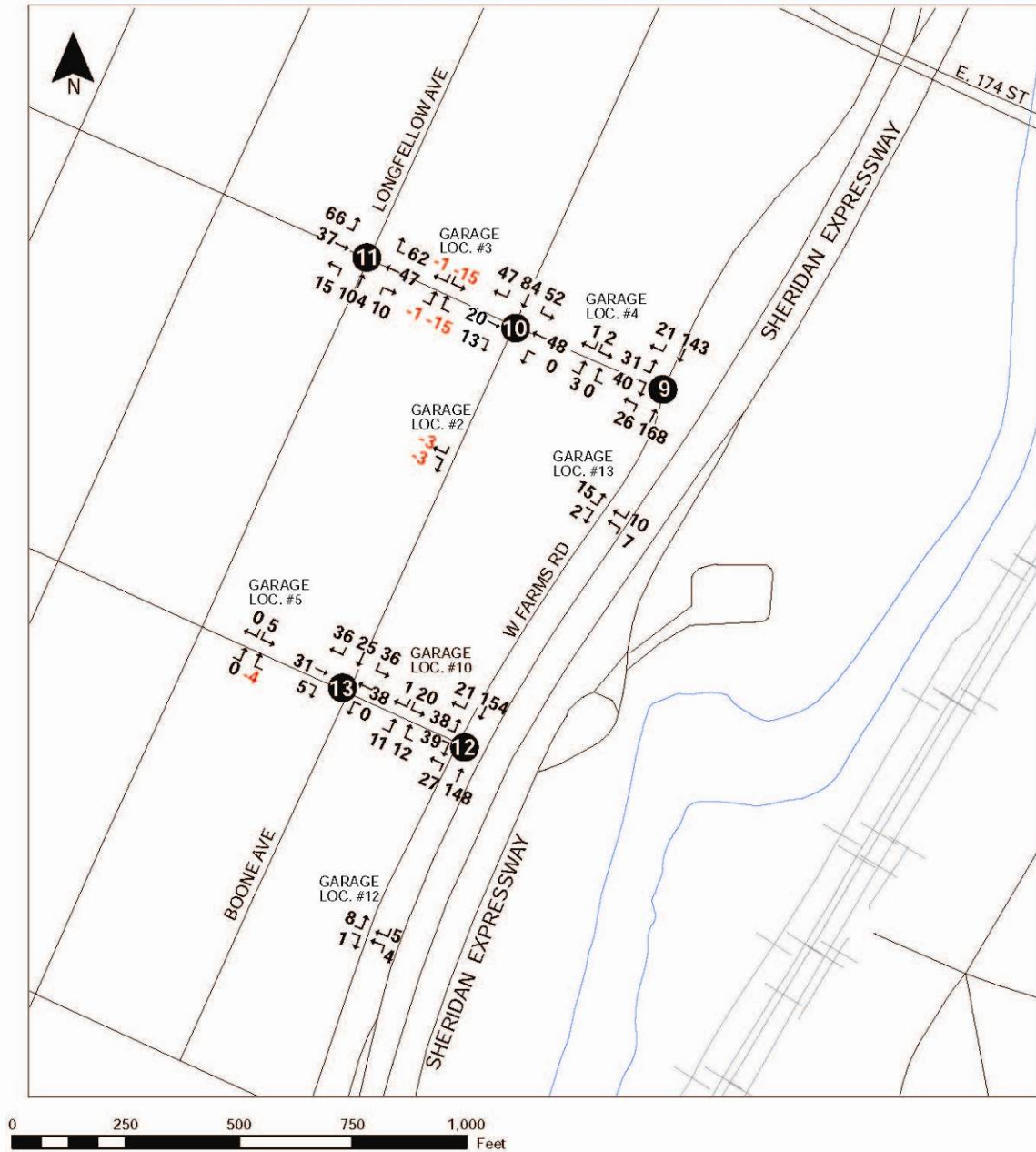




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Proposed Action With School Mitigation MD Traffic Volume Network (North)

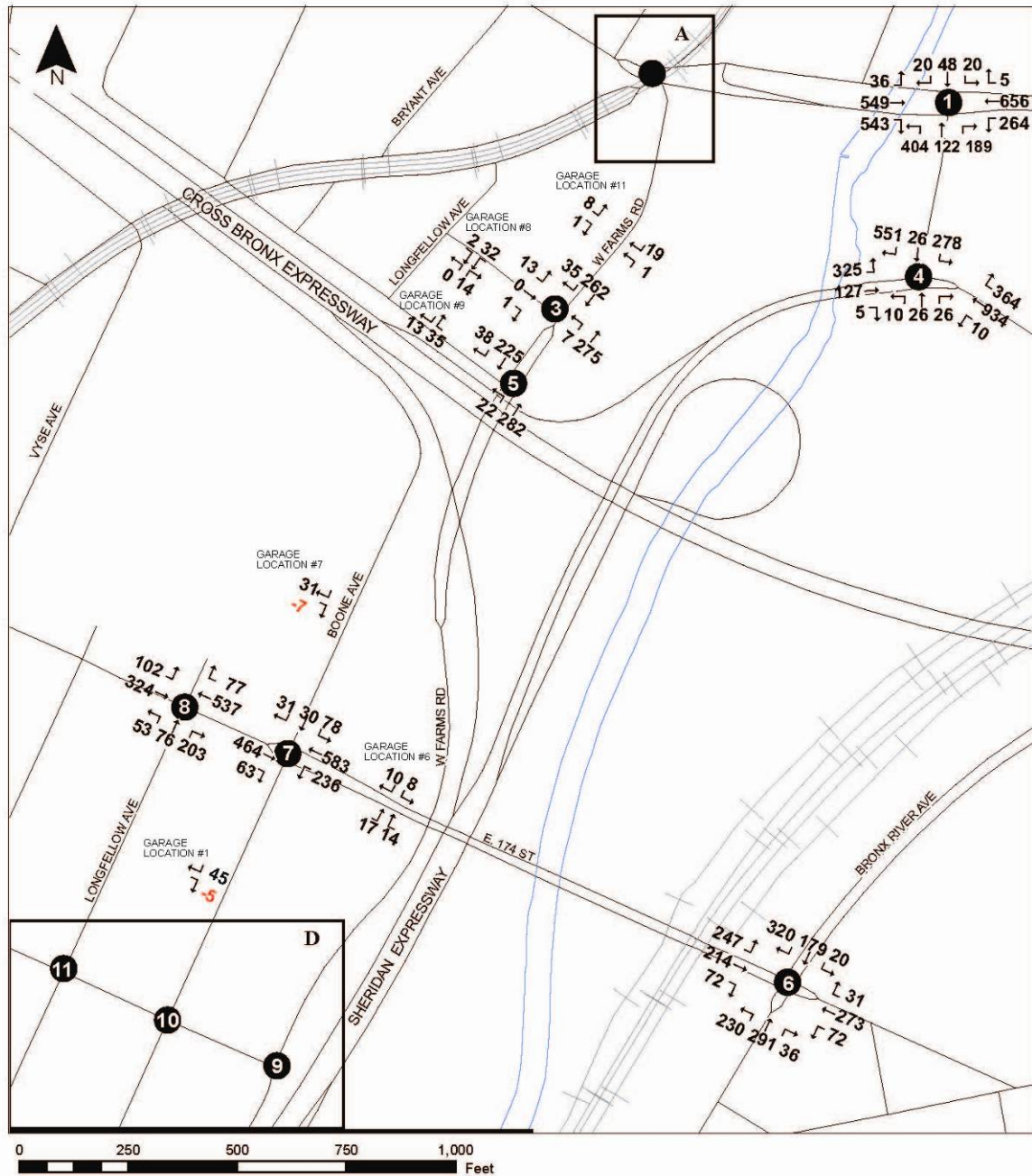


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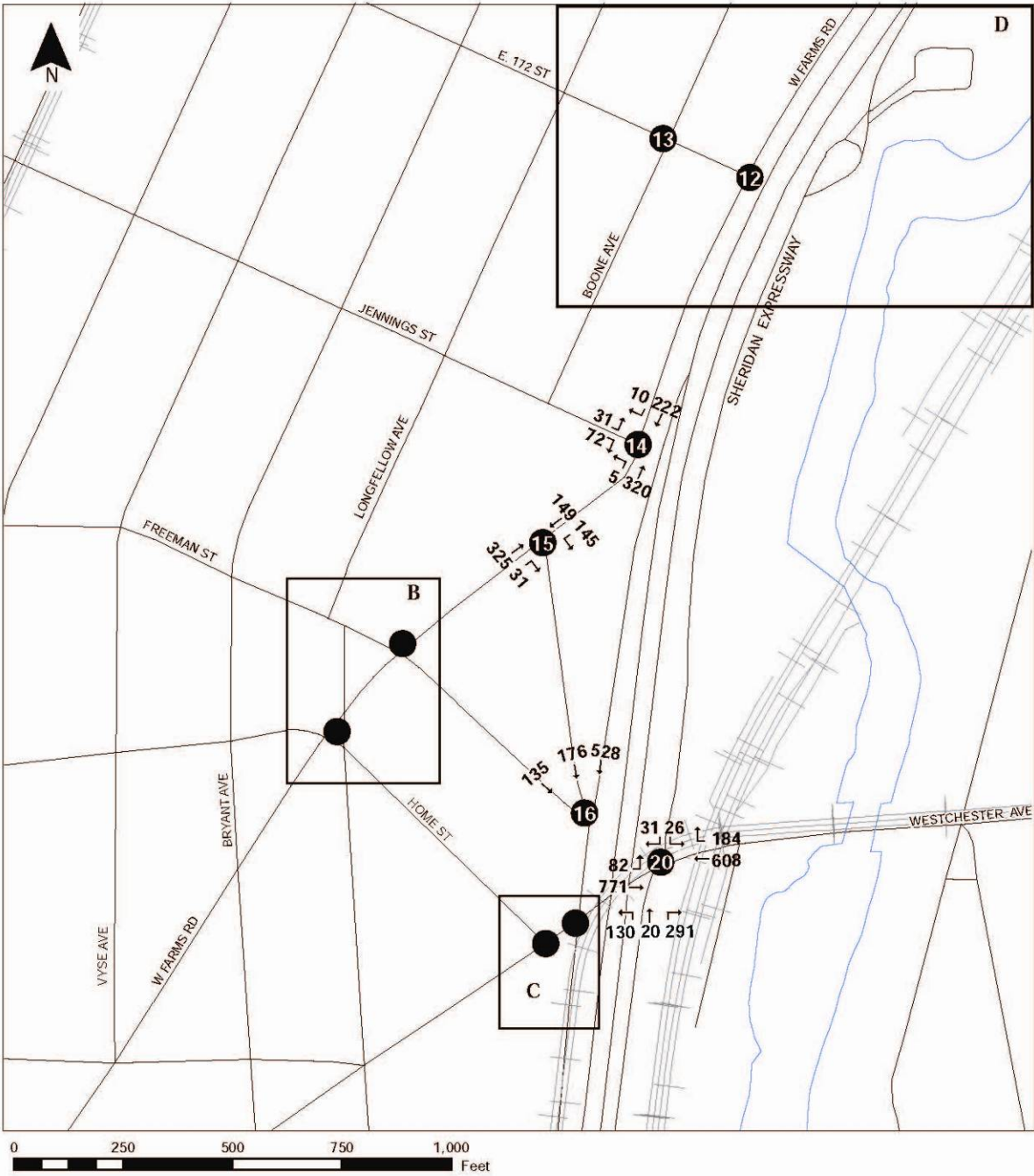


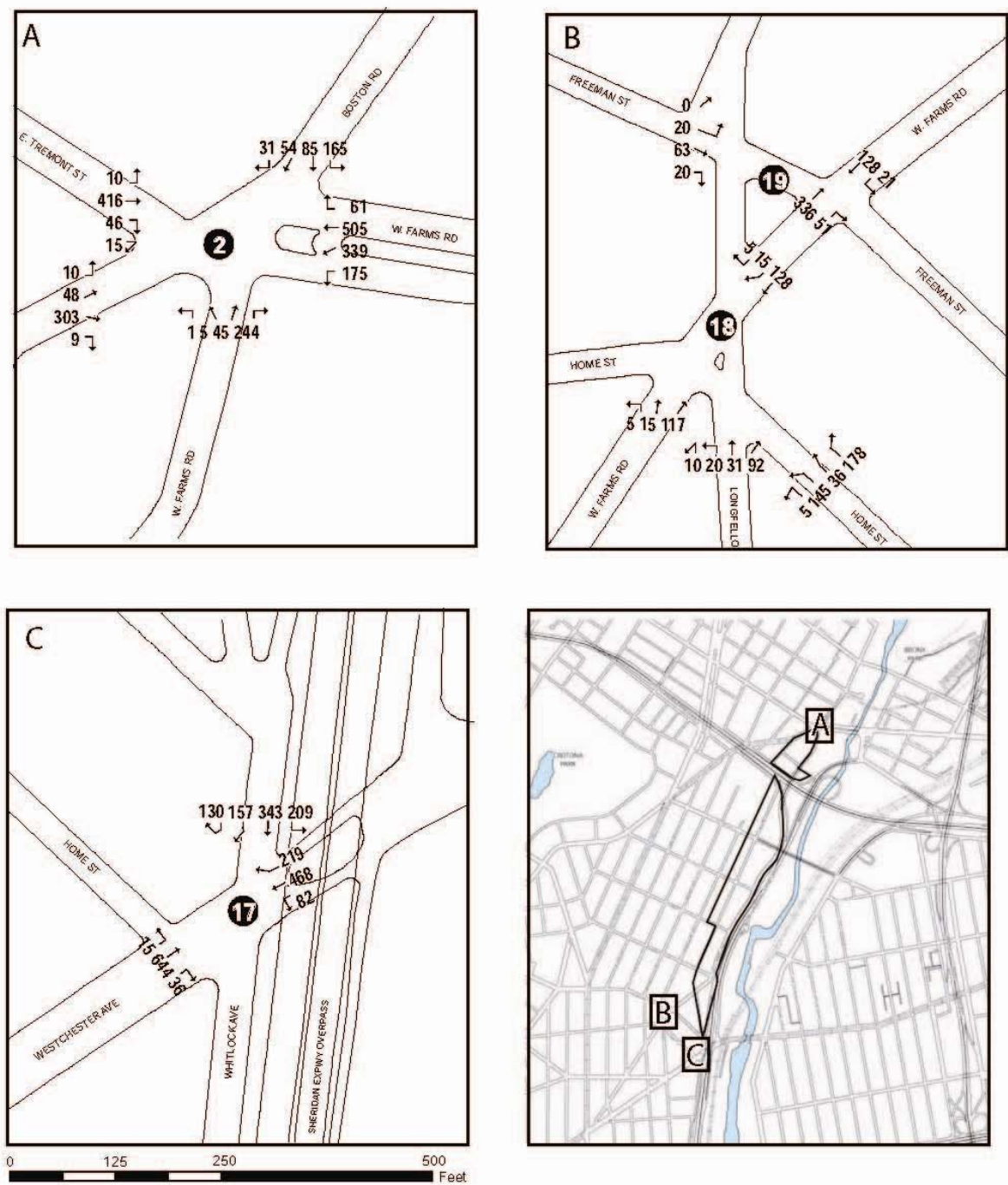
**Figure 3-9: Proposed Action with School Mitigation PM Traffic Volume Network**

Proposed Action With School Mitigation PM Traffic Volume Network (North)



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CROTONA PARK EAST / WEST FARMS ZONING MAP AMENDMENT  
Bronx, New York





Tables 3-14 through 3-19 compare the level of service (LOS) and delays for the 2022 with-action condition with and without the New School Mitigation. Impacts are highlighted for both the RWCDs and New School Mitigation scenarios. In the midday and PM peak periods, traffic is nearly the same in both scenarios and no new impacts are expected. However, in the AM peak period there is one new impact.

For signalized intersections, while some movements would experience slightly worse delays, no new impacts are expected. The New School Mitigation would result in a significant adverse traffic impact at one unsignalized intersection where significant impacts were not predicted in Chapter 2.M. At West Farms Road at East 172nd Street the eastbound approach on East 172nd Street would increase from a delay of 16.3 seconds (LOS C) under no-action conditions to 36.7 seconds (LOS E) with the school.



**Table 3-14: Level of Service Table Comparing No-Action, Proposed Action, and New School Mitigation, Signalized Intersections, AM Peak Period<sup>(7)</sup>**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	AM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build with School			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		2050		40.1	D	2054		39.9	D	2054		39.9	D
		Eastbound	LT	407	0.47	33.3	C	413	0.48	33.4	C	413	0.48	33.4	C
		Eastbound	DefL	297	0.50	23.8	C	297	0.51	24.1	C	297	0.51	24.1	C
		Westbound	TR	616	0.84	29.3	C	616	0.84	29.3	C	616	0.84	29.3	C
		Westbound	L	307	1.01	91.4	F	305	1.00	89.9	F	305	1.00	89.9	F
		Northbound	TR	276	0.59	39.4	D	276	0.59	39.4	D	276	0.59	39.4	D
		Northbound	LT	132	0.26	31.7	C	132	0.26	31.7	C	132	0.26	31.7	C
		Southbound	R	15	0.03	28.5	C	15	0.03	28.5	C	15	0.03	28.5	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,5)</sup>	Overall		2160		230.4	F	2441		316.0	F	2437		315.4	F
		Eastbound	LTR	388	0.74	50.7	D	383	0.73	50.0	D	383	0.73	50.0	D
		Eastbound	L												
		Westbound	TR	928	1.71	372.1	F	926	1.71	370.1	F	926	1.71	370.1	F
		Westbound	L												
		Northbound	LTR	226	0.82	64.9	E	485	1.72	384.9	F	485	1.71	381.5	F
		Northbound	R												
		NE-Bound	T												
		Southbound	Def L	143	1.30	233.9	F	143	2.52	778.1	F	143	2.52	778.1	F
		Southbound	TR	144	1.08	130.5	F	141	1.06	125.1	F	144	1.08	130.5	F
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,5)</sup>	Overall		2160		267.3	F	2441		274.3	F	2437		273.0	F
		Eastbound	LTR	388	0.75	51.4	D	383	0.74	50.6	D	383	0.74	50.6	D
		Eastbound	L												
		Westbound	TR	928	1.75	387.4	F	926	1.74	385.4	F	926	1.74	385.4	F
		Westbound	L												
		Northbound	LTR												
		Northbound	R												
		NE-Bound	T	331	1.22	175.9	F	363	1.34	224.3	F	356	1.34	216.4	F
		Southbound	Def L												
		Southbound	TR												
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(6)</sup>	Overall		3212		75.0	E	3471		106.0	F	3465		104.9	F
		Eastbound	L	296	0.90	76.2	E	290	0.89	73.6	E	290	0.89	73.6	E
		Eastbound	T	93	0.08	5.0	A	93	0.08	5.0	A	93	0.08	5.0	A
		Westbound	R	1622	1.14	99.8	F	1622	1.14	99.8	F	1622	1.14	99.8	F
		Westbound	T	267	0.42	21.4	C	271	0.43	21.5	C	271	0.43	21.5	C
		Northbound	LT	35	0.26	44.6	D	35	0.47	55.1	E	35	0.47	55.1	E
		Northbound	R												
		Southbound	L												
		Southbound	LT	191	1.06	126.6	F	318	1.77	415.1	F	315	1.75	407.0	F
		Southbound	R	708	0.72	34.1	C	842	0.86	41.4	D	839	0.86	41.2	D
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1671		39.5	D	1645		41.4	D	1666		41.6	D
		Eastbound	LTR	423	1.08	95.3	F	436	1.10	101.8	F	437	1.11	102.6	F
		Eastbound	LT	359	0.80	39.8	D	356	0.78	38.0	D	359	0.79	38.6	D
		Westbound	R	41	0.21	22.4	C	41	0.21	22.1	C	41	0.21	22.1	C
		Westbound	L	164	0.52	18.5	B	164	0.49	16.9	B	164	0.50	17.3	B
		Northbound	TR	251	0.46	14.6	B	251	0.45	14.3	B	251	0.45	14.3	B
		Southbound	LTR	433	0.41	13.1	B	397	0.37	12.5	B	414	0.38	12.6	B
		Southbound	LT												
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1255		25.3	C	1250		22.5	C	1271		25.2	C
		Eastbound	TR	371	0.49	10.4	B	358	0.46	9.7	A	359	0.46	9.7	A
		Eastbound	DefL	312	0.96	51.5	D	292	0.88	35.2	D	312	0.94	45.3	D
		Westbound	LT	419	0.50	10.4	B	410	0.48	10.0	A	410	0.48	10.0	A
		Southbound	LTR	153	0.67	41.0	D	190	0.77	46.8	D	190	0.77	46.8	D
		Southbound	LT												
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		904		37.9	D	882		34.2	C	883		35.0	D
		Eastbound	LT	259	0.35	8.3	A	258	0.34	8.0	A	258	0.34	8.0	A
		Westbound	TR	445	0.56	11.1	B	436	0.54	10.5	B	436	0.54	10.5	B
		Northbound	LTR	200	1.09	116.3	F	188	1.06	106.9	F	189	1.06	109.4	F
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Overall		586		11.5	B	803		15.0	B	867		15.9	B
		Eastbound	RL	131	0.38	19.3	B	239	0.68	27.2	C	241	0.68	27.6	C
		Northbound	TL	184	0.29	8.6	A	305	0.46	10.6	B	340	0.60	13.1	B
		Southbound	RT	271	0.41	9.9	A	259	0.39	9.6	A	286	0.44	10.2	B
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Overall		2814		42.3	D	2808		41.4	D	2823		42.3	D
		Eastbound	TR	610	0.71	29.8	C	610	0.71	29.8	C	610	0.71	29.8	C
		Westbound	LT	1091	1.06	62.8	E	1083	1.05	60.8	E	1091	1.06	62.8	E
		Southbound	LTR	1113	0.75	28.1	C	1115	0.75	28.1	C	1122	0.76	28.2	C
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		613		56.8	E	610		41.8	D	628		47.4	D
		NW-Bound	LTR	259	1.04	98.6	F	240	0.94	72.7	E	255	0.99	83.3	F
		Northbound	LTR												
		NE-Bound	LT	106	0.19	13.2	B	103	0.19	13.0	B	106	0.19	13.0	B
		SW-Bound	RT	162	0.26	13.9	B	181	0.28	13.9	B	181	0.28	14.0	B
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		613		19.3	B	610		18.9	B	628		18.8	B
		NW-Bound	LTR												
		Northbound	LTR	86	0.46	36.6	D	86	0.45	36.0	D	86	0.45	36.0	D
		NE-Bound	LT	106	0.19	13.3	B	103	0.19	13.0	B	106	0.19	13.0	B
		SW-Bound	RT	162	0.26	13.9	B	181	0.28	14.0	B	181	0.28	14.0	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall		493		13.2	B	497		13.5	B	347		13.5	B
		Eastbound	LTR	102	0.32	25.9	C	102	0.32	26.4	C	102	0.32	26.4	C
		Northbound	LT	225	0.31	9.9	A	210	0.29	10.0	A	228	0.31	10.2	B
		Southbound	TR	166	0.26	9.4	A	185	0.29	9.9	A	185	0.29	9.9	A
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Overall		1986		52.4	D	1991		52.2	D	1999		52.3	D
		DefL <sup>(3)</sup>		123	0.41	20.6	C	123	0.41	20.6	C	123	0.41	20.6	C
		Eastbound	LT	598	0.63	17.8	B	611	0.65	18.1	B	611	0.65	18.1	B
		Westbound	T	908	1.08	82.9	F	908	1.08	82.9	F	908	1.08	82.9	F
		Northbound	LTR	347	0.73	33.3	C	339	0.72	32.7	C	347	0.73	33.3	C
		Southbound	LR	10	0.04	19.2	B	10	0.04	19.2	B	10	0.04	19.2	B

Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction

(2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.

(3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.

(4) Left turns are shared with lane group above, volumes listed are only right turn vehicles.

(5) Defacto left turn does not exist in AM No Build period.

(6) Exclusive right turn lane added for mitigation, other lane becomes left/through only.

(7) To mitigate a left turn only lane was added westbound on East Tremont Avenue and a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating new lane groups

(8) To mitigate, a left turn only lane was added southbound on East 177th Street and right turn only lane was striped northbound exiting the Bus Depot, creating new lane groups

(9) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-15: Level of Service Table Comparing No-Action, Proposed Action, and New School Mitigation, Signalized Intersections, Midday Peak Period<sup>(7)</sup>**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	MD Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build with School			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		1767		41.4	D	1799		45.9	D	1799		45.9	D
		Eastbound	LT	375	0.47	33.4	C	376	0.48	33.5	C	376	0.48	33.5	C
		Eastbound	DefL	286	0.48	23.2	C	286	0.48	23.2	C	286	0.48	23.2	C
		Westbound	TR	385	0.51	16.6	B	387	0.51	16.6	B	387	0.51	16.6	B
		Westbound	L	354	0.96	76.9	E	383	1.04	97.1	F	383	1.04	97.2	F
		Northbound	TR	296	0.88	57.2	E	296	0.88	57.2	E	296	0.88	57.2	E
		Northbound	LT	56	0.14	29.3	C	56	0.14	29.3	C	56	0.14	29.3	C
		Southbound	R	15	0.03	27.8	C	15	0.03	27.8	C	15	0.03	27.8	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,5)</sup>	Overall		1809		160.9	F	1931		179.2	F	1929		178.9	F
		Eastbound	LTR	337	0.59	35.7	D	346	0.61	36.3	D	346	0.61	36.3	D
		Eastbound	L												
		Westbound	TR	749	1.47	254.8	F	780	1.53	282.9	F	780	1.53	282.9	F
		Westbound	LTR	159	0.49	38.4	D	218	0.67	43.9	D	216	0.66	43.6	D
		Northbound	R												
		Northbound	T												
		NE-Bound	T												
		Southbound	Def L	170	1.29	206.5	F	170	1.46	281.2	F	170	1.45	276.7	F
		Southbound	TR	117	0.70	51.4	D	124	0.73	54.0	D	124	0.73	54.0	D
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,5)</sup>	Overall		1809		168.1	F	1931		186.4	F	1929		186.4	F
		Eastbound	LTR	337	0.58	35.6	D	346	0.60	36.1	D	346	0.60	36.1	D
		Eastbound	L												
		Westbound	TR	749	1.48	262.6	F	780	1.55	289.9	F	780	1.55	289.9	F
		Westbound	LTR												
		Northbound	R												
		Northbound	T												
		NE-Bound	T	277	0.97	78.5	E	293	1.03	93.7	F	293	1.03	93.7	F
		Southbound	Def L												
		Southbound	TR												
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(6)</sup>	Overall		2685		53.4	D	2780		66.5	E	2778		65.9	E
		Eastbound	L	336	0.98	87.9	F	346	1.01	95.4	F	346	1.01	95.4	F
		Eastbound	T	150	0.14	5.3	A	150	0.14	5.3	A	150	0.14	5.3	A
		Westbound	R	1077	0.83	34.4	C	1077	0.83	34.4	C	1077	0.83	34.4	C
		Westbound	T	278	0.49	25.2	C	297	0.52	26.0	C	297	0.52	26.0	C
		Northbound	LT	93	1.15	179.2	F	93	1.52	334.1	F	93	1.50	326.2	F
		Northbound	R												
		Southbound	L												
		Southbound	LT	242	1.13	140.0	F	269	1.25	187.3	F	268	1.24	184.6	F
		Southbound	R	509	0.53	26.1	C	548	0.57	27.0	C	547	0.56	27.0	C
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1304		38.5	D	1342		40.5	D	1341		40.5	D
		Eastbound	LTR	406	1.08	97.0	F	420	1.10	104.5	F	420	1.10	104.5	F
		Eastbound	LT	233	0.55	28.4	C	237	0.55	28.0	C	237	0.55	28.0	C
		Westbound	R	31	0.15	21.5	C	31	0.15	21.2	C	31	0.15	21.2	C
		Westbound	L	138	0.39	14.5	B	138	0.39	14.4	B	138	0.39	14.4	B
		Northbound	TR	225	0.36	13.1	B	225	0.35	12.8	B	225	0.35	12.8	B
		Southbound	LTR	271	0.29	11.8	B	291	0.30	11.8	B	290	0.30	11.8	B
		Southbound	L	952		12.3	B	994		12.1	B	993		12.1	B
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		370	0.48	10.2	B	386	0.50	10.2	B	386	0.50	10.2	B
		Eastbound	DefL	118	0.31	9.2	A	148	0.40	10.5	B	147	0.40	10.5	B
		Westbound	LT	355	0.42	9.3	A	354	0.42	9.1	A	354	0.42	9.1	A
		Southbound	LTR	109	0.38	31.8	C	106	0.37	31.1	C	106	0.37	31.1	C
		Southbound	L	903		28.5	C	918		37.1	D	918		37.1	D
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		299	0.45	9.7	A	301	0.45	9.4	A	301	0.45	9.4	A
		Eastbound	LT	386	0.46	9.5	A	385	0.45	9.2	A	385	0.45	9.2	A
		Westbound	TR	218	0.98	84.1	F	232	1.08	114.3	F	232	1.08	114.3	F
		Northbound	LTR												
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Overall		378		9.8	A	431		9.9	A	429		9.9	A
		Eastbound	RL	68	0.22	17.0	B	71	0.24	17.3	B	71	0.24	17.3	B
		Northbound	TL	152	0.21	7.9	A	196	0.27	8.5	A	194	0.27	8.4	A
		Southbound	RT	158	0.22	8.0	A	164	0.22	8.0	A	164	0.22	8.0	A
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Overall		2243		22.9	C	2266		23.0	C	2265		23.0	C
		Eastbound	TR	598	0.62	27.1	C	598	0.62	27.1	C	598	0.62	27.1	C
		Westbound	LT	690	0.57	16.4	B	701	0.58	16.6	B	701	0.58	16.6	B
		Southbound	LTR	955	0.61	24.8	C	967	0.62	24.9	C	966	0.62	24.9	C
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		479		53.4	D	512		62.6	E	511		61.4	E
		NW-Bound	LTR	202	0.97	85.3	F	223	1.03	100.7	F	222	1.03	98.8	F
		Northbound	LTR												
		NE-Bound	LT	78		12.6	B	83	0.13	12.4	B	83	0.13	12.4	B
		SW-Bound	RT	108	0.14	12.7	B	115	0.15	12.5	B	115	0.15	12.5	B
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		479		26.4	C	512		25.3	C	511		25.3	C
		NW-Bound	LTR												
		Northbound	LTR	91	0.66	45.9	D	91	0.65	44.6	D	91	0.65	44.6	D
		NE-Bound	LT	78	0.13	12.6	B	83	0.13	12.4	B	83	0.13	12.4	B
		SW-Bound	RT	108	0.14	12.6	B	115	0.15	12.5	B	115	0.15	12.5	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall		347		12.3	B	380		12.5	B	379		12.5	B
		Eastbound	LTR	72	0.21	24.2	C	72	0.21	24.6	C	72	0.21	24.6	C
		Northbound	LT	167	0.24	9.2	A	193	0.28	9.8	A	192	0.27	9.8	A
		Southbound	TR	108	0.12	8.2	A	115	0.13	8.5	A	115	0.13	8.5	A
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Overall		1607		20.8	C	1620		21.0	C	1620		21.0	C
		Eastbound	DefL <sup>(3)</sup>												
		Eastbound	LT	779	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B
		Westbound	T	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C
		Northbound	LTR	304	0.61	28.5	C	315	0.64	29.2	C	315	0.64	29.2	C
		Southbound	LR	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C

Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction

(2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.

(3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.

(4) Left turns are shared with lane group above, volumes listed are only right turn vehicles.

(5) Defacto left turn does not exist in AM No Build period.

(6) Exclusive right turn lane added for mitigation, other lane becomes left/thru only.

(7) To mitigate a left turn only lane was added westbound on East Tremont Avenue and a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating new lane groups

(8) To mitigate, a left turn only lane was added southbound on East 177th Street and right turn only lane was striped northbound exiting the Bus Depot, creating new lane groups

(9) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-16: Level of Service Table Comparing No-Action, Proposed Action, and New School Mitigation, Signalized Intersections, PM Peak Period<sup>(7)</sup>**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	PM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build with School			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		2247		45.7	D	2303		57.5	E	2303		57.5	E
		Eastbound	LT	583	0.67	38.0	D	585	0.67	38.1	D	585	0.67	38.1	D
		Eastbound	DefL	264	0.51	29.4	C	264	0.51	29.4	C	264	0.51	29.4	C
		Westbound	TR	657	0.86	32.1	C	661	0.87	32.6	C	661	0.87	32.6	C
		Westbound	L	353	1.05	98.3	F	404	1.20	152.8	F	404	1.20	152.8	F
		Northbound	TR	312	0.65	40.8	D	311	0.65	40.7	D	311	0.65	40.7	D
		Northbound	LT	58	0.12	28.8	C	58	0.12	28.8	C	58	0.12	28.8	C
		Southbound	R	20	0.04	27.9	C	20	0.04	27.9	C	20	0.04	27.9	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,5)</sup>	Overall		2421		171.3	F	2569		196.3	F	2567		196.3	F
		Eastbound	LTR	468	0.78	51.5	D	487	0.82	53.8	D	487	0.82	53.8	D
		Eastbound	L												
		Westbound	TR	1025	1.52	287.4	F	1080	1.63	335.0	F	1080	1.63	335.0	F
		Westbound	LTR	259	0.72	56.2	E	297	0.83	64.1	E	295	0.82	63.7	E
		Northbound	R												
		Northbound	T												
		Southbound	Def L	165	1.08	139.2	F	165	1.08	137.2	F	165	1.08	137.2	F
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,5)</sup>	Overall		2421		211.0	F	2569		242.6	F	2567		242.6	F
		Eastbound	LTR	468	0.79	52.3	D	487	0.83	54.9	D	487	0.83	54.9	D
		Eastbound	L												
		Westbound	TR	1025	1.57	310.3	F	1080	1.68	357.5	F	1080	1.68	357.5	F
		Westbound	LTR												
		Northbound	R												
		Northbound	T												
		Southbound	Def L	355	1.21	164.7	F	0	1.26	186.6	F	370	1.26	186.6	F
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(6)</sup>	Overall		2593		44.4	D	2684		47.9	D	2682		47.8	D
		Eastbound	L	309	0.77	54.5	D	325	0.81	57.7	E	325	0.81	57.7	E
		Eastbound	T	132	0.12	5.2	A	132	0.12	5.2	A	132	0.12	5.2	A
		Westbound	R	944	0.84	37.5	D	944	0.84	37.5	D	944	0.84	37.5	D
		Westbound	T	330	0.62	31.5	C	364	0.68	33.9	C	364	0.68	33.9	C
		Northbound	LT	62	0.45	52.0	D	62	0.49	54.6	D	62	0.49	54.4	D
		Northbound	R												
		Southbound	L												
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1865		44.0	D	1988		45.2	D	1985		45.1	D
		Eastbound	LTR	525	1.08	93.6	F	533	1.08	93.4	F	533	1.08	93.4	F
		Eastbound	LT	329	0.92	54.2	D	345	0.93	56.5	E	345	0.93	56.5	E
		Westbound	R	31	0.11	21.0	C	31	0.11	20.7	C	31	0.11	20.7	C
		Westbound	L	230	0.79	30.4	C	230	0.89	43.0	D	230	0.88	42.2	D
		Northbound	TR	327	0.47	14.8	B	327	0.47	14.5	B	327	0.47	14.5	B
		Northbound	LTR	423	0.34	12.3	B	522	0.41	12.9	B	519	0.41	12.9	B
		Southbound	L												
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1340		14.7	B	1488		18.2	B	1485		18.0	B
		Eastbound	TR	483	0.56	11.4	B	527	0.62	12.3	B	527	0.62	12.3	B
		Eastbound	DefL	143	0.48	12.5	B	239	0.85	33.1	C	236	0.84	32.1	C
		Westbound	LT	568	0.60	12.0	B	583	0.61	12.0	B	583	0.61	12.0	B
		Westbound	LTR	146	0.53	35.1	D	139	0.49	33.8	C	139	0.49	33.8	C
		Northbound	L												
		Northbound	LT	1313		43.3	D	1372		67.6	E	1372		67.6	E
		Southbound	L												
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		421	0.81	23.1	C	426	0.82	23.2	C	426	0.82	23.2	C
		Eastbound	LT	599	0.67	13.4	B	614	0.68	13.4	B	614	0.68	13.4	B
		Eastbound	TR	293	1.12	117.7	F	332	1.32	197.7	F	332	1.32	197.7	F
		Westbound	L												
		Westbound	LT	550		12.5	B	667		15.4	B	665		15.3	B
		Northbound	RL	88	0.51	22.0	C	84	0.50	21.9	C	84	0.50	21.9	C
		Northbound	TL	256	0.42	10.0	A	361	0.72	16.5	B	359	0.72	16.4	B
		Southbound	RT	206	0.32	8.9	A	222	0.35	9.1	A	222	0.35	9.1	A
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Overall		2189		22.4	C	2291		22.7	C	2288		22.6	C
		Eastbound	TR	680	0.69	28.7	C	680	0.69	28.7	C	680	0.69	28.7	C
		Eastbound	LT	722	0.52	15.4	B	770	0.55	15.9	B	769	0.55	15.9	B
		Westbound	LTR	787	0.50	23.1	C	841	0.54	23.6	C	839	0.54	23.6	C
		Westbound	L												
		Northbound	L												
		Northbound	LT	153	1.08	116.8	F	153	1.06	109.1	F	153	1.06	109.1	F
		Southbound	RT	144	0.23	13.5	B	149	0.24	13.4	B	148	0.23	13.3	B
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		415		55.8	E	439		50.7	D	438		50.8	D
		Eastbound	LTR	529		79.4	E	653		196.9	F	649		193.3	F
		Eastbound	LT	267	1.18	150.1	F	367	1.66	351.4	F	364	1.64	345.3	F
		Westbound	TR												
		Westbound	LT	118	0.22	13.5	B	137	0.25	13.6	B	137	0.25	13.6	B
		Northbound	L												
		Northbound	LT	144	0.23	13.5	B	149	0.24	13.4	B	148	0.23	13.4	B
		Southbound	RT												
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		415		55.8	E	439		50.7	D	438		50.8	D
		Eastbound	LTR	529		79.4	E	653		196.9	F	649		193.3	F
		Eastbound	LT	267	1.18	150.1	F	367	1.66	351.4	F	364	1.64	345.3	F
		Westbound	TR												
		Westbound	LT	118	0.22	13.6	B	137	0.25	13.6	B	137	0.25	13.6	B
		Northbound	L												
		Northbound	LT	144	0.23	13.5	B	149	0.24	13.4	B	148	0.23	13.3	B
		Southbound	RT												
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall		519		14.4	B	643		16.3	B	639		16.2	B
		Eastbound	LTR	103	0.39	27.2	C	103	0.40	27.7	C	103	0.40	27.7	C
		Eastbound	LT	271	0.43	11.4	B	390	0.62	15.3	B	387	0.62	15.1	B
		Westbound	TR	145	0.21	8.9	A	150	0.22	9.3	A	149	0.22	9.3	A
		Westbound	L												
		Northbound	L												
		Northbound	LT	1910		23.7	C	1960		25.6	C	1959		25.6	C
		Southbound	RT												
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Overall		851	0.57	15.5	B	853	0.57	15.5	B	853	0.57	15.5	B
		Eastbound	LT	608	0.58	26.9	C	608	0.58	26.9	C	608	0.58	26.9	C
		Eastbound	T												
		Westbound	TR	394	0.78	35.8	D	442	0.87	42.7	D	441	0.87	42.5	D
		Westbound	L												
		Northbound	L												
		Northbound	LT	57	0.18	21.1	C	57	0.18	21.0	C	57	0.18	21.0	C
		Southbound	LR												

- Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction
- (2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.
- (3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.
- (4) Left turns are shared with lane group above, volumes listed are only right turn vehicles.
- (5) Defacto left turn does not exist in AM No Build period.
- (6) Exclusive right turn lane added for mitigation, other lane becomes left/thru only.
- (7) To mitigate a left turn only lane was added westbound on East Tremont Avenue and a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating new lane groups
- (7) To mitigate, a left turn only lane was added southbound on East 177th Street and right turn only lane was striped northbound exiting the Bus Depot, creating new lane groups
- (7) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-17: Level of Service Table Comparing No-Action, Proposed Action, and New School Mitigation, Unsignalized Intersections, AM Peak Period<sup>(4)</sup>**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	AM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build with School			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		533	--	--	--	760	--	--	--	795	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	10	0.05	14.3	B	39	0.33	24.9	C	47	0.34	21.7	C
		Northbound	LT	226	0.01	8.5	A	436	0.01	8.4	A	452	0.01	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	297	--	--	--	285	--	--	--	296	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		533	--	--	--	731	--	--	--	774	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	246	0.02	8.6	A	456	0.02	8.5	A	472	0.02	8.6	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	287	--	--	--	275	--	--	--	302	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		476	--	12.4	B	526	--	13.7	B	576	--	15.0	C
		Eastbound	TR	47	0.09	8.7	A	32	0.05	8.5	A	35	0.06	8.7	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	42	0.09	8.8	A	28	0.06	8.6	A	55	0.10	9.1	A
		Southbound	LTR	387	0.60	13.3	B	466	0.64	14.4	B	486	0.69	16.1	C
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		350	--	--	--	341	--	--	--	347	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	78	0.04	7.9	A	76	0.05	8.0	A	79	0.05	8.0	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	125	--	--	--	137	--	--	--	139	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	147	0.38	16.9	C	128	0.34	16.6	C	129	0.35	16.8	C
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		560	--	--	--	666	--	--	--	702	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	76	0.30	16.3	C	140	0.64	28.8	D	157	0.74	36.7	E
		Northbound	TL	185	0.04	8.7	A	205	0.03	8.8	A	223	0.03	8.8	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	299	--	--	--	321	--	--	--	322	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		373	--	--	--	382	--	--	--	409	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	71	--	--	--	73	--	--	--	73	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	82	0.04	7.8	A	74	0.04	7.8	A	76	0.04	7.8	A
		Southbound	LTR	220	0.54	17.9	C	235	0.57	18.8	C	260	0.64	21.2	C
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		622	--	--	--	639	--	--	--	657	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	118	0.40	17.9	C	118	0.41	18.7	C	118	0.42	18.9	C
		Northbound	LT	210	0.07	8.8	A	195	0.07	8.9	A	213	0.07	8.9	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	294	--	--	--	326	--	--	--	326	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		550	--	--	--	567	--	--	--	585	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	220	--	--	--	205	--	--	--	223	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	330	0.32	12.6	B	362	0.36	13.0	B	362	0.36	13.0	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		1113	--	--	--	1114	--	--	--	1122	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	111	0.19	11.7	B	111	0.20	11.9	B	111	0.20	11.9	B
		Westbound	T	174	0.57	20.0	C	187	0.59	20.6	C	187	0.59	20.8	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	828	--	--	--	816	--	--	--	824	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

HIGHLIGHTED CELLS REPRESENT IMPACT DURING PEAK PERIOD

**Table 3-18: Level of Service Table Comparing No-Action, Proposed Action, and New School Mitigation, Unsignalized Intersections, Midday Peak Period<sup>(4)</sup>**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	MD Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build with School			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		327	--	--	--	423	--	--	--	421	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	5	0.02	10.5	B	28	0.12	13.5	B	28	0.12	13.5	B
		Northbound	LT	159	0.00	8.0	A	190	0.00	8.1	A	188	0.00	8.1	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	163	--	--	--	205	--	--	--	205	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		342	--	--	--	395	--	--	--	393	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	174	0.03	8.1	A	206	0.03	8.2	A	204	0.03	8.2	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	168	--	--	--	189	--	--	--	189	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		246	--	8.2	A	265	--	8.5	A	264	--	8.5	A
		Eastbound	TR	47	0.08	7.7	A	33	0.06	7.7	A	33	0.06	7.7	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	39	0.08	7.9	A	48	0.10	8.1	A	48	0.10	8.1	A
		Southbound	LTR	160	0.24	8.4	A	184	0.28	8.8	A	183	0.28	8.9	A
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		326	--	--	--	341	--	--	--	341	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	103	0.06	7.9	A	103	0.06	8.0	A	103	0.06	8.0	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	91	--	--	--	109	--	--	--	109	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	132	0.36	17.3	C	129	0.37	17.8	C	129	0.37	17.8	C
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		374	--	--	--	430	--	--	--	427	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	57	0.14	12.5	B	79	0.20	13.8	B	77	0.20	13.6	B
		Northbound	TL	147	0.02	8.1	A	176	0.03	8.2	A	175	0.03	8.1	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	170	--	--	--	175	--	--	--	175	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		165	--	--	--	172	--	--	--	171	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	36	--	--	--	36	--	--	--	36	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	42	0.00	7.6	A	38	0.00	7.6	A	38	0.00	7.6	A
		Southbound	LTR	87	0.20	11.5	B	98	0.22	11.6	B	97	0.22	11.6	B
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		393	--	--	--	428	--	--	--	427	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	87	0.20	12.6	B	87	0.20	13.0	B	87	0.20	13.0	B
		Northbound	LT	126	0.01	8.0	A	152	0.01	8.0	A	151	0.01	8.0	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	180	--	--	--	189	--	--	--	189	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		367	--	--	--	402	--	--	--	401	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	141	--	--	--	167	--	--	--	166	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	226	0.19	11.3	B	235	0.20	11.4	B	235	0.20	11.4	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		955	--	--	--	967	--	--	--	966	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	98	0.16	11.2	B	98	0.16	11.2	B	98	0.16	11.2	B
		Westbound	T	133	0.45	16.3	C	135	0.46	16.5	C	135	0.46	16.5	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	724	--	--	--	734	--	--	--	733	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

HIGHLIGHTED CELLS REPRESENT IMPACT DURING PEAK PERIOD



**Table 3-19: Level of Service Table Comparing No-Action, Proposed Action, and New School Mitigation, Unsignalized Intersections, PM Peak Period<sup>(4)</sup>**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	PM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build with School			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		483	--	--	--	595	--	--	--	593	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	0	--	--	--	14	0.09	17.4	C	14	0.09	17.4	C
		Northbound	LT	264	0.01	8.2	A	284	0.01	8.5	A	282	0.01	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	219	--	--	--	297	--	--	--	297	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		498	--	--	--	569	--	--	--	567	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	284	0.02	8.3	A	306	0.03	8.5	A	304	0.03	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	214	--	--	--	263	--	--	--	263	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		326	--	8.8	A	426	--	10.1	B	222	--	10.0	B
		Eastbound	TR	52	0.09	8.0	A	34	0.06	8.1	A	423	0.06	4.8	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	58	0.11	8.3	A	110	0.22	9.2	A	34	0.21	4.9	A
		Southbound	LTR	216	0.31	9.2	A	282	0.43	10.8	B	110	0.42	4.5	B
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		397	--	--	--	456	--	--	--	456	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	129	0.10	8.1	A	133	0.11	8.3	A	133	0.11	8.3	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	105	--	--	--	162	--	--	--	162	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	163	0.54	24.9	C	161	0.59	29.6	D	161	0.59	29.6	D
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		513	--	--	--	667	--	--	--	661	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	67	0.19	14.4	B	103	0.33	18.2	C	100	0.32	17.9	C
		Northbound	TL	235	0.02	8.2	A	346	0.04	8.3	A	343	0.04	8.3	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	211	--	--	--	218	--	--	--	218	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		210	--	--	--	253	--	--	--	249	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	46	--	--	--	51	--	--	--	50	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	31	0.01	7.6	A	33	0.01	7.6	A	33	0.01	7.6	A
		Southbound	LTR	133	0.26	12.0	B	169	0.35	13.0	B	166	0.34	12.9	B
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		538	--	--	--	664	--	--	--	660	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	103	0.25	14.3	B	103	0.28	15.7	C	103	0.28	15.6	C
		Northbound	LT	209	0.01	8.2	A	328	0.01	8.2	A	325	0.01	8.2	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	226	--	--	--	233	--	--	--	232	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		528	--	--	--	654	--	--	--	650	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	240	--	--	--	359	--	--	--	356	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	288	0.25	11.7	B	295	0.25	11.8	B	294	0.25	11.8	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		787	--	--	--	841	--	--	--	839	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	135	0.24	12.2	B	135	0.25	12.2	B	135	0.25	12.2	B
		Westbound	T	174	0.52	16.5	C	176	0.55	17.7	C	176	0.55	17.6	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	478	--	--	--	530	--	--	--	527	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

HIGHLIGHTED CELLS REPRESENT IMPACT DURING PEAK PERIOD

Tables 3-20 through 3-25 compare levels of service and delays for 2022 without the Proposed Action, 2022 under the New School Mitigation scenario, and 2022 under the New School Mitigation scenario with traffic mitigation measures. The list of traffic mitigation measures, which are the same as those that have been approved by the New York City Department of Transportation (NYCDOT) to address the significant adverse traffic impacts under the RWCDs, is presented for the three peak periods in Tables 3-26 through 3-28.

The proposed mitigation measures would mitigate all affected traffic movements at all intersections except for West Farms Road at Boston Road and East Tremont Avenue during the PM peak period, East 177<sup>th</sup> Street at Sheridan Expressway during all peak periods, and West Farms Road at East 172<sup>nd</sup> Street during the AM peak period. Mitigation measures for these intersections that could alleviate the significant impacts were developed but were not accepted by NYCDOT. These impacts resulting from the New School Mitigation will remain unmitigated, as is discussed in Chapter 4, Unavoidable Adverse Impacts. Details of the mitigation measures implemented at all significant impact locations will be finalized during the TMP process described later in this chapter. .

**Table 3-20: LOS Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, Signalized Intersections, AM Peak Period<sup>(6)</sup>**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	AM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build with School				School Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		2050		40.1	D	2054		39.9	D	2054		39.9	D
		Eastbound	LT	407	0.47	33.3	C	413	0.48	33.4	C	413	0.48	33.4	C
		Westbound	DefL	297	0.50	23.8	C	297	0.51	24.1	C	297	0.51	24.1	C
			TR	616	0.84	29.3	C	616	0.84	29.3	C	616	0.84	29.3	C
		Northbound	L	307	1.01	91.4	F	305	1.00	89.9	F	305	1.00	89.9	F
			TR	276	0.59	39.4	D	276	0.59	39.4	D	276	0.59	39.4	D
		Southbound	LT	132	0.26	31.7	C	132	0.26	31.7	C	132	0.26	31.7	C
			R	15	0.03	28.5	C	15	0.03	28.5	C	15	0.03	28.5	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		2160		230.4	F	2437		315.4	F	2437		195.7	F
		Eastbound	LTR	388	0.74	50.7	D	383	0.73	50.0	D	383	0.73	54.8	D
		Westbound	LTR	928	1.71	372.1	F	926	1.71	370.1	F	926	1.36	354.9	F
			LTR	226	0.82	64.9	E	485	1.71	381.5	F	90	0.92	98.3	F
		Northbound <sup>(4)</sup>	R									395	0.84	45.9	D
			App.	226	0.82	64.9	E	485	1.71	381.5	F	485		59.2	E
		NE-Bound	T												
		Southbound	Def L	143	1.30	233.9	F	143	2.52	778.1	F	143	0.94	106.0	F
			TR	144	1.08	130.5	F	144	1.08	130.5	F	144	1.08	130.5	F
		Southbound	Def L	143	1.30	233.9	F	143	2.52	778.1	F	143	0.94	106.0	F
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		2160		267.3	F	2437		273.0	F	2437		252.7	F
		Eastbound	LTR	388	0.75	51.4	D	383	0.74	50.6	D	383	0.80	55.8	E
		Westbound	LTR	928	1.75	387.4	F	926	1.74	385.4	F	926	1.70	369.5	F
		Northbound	LTR												
			R												
		NE-Bound	T	331	1.22	175.9	F	356	1.34	216.4	F	356	1.17	151.7	F
		Southbound	Def L												
			TR												
		Southbound	Def L												
			TR												
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(5)</sup>	Overall		3212		75.0	E	3465		104.9	F	3465		104.9	F
		Eastbound	L	296	0.90	76.2	E	290	0.89	73.6	E	290	0.89	73.6	E
			T	93	0.08	5.0	A	93	0.08	5.0	A	93	0.08	5.0	A
		Westbound	LT	1622	1.14	99.8	F	1622	1.14	99.8	F	1622	1.14	99.8	F
			R	267	0.42	21.4	C	271	0.43	21.5	C	271	0.43	21.5	C
		Northbound	LTR	35	0.26	44.6	D	35	0.47	55.1	E	35	0.47	55.1	E
		Southbound	LT	191	1.06	126.6	F	315	1.75	407.0	F	315	1.75	407.0	F
			R	708	0.72	34.1	C	839	0.86	41.2	D	839	0.86	41.2	D
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1671		39.5	D	1666		41.6	D	1666		38.2	D
		Eastbound	LTR	423	1.08	95.3	F	437	1.11	102.6	F	437	1.07	89.8	F
		Westbound	LT	359	0.80	39.8	D	359	0.79	38.6	D	359	0.77	36.1	D
			R	41	0.21	22.4	C	41	0.21	22.1	C	41	0.20	21.3	C
		Northbound	L	164	0.52	18.5	B	164	0.50	17.3	B	164	0.51	18.3	B
			TR	251	0.46	14.6	B	251	0.45	14.3	B	251	0.46	15.1	B
		Southbound	LTR	433	0.41	13.1	B	414	0.38	12.6	B	414	0.39	13.3	B
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1255		25.3	C	1271		25.2	C	1271		26.5	C
		Eastbound	TR	371	0.49	10.4	B	359	0.46	9.7	A	359	0.47	10.3	B
		Westbound	DefL	312	0.96	51.5	D	312	0.94	45.3	D	312	0.96	51.8	D
			LT	419	0.50	10.4	B	410	0.48	10.0	A	410	0.49	10.6	B
		Southbound	LTR	153	0.67	41.0	D	190	0.77	46.8	D	190	0.74	43.1	D
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		904		37.9	D	883		35.0	D	883		35.0	D
		Eastbound	LT	259	0.35	8.3	A	258	0.34	8.0	A	258	0.34	8.0	A
		Westbound	TR	445	0.56	11.1	B	436	0.54	10.5	B	436	0.54	10.5	B
		Northbound	LTR	200	1.09	116.3	F	189	1.06	109.4	F	189	1.06	109.4	F
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Overall		586		11.5	B	867		15.9	B	867		15.9	B
		Eastbound	RL	131	0.38	19.3	B	241	0.68	27.6	C	241	0.68	27.6	C
		Northbound	TL	184	0.29	8.6	A	340	0.60	13.1	B	340	0.60	13.1	B
		Southbound	RT	271	0.41	9.9	A	286	0.44	10.2	B	286	0.44	10.2	B
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Overall		2814		42.3	D	2823		42.3	D	2823		42.3	D
		Eastbound	TR	610	0.71	29.8	C	610	0.71	29.8	C	610	0.71	29.8	C
		Westbound	LT	1091	1.06	62.8	E	1091	1.06	62.8	E	1091	1.06	62.8	E
		Southbound	LTR	1113	0.75	28.1	C	1122	0.76	28.2	C	1122	0.76	28.2	C
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		613		56.8	E	628		47.4	D	628		47.4	D
		NW-Bound	LTR	259	1.04	98.6	F	255	0.99	83.3	F	255	0.99	83.3	F
		Northbound	LTR												
		NE-Bound	LT	106	0.19	13.2	B	106	0.19	13.0	B	106	0.19	13.0	B
		SW-Bound	RT	162	0.26	13.9	B	181	0.28	14.0	B	181	0.28	14.0	B
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		613		19.3	B	628		18.8	B	628		18.8	B
		NW-Bound	LTR												
		Northbound	LTR	86	0.46	36.6	D	86	0.45	36.0	D	86	0.45	36.0	D
		NE-Bound	LT	106	0.19	13.3	B	106	0.19	13.0	B	106	0.19	13.0	B
		SW-Bound	RT	162	0.26	13.9	B	181	0.28	14.0	B	181	0.28	14.0	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall		493		13.2	B	347		13.5	B	347		13.5	B
		Eastbound	LTR	102	0.32	25.9	C	102	0.32	26.4	C	102	0.32	26.4	C
		Northbound	LT	225	0.31	9.9	A	228	0.31	10.2	B	228	0.31	10.2	B
		Southbound	TR	166	0.26	9.4	A	185	0.29	9.9	A	185	0.29	9.9	A
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Overall		1986		52.4	D	1999		52.3	D	1999		52.3	D
		DefL <sup>(3)</sup>		123	0.41	20.6	C	123	0.41	20.6	C	123	0.41	20.6	C
		Eastbound	LT	598	0.63	17.8	B	611	0.65	18.1	B	611	0.65	18.1	B
		Westbound	T	908	1.08	82.9	F	908	1.08	82.9	F	908	1.08	82.9	F
		Northbound	LTR	347	0.73	33.3	C	347	0.73	33.3	C	347	0.73	33.3	C
		Southbound	LR	10	0.04	19.2	B	10	0.04	19.2	B	10	0.04	19.2	B

Note:(1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction  
(2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.  
(3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.  
(4) To mitigate a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating a new lane group. For comparing the mitigated intersection to the no build scenario, the approach delay and LOS is also shown.  
(5) East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway remains unmitigated.  
(6) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-21: LOS Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, Signalized Intersections, Midday Peak Period<sup>(6)</sup>**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	MD Peak Period											
				No Build				Build with School				School Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		1767		41.4	D	1799		45.9	D	1799		41.0	D
		Eastbound	LT	375	0.47	33.4	C	376	0.48	33.5	C	376	0.48	33.5	C
		Westbound	DefL	286	0.48	23.2	C	286	0.48	23.2	C	286	0.50	25.1	C
			TR	385	0.51	16.6	B	387	0.51	16.6	B	387	0.53	18.0	B
		Northbound	L	354	0.96	76.9	E	383	1.04	97.2	F	383	0.96	72.6	E
			TR	296	0.88	57.2	E	296	0.88	57.2	E	296	0.86	54.2	D
		Southbound	LT	56	0.14	29.3	C	56	0.14	29.3	C	56	0.13	27.7	C
			R	15	0.03	27.8	C	15	0.03	27.8	C	15	0.03	26.4	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		1809		160.9	F	1929		178.9	F	1929		143.0	F
		Eastbound	LTR	337	0.59	35.7	D	346	0.61	36.3	D	346	0.73	43.0	D
		Westbound	LTR	749	1.47	254.8	F	780	1.53	282.9	F	780	1.43	236.9	F
		Northbound <sup>(4)</sup>	R	159	0.49	38.4	D	216	0.66	43.6	D	46	0.26	35.6	D
			App.									170	0.40	22.3	C
			T	159	0.49	38.4	D	216	0.66	43.6	D	216		25.4	C
		NE-Bound	T												
		Southbound	Def L	170	1.29	206.5	F	170	1.45	276.7	F	170	1.15	149.2	F
			TR	117	0.70	51.4	D	124	0.73	54.0	D	124	0.73	54.0	D
		Overall		1809		168.1	F	1929		186.4	F	1929		163.3	F
		Eastbound	LTR	337	0.58	35.6	D	346	0.60	36.1	D	346	0.72	42.6	D
		Westbound	LTR	749	1.48	262.6	F	780	1.55	289.9	F	780	1.47	255.6	F
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Northbound	LTR												
			R												
		NE-Bound	T	277	0.97	78.5	E	293	1.03	93.7	F	293	0.92	65.3	E
		Southbound	Def L												
			TR												
		Overall		2685		53.4	D	2778		65.9	E	2778		65.9	E
		Eastbound	L	336	0.98	87.9	F	346	1.01	95.4	F	346	1.01	95.4	F
			T	150	0.14	5.3	A	150	0.14	5.3	A	150	0.14	5.3	A
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(5)</sup>	Westbound	LT	1077	0.83	34.4	C	1077	0.83	34.4	C	1077	0.83	34.4	C
			R	278	0.49	25.2	C	297	0.52	26.0	C	297	0.52	26.0	C
		Northbound	LTR	93	1.15	179.2	F	93	1.50	326.2	F	93	1.50	326.2	F
			LT	242	1.13	140.0	F	268	1.24	184.6	F	268	1.24	184.6	F
		Southbound	R	509	0.53	26.1	C	547	0.56	27.0	C	547	0.56	27.0	C
		Overall		1304		38.5	D	1341		40.5	D	1341		37.2	D
		Eastbound	LTR	406	1.08	97.0	F	420	1.10	104.5	F	420	1.07	91.9	F
		Westbound	LT	233	0.55	28.4	C	237	0.55	28.0	C	237	0.53	26.8	C
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street		R	31	0.15	21.5	C	31	0.15	21.2	C	31	0.14	20.5	C
		Northbound	L	138	0.39	14.5	B	138	0.39	14.4	B	138	0.40	15.1	B
			TR	225	0.36	13.1	B	225	0.35	12.8	B	225	0.36	13.5	B
		Southbound	LTR	271	0.29	11.8	B	290	0.30	11.8	B	290	0.31	12.4	B
		Overall		952		12.3	B	993		12.1	B	993		12.1	B
		Eastbound	TR	370	0.48	10.2	B	386	0.50	10.2	B	386	0.50	10.2	B
		Westbound	DefL	118	0.31	9.2	A	147	0.40	10.5	B	147	0.40	10.5	B
		Southbound	LT	355	0.42	9.3	A	354	0.42	9.1	A	354	0.42	9.1	A
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street		LTR	109	0.38	31.8	C	106	0.37	31.1	C	106	0.37	31.1	C
		Overall		903		28.5	C	918		37.1	D	918		29.2	C
		Eastbound	LT	299	0.45	9.7	A	301	0.45	9.4	A	301	0.47	10.7	B
		Westbound	TR	386	0.46	9.5	A	385	0.45	9.2	A	385	0.47	10.4	B
		Northbound	LTR	218	0.98	84.1	F	232	1.08	114.3	F	232	0.98	81.1	F
		Overall		378		9.8	A	429		9.9	A	429		9.9	A
		Eastbound	RL	68	0.22	17.0	B	71	0.24	17.3	B	71	0.24	17.3	B
		Northbound	TL	152	0.21	7.9	A	194	0.27	8.4	A	194	0.27	8.4	A
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Southbound	RT	158	0.22	8.0	A	164	0.22	8.0	A	164	0.22	8.0	A
		Overall		2243		22.9	C	2265		23.0	C	2265		23.0	C
		Eastbound	TR	598	0.62	27.1	C	598	0.62	27.1	C	598	0.62	27.1	C
		Westbound	LT	690	0.57	16.4	B	701	0.58	16.6	B	701	0.58	16.6	B
		Southbound	LTR	955	0.61	24.8	C	966	0.62	24.9	C	966	0.62	24.9	C
		Overall		479		53.4	D	511		61.4	E	511		46.7	D
		NW-Bound	LTR	202	0.97	85.3	F	222	1.03	98.8	F	222	0.93	72.5	E
		Northbound	LTR												
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>		LT	78		12.6	B	83	0.13	12.4	B	83	0.14	13.0	B
		NE-Bound	LT												
		SW-Bound	RT	108	0.14	12.7	B	115	0.15	12.5	B	115	0.15	13.1	B
		Overall		479		26.4	C	511		25.3	C	511		25.6	C
		NW-Bound	LTR												
		Northbound	LTR	91	0.66	45.9	D	91	0.65	44.6	D	91	0.65	44.6	D
		NE-Bound	LT	78	0.13	12.6	B	83	0.13	12.4	B	83	0.14	13.0	B
		SW-Bound	RT	108	0.14	12.6	B	115	0.15	12.5	B	115	0.15	13.1	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall	RT	347		12.3	B	379		12.5	B	379		12.5	B
		Eastbound	LTR	72	0.21	24.2	C	72	0.21	24.6	C	72	0.21	24.6	C
		Northbound	LT	167	0.24	9.2	A	192	0.27	9.8	A	192	0.27	9.8	A
		Southbound	TR	108	0.12	8.2	A	115	0.13	8.5	A	115	0.13	8.5	A
		Overall		1607		20.8	C	1620		21.0	C	1620		21.0	C
		Defl. <sup>(3)</sup>													
		Eastbound	LT	779	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B
		Westbound	T	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Northbound	LTR	304	0.61	28.5	C	315	0.64	29.2	C	315	0.64	29.2	C
		Southbound	LR	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C
		Overall													
		Eastbound	LT	779	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B
		Westbound	T	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C
		Northbound	LTR	304	0.61	28.5	C	315	0.64	29.2	C	315	0.64	29.2	C
		Southbound	LR	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C
		Overall													

Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction  
(2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.  
(3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.  
(4) To mitigate a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating a new lane group. For comparing the mitigated intersection to the no build scenario, the approach delay and LOS is also shown.  
(5) East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway remains unmitigated.  
(6) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-22: LOS Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, Signalized Intersections, PM Peak Period<sup>(6)</sup>**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	PM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build with School				School Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		2247		45.7	D	2303		57.5	E	2303		48.9	D
		Eastbound	LT	583	0.67	38.0	D	585	0.67	38.1	D	585	0.67	38.1	D
		Westbound	DefL	264	0.51	29.4	C	264	0.51	29.4	C	264	0.56	33.8	C
			TR	657	0.86	32.1	C	661	0.87	32.6	C	661	0.92	41.9	D
		Northbound	L	353	1.05	98.3	F	404	1.20	152.8	F	404	1.05	94.9	F
			TR	312	0.65	40.8	D	311	0.65	40.7	D	311	0.61	36.4	D
		Southbound	LT	58	0.12	28.8	C	58	0.12	28.8	C	58	0.10	26.0	C
			R	20	0.04	27.9	C	20	0.04	27.9	C	20	0.04	25.2	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		2421		171.3	F	2567		196.3	F	2567		176.4	F
		Eastbound	LTR	468	0.78	51.5	D	487	0.82	53.8	D	487	0.82	53.8	D
		Westbound	LTR	1025	1.52	287.4	F	1080	1.63	335.0	F	1080	1.53	290.3	F
		Northbound <sup>(4)</sup>	LTR	259	0.72	56.2	E	295	0.82	63.7	E	51	0.35	50.2	D
			R									244	0.55	31.0	C
			App.	259	0.72	56.2	E	295	0.82	63.7	E	259		34.8	C
		NE-Bound	T												
		Southbound <sup>(7)</sup>	Def L	165	1.08	139.2	F	165	1.08	137.2	F	165	1.08	139.2	F
			TR	149	0.86	77.5	E	170	0.98	101.4	F	170	1.12	147.1	F
		2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		2421		211.0	F	2567		242.6	F	2567	
Eastbound	LTR			468	0.79	52.3	D	487	0.83	54.9	D	487	0.83	54.9	D
Westbound	LTR			1025	1.57	310.3	F	1080	1.68	357.5	F	1080	1.57	308.2	F
Northbound	LTR														
	R														
NE-Bound	T			355	1.21	164.7	F	370	1.26	186.6	F	370	1.21	164.7	F
Southbound	Def L														
	TR														
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(5)</sup>	Overall		2593		44.4	D	2682		47.8	D	2682		47.8	D
		Eastbound	L	309	0.77	54.5	D	325	0.81	57.7	E	325	0.81	57.7	E
			T	132	0.12	5.2	A	132	0.12	5.2	A	132	0.12	5.2	A
		Westbound	LT	944	0.84	37.5	D	944	0.84	37.5	D	944	0.84	37.5	D
			R	330	0.62	31.5	C	364	0.68	33.9	C	364	0.68	33.9	C
		Northbound	LTR	62	0.45	52.0	D	62	0.49	54.4	D	62	0.49	54.4	D
		Southbound	LT	288	1.12	138.0	F	304	1.18	160.2	F	304	1.18	160.2	F
			R	528	0.50	23.2	C	551	0.53	23.6	C	551	0.53	23.6	C
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1865		44.0	D	1985		45.1	D	1985		45.1	D
		Eastbound	LTR	525	1.08	93.6	F	533	1.08	93.4	F	533	1.08	93.4	F
		Westbound	LT	329	0.92	54.2	D	345	0.93	56.5	E	345	0.93	56.5	E
			R	31	0.11	21.0	C	31	0.11	20.7	C	31	0.11	20.7	C
		Northbound	L	230	0.79	30.4	C	230	0.88	42.2	D	230	0.88	42.2	D
			TR	327	0.47	14.8	B	327	0.47	14.5	B	327	0.47	14.5	B
		Southbound	LTR	423	0.34	12.3	B	519	0.41	12.9	B	519	0.41	12.9	B
		7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1340		14.7	B	1485		18.0	B	1485	
Eastbound	TR			483	0.56	11.4	B	527	0.62	12.3	B	527	0.62	12.3	B
Westbound	DefL			143	0.48	12.5	B	236	0.84	32.1	C	236	0.84	32.1	C
	LT			568	0.60	12.0	B	583	0.61	12.0	B	583	0.61	12.0	B
Southbound	LTR			146	0.53	35.1	D	139	0.49	33.8	C	139	0.49	33.8	C
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1313		43.3	D	1372		67.6	E	1372		48.9	D
		Eastbound	LT	421	0.81	23.1	C	426	0.82	23.2	C	426	0.93	40.9	D
		Westbound	TR	599	0.67	13.4	B	614	0.68	13.4	B	614	0.73	17.4	B
		Northbound	LTR	293	1.12	117.7	F	332	1.32	197.7	F	332	1.09	104.7	F
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Overall		550		12.5	B	665		15.3	B	665		15.3	B
		Eastbound	RL	88	0.51	22.0	C	84	0.50	21.9	C	84	0.50	21.9	C
		Northbound	TL	256	0.42	10.0	A	359	0.72	16.4	B	359	0.72	16.4	B
		Southbound	RT	206	0.32	8.9	A	222	0.35	9.1	A	222	0.35	9.1	A
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Overall		2189		22.4	C	2288		22.6	C	2288		22.6	C
		Eastbound	TR	680	0.69	28.7	C	680	0.69	28.7	C	680	0.69	28.7	C
		Westbound	LT	722	0.52	15.4	B	769	0.55	15.9	B	769	0.55	15.9	B
		Southbound	LTR	787	0.50	23.1	C	839	0.54	23.6	C	839	0.54	23.6	C
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		529		79.4	E	649		193.3	F	649		72.4	E
		Northbound	LTR	267	1.18	150.1	F	364	1.64	345.3	F	364	1.12	120.1	F
		NE-Bound	LT	118	0.22	13.5	B	137	0.25	13.6	B	137	0.27	16.2	B
		SW-Bound	RT	144	0.23	13.5	B	148	0.23	13.4	B	148	0.26	15.8	B
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		415		55.8	E	438		50.8	D	438		52.3	D
		NW-Bound	LTR												
		Northbound	LTR	153	1.08	116.8	F	153	1.06	109.1	F	153	1.06	109.1	F
		NE-Bound	LT	118	0.22	13.6	B	137	0.25	13.6	B	137	0.27	16.2	B
		SW-Bound	RT	144	0.23	13.5	B	148	0.23	13.3	B	148	0.26	15.9	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall		519		14.4	B	639		16.2	B	639		16.2	B
		Eastbound	LTR	103	0.39	27.2	C	103	0.40	27.7	C	103	0.40	27.7	C
		Northbound	LT	271	0.43	11.4	B	387	0.62	15.1	B	387	0.62	15.1	B
		Southbound	TR	145	0.21	8.9	A	149	0.22	9.3	A	149	0.22	9.3	A
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Overall		1910		23.7	C	1959		25.6	C	1959		25.6	C
		DefL <sup>(3)</sup>													
		Eastbound	LT	851	0.57	15.5	B	853	0.57	15.5	B	853	0.57	15.5	B
		Westbound	T	608	0.58	26.9	C	608	0.58	26.9	C	608	0.58	26.9	C
		Northbound	LTR	394	0.78	35.8	D	441	0.87	42.5	D	441	0.87	42.5	D

- Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction
- (2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.
- (3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.
- (4) To mitigate a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating a new lane group. For comparing the mitigated intersection to the no build scenario, the approach delay and LOS is also shown.
- (5) East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway remains unmitigated.
- (6) This table has been revised for the FEIS
- (7) The southbound approach on Boston Road remains unmitigated.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-23: LOS Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School  
Mitigation Scenario, Unsignalized Intersections, AM Peak Period<sup>(6)</sup>**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	AM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build with School				School Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		533	--	--	--	795	--	--	--	795	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	10	0.05	14.3	B	47	0.34	21.7	C	47	0.34	21.7	C
		Northbound	LT	226	0.01	8.5	A	452	0.01	8.5	A	452	0.01	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	297	--	--	--	296	--	--	--	296	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		533	--	--	--	774	--	--	--	774	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	246	0.02	8.6	A	472	0.02	8.6	A	472	0.02	8.6	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	287	--	--	--	302	--	--	--	302	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		476	--	12.4	B	576	--	15.0	C	576	--	15.0	C
		Eastbound	TR	47	0.09	8.7	A	35	0.06	8.7	A	35	0.06	8.7	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	42	0.09	8.8	A	55	0.10	9.1	A	55	0.10	9.1	A
		Southbound	LTR	387	0.60	13.3	B	486	0.69	16.1	C	486	0.69	16.1	C
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		350	--	--	--	347	--	--	--	347	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	78	0.04	7.9	A	79	0.05	8.0	A	79	0.05	8.0	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	125	--	--	--	139	--	--	--	139	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	147	0.38	16.9	C	129	0.35	16.8	C	129	0.35	16.8	C
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street (5)	Overall		560	--	--	--	702	--	--	--	702	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	76	0.30	16.3	C	157	0.74	36.7	E	157	0.74	36.7	E
		Northbound	TL	185	0.04	8.7	A	223	0.03	8.8	A	223	0.03	8.8	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	299	--	--	--	322	--	--	--	322	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		373	--	--	--	409	--	--	--	409	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	71	--	--	--	73	--	--	--	73	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	82	0.04	7.8	A	76	0.04	7.8	A	76	0.04	7.8	A
		Southbound	LTR	220	0.54	17.9	C	260	0.64	21.2	C	260	0.64	21.2	C
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		622	--	--	--	657	--	--	--	657	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	118	0.40	17.9	C	118	0.42	18.9	C	118	0.42	18.9	C
		Northbound	LT	210	0.07	8.8	A	213	0.07	8.9	A	213	0.07	8.9	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	294	--	--	--	326	--	--	--	326	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		550	--	--	--	585	--	--	--	585	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	220	--	--	--	223	--	--	--	223	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	330	0.32	12.6	B	362	0.36	13.0	B	362	0.36	13.0	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		1113	--	--	--	1122	--	--	--	1122	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	111	0.19	11.7	B	111	0.20	11.9	B	111	0.20	11.9	B
		Westbound	T	174	0.57	20.0	C	187	0.59	20.8	C	187	0.59	20.8	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	828	--	--	--	824	--	--	--	824	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

(5) This impact will remain unmitigated.



**Table 3-24: LOS Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, Unsignalized Intersections, Midday Peak Period<sup>(6)</sup>**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	MD Peak Period											
				No Build				Build with School				School Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		327	--	--	--	421	--	--	--	421	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	5	0.02	10.5	B	28	0.12	13.5	B	28	0.12	13.5	B
		Northbound	LT	159	0.00	8.0	A	188	0.00	8.1	A	188	0.00	8.1	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	163	--	--	--	205	--	--	--	205	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		342	--	--	--	393	--	--	--	393	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	174	0.03	8.1	A	204	0.03	8.2	A	204	0.03	8.2	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	168	--	--	--	189	--	--	--	189	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		246	--	8.2	A	264	--	8.5	A	423	--	8.5	A
		Eastbound	TR	47	0.08	7.7	A	33	0.06	7.7	A	34	0.06	7.7	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	39	0.08	7.9	A	48	0.10	8.1	A	110	0.10	8.1	A
		Southbound	LTR	160	0.24	8.4	A	183	0.28	8.9	A	279	0.28	8.9	A
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		326	--	--	--	341	--	--	--	341	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	103	0.06	7.9	A	103	0.06	8.0	A	103	0.06	8.0	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	91	--	--	--	109	--	--	--	109	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	132	0.36	17.3	C	129	0.37	17.8	C	129	0.37	17.8	C
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		374	--	--	--	427	--	--	--	427	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	57	0.14	12.5	B	77	0.20	13.6	B	77	0.20	13.6	B
		Northbound	TL	147	0.02	8.1	A	175	0.03	8.1	A	175	0.03	8.1	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	170	--	--	--	175	--	--	--	175	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		165	--	--	--	171	--	--	--	171	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	36	--	--	--	36	--	--	--	36	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	42	0.00	7.6	A	38	0.00	7.6	A	38	0.00	7.6	A
		Southbound	LTR	87	0.20	11.5	B	97	0.22	11.6	B	97	0.22	11.6	B
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		393	--	--	--	427	--	--	--	427	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	87	0.20	12.6	B	87	0.20	13.0	B	87	0.20	13.0	B
		Northbound	LT	126	0.01	8.0	A	151	0.01	8.0	A	151	0.01	8.0	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	180	--	--	--	189	--	--	--	189	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		367	--	--	--	401	--	--	--	401	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	141	--	--	--	166	--	--	--	166	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	226	0.19	11.3	B	235	0.20	11.4	B	235	0.20	11.4	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		955	--	--	--	966	--	--	--	966	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	98	0.16	11.2	B	98	0.16	11.2	B	98	0.16	11.2	B
		Westbound	T	133	0.45	16.3	C	135	0.46	16.5	C	135	0.46	16.5	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	724	--	--	--	733	--	--	--	733	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

**Table 3-25: LOS Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, Unsignalized Intersections, PM Peak Period<sup>(6)</sup>**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	PM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build with School				School Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		483	--	--	--	593	--	--	--	593	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	0	--	--	--	14	0.09	17.4	C	14	0.09	17.4	C
		Northbound	LT	264	0.01	8.2	A	282	0.01	8.5	A	282	0.01	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	219	--	--	--	297	--	--	--	297	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		498	--	--	--	567	--	--	--	567	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	284	0.02	8.3	A	304	0.03	8.5	A	304	0.03	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	214	--	--	--	263	--	--	--	263	--	--	0
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		326	--	8.8	A	222	--	10.0	B	222	--	10.0	B
		Eastbound	TR	52	0.09	8.0	A	423	0.06	4.8	A	423	0.06	4.8	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	58	0.11	8.3	A	34	0.21	4.9	A	34	0.21	4.9	A
		Southbound	LTR	216	0.31	9.2	A	110	0.42	4.5	B	110	0.42	4.5	B
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		397	--	--	--	456	--	--	--	456	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	129	0.10	8.1	A	133	0.11	8.3	A	133	0.11	8.3	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	105	--	--	--	162	--	--	--	162	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	163	0.54	24.9	C	161	0.59	29.6	D	161	0.59	29.6	D
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		513	--	--	--	661	--	--	--	661	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	67	0.19	14.4	B	100	0.32	17.9	C	100	0.32	17.9	C
		Northbound	TL	235	0.02	8.2	A	343	0.04	8.3	A	343	0.04	8.3	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	211	--	--	--	218	--	--	--	218	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		210	--	--	--	249	--	--	--	249	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	46	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	50	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	31	0.01	7.6	A	33	0.01	7.6	A	33	0.01	7.6	A
		Southbound	LTR	133	0.26	12.0	B	166	0.34	12.9	B	166	0.34	12.9	B
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		538	--	--	--	660	--	--	--	660	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	103	0.25	14.3	B	103	0.28	15.6	C	103	0.28	15.6	C
		Northbound	LT	209	0.01	8.2	A	325	0.01	8.2	A	325	0.01	8.2	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	226	--	--	--	232	--	--	--	232	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		528	--	--	--	650	--	--	--	650	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	240	--	--	--	356	--	--	--	356	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	288	0.25	11.7	B	294	0.25	11.8	B	294	0.25	11.8	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		787	--	--	--	839	--	--	--	839	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	135	0.24	12.2	B	135	0.25	12.2	B	135	0.25	12.2	B
		Westbound	T	174	0.52	16.5	C	176	0.55	17.6	C	176	0.55	17.6	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	478	--	--	--	527	--	--	--	527	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

**Table 3-26: Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, AM Peak Period**

Intersection	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions and Mitigation	Signal Timing Changes Proposed
East Tremont @ Boston Road and West Farms Road	NB on West Farms Road: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 10' each  WB on East Tremont Ave: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 11' each 1 bus lane, 10' 1 bike lane, 5'  WB LTR G=29 EBT LTR G=27 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=22 NEB LTR (Boston) G=22	NB on West Farms Road: Add Rt Turn lane through restriping Approach: 1 LT (10'), 1 Rt turn lanes (10')   WB LTR / NB R G= 28(no Southern ped phase) EB LTR G=25 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=22 NEB LTR (Boston) G=25  East and West Crosswalks only allow walking on NEB (Boston Rd) Phase	WB LTR / NB R G= -1 sec EB LTR G= -2 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G= NC NEB LTR G= +3 secs
Bronx River Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=31 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTW G=49 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=32 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTW G=48 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= +1 sec NB LTR / SB LTW G= -1 sec
Boone Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=58 Y=3 R=2 SB LTW G=22 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=57 Y=3 R=2 SB LTR G=23 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= -1 sec SB LTW G= +1 sec

**Table 3-27: Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, Midday Peak Period**

Intersection	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions and Mitigation	Signal Timing Changes Proposed
East Tremont Avenue @ East 177th Street	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=26 NB LTR / SB LTR G=39	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=24 NB LTR / SB LTR G=41	EB TR / WB LTR G= NC WB LTR G = -2 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G=+2 secs
East Tremont @ Boston Road and West Farms Road	NB on West Farms Road: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 10' each  WB on East Tremont Ave: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 11' each 1 bus lane, 10' 1 bike lane, 5'  WB LTR G=19 EBT LTR G=19 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=15 NEB LTR (Boston) G=17	NB on West Farms Road: Add Rt Turn lane through restriping Approach: 1 LT (10'), 1 Rt turn lanes (10')   WB LTR / NB R G= 20 (no Southern ped phase) EB LTR G=16 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=15 NEB LTR (Boston) G=19	WB LTR / NB R G= +1 sec EB LTR G= -3 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G=NC NEB LTR G= +2 secs
Bronx River Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=31 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTW G=49 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=32 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTW G=48 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= +1 sec NB LTR / SB LTW G= -1 sec
Longfellow Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=59 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=21 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=57 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=23 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= -2 secs NB LTR G = +2 secs
West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Avenue	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=10 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR (West Farms Rd) G=45 Y=3 R=2	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=11 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR (West Farms Rd) G=44 Y=3 R=2	NWB LTR G=+1 sec NB LTR G= NC NEB LT / SWB TR G= -1 sec

**Table 3-28: Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures for the New School Mitigation Scenario, PM Peak Period**

Intersection	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions and Mitigation	Signal Timing Changes Proposed
East Tremont Avenue @ East 177th Street	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=26 NB LTR / SB LTR G=39	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=22 NB LTR / SB LTR G=43	EB TR / WB LTR G= NC WB LTR G = -4 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G =+4 secs
East Tremont @ Boston Road and West Farms Road	NB on West Farms Road: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 10' each  WB on East Tremont Ave: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 11' each 1 bus lane, 10' 1 bike lane, 5'  WB LTR G=29 EBT LTR G=27 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=22 NEB LTR (Boston) G=22	NB on West Farms Road: Add Rt Turn lane through restriping Approach: 1 LT (10'), 1 Rt turn lanes (10')    WB LTR / NB R G= 31(no Southern ped phase) EB LTR G=27 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=19 NEB LTR (Boston) G=23	    WB LTR / NB R G= +2 sec EB LTR G= NC NB LTR / SB LTR G= -3 secs NEB LTR G= +1 sec
Longfellow Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=59 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=21 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=55 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=25 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= -4 secs NB LTR G = +4 secs
West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Avenue	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=10 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR G=45 Y=3 R=2 (West Farms Rd)	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=14 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR G=41 Y=3 R=2 (West Farms Rd)	NWB LTR G= +4 secs NB LTR G= NC NEB LT / SWB TR G= -4 secs

### Transit

As is shown in Table 3-12 above, the New School Mitigation would result in decreases in subway trips relative to the RWCDs during all three peak periods. The New School Mitigation would result in an increase of 22 bus trips during the AM peak hour and decreases during the other two peak periods. The additional bus trips in the morning would increase the total action-generated rider increase during that peak hour from 466 to 488, a 5 percent increase. The *CEQR Technical Manual* threshold for a bus line analysis is an increase of at least 50 passengers to any one bus line during a single peak hour, and the analysis in Chapter 2.M, Transportation, concluded that the Proposed Action would not add 50 passengers to any line. The 5 percent increase caused by the construction of the school would not alter this conclusion. The New School Mitigation would not cause a significant adverse transit impact.

### Pedestrians

As is shown in Table 3-12 above, the New School Mitigation would result in small decreases in pedestrian trips relative to the RWCDs during the midday and PM peak periods but would add 713 pedestrian trips during the AM peak hour. Walking trips to school were assumed to come from the surrounding areas, 20% of trips originated from the north, 20% originated from the south, 20% originated from the east of the school, and 40% originated west of the school. The additional pedestrian trips due to the school construction were applied to the sidewalks, corners and crosswalks of the previously projected pedestrian network. As discussed above, these trips would only occur during the AM peak period. Because there are actually less pedestrian trips in the midday and PM peak periods in the school scenario than the baseline proposed action and no impacts are expected in the baseline proposed action condition, further analysis on midday and PM peak periods is not necessary.

Table 3-29 below shows the level of service tables for corners and crosswalks. All studied corners and crosswalks will still operate at LOS C or better and no significant impacts are expected.



**Table 3-29: 2022 Proposed Action with School Corner and Crosswalk LOS Tables**

Location	Element		AM		
			New Build 15-Minute Volume	SFP	LOS
174th St and Southern Blvd / Boston Rd	Crosswalk	North	205	74.1	A
		Northeast	205	77.5	A
		East	97	45.2	B
174th St and Hoe Ave	Crosswalk	North	260	81.4	A
		South	224	75.9	A
174th St and Vyse Ave	Crosswalk	North	265	33.9	C
		South	205	38.6	C
174th St and Bryant Ave	Crosswalk	North	102	127.4	A
		South	170	76.6	A
174th St and Longfellow Ave	Crosswalk	North	117	162.1	A
		South	178	108.8	A
174th St and Boone Ave	Crosswalk	North	92	187.7	A
		South	120	161.7	A
	Corner	Southwest	272	63.3	A
		Northwest	170	92.3	A
173rd St and Boone Ave	Crosswalk	East	163	191.2	A
		West	92	347.5	A
172nd St and Boone Ave	Crosswalk	East	100	285.6	A
		West	49	573.6	A
E Tremont Ave and Boston Rd / W Farms Rd	Crosswalk	North	67	259.0	A
		East - North	389	54.6	B
		East - South	389	53.7	B
		Southeast	259	88.8	A
		Southwest	280	41.1	B
		West	169	89.5	A
Rodman Pl and W Farms Rd	Corner	Northwest	156	45.4	B
	Crosswalk	West	97	327.4	A

As described in Chapter 2.M, Transportation, sidewalks were studied under platoon flow conditions. Table 3-30 below shows the level of service tables for sidewalks within the study area during the AM peak period. With the proposed school, all studied sidewalks, corners and crosswalks will still operate at LOS C or better and no significant impacts are expected.

**Table 3-30: 2022 Proposed Action with School Sidewalk LOS Tables**

Location	Sidewalk	Width (feet)	Effective Width (feet)	15-Minute Volume	PFM	Platoon Flow LOS
<b>AM</b>						
West Farms Rd between Rodman Pl and East Tremont Ave	West	12.7	11.7	155	0.9	B
	East	14.4	13.4	31	0.2	A
174th St between Boston Rd and Hoe Ave	North	14.0	13.0	308	1.6	B
	South	14.0	13.0	264	1.4	B
174th St between Hoe Ave and Vyse Ave	North	11.6	10.6	259	1.6	B
	South	11.6	10.6	215	1.4	B
174th St between Vyse Ave and Bryant Ave	North	11.3	10.3	271	1.8	B
	South	11.5	10.5	209	1.3	B
174th St between Bryant Ave and Longfellow Ave	North	9.9	8.9	103	0.8	B
	South	9.9	8.9	175	1.3	B
174th St between Longfellow Ave and Boone Ave	North	9.8	8.8	127	1.0	B
	South	6.7	5.7	196	2.3	B
Boone Ave between 174th St and 173rd St	West	13.7	12.7	155	0.8	B
	East	14.6	13.6	162	0.8	B
Boone Ave between 173rd St and 172nd St	West	6.8	5.8	63	0.7	B
	East	13.8	12.8	246	1.3	B
Boone Ave between 172nd St and 171st St	West	12.4	11.4	55	0.3	A
	East	12.1	11.1	91	0.6	B

### Parking

As is shown in Table 3-11 above, school employees would drive an estimated 41 cars to the proposed rezoning area on mornings when school is in session. This would not affect the overnight parking demand but would increase the midday demand by 41 vehicles. The analysis in Chapter 2.M shows that only 67 percent of available study area parking spaces would be occupied during the midday period, with approximately 1,500 unused spaces to accommodate additional demand. The 41 additional vehicles could be accommodated without causing a significant adverse parking impact.

### Safety

Accident information was requested for all intersections in the study area for a three year period from 2006 – 2010. The full findings for all intersections in the study area are presented in Chapter 2.M, Transportation. For the purpose of school safety, the intersections directly surrounding the school which would have student pedestrian volumes are summarized in Table 3-31 and Table 3-32 below.

**Table 3-31: Reportable Accidents Occurring at Intersections near Proposed School**

Intersection		2006 - 2010 Overall Accidents		
Main Street	Cross Street	Reportable Accidents	Fatalities	Injuries
Boone	E 172nd	1	0	1
E 173rd	Boone	13	0	18
E 173rd	Bryant	3	0	2
E 173rd	Longfellow	11	0	13
E 173rd	West Farms	10	0	12
E 174th	Boone	3	0	4
E 174th	Longfellow	7	0	6
West Farms	E 172nd	2	0	2
West Farms	Jennings	4	0	3
West Farms	Longfellow	4	0	2
West Farms	Rodman Place	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>64</b>

**Table 3-32: Pedestrian and Bicycle Accidents Occurring at Intersections near Proposed School**

Intersection		Pedestrian and Bicycle Accidents by Year														
		Pedestrian					Bicycle					Total				
Main Street	Cross Street	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Boone	E 172nd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E 173rd	Boone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E 173rd	Bryant	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
E 173rd	Longfellow	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
E 173rd	West Farms	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E 174th	Boone	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
E 174th	Longfellow	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2
West Farms	E 172nd	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
West Farms	Jennings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Farms	Longfellow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Farms	Rodman Place	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total		4	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	5	1	2	0	3

The three nearest intersections to school have had a number of accidents between 2006 and 2010. These intersections are East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at Longfellow Avenue, East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at Boone Avenue, and East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at West Farms Road.

#### East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at Longfellow Avenue

East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at Longfellow Avenue is located a block and a half west of the entrance to school. East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street is a two way street that runs east-west. It acts as the major street in this intersection and has no stop sign. Longfellow Avenue runs one way in the northbound direction and is stop controlled. Between 2006 and 2010 there were 11 reportable accidents at this intersection resulting in 13 injuries. Only two of these accidents involved pedestrians, one in

2006 and one in 2007. Low numbers of pedestrians associated with the school are expected to cross this intersection so an impact on pedestrian safety is not expected.

#### East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at Boone Avenue

East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at Boone Avenue is located a half block west of the entrance to school. East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street is a two way street that runs east-west. In 2009 existing conditions, it acts as the minor street in this intersection is stop controlled. Boone Avenue runs one way in the southbound direction and is not stop controlled. Between 2006 and 2010 there were 13 reportable accidents at this intersection resulting in 18 injuries. However, none of these accidents involved pedestrians. Due to its proximity to the proposed school site, a large number of pedestrians are expected to use the crosswalks at this intersection. Over 250 pedestrians in the AM peak hour would cross the east crosswalk, 50 would cross the west crosswalk, and about 100 would use the north and south crosswalks. Due to the low number of crashes and lack of accidents involving pedestrians or bicycles, no safety impact is expected, despite the large increase in the number of pedestrians who would cross at this intersection.

#### East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at West Farms Road

East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street at West Farms Road is located a half block east of the entrance to school. East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street is a two way street that intersects West Farms Road in the eastbound direction to form a T-intersection. In 2009 existing conditions, it acts as the minor street in this intersection and is stop controlled. West Farms Road runs two ways in the north-south direction and is not stop controlled. Between 2006 and 2010 there were 10 reportable accidents at this intersection resulting in 12 injuries. However, none of these accidents involved pedestrians. Although it is close to the school, only pedestrians originating in the northern study area are expected to use this intersection. No pedestrians are expected to have to cross West Farms Road, only the crosswalk across East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street should receive use. Due to the low number of crashes and lack of accidents involving pedestrians or bicycles, no safety impact is expected.

#### *Air Quality*

##### Mobile Sources

In comparison to No Action Conditions, the New School Mitigation would reduce the number of truck trips during all peak periods as is the case for the Proposed Action. During the peak AM period, it would add 2 to 5 school buses and increase the number of autos at selected intersections. Table 3-33 shows the traffic increments that would be added by this alternative. Only the peak AM period would result in an increment of 170 autos at an intersection. As described for the Proposed Action, non-signalized intersections are not modeled. Based on the increments and overall intersection volumes, which are similar to those for the baseline alternative, the intersections selected for modeling are the same ones that were modeled for the Proposed Action. Minor changes in traffic carried out between the DEIS and FEIS were not sufficient to change the selection of intersections to model or the results. Thus, the analysis for the DEIS still constitutes a worst-case analysis.

**Table 3-33: Traffic Volume Increments for CO Screen, New School Mitigation**

ID	Intersections	Auto Trips Added			Truck Trips Added			Bus Trips Added			Total Trips Added		
		AM	MD	PM	AM	MD	PM	AM	MD	PM	AM	MD	PM
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th St.	282	114	121	-11	-9	-12	-	-	-	260	96	97
2	West Farms Rd. at Boston Rd, E. Tremont Ave, Dawson Rd	300	141	173	-14	-10	-14	2	-	-	274	121	145
3	West Farms Rd. at Rodman Place	287	114	134	-14	-10	-12	2	-	-	261	94	110
4	East 177th St. at Sheridan Expressway Ramp	278	105	117	-12	-8	-13	-	-	-	254	89	91
5	West Farms Rd. at Cross Bronx Expr Service Rd	266	79	93	-14	-14	-12	2	-	-	240	51	69
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th St.	-2	49	132	-5	-6	-7	2	-	-	-10	37	118
7	Boone Ave at East 174th St.	36	62	163	-12	-9	-11	2	-	-	14	44	141
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th St.	-13	24	65	-6	-5	-5	1	-	-	-24	14	55
9	West Farms Rd. at East 173rd St.	300	83	144	-14	-16	-14	5	-	-	277	51	116
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd St.	124	54	119	-18	-20	-14	4	-	-	92	14	91
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd St.	-3	30	67	-5	-7	-7	2	-	-	-11	16	53
12	West Farms Rd. at East 172nd St.	145	71	168	-4	-11	-11	5	-	-	142	49	146
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd St.	46	22	50	-6	-9	-7	4	-	-	38	4	36
14	West Farms Rd. at Jennings St.	30	45	133	-3	-8	-6	2	-	-	26	29	121
15	West Farms Rd. at Boone Ave	45	47	136	-5	-9	-8	2	-	-	37	29	120
16	Boone Ave at Freeman St., Sheridan Expressway Ramp	14	19	56	-3	-4	-3	-	-	-	8	11	50
17	Westchester Ave at Boone St., Home St.	15	37	105	-5	-7	-5	-	-	-	5	23	95
18	West Farms Rd. at Home St., Longfellow Ave	25	44	135	-6	-8	-8	2	-	-	15	28	119
19	West Farms Rd. at Freeman St.	21	44	133	-4	-8	-7	2	-	-	15	28	119
20	Westchester Ave. at Sheridan Expressway Ramp	15	21	52	-3	-4	-3	-	-	-	9	13	46

Note: Entries in bold type exceed 170-vehicle threshold screen  
Source: Stantec Consulting, April 24, 2010



CO modeling for the New School Mitigation followed the same procedures that were described previously under Action Conditions. Table 3-34 shows the CO concentrations for the New School Mitigation for the two intersections that were analyzed for the peak AM period. For the intersection of Boston Road / West Farms Road / East Tremont Avenue, the worst case CO concentration is 2.2 ppm for the one-hour period or 1.5 ppm for the 8-hour period. This occurred at on the westbound East Tremont Avenue lanes 80 feet east of the intersection. The total CO concentration of 4.0 ppm is within the NAAQS of 9 ppm for the 8-hour period. No exceedances of the NYC *de minimis* values would occur.

For the intersection of E. 177<sup>th</sup> Street and the Sheridan Expressway Ramp, the 1-hour modeled CO concentration of 2.8 ppm is equivalent to an 8-hour concentration of 2.2 ppm and a total concentration of 4.7 ppm. This is within the NAAQS and NYC *de minimis* criteria.

**Table 3-34: Eight-Hour Mobile Source CO Concentrations (ppm), New School Mitigation**

2022 No Action Conditions		2022 Action Conditions		Difference (Action-No Action)
Receptor for Boston/West Farms Road: R27, 100 ft. east of intersection on WB lanes		Receptor for Boston/West Farms Road: R27, 80 ft. east of intersection on WB lanes		
Wind angle	111°	Wind angle	118°	0.0 ppm
Modeled CO	1.5	Modeled CO	1.5	
Background CO	<u>2.5</u>	Background CO	<u>2.5</u>	
Total CO	4.0	Total CO	4.0	
Receptor for E.177 <sup>th</sup> St/Sheridan Expressway Ramp: R18, 40 ft. north of intersection on SB lanes		Receptor for E.177 <sup>th</sup> St/Sheridan Expressway Ramp: R18, 100 ft. north of intersection on SB lanes		
Wind angle	111°	Wind angle		
Modeled CO	1.8	Modeled CO	1.9	0.1 ppm
Background CO	<u>2.5</u>	Background CO	<u>2.5</u>	
Total CO	4.3	Total CO	4.4	

Source: Sandstone Environmental Associates, Inc.

For PM<sub>2.5</sub> and PM<sub>10</sub> for the New School Mitigation, the volumes and HDDV equivalents are similar to those for the baseline Action alternative, and the same intersection was modeled for both scenarios. Tables 3-34 and 3-35 show the results of the PM10 and PM2.5 modeling for the New School Mitigation. Based on the modeling with CAL3QHCR, no violations of the NAAQS or NYCDEP interim guidelines are projected.

**Table 3-35: New School Mitigation, PM10 Concentrations (ug/m3)**

Location	24-Hour PM <sub>10</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		
	No Action	Action	Difference
E. 174 <sup>th</sup> Street / Boone Avenue	74.8	77.2	2.4
<b>Note:</b> National Ambient Air Quality Standards – 24-hour, 150 µg/m <sup>3</sup> .			

Source: Sandstone Environmental Associates, Inc.

**Table 3-36: New School Mitigation, PM<sub>2.5</sub> Concentrations (ug/m<sup>3</sup>)**

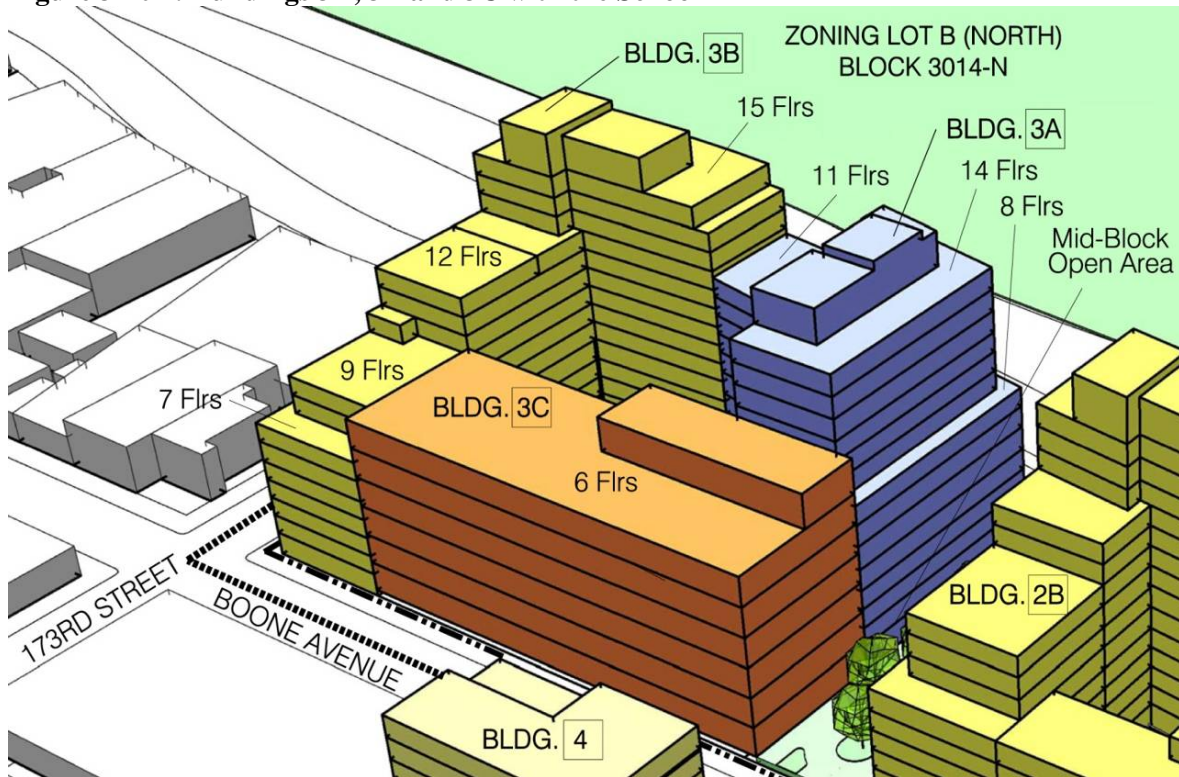
Location	24-Hour PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )			Annual PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		
	No Action	Action	Difference	No Action	Action	Difference
E. 174 <sup>th</sup> Street/Boone Avenue	2.8	3.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1
<b>Note:</b> PM <sub>2.5</sub> interim guidance criteria – 24-hour average, <u>an increment of 2 ug/m<sup>3</sup></u> ( <u>an increment of 5 ug/m<sup>3</sup></u> not-to-exceed value); annual, <u>an increment of 0.3 µg/m<sup>3</sup></u>						

Source: Sandstone Environmental Associates, Inc.

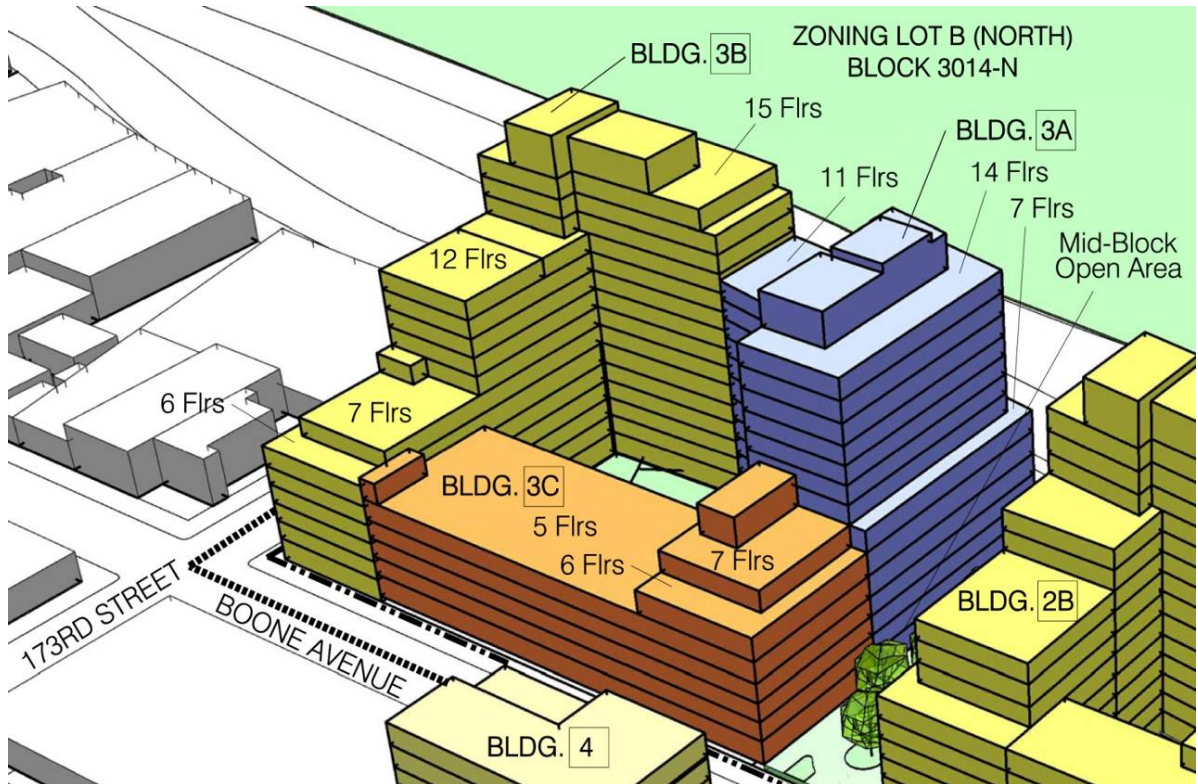
#### Stationary HVAC Sources

The New School Mitigation would affect the size, use, and design of only Building 3, which as proposed would be divided into three sections, served by three separate heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems under the Proposed Project. (See Figures 3-10A and 3-10B.) The exhaust from each HVAC system would be vented separately from an exhaust stack on top of the mechanical penthouse on the roof of that building segment. This assessment refers to the sections as Buildings 3A, 3B, and 3C. Building 3A is the southeastern portion of Building 3, fronting on West Farms Road and the mid-block open space (shown in blue on Figure 3-10). If a school is built on Site 2N, Building 3A's street wall would rise an additional story before setting back from the street line than it would under the Proposed Project, adding 1,994 sf of floor area that would be heated and cooled by the HVAC system, and thus slightly increasing the volume of exhaust that would be emitted. Building 3A's rooftop and stack heights would be unchanged. Building 3B is the northern portion of Building 3, occupying the northern part of the frontage along West Farms Road and the entire 173<sup>rd</sup> Street frontage (shown in yellow on Figure 3-10). Its street wall would also be raised by a story, and the segment at the corner of 173<sup>rd</sup> Street and Boone Avenue would contain nine stories rather than the proposed seven. These changes would add 8,986 sf of floor area. Because its exhaust stack would be on top of the higher West Farms Road part of the building, its elevation would not change. Building 3C is the southwestern portion of Building 3, extending southward along Boone Avenue from Building 3B to the mid-block open space (shown in orange on Figure 3-10). If the SCA exercises its option, Building 3A would be replaced by a separate six-story school building. The school, rather than a predominantly residential, predominantly five-story building segment would occupy the same footprint as the proposed Building 3C. Its gross floor area (including below grade space) would increase from 77,270 sf under the Proposed Project to 95,727 sf. Also, the school's floor to ceiling heights would be greater than a residential building's, so that its sixth floor roof would be level with the roof line of the adjacent nine-story portion of Building 3B, at a height of 84 feet. The height of the mechanical penthouse roof, atop which the exhaust stack would be located, would be 116 feet, rather than 99 feet as under the Proposed Project.

**Figure 3-10A: Buildings 3A, 3B and 3C with the School**



**Figure 3-10B: Buildings 3A, 3B and 3C without the School**



A screening analysis was performed to determine whether the HVAC system exhaust from any building or building segment constructed on Site 2N would adversely affect residents or students in another building or building segment. Buildings 3A and 3B would be 14 and 15 stories tall along West Farms Road, so their exhaust stacks would be at considerably higher elevations (174 feet in the case of Building 3A) than the school and its rooftop recreational area (84 feet). Exhaust from Buildings 3A and 3B would not adversely affect the school. Similarly, the level Building 3B's highest residential story would be 148 feet, approximately 25 feet below the plume line from Building 3A's exhaust stack, so further analysis of a possible impact from Building 3A on Building 3B is not warranted. Building 3A would be one story shorter than Building 3B, so further analysis is not needed to conclude that Building 3B's exhaust would not adversely affect Building 3A.

Because the school's exhaust stack would be at a lower elevation than the upper residential floors of Buildings 3A and 3B, and because its floor area would be greater than that of the proposed Building 3C, AERMOD was used to model the potential for the school's exhaust to have an adverse air quality impact on receptor points on Buildings 3A and 3B. Modeling was also performed for receptor points on the school's own rooftop play area. The AERMOD analysis revealed that the maximum concentration of nitrous oxide ( $\text{NO}_x$ ) from the school's stack at any receptor point would be  $7.9 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , registered on an 11<sup>th</sup> floor window of the west wall of Building 3A. Coupled with the background  $\text{NO}_x$  concentration of  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , the concentration at the receptor location would not exceed the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) threshold of  $100 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

Locations of exhaust stacks and their heights for the LSGD, with or without the New School Mitigation in place, would be prescribed through the LSGD restrictive declaration. Therefore, no significant adverse impacts from Stationary HVAC Sources are anticipated from the development of the New School Mitigation.

#### *Greenhouse Gas Emissions*

##### Summary of Greenhouse Gas Emissions on All Development Sites

This analysis calculates the total estimated greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions for the development resulting from the Proposed Action if the new school is built, before comparing the results with those for development under the RWCDs. Whereas Chapter 2.O, Greenhouse Gas Emissions, performs calculations for the LSGD sites, development on other applicant-controlled sites, and development on non-applicant-controlled sites, this analysis also performs calculations for the school, separating it from the applicant's development on the LSGD. Thus, Table 3-37 presents a summary of all operational, mobile source, and construction emissions that would result from the New School Mitigation, showing separately the GHG emissions generated by the LSGD sites, applicant-controlled non-LSGD sites, non-applicant sites, and the school site.

**Table 3-37: Future Action Conditions per School Mitigation Scenario: GHG Emission Summary**

Emission Source	Applicant LSGD Sites	Applicant Non-LSGD Sites	Applicant Development All Sites	Non- Applicant Development Sites	School	Total (All Development Sites)
<i>GHG Emissions, in metric tons</i>						
Operational <sup>1</sup>	5,586	3,089	8,675	10,363	1,015	20,052
Mobile Source <sup>1</sup>	2,581	1,581	4,162	5,262	77	9,501
Construction <sup>2</sup>	41,257	20,299	61,556	68,012	2,793	132,361
Total	49,424	24,969	74,393	83,637	3,885	161,914
1. Annual emissions						
2. Total emissions for entire construction period						

The annual projected total for operational and mobile source GHG gases on all applicant-controlled development sites is 12,837 metric tons of GHG emissions. Construction on the applicant-controlled development sites would result in an estimated 61,556 metric tons of net embodied carbon dioxide equivalent over the entire construction period (with 41,257 metric tons attributed to the LSGD sites and 20,299 metric tons attributed to the applicant's non-LSGD sites). It should be noted that by far, the most prevalent material that will be used in the construction of the projected dwelling units is concrete, and that 90 percent of the embedded carbon dioxide equivalent in concrete comes from the cement portion of the mixture. For applicant-controlled development sites, research will be conducted into the use of low carbon and carbon neutral concrete.

The annual projected total for operational and mobile source GHG emissions on the non-applicant development sites is 15,625 metric tons of GHG emissions. Construction on the development sites not controlled by the project applicant would result in an estimated 68,012 metric tons of net embodied carbon dioxide equivalent over the entire construction period.

The annual projected total for operational and mobile source GHG emissions for the school is 1,092 metric tons of GHG emissions. Construction of the school would result in an estimated 2,793 metric tons of net embodied carbon dioxide equivalent over the entire construction period.

Construction on all development sites within the rezoning area under the New School Mitigation scenario would result in an estimated 132,361 metric tons of net embodied carbon dioxide equivalent over the entire construction period. Annually, the new uses (including the school) would result in approximately 20,052 metric tons of GHG emissions from their operations and 9,501 metric tons of GHG emissions from mobile sources, for an annual total of 29,553 metric tons of GHG emissions, or about 0.06 percent of the city's annual total of 49.3 million metric tons. Tables 3-38 through 3-41 show how each emission type was derived.

#### Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Building Operations

Table 3-38 shows the annual operational GHG emissions under the New School Mitigation scenario. The applicant-controlled development sites would generate approximately 8,675 metric tons of GHG emissions annually from building operations (5,586 metric tons from the LSGD sites and 3,089 metric tons from the applicant's non-LSGD sites) The non-applicant sites would generate approximately 10,363 metric tons of GHG emissions annually from building operations. The school would generate approximately 1,015 metric tons of GHG emissions annually from building operations.



**Table 3-38: School Mitigation: Annual Operational GHG Emissions and Carbon Intensity**

<b>Building Type</b>	<b>Carbon Dioxide Equivalent / sq. ft (kg)</b>	<b>Floor Area (sq. ft)</b>	<b>GHG emissions (kg)</b>
<b>Applicant LSGD Sites</b>			
Commercial	9.43	18,493	174,389
Institutional	11.42	0	0
Large Residential	6.59	821,155	5,411,411
LSGD Annual Operational GHG Emissions (kg)			5,585,800
<b>Applicant Non-LSGD Sites</b>			
Commercial	9.43	27,540	259,702
Institutional	11.42	0	0
Large Residential	6.59	429,300	2,829,087
Applicant Non-LSGD Annual Operational GHG Emissions (kg)			3,088,789
<b>All Applicant Sites Annual Operational GHG Emissions (kg)</b>			<b>8,674,590</b>
<b>Non-Applicant Development Sites</b>			
Commercial	9.43	85,836	809,433
Institutional	11.42	0	0
Large Residential	6.59	1,449,713	9,553,609
Non-Applicant Annual Operational GHG Emissions (kg)			10,363,042
<b>School Site</b>			
Commercial	9.43	0	0
Institutional	11.42	88,860	1,014,781
Large Residential	6.59	0	0
School Operational GHG Emissions (kg)			1,014,781
<b>Total Annual Operational GHG Emissions from All Development Sites (kg)</b>			<b>20,052,413</b>

GHG Emissions from Mobile Sources

Table 3-39 shows estimated vehicle miles traveled (VMT) by vehicle type and roadway type for the applicant's development sites, for the non-applicant sites, and for the school. The VMT data was entered into a mobile GHG emissions calculator (included with the CEQR Technical Manual) that was used to obtain the total estimated mobile source GHG emissions attributable to the School Mitigation scenario. The results of this calculation are presented below in Table 3-40, which shows separately the GHG emissions generated by the LSGD sites, applicant-controlled non-LSGD sites, non-applicant sites, and the school.

**Table 3-39: School Mitigation: Estimated Annual VMT**

	Cars			Taxis			Trucks		
	Local	Arterial	Highway	Local	Arterial	Highway	Local	Arterial	Highway
	VTs	VTs	VTs	VTs	VTs	VTs	VTs	VTs	VTs
<b>Applicant LSGD Sites</b>									
Weekday residential	586,151	1,201,611	1,142,995	26,336	53,989	51,356	100,102	205,209	195,198
Weekend residential	139,370	285,708	271,771	6,262	12,837	12,211	13,347	27,361	26,026
Retail weekday	14,826	30,393	28,910	13,178	27,016	25,698	12,825	26,291	25,009
Retail weekend	35,293	72,350	68,821	31,371	64,311	61,174	1,466	3,005	2,858
Childcare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Applicant LSGD Subtotal</b>	<b>775,640</b>	<b>1,590,061</b>	<b>1,512,497</b>	<b>77,148</b>	<b>158,153</b>	<b>150,438</b>	<b>127,739</b>	<b>261,866</b>	<b>249,092</b>
<b>Applicant Non-LSGD Sites</b>									
Weekday residential	299,341	613,649	583,715	13,450	27,572	26,227	51,121	104,798	99,686
Weekend residential	71,175	145,908	138,790	3,198	6,556	6,236	6,816	13,973	13,291
Retail weekday	22,079	45,261	43,054	19,626	40,232	38,270	19,099	39,153	37,243
Retail weekend	46,718	95,773	91,101	46,718	95,773	91,101	2,183	4,475	4,256
Childcare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Applicant Non-LSGD Subtotal</b>	<b>439,313</b>	<b>900,591</b>	<b>856,660</b>	<b>82,991</b>	<b>170,132</b>	<b>161,833</b>	<b>79,219</b>	<b>162,398</b>	<b>154,476</b>
<b>All Non-Applicant Subtotal</b>	<b>1,214,952</b>	<b>2,490,652</b>	<b>2,369,157</b>	<b>160,139</b>	<b>328,286</b>	<b>312,272</b>	<b>206,958</b>	<b>424,264</b>	<b>403,568</b>
<b>Non-Applicant Development Sites</b>									
Weekday residential	1,009,406	2,069,282	1,968,341	45,353	92,975	88,439	172,384	353,388	336,149
Weekend residential	240,007	492,015	468,014	10,784	22,107	21,028	22,985	47,118	44,820
Retail weekday	68,814	141,070	134,188	61,168	125,395	119,278	59,527	122,031	116,078
Retail weekend	163,812	335,814	319,433	145,611	298,502	283,941	6,803	13,946	13,266
Childcare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Non-Applicant Subtotal</b>	<b>1,482,039</b>	<b>3,038,181</b>	<b>2,889,977</b>	<b>262,916</b>	<b>538,978</b>	<b>512,686</b>	<b>261,699</b>	<b>536,483</b>	<b>510,314</b>
<b>School Site</b>									
School Staff	25,023	51,297	48,795	0	0	0	0	0	0
School Student	3,706	7,598	7,227	0	0	0	2,912	5,970	5,678
<b>School Subtotal</b>	<b>28,729</b>	<b>58,894</b>	<b>56,022</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>5,970</b>	<b>5,678</b>
<b>Total - All Development Sites</b>	<b>2,725,721</b>	<b>5,587,727</b>	<b>5,315,155</b>	<b>423,056</b>	<b>867,264</b>	<b>824,958</b>	<b>471,569</b>	<b>966,717</b>	<b>919,560</b>

**Table 3-40: School Mitigation: Estimated Annual Mobile Source GHG Emissions**

	Car (Emissions in Metric Tons)	Taxi (Emissions in Metric Tons)	Truck (Emissions in Metric Tons)	Total (Emissions in Metric Tons)
<b>Applicant LSGD Sites</b>				
Local	379	34	258	670
Arterial	655	58	436	1,149
Int/Exp	440	39	282	761
Applicant LSGD Subtotal	1,474	131	976	2,581
<b>Applicant Non-LSGD Sites</b>				
Local	214	36	160	411
Arterial	371	63	270	704
Int/Exp	249	41	175	466
Applicant Non-LSGD Subtotal	835	141	605	1,581
<b>All Applicant Subtotal</b>	<b>2,310</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>4,162</b>
<b>Non-Applicant Development Sites</b>				
Local	723	115	528	1,367
Arterial	1,252	199	892	2,344
Int/Exp	841	131	579	1,551
Non-Applicant Subtotal	2,817	445	1,999	5,262
<b>School Site</b>				
Local	14	0	6	20
Arterial	24	0	10	34
Int/Exp	16	0	6	23
School Subtotal	55	0	22	77
<b>All Non-Applicant Subtotal</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>5,339</b>
<b>RWCDS Grand Total</b>	<b>5,182</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>3,603</b>	<b>9,501</b>

*Note: Calculated based on projected annual Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT); see previous Table*

As shown, the applicant-controlled development sites would generate approximately 4,162 metric tons of GHG emissions annually from mobile sources (2,581 metric tons from the applicant's LSGD sites and 1,581 from the applicant's non-LSGD sites). The non-applicant development sites would generate approximately 5,262 metric tons of GHG emissions annually from mobile sources. The school would generate approximately 77 metric tons of GHG emissions annually from mobile sources.

#### *GHG Emissions from the Construction Process*

Because of the magnitude of the development under the Proposed Action with or without the New School Mitigation, a rough estimate was prepared of the greenhouse gases which would be released during the construction process. This estimate was made using the Construction Carbon Calculator, Version 0.03.5, as developed by BuildCarbonNeutral.Org.

Table 3-41 shows the inputs and results of the Construction Carbon Calculator. As shown, the Construction Carbon Calculator resulted in 61,556 metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent for the applicant-controlled LSGD sites, 20,299 metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent for the applicant-controlled non-LSGD sites, 68,012 metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent for the development sites not controlled by the applicant, and 2,793 for the School. Thus, the construction process would result in about 132,361 metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent over

the full, 10-year construction period.

**Table 3-41: New School Mitigation: Construction Carbon Calculator Input and Results**

	Applicant LSGD Sites	Applicant Non-LSGD Sites	Non-Applicant Development Sites	School Site	Subtotal: Applicant Sites	Total: All Development Sites
<b>Total Square Feet<sup>1</sup></b>	928,507	456,840	1,535,549	88,860	1,385,347	3,009,756
<b>Stories Above Grade<sup>2</sup></b>	10	10	7	6	N/A	N/A
<b>Stories Below Grade</b>	1	1	1	1	N/A	N/A
<b>System Type</b>	concrete	concrete	concrete	steel	N/A	N/A
<b>Ecoregion</b>	Eastern Temperate Forests	Eastern Temperate Forests	Eastern Temperate Forests	Eastern Temperate Forests	N/A	N/A
<b>Existing Vegetation Type</b>	Previously Developed	Previously Developed	Previously Developed	Previously Developed	N/A	N/A
<b>Installed Vegetation Type</b>	Shrubland	Shrubland	Shrubland	Shrubland	N/A	N/A
<b>Landscape Disturbed (sf)</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Landscape Installed<sup>3</sup> (sf)</b>	39,811	19,650	97,039	0	59,461	156,500
<b>Approximate net embodied CO2 (metric tons)</b>	41,257	20,299	68,012	2,793	61,556	132,361

Source: *buildcarbonneutral.com Construction Carbon Calculator formula version 0.03.5*

Notes: 1: From RWCDs, total building floor area

2: Derived assuming average of 70 percent lot coverage as footprint

3: On Development Sites other than the School: Equals 30 percent of lot area

#### Comparison of School Mitigation Scenario with the RWCDs

Table 3-42 presents the projected quantities of GHG emissions that would be generated by the Proposed Action under the RWCDs. As shown, annually, the Proposed Action would result in approximately 19,472 metric tons of GHG emissions from building operations and 9,621 metric tons of GHG emissions from mobile sources, for an annual total of 29,093 metric tons of GHG emissions, or about 0.06 percent of the city's annual total of 49.3 million metric tons.

Construction on the applicant-controlled development sites would result in an estimated 60,116 metric tons of net embodied carbon dioxide equivalent over the entire construction period (with 39,817 metric tons attributed to the LSGD sites and 20,299 metric tons attributed to the applicant's non-LSGD sites). Construction resulting from the Proposed Action would result in an estimated 128,128 metric tons of net embodied carbon dioxide equivalent over the entire construction period.

**Table 3-42: Future Action Conditions per RWCDs: GHG Emission Summary**

Emission Source	Applicant LSGD Sites	Applicant Non-LSGD Sites	Applicant Development All Sites	Non- Applicant Development Sites	School	Total (All Development Sites)
<i>GHG Emissions, in metric tons</i>						
Operational <sup>1</sup>	6,020	3,089	9,109	10,363	NA	19,472
Mobile Source <sup>1</sup>	2,778	1,581	4,359	5,262	NA	9,621
Construction <sup>2</sup>	39,817	20,299	60,116	68,012	NA	128,128
Total	48,616	24,969	73,585	83,637	NA	157,222

1. Annual emissions

2. Total emissions for entire construction period

Table 3-43 compares the total GHG emissions resulting from the RWCDS with those from the New School Mitigation scenario. Because no changes are made to the applicant's non-LSGD sites and the non-applicant development sites, they show a net change of zero in all areas. On the applicant's sites, annual operational GHG emissions would decrease by 435 metric tons and annual mobile source emissions would decrease by 197 metric tons. Annually, the school would generate 1,015 metric tons of GHG emissions from its operations and 77 metric tons from mobile sources. Thus, operational GHG emissions would increase by 580 metric tons per year and mobile source GHG emissions would decrease by 120 metric tons per year. Annual project-wide GHG emissions would increase by 460 metric tons per year as a result of the New School Mitigation.

Under the New School Mitigation, GHG emissions relating to construction activities on the applicant-controlled sites would increase by 1,440 metric tons. School construction would generate another 2,793 metric tons of GHG emissions, for a net increase of 4,223 metric tons over the entire construction period.

**Table 3-43: Total GHG Emissions: New School Mitigation Compared with RWCDS**

Emission Source	Applicant LSGD Sites	Applicant Non-LSGD Sites	Applicant Development All Sites	Non-Applicant Development Sites	School	Total (All Development Sites)
<i>GHG Emissions, in metric tons</i>						
Operational <sup>1</sup>	-435	0	-435	0	1,015	580
Mobile Source <sup>1</sup>	-197	0	-197	0	77	-120
Construction <sup>2</sup>	1,440	0	1,440	0	2,793	4,233
Total	808	0	808	0	3,885	4,693
<i>1. Annual emissions</i>						
<i>2. Total emissions for entire construction period</i>						

This minor change in Proposed Action-generated GHG emissions is too small to affect the conclusions of Chapter 2.O, Greenhouse Gas Emissions, and the New School Mitigation would not result in any changes to the GHG reduction measures that the Applicant intends to include as part of the Proposed Project. As under the RWCDS, the development associated with the New School Mitigation could be subject to changes in the New York City Building Code that are currently being considered to require greater energy efficiency and to further the goals of PlaNYC. These could include energy efficiency requirements, specifications regarding cement, and other issues influencing GHG emissions. The New School Mitigation is consistent with the City's citywide GHG and climate change goals. The New School Mitigation would not alter the conclusion of Chapter 2.O, Greenhouse Gas Emissions, that there would be no significant adverse GHG emission or climate change impacts.

### Noise

#### Mobile Source Noise

As was shown previously in Table 3-12, the New School Mitigation would result in a net increase of 90 vehicular trips relative to the Proposed Action during the AM peak traffic period, consisting of a net increase of 82 automobile trips, the reduction of 16 medium truck trips, and the addition of 8 bus trips. For noise calculation purposes, not all vehicular trips are equal, since some types of vehicles (such as trucks and buses) produce more noise than others (such as passenger cars). Mobile source noise calculations are therefore performed using the number of passenger car



equivalents (PCEs) rather than the number of vehicles. Each school bus is equal to 18 PCEs, and each medium truck is equal to 13 PCEs.

The Proposed Action, with or without the New School Mitigation, would reduce the number of truck trips and increase the number of passenger cars traveling through each studied intersection. A comparison of net changes in bus and truck trips at any affected intersection shows that, the noise reduction from the reduced number of trucks would greatly outweigh the noise increases of the school buses. In this case, therefore, a comparison in the total number of vehicles passing through an intersection is more conservative than a comparison in the number of PCEs.

A doubling of the number of PCEs at any intersection would raise noise levels by 3 decibels (dBA), which is the minimum change in noise levels that most people can detect. Based on the CEQR Technical Manual, an increase of 3, 4, or 5 dBA may constitute an impact depending on the land use, the time of day, and the No Action noise levels. Therefore, a 3 dBA increase was used as a screening threshold for a potential significant adverse noise impact.

Table 3-43 compares the number of vehicles traveling through each studied intersection under future no-action conditions and in the future with the Proposed Action as modified to include the New School Mitigation. As the table shows, the number would not double at any intersection, and thus would not have the potential to raise traffic noise levels by 3 dBA or more.

Table 3-44 compares noise levels under future no-action conditions and in the future with the Proposed Action as modified to include the New School Mitigation at the 13 noise monitoring locations that were analyzed in Chapter 2.P, Noise. As the table shows, noise levels for the New School Mitigation, would be substantially similar to the No Action alternative.. At one location, the intersection of Boone Avenue and East 173<sup>rd</sup> Street, traffic noise levels would be significantly lower than under no-action conditions,

Based on the foregoing analysis, the New School Mitigation would not cause any significant adverse mobile source noise impacts.

**Table 3-44: Comparison of Vehicular Volumes, No-Action and New School Mitigation Conditions**

Intersection List	No-Action			Action with School			Incremental Increase		
	AM	MD	PM	AM	MD	PM	AM	MD	PM
East Tremont Ave at East 177th St.	2,520	2,191	2,741	2,780	2,287	2,838	260	96	97
West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave, Dawson Rd	2,160	1,811	2,421	2,434	1,932	2,566	274	121	145
West Farms Road at Rodman Place	533	327	483	794	421	593	261	94	110
E. 177th St. @ E. 177th St.	3,212	2,687	2,593	3,466	2,776	2,684	254	89	91
West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	533	342	498	773	393	567	240	51	69
Bronx River Ave at East 174th St.	1,671	1,301	1,865	1,661	1,338	1,983	(10)	37	118
Boone Ave at East 174th St.	1,255	952	1,340	1,269	996	1,481	14	44	141
Longfellow Ave at East 174th St.	904	903	1,313	880	917	1,368	(24)	14	55
West Farms Road at East 173rd St.	586	378	550	863	429	666	277	51	116
Boone Ave at East 173rd St.	476	246	326	568	260	417	92	14	91
Longfellow Ave at East 173rd St.	350	326	1,197	339	342	1,250	(11)	16	53
West Farms Road at East 172nd St.	560	374	543	702	423	689	142	49	146
Boone Ave at East 172nd St.	373	165	210	411	169	246	38	4	36
West Farms Road at Jennings St.	443	296	439	469	325	560	26	29	121
West Farms Road at Boone Ave	550	367	528	587	396	648	37	29	120
Boone Ave at Freeman St., Sheridan Expressway Ramp	1,113	955	787	1,121	966	837	8	11	50
Westchester Ave at Boone St., Home St.	2,829	2,258	2,224	2,834	2,281	2,319	5	23	95
West Farms Road at Home St., Longfellow Ave	613	480	682	628	508	801	15	28	119
West Farms Road at Freeman St.	495	347	519	510	375	638	15	28	119
Westchester Ave. at Sheridan Expressway Ramp/Edgewater Rd.	2,145	1,760	2,094	2,154	1,773	2,140	9	13	46

**Table 3-45: Comparison of Noise Levels, No-Action and New School Mitigation Conditions**

Site	Period	No Action		New School Mitigation		Project Increment
		L <sub>eq</sub>	L <sub>10</sub>	L <sub>eq</sub>	L <sub>10</sub>	
Boone Ave. & E. 174 <sup>th</sup> St.	AM	71.2	73.6	71.1	73.5	-0.1
	MD	75.1	72.6	75	72.5	-0.1
	PM	71.2	73.4	71.2	73.4	0.1
W. Farms Rd. & E. 174 <sup>th</sup> St.	AM	72.8	75	72.9	75.1	0.1
	MD	73.1	75	73.2	75.1	0
	PM	74.6	76.7	74.7	76.8	0.1
Boone Ave. & E. 173 <sup>rd</sup> St.	AM	69.6	71.3	69.6	71.3	0
	MD	66.4	67.6	63.3	64.5	-3.1
	PM	67.4	69.1	67.3	69	-0.1
W. Farms Rd. & E. 173 <sup>rd</sup> St.	AM	75.6	75.4	76.1	75.9	0.5
	MD	73.6	76.3	73.2	75.9	-0.3
	PM	72.6	74.7	72.4	74.5	-0.2
Boone Ave. & E. 172 <sup>nd</sup> St.	AM	72.4	74.1	72.5	74.2	0.1
	MD	68.7	70.9	68.4	70.6	-0.3
	PM	68.6	69.3	68.3	69	-0.3
W. Farms Rd. & E. 172 <sup>nd</sup> St.	AM	74.5	76.3	74.9	76.7	0.4
	MD	74.6	76.1	74.4	75.9	-0.1
	PM	73.2	74.7	73.3	74.8	0.1
Boone Ave. & E. 176 <sup>th</sup> St. Service Rd	AM	70.1	72.3	70.1	72.3	0
	MD	70.8	71.6	70.5	71.3	-0.3
	PM	67	69.6	66.3	68.9	-0.7
W. Farms Rd & Rodman Pl.	AM	68.5	71.7	68.9	72.1	0.4
	MD	68.8	71.8	68.7	71.7	-0.1
	PM	65.6	68.9	65.4	68.7	-0.1
W. Farms Rd. / Boston Rd.	AM	81.1	86.1	81.1	86.1	0
	MD	80.4	84.6	80.4	84.6	0
	PM	81.2	85.8	81.2	85.8	0
Boone Ave. / Whitlock Ave.	AM	70.4	73.3	70.4	73.3	0
	MD	71	73.7	71	73.7	0
	PM	70.8	74.4	70.8	74.4	0
W. Farms Sq. / E. Tremont Ave. station NB platform	AM	76.1	78.1	76.1	78.1	0
	MD	76.1	78.7	76.1	78.7	0
	PM	74.3	78	74.3	78	0
Longfellow Ave. / Cr. Bronx Expwy.	AM	76.2	78.1	76.3	78.2	0.1
	MD	74.9	75.8	74.9	75.8	0
	PM	69.3	72	69.3	72	0
West Farms Rd. / Cr. Bronx Expwy	AM	70.8	73.2	70.9	73.3	0.1
	MD	70.8	73.3	70.8	73.3	0
	PM	69.4	72.2	69.4	72.2	0

### Stationary Source Noise

The New School Mitigation would introduce one new stationary noise source not included in the RWCDs: the rooftop recreation area on the rooftop of the 6<sup>th</sup> floor of the school. It would affect adjacent windows in a portion of the adjacent residential building on floors 7 through 9. For the windows adjacent to the rooftop recreation area and in the same apartment lines on the floor immediately above it, the addition of 75.0 dBA from the recreation area to the peak traffic noise along this block of Boone Avenue (during the AM peak hour), would result in an  $L_{eq}$  of 75 to 76 dBA and an  $L_{10}$  of 78 dBA. That would place the windows on floors 7 through 9 in the Marginally Unacceptable IV category, requiring 35 dBA of window/wall attenuation. Floors 1 through 6, which would be affected only by traffic noise, would have an  $L_{10}$  of 70 to 71 dBA, placing them in the marginally Unacceptable I category requiring 28 dBA of attenuation.

The New School Mitigation would therefore require a change to the terms of the restrictive declaration for this site, changing the minimum required window/wall noise attenuation from 31 dBA to 28 dBA for floors 1 through 6 and 35 dBA for floors 7 through 9. That level of attenuation would be sufficient to ensure acceptable indoor noise levels within the residential apartments affected by the noise from the rooftop recreation area. The New School Mitigation would not result in a significant adverse stationary source noise impact.

### *Public Health*

Compared with the assessments of the Proposed Action in Chapter 2.Q, the New School Mitigation would not cause any new unmitigated significant adverse impact in other CEQR analysis areas, such as air quality, water quality, hazardous materials, or noise, and would not exacerbate any identified unmitigated impact. The development of the New School Mitigation would therefore not cause a significant adverse impact to public health.

### *Neighborhood Character*

The New School Mitigation would be compatible with the area's neighborhood character, as described in Chapter 2.R. Public schools are common in the Crotona Park East and West Farms neighborhoods, including a high school located elsewhere in the proposed rezoning area and three other schools (one elementary, one combining elementary and middle school grades, and one for special education students) at locations bordering the proposed rezoning area. The New School Mitigation would not cause a significant adverse impact to neighborhood character.

### *Construction*

The substitution of the new elementary school for a portion of one of the proposed buildings within the Proposed Project and the associated changes in the design of the remainder of the building proposed for that site (Site 2N) would add 29,437 sf of additional floor area. That would represent an 8 percent increase in the floor area constructed on Site 2N, which Table S-2 in Chapter 2.S, Construction Impacts, shows as 360,000 sf. It would represent a 2 percent increase in the 1,353,735 sf Proposed Project and a one percent increase in the 2,711, 173 sf of anticipated new development as a result of the Proposed Action. The change would not substantially increase the anticipated construction activities above the levels analyzed in Chapter 2.S.

Furthermore, the methodology in Chapter 2.S projected the number of construction workers, hours of work, and truck trips per day and the amounts and kinds of construction equipment that would be used on the basis not of the precise square footage for each building, but rather by using the same estimate for each building within one of several ranges of square footage. The New School Mitigation would not change the range that was used for Building 3. Therefore, so long as construction of the school would occur at approximately the same time as construction of the remainder of Building 3, the New School Mitigation would not change any of the conclusions in Chapter 2.S. The agreement between the applicant and the SCA requires that construction of the

school would occur at approximately the same time as that of the applicant's building on the site, so the New School Mitigation would not alter the phasing analysis in Chapter 2.S. For purposes of the potential for construction impacts, the SCA's exercise of its option to construct the school would not alter the assessment described in Chapter 2.S.

## **OPEN SPACE**

### **Impact**

The Proposed Action would have a positive direct effect on open space resources by adding three new publicly accessible open spaces: the tot lot on Boone Avenue north of 172<sup>nd</sup> Street and the two landscaped mid-block open areas connecting Boone Avenue and West Farms Road on the blocks between Jennings Street and 172<sup>nd</sup> Street and between 172<sup>nd</sup> and 173<sup>rd</sup> Streets.

Nevertheless, the Proposed Action would have an adverse indirect effect by adding population and thus increasing the demand for open space in the area. As is discussed in Chapter 2.D, Open Space, the overall open space ratios for the residential study area would decrease from 0.76 acres per thousand persons under no-action conditions to 0.71 acres per thousand persons as the result of the Proposed Action, a reduction of 7.0 percent. The active open space ratio in the residential study area would drop from 0.26 to 0.24 acres per thousand users, or a 7.4 percent drop. The passive open space ratio for combined residents and non-residents would drop from 0.50 to 0.47, a 6.8 percent drop. Given the size of the decreases in the active and passive open space ratios, the Proposed Action would result in a significant adverse open space impact in the residential study area.

### **Proposed Mitigation Measures<sup>1</sup>**

According to the *CEQR Technical Manual*, some ways in which open space impacts may be mitigated are as follows:

- Create, on-site, new public open space of the type needed to serve the proposed population and to offset the proposed project's impact on existing open space in the study area.
- Create new public open space elsewhere in the study area of a type needed to serve the needs of the added population.
- Improve existing open spaces in the study area to increase their utility, safety, and capacity to meet identified needs in the study area. The creation or enhancement of active open space facilities may be achieved by adding field lighting to allow for extended hours of play, the rehabilitation of an existing field with synthetic turf treatment to allow for expanded use, or adding playground equipment to an underutilized passive area within a park. DPR should be consulted for consideration of any of these possibilities or for any additional means to improve the active components of an existing park.
- The provision of maintenance equipment, such as a power washer or off-road vehicle, to enable increased park usage within an existing park or recreation center.

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<sup>1</sup> The list of potential mitigation measures was formulated between the Draft and Final EIS. This section of the EIS has therefore new to the Final EIS.



- Mitigation for the alienation or conversion of public parkland typically involves the acquisition of re-placement parkland of equal or greater size and value servicing the same community of users.
- Capital improvements to a poorly maintained open space may increase its usefulness and mitigate a significant impact.
- Implement missing segments of the City's greenway network to enable safe, non-motorized access to existing open space resources within the study area or a nearby major recreational facility.

Mitigation measures for the significant adverse impact that would be caused by the Proposed Action were explored by the lead agency in consultation with the New York City Department of Parks and Recreation (DPR) between the draft and final stages of this EIS. Based on the current conditions DPR has identified potential mitigation measures designed to address impacts to open space. With the required capital and expense funds provided in the City Capital Plan or through private sources, mitigation measures could include, but are not limited to:

- Increasing the usability of the Daniel Boone Playground, located at Boone Avenue, West Farms Road and the Sheridan Expressway exit ramp. The playground, comprising 1.20 acres, is currently underutilized and in need of capital improvements and enhancements to existing play equipment. For example, the addition of a children's spray showers would enhance what is currently on the site;
- The development of public play space at Hoe Avenue North Tot Lots. The lots, currently undeveloped and totaling approximately 0.38 acres, would benefit from capital improvements and the addition of both active and passive recreation space;
- Restoring the usability of the community space located within the Longfellow Gardens located at the intersection of Longfellow Avenue, Lowell Street and E. 165<sup>th</sup> Street. The total passive space amounts to 0.37 acres;
- Provision of public access to existing schoolyards during non-school hours, which may require capital improvements and necessitates coordination with Parks and the New York City Department of Education; and,
- Supporting the long-term sustainability of Starlight Park and the Bronx River Greenway, funding for long-term maintenance, programmatic assistance, or funding for seasonal Playground Associates and Recreation Specialists.

Because these impacts would not materialize until the completion of Development Site 2S and the analysis makes conservative assumptions about background growth that may not come to pass, the following approach to mitigation will be pursued. The applicant shall be obligated to inform DPR in writing when preliminary design of Development Site 2S has begun. At that time DPR will evaluate the current open space conditions to determine which mitigation options, if any, need to be implemented.

If DPR determines the mitigation measures are needed and if funds are found for the above improvements, the significant adverse open space impact could be partially mitigated. However, if no funding source can be found to implement these measures, the significant adverse impact would not be partially mitigated and would remain, as is discussed in Chapter 4, Unavoidable Adverse Impacts.

## ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES

### Impact

The Proposed Action would result in ground disturbance on 49 tax lots, consisting of the 15 lots on which the applicant intends to construct the Proposed Project and the 34 other lots that are within the other projected development sites identified in the RWCDs. As is discussed in Chapter 2.F, Historic and Cultural Resources, a Phase 1A Documentary Study was performed, and it was concluded that 8 of the current (i.e., “modern”) tax lots (which include 15 historical lots) may contain subsurface archaeological artifacts. These lots may contain burial remains from two cemeteries that were formerly located on the lots, burial vaults associated with a church that once occupied one of the lots, and filled former privy, well, or cesspool shafts in which artifacts may have been deposited as part of the fill. Unless in-ground testing is done and any identified artifacts are recovered prior to excavation, the redevelopment of these sites could result in the disturbance and destruction of archaeological resources, which would constitute a significant adverse impact.

Four of the modern lots (11 of the historical lots) are under the control of the project applicant (within development Sites 1, 2S, 2N, and 9D). To the extent possible, the applicant has redesigned the building program of the Proposed Project to minimize disturbance of sensitive areas, and the applicant will enter into a restrictive declaration to follow a testing and recovery protocol that has been reviewed and approved by the New York City Landmarks Preservation Commission (LPC) and the New York State Office of Parks, Recreation, and Historic Preservation (OPRHP). The protocol is appended to this EIS as Appendix 5. If the Proposed Action is approved, the protocol will be implemented in coordination with the LPC. This component of the Proposed Action would avoid any impact on archaeological resources on applicant-controlled sites.

The other four lots (within Sites 3D, 3E, 6B, and 9E), two of which may contain human remains from a former cemetery and two of which may contain former privies (shafts) in which artifacts may have subsequently been disposed, are not under the applicant’s control. The Proposed Action would cause a significant adverse impact to archaeological resources on these lots.

### Proposed Mitigation Measures

According to the *CEQR Technical Manual*, a significant adverse impact on archaeological resources can generally be avoided either through redesign of the project to avoid ground disturbance in archaeologically sensitive areas or through a program of in-ground investigation to determine whether resources are actually present and recovery of any significant resources prior to excavation and redevelopment.

No mechanism is available to ensure that the redevelopment of these four archaeologically sensitive non-applicant-controlled sites (3D, 3E, 6B, and 9E) would not result in unavoidable adverse impacts to archaeological resources. Their redevelopment would therefore result in unmitigated significant adverse impacts to archaeological resources, as is discussed further in Chapter 4, Unavoidable Adverse Impacts.

## TRAFFIC

### Impacts

As discussed in Chapter 2.M, Transportation, in the absence of signal timing changes or other measures, the Proposed Action would result in significant adverse impacts at seven study area intersections during one or more analyzed peak hours (weekday AM, weekday midday, and weekday PM), with significant adverse impacts at four intersections during the AM peak hour, six intersections during the midday peak hour, and five intersections during the PM peak hour. The impacted intersections all currently signalized, are listed below:

#### AM Peak Period:

- East Tremont Avenue at Boston Road and West Farms Road
- East 177<sup>th</sup> Street at the Sheridan Expressway On/Off-Ramp
- Bronx River Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street
- Boone Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street

#### MD Peak Period:

- East Tremont Avenue at East 177<sup>th</sup> Street and Devoe Avenue
- East Tremont Avenue at Boston Road and West Farms Road
- East 177<sup>th</sup> Street at the Sheridan Expressway On/Off-Ramp
- Bronx River Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street
- Longfellow Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street
- West Farms Road at Home Street and Longfellow Avenue

#### PM Peak Period:

- East Tremont Avenue at East 177<sup>th</sup> Street and Devoe Avenue
- East Tremont Avenue at Boston Road and West Farms Road
- East 177<sup>th</sup> Street at the Sheridan Expressway On/Off-Ramp
- Longfellow Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street
- West Farms Road at Home Street and Longfellow Avenue

### Proposed Mitigation Measures

#### Overview

To alleviate these impacts, the feasibility of implementing mitigation measures was explored. The mitigation analysis results, recommendations and the time schedule which the proposed mitigation measures should be implemented are discussed below.

According to the *CEQR Technical Manual*, a significant traffic impact can be considered fully mitigated if the degradation in the level of service under the action-with-mitigation condition compared with the no-action condition is no longer deemed significant based on the impact criteria described in the *CEQR Technical Manual*.

With the traffic mitigation measures that NYCDOT has agreed to implement, most significant adverse traffic impacts would be mitigated, with the exception of those at two intersections. (East Tremont Avenue, Boston Road, and West Farms Road during the PM peak hour; and East 177<sup>th</sup> Street and the Sheridan Expressway on/off ramps during the AM, midday, and PM peak hours). Although mitigation measures that would alleviate the impacts at these two intersections were developed, NYCDOT has decided not to implement the proposed measures at these intersections. Therefore, significant adverse impacts would remain, as is discussed in Chapter 4, Unavoidable Adverse Impacts.

The approved mitigation measures involve small adjustments to signal timing at signalized intersections, as well as restriping on one approach at one intersection.

The operational changes proposed for each intersection are summarized in Tables 3-46 through 3-48. Tables 3-49 through 3-51 present the results of the signalized intersection level of service analysis with the proposed mitigation measures, comparing the results with those for the future no-action condition and the unmitigated with-action condition. Each impacted intersection is discussed below.

#### East Tremont Avenue at East 177<sup>th</sup> Street and Devoe Avenue

This intersection consists of the two-way (east-west) East Tremont Avenue, the partially two-way (north-south) Devoe Avenue, and two-way East 177<sup>th</sup> Street. North of East Tremont Avenue, Devoe Avenue runs both north and south, while south of East Tremont Avenue, Devoe Avenue only runs north. East 177<sup>th</sup> Street only runs south of East Tremont Avenue. The northbound approach on Devoe Avenue would be impacted in the midday and PM peak periods. As shown in Tables 3-47 and 3-48, the proposed mitigation would shift two to four seconds from the east-west phase on East Tremont Avenue and add them to the north-south phase on Devoe Avenue. Tables 3-50 and 3-51 demonstrates that in the midday the proposed mitigation would reduce the Devoe Avenue northbound left turn delay to 72.6 seconds (LOS E) compared with the no-action delay of 76.9 seconds (LOS E); and during the PM peak, delay on the same movement would be reduced to 94.9 seconds (LOS F) compared to 98.3 seconds (LOS F) with no-action. With the proposed mitigation measures the impacts at this intersection would be fully mitigated.

#### East Tremont Avenue at Boston Road and West Farms Road

This intersection consists of the two-way (east-west) East Tremont Avenue, the two-way (northeast-south) Boston Road, and the two-way (north-south) West Farms Road. The westbound approach on East Tremont Avenue would be impacted in the midday and PM peak periods. The northbound approach on West Farms Road would be impacted in the AM and PM peak periods. The northeast-bound approach on Boston Road would be impacted in the AM, midday, and PM peak periods. The southbound de facto left turn on Boston Road would be impacted in the AM, midday and PM peak periods. As Tables 3-46 through 3-48 indicate, the northbound approach on West Farms Road is proposed to be restriped from its current two unstriped, effective 10' wide lanes to one 10' wide left/through lane and one 10' wide right turn only lane. Along with signal timing adjustments, this would fully mitigate the impacts during the AM and midday peak periods. However, these measures would only partially mitigate the PM peak period.

As shown in Table 3-46, in the AM peak period, the southern pedestrian phase across West Farms Road will be removed during the East Tremont Avenue westbound phase to allow northbound West Farms Road right turns to also take place. The westbound East Tremont Avenue and northbound West Farms Road phase will reduce one second from 29 seconds to 28 seconds. The eastbound East Tremont Avenue phase will reduce two seconds from 27 seconds to 25 seconds. The northbound West Farms Road and southbound Boston Road phase will remain unchanged at 22 seconds. The northeast-bound Boston Road phase will increase three seconds from 22

seconds to 25 seconds. The northbound approach on West Farms creates a second lane group with the restriping for the addition of the right hand turning lane. As shown in Table 3-49, the northbound approach lane group has a delay of 60.6 seconds (LOS E) compared to the no action delay of 64.9 seconds (LOS E). The northeast bound approach would be reduced to a 159.8 second delay (LOS F) compared to the no action delay of 175.9 seconds (LOS F). The southbound approach on Boston Road de facto left is reduced to a delay of 128.4 seconds (LOS F) compared a delay of 233.9 seconds (LOS F) in the no action scenario.

As shown in Table 3-47, in the midday peak period, the southern pedestrian phase across West Farms Road will be removed during the East Tremont Avenue westbound phase to allow northbound West Farms Road right turns to also take place. The westbound East Tremont Avenue and northbound West Farms Road phase will increase one second from 19 seconds to 20 seconds. The eastbound East Tremont Avenue phase will reduce by three seconds from 19 seconds to 16 seconds. The northbound West Farms Road and southbound Boston Road phase will have no change and remain at 15 seconds. The northeast-bound Boston Road phase will increase two seconds from 17 seconds to 19 seconds. As shown in Table 3-50, the westbound approach on East Tremont Avenue through/right turn approach is reduced to 255.6 seconds (LOS F) from 262.6 seconds (LOS F) in the no action. The northeast bound approach on Boston Road is reduced to 65.3 seconds (LOS E) compared to the no action condition of a delay of 78.5 seconds (LOS E). The southbound approach on Boston Road de facto is reduced to 149.2 seconds (LOS F) compared to the no-action condition of a delay of 206.5 seconds (LOS F).

As shown in Table 3-48, in the PM peak period, the southern pedestrian phase across West Farms Road will be removed during the East Tremont Avenue westbound phase to allow northbound West Farms Road right turns to also take place. The westbound East Tremont Avenue and northbound West Farms Road phase increase two seconds from 29 seconds to 31 seconds. The eastbound East Tremont Avenue phase will have no change and remain at 27 seconds. The northbound West Farms Road and southbound Boston Road phase will decrease three seconds from 22 seconds to 19 seconds. The northeast-bound Boston Road phase will increase one second from 22 seconds to 23 seconds. As shown in Table 3-51 the westbound approach on East Tremont Avenue through/right turn approach is reduced to 308.2 seconds (LOS F) from 310.3 seconds (LOS F) in the no action. The northbound approach on West Farms creates a second lane group with the restriping for the addition of the right hand turning lane. As shown in Table 3-51, the right turn only lane group has a delay of 31.1 seconds (LOS C) and the LT lane group has a delay of 50.2 seconds (LOS D) compared to the no action delay of 56.2 seconds (LOS E). The northeast bound approach on Boston Road is reduced to 164.7 seconds (LOS F) equal to the no-action condition of a delay of 164.7 seconds (LOS F). The southbound approach on Boston Road would remain unmitigated and would operate at LOS F.

#### East 177<sup>th</sup> Street at Sheridan Expressway On/Off-Ramp and Bus Depot Entrance/Exit

No mitigation measures would be implemented at this intersection. The following significant adverse impacts would remain unmitigated: (1) the left-through-right movement of the northbound approach and the left/through movement of the southbound approach during the AM peak hour; (2) the left movement of the eastbound approach, the left-through-right movement of the northbound approach and the left/through movement of the southbound approach during the midday peak hour; and (3) the left/through movement of the southbound approach during the PM peak hour

This intersection will remain unmitigated in all peak periods.

#### Bronx River Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street

The intersection consists of the two-way (east-west) East 174<sup>th</sup> Street and the two-way (north-south) Bronx River Avenue. The eastbound approach on East 174<sup>th</sup> Street would be impacted in



the AM and midday peak periods. During both the AM and midday peak periods, as shown in Table 3-46 and table 3-47, the proposed mitigation would shift one second of green time from the current north-south phase to the east-west phase. As shown in Table 3-49, the eastbound approach delay in the AM peak period would be reduced to 89.2 seconds (LOS F) compared to 95.3 seconds (LOS F) under the no-action condition. Table 3-50 demonstrates the eastbound approach delay in the midday peak period would be reduced to 91.9 seconds (LOS F) compared to 97.0 seconds (LOS F) under the no action condition. With the proposed mitigation measures the impacts at this intersection would be fully mitigated.

#### Boone Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street

The intersection consists of the two-way (east-west) East 174<sup>th</sup> Street and the one-way (south) Boone Avenue. The southbound approach on Boone Avenue would be impacted in the AM peak period. As shown in Table 3-46, the proposed mitigation would shift one second of green time from the current east-west phase to the southbound phase. As shown in Table 3-49, the southbound approach delay in the AM peak period would be reduced to 43.1 seconds (LOS D) compared to 41.0 seconds (LOS D) under the no-action condition. With the proposed mitigation measures the impacts at this intersection would be fully mitigated.

#### Longfellow Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street

The intersection consists of the two-way (east-west) East 174<sup>th</sup> Street and the one-way (north) Longfellow Avenue. The northbound approach on Longfellow Avenue would be impacted in the midday and PM peak periods. As shown in Table 3-47, in the midday peak period the proposed mitigation would shift two seconds of green time from the current east-west phase to the northbound phase. During the PM peak period, as Table 3-48 indicates, the proposed mitigation would shift four seconds of green time from the current east-west phase to the northbound phase. The northbound approach delay in the midday peak period would be reduced to 81.1 seconds (LOS F) compared to 84.1 seconds (LOS F) under the no-action condition and would be reduced to 104.7 seconds (LOS F) compared to 117.7 seconds (LOS F) under the no-action condition in PM peak period as shown in Tables 3-50 and 3-51 respectively. With the proposed mitigation measures the impacts at this intersection would be fully mitigated.

#### West Farms Road at Home Street and Longfellow Avenue

The intersection consists of the two-way (northeast-southwest) West Farms Road, the one way (northwest-bound) Home Street, and the one way (northbound) Longfellow Avenue. The northwest-bound approach on Home Street would be impacted in the midday and PM peak periods. As shown in Table 3-47, in the midday peak period the proposed mitigation would shift one second of green time from the current northeast-southwest (West Farms Road) phase to the northwest-bound phase (Home Street). During the PM peak period, as seen in Table 3-48, the proposed mitigation would shift four seconds of green time from the current northeast-southwest (West Farms Road) phase to the northwest-bound phase (Home Street). The northwest-bound approach delay on Home Street in the midday peak period would be reduced to 73.0 seconds (LOS E) compared to 85.3 seconds (LOS F) under the no-action condition and would be reduced to 123.5 seconds (LOS F) compared to 346.8 seconds (LOS F) under the no-action condition in PM peak period as shown in Tables 3-50 and 3-51, respectively. With the proposed mitigation measures the impacts at this intersection would be fully mitigated.

### Implementation Schedule<sup>2</sup>

Because the Proposed Action would result in development of numerous parcels over an extended period of time, impacts will develop on a gradual basis, so it is necessary to assess the likely need for phased implementation of traffic mitigation measures.

As part of the traffic mitigation, the applicant has committed to conduct a traffic monitoring program (TMP), in conjunction with NYCDOT. It is likely to be conducted in two phases in order to monitor and mitigate initial traffic impacts as they occur and the impacts occurring upon the completion and occupancy of development resulting from the Proposed Action. Details of specific measures will be identified during the TMP for the significant impact locations identified in this chapter, including those where unmitigated traffic impacts are anticipated.

Details for the Interim/Final Traffic Monitoring Plan are as follows.

#### Interim/Final Traffic Monitoring Plan (TMP)

- The applicant commits to conduct a traffic monitoring plan to determine the need for mitigation of potential traffic impacts during the development period of the Proposed Action.
- The monitoring plan will include all the locations where significant traffic impacts have been identified in Chapter 2.M. of the Final EIS that would require physical mitigation measures (limited to restriping as identified in Chapter 3 of the Final EIS), strict enforcement of existing parking or standing prohibitions, and/or signal timing modifications as also identified in Chapter 3 of the Final EIS.
- The applicant will submit a detailed scope of work for this monitoring plan for NYCDOT's review and approval before commencing the monitoring plan.
- The traffic monitoring plan will consist of a mix of:
  - 24-hour Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) machine counts,
  - one-day manual intersection through and turning movement counts,
  - sample vehicle classification counts,
  - pedestrian counts, and
  - physical inventory.
- The scope of the TMP will be limited to those seven intersections identified as being impacted by the Proposed Action with a caveat that if SCA constructs the new school, then the number of impacted intersections would increase by one.
- The traffic monitoring plan will also include intersection capacity and level of service analyses to determine whether actual future Action conditions have, in fact, resulted in significant traffic impacts and verify the need for the mitigation measures identified in Chapter 3 of the Final EIS.
- The findings of this monitoring plan will be used by NYCDOT as the basis for approving mitigation measures.
- The applicant will be responsible for the cost of the design and construction of any restriping as identified in Chapter 3 of the FEIS should it be needed, consistent with customary and standard NYCDOT practice.
- It is estimated that the significant traffic impact(s) due to the proposed action would first occur after completion of the applicant's Development Site 2S. Therefore, an interim monitoring plan will be submitted to DOT within 6 months of a TCO being granted to the applicant's Development Site 2S and the final monitoring plan within 6 months of a

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<sup>2</sup> This section describes a traffic monitoring plan to which the applicant committed between the Draft and Final EIS. This section of the EIS has therefore been revised in full for the FEIS.

TCO being granted to the applicant's Development Site 3B (i.e., last of the applicant's development sites).

- The applicant will also be responsible for submitting for review the mitigation measures to the appropriate City agencies.
- The applicant will submit all of the required drawings /design as per AASHTO and NYCDOT specifications for NYCDOT review and approval.
- NYCDOT will participate in the review process relating to all future modifications to signal timing, striping and signage during the preliminary and final design phases.

**Table 3-46: Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures – AM Peak Period**

Intersection	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions and Mitigation	Signal Timing Changes Proposed
East Tremont @ Boston Road and West Farms Road	NB on West Farms Road: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 10' each  WB LTR G=29 EBT LTR G=27 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=22 NEB LTR (Boston) G=22	NB on West Farms Road: Add Rt Turn lane through restriping Approach: 1 LT (10'), 1 Rt turn lanes (10')  WB LTR / NB R G= 28(no Southern ped phase) EB LTR G=25 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=22 NEB LTR (Boston) G=25  East and West Crosswalks only allow walking on NEB (Boston Rd) Phase	WB LTR / NB R G= -1 sec EB LTR G= -2 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G= NC NEB LTR G= +3 secs
Bronx River Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=31 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTR G=49 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=32 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTR G=48 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= +1 sec NB LTR / SB LTR G= -1 sec
Boone Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=58 Y=3 R=2 SB LTR G=22 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=57 Y=3 R=2 SB LTR G=23 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= -1 sec SB LTR G= +1 sec

**Table 3-47: Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures – Midday Peak Period**

Intersection	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions and Mitigation	Signal Timing Changes Proposed
East 177th Street @ East Tremont Avenue	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=26 NB LTR / SB LTR G=39	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=24 NB LTR / SB LTR G=41	EB TR / WB LTR G= NC WB LTR G= -2 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G= +2 secs
East Tremont @ Boston Road and West Farms Road	NB on West Farms Road: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 10' each  WB LTR G=19 EBT LTR G=19 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=15 NEB LTR (Boston) G=17	NB on West Farms Road: Add Rt Turn lane through restriping Approach: 1 LT (10'), 1 Rt turn lanes (10')  WB LTR / NB R G= 20 (no Southern ped phase) EB LTR G=16 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=15 NEB LTR (Boston) G=19	WB LTR / NB R G= +1 sec EB LTR G= -3 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G= NC NEB LTR G= +2 secs
Bronx River Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=31 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTR G=49 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=32 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR / SB LTR G=48 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= +1 sec NB LTR / SB LTR G= -1 sec
Longfellow Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=59 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=21 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=57 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=23 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= -2 secs NB LTR G= +2 secs
West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Avenue	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=10 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR G=45 Y=3 R=2 (West Farms Rd)	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=11 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR G=44 Y=3 R=2 (West Farms Rd)	NWB LTR G=+1 sec NB LTR G= NC NEB LT / SWB TR G= -1 sec

**Table 3-48: Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures – PM Peak Period**

Intersection	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions	2022 Future with the Proposed Actions and Mitigation	Signal Timing Changes Proposed
East 177th Street @ East Tremont Avenue	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=26 NB LTR / SB LTR G=39	EB TR / WB LTR G=40 WB LTR G=22 NB LTR / SB LTR G=43	EB TR / WB LTR G= nc WB LTR G = -4 secs NB LTR / SB LTR G = +4 secs
East Tremont @ Boston Road and West Farms Road	NB on West Farms Road: Approach: 2 LTR lanes, 10' each  WB LTR G=29 EBT LTR G=27 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=22 NEB LTR (Boston) G=22	NB on West Farms Road: Add Rt Turn lane through restriping Approach: 1 LT (10'), 1 Rt turn lanes (10')  WB LTR / NB R G= 31(no Southern ped phase) EB LTR G=27 NB(West Farms) LTR / SB(Boston) LTR G=19 NEB LTR (Boston) G=23	WB LTR / NB R G= +2 sec EB LTR G= NC NB LTR / SB LTR G= -3 secs NEB LTR G= +1 sec
Longfellow Avenue @ East 174th Street	EB LTR / WB LTR G=59 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=21 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G=55 Y=3 R=2 NB LTR G=25 Y=3 R=2	EB LTR / WB LTR G= -4 secs NB LTR G = +4 secs
West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Avenue	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=10 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR G=45 Y=3 R=2 (West Farms Rd)	NWB (Home Street) LTR G=14 Y=3 R=2 NB (Longfellow Ave) LTR G=20 Y=3 R=2 NEB LT / SWB TR G=41 Y=3 R=2 (West Farms Rd)	NWB LTR G= +4 secs NB LTR G= NC NEB LT / SWB TR G= -4 secs



**Table 3-49: Level of Service Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures Signalized Intersections – AM Peak Period**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	AM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		2050		40.1	D	2054		39.9	D	2054		39.9	D
		Eastbound	LT	407	0.47	33.3	C	413	0.48	33.4	C	413	0.48	33.4	C
		Westbound	DefL	297	0.50	23.8	C	297	0.51	24.1	C	297	0.51	24.1	C
			TR	616	0.84	29.3	C	616	0.84	29.3	C	616	0.84	29.3	C
		Northbound	L	307	1.01	91.4	F	305	1.00	89.9	F	305	1.00	89.9	F
			TR	276	0.59	39.4	D	276	0.59	39.4	D	276	0.59	39.4	D
		Southbound	LT	132	0.26	31.7	C	132	0.26	31.7	C	132	0.26	31.7	C
			R	15	0.03	28.5	C	15	0.03	28.5	C	15	0.03	28.5	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1-4)</sup>	Overall		1829		230.4	F	2441		316.0	F	2441		196.9	F
		Eastbound	LTR	388	0.74	50.7	D	383	0.73	50.0	D	383	0.79	54.8	D
		Westbound	LTR	928	1.71	372.1	F	926	1.71	370.1	F	926	1.67	354.9	F
			LTR	226	0.82	64.9	E	485	1.72	384.9	F	91	0.94	103.6	F
		Northbound <sup>(4)</sup>	R									394	0.84	45.7	D
			App.									485		60.6	E
		NE-Bound	T												
		Southbound	Def L	143	1.30	233.9	F	143	1.06	778.1	F	143	1.02	128.4	F
			TR	144	1.08	130.5	F	141	1.06	125.1	F	141	1.06	125.1	F
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1-4)</sup>	Overall		1829		267.3	F	2441		274.3	F	2441		253.9	F
		Eastbound	LTR	388	0.75	51.4	D	383	0.74	50.6	D	383	0.80	55.8	E
		Westbound	LTR	928	1.75	387.4	F	926	1.74	385.4	F	926	1.70	369.5	F
			LTR												
		Northbound	R												
			T	331	1.22	175.9	F	363	1.34	224.3	F	363	1.19	159.8	F
		NE-Bound													
		Southbound	Def L												
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(5)</sup>	Overall		3212		75.0	E	3471		106.0	F	3471		106.0	F
		Eastbound	L	296	0.90	76.2	E	290	0.89	73.6	E	290	0.89	73.6	E
			T	93	0.08	5.0	A	93	0.08	5.0	A	93	0.08	5.0	A
		Westbound	LT	1622	1.14	99.8	F	1622	1.14	99.8	F	1622	1.14	99.8	F
			R	267	0.42	21.4	C	271	0.43	21.5	C	271	0.43	21.5	C
		Northbound	LTR	35	0.26	44.6	D	35	0.47	55.1	E	35	0.47	55.1	E
			LT	191	1.06	126.6	F	318	1.77	415.1	F	318	1.77	415.1	F
		Southbound	R	708	0.72	34.1	C	842	0.86	41.4	D	842	0.86	41.4	D
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1671		39.5	D	1645		41.4	D	1645		38.1	D
		Eastbound	LTR	423	1.08	95.3	F	436	1.10	101.8	F	436	1.07	89.2	F
			LT	359	0.80	39.8	D	356	0.78	38.0	D	356	0.76	35.6	D
		Westbound	R	41	0.21	22.4	C	41	0.21	22.1	C	41	0.20	21.3	C
			L	164	0.52	18.5	B	164	0.49	16.9	B	164	0.51	18.2	B
		Northbound	TR	251	0.46	14.6	B	251	0.45	14.3	B	251	0.46	15.1	B
			LTR	433	0.41	13.1	B	397	0.37	12.5	B	397	0.37	13.1	B
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1255		25.3	C	1250		22.5	C	1250		23.3	C
		Eastbound	TR	371	0.49	10.4	B	358	0.46	9.7	A	358	0.47	10.3	B
			DefL	312	0.96	51.5	D	292	0.88	35.2	D	292	0.90	39.8	D
		Westbound	LT	419	0.50	10.4	B	410	0.48	10.0	A	410	0.49	10.6	B
		Southbound	LTR	153	0.67	41.0	D	190	0.77	46.8	D	190	0.74	43.1	D
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		904		37.9	D	882		34.2	C	882		34.2	C
		Eastbound	LT	259	0.35	8.3	A	258	0.34	8.0	A	258	0.34	8.0	A
		Westbound	TR	445	0.56	11.1	B	436	0.54	10.5	B	436	0.54	10.5	B
		Northbound	LTR	200	1.09	116.3	F	188	1.06	106.9	F	188	1.06	106.9	F
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Overall		586		11.5	B	803		15.0	B	803		15.0	B
		Eastbound	RL	131	0.38	19.3	B	239	0.68	27.2	C	239	0.68	27.2	C
		Northbound	TL	184	0.29	8.6	A	305	0.46	10.6	B	305	0.46	10.6	B
		Southbound	RT	271	0.41	9.9	A	259	0.39	9.6	A	259	0.39	9.6	A
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Overall		2814		42.3	D	2808		41.4	D	2808		41.4	D
		Eastbound	TR	610	0.71	29.8	C	610	0.71	29.8	C	610	0.71	29.8	C
		Westbound	LT	1091	1.06	62.8	E	1083	1.05	60.8	E	1083	1.05	60.8	E
		Southbound	LTR	1113	0.75	28.1	C	1115	0.75	28.1	C	1115	0.75	28.1	C
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		613		56.8	E	610		41.8	D	610		41.8	D
		NW-Bound	LTR	259	1.04	98.6	F	240	0.94	72.7	E	240	0.94	72.7	E
		Northbound	LTR												
		NE-Bound	LT	106	0.19	13.2	B	103	0.19	13.0	B	103	0.19	13.0	B
		SW-Bound	RT	162	0.26	13.9	B	181	0.28	13.9	B	181	0.28	13.9	B
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Overall		613		19.3	B	610		18.9	B	610		18.9	B
		NW-Bound	LTR												
		Northbound	LTR	86	0.46	36.6	D	86	0.45	36.0	D	86	0.45	36.0	D
		NE-Bound	LT	106	0.19	13.3	B	103	0.19	13.0	B	103	0.19	13.0	B
		SW-Bound	RT	162	0.26	13.9	B	181	0.28	14.0	B	181	0.28	14.0	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall		493		13.2	B	497		13.5	B	497		13.5	B
		Eastbound	LTR	102	0.32	25.9	C	102	0.32	26.4	C	102	0.32	26.4	C
		Northbound	LT	225	0.31	9.9	A	210	0.29	10.0	A	210	0.29	10.0	A
		Southbound	TR	166	0.26	9.4	A	185	0.29	9.9	A	185	0.29	9.9	A
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Overall		1986		52.4	D	1991		52.2	D	1991		52.2	D
		Eastbound	DefL <sup>(6)</sup>	123	0.41	20.6	C	123	0.41	20.6	C	123	0.41	20.6	C
			LT	598	0.63	17.8	B	611	0.65	18.1	B	611	0.65	18.1	B
		Westbound	T	908	1.08	82.9	F	908	1.08	82.9	F	908	1.08	82.9	F
		Northbound	LTR	347	0.73	33.3	C	339	0.72	32.7	C	339	0.72	32.7	C
		Southbound	LR	10	0.04	19.2	B	10	0.04	19.2	B	10	0.04	19.2	B

Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction

(2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.

(3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.

(4) To mitigate a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating a new lane group. For comparing the mitigated intersection to the no build scenario, the approach delay and LOS is also shown.

(5) East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway remains unmitigated.

(6) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-50: Level of Service Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures Signalized Intersections – MD Peak Period**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	MD Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build Mitigated			
				Volume	w/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	w/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	w/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		1767		41.4	D	1799		45.9	D	1799		41.0	D
		Eastbound	LT	375	0.47	33.4	C	376	0.48	33.5	C	376	0.48	33.5	C
		Westbound	DefL	286	0.48	23.2	C	286	0.48	23.2	C	286	0.50	25.1	C
			TR	385	0.51	16.6	B	387	0.51	16.6	B	387	0.53	18.0	B
		Northbound	L	354	0.96	76.9	E	383	1.04	97.1	F	383	0.96	72.6	E
			TR	296	0.88	57.2	E	296	0.88	57.2	E	296	0.86	54.2	D
		Southbound	LT	56	0.14	29.3	C	56	0.14	29.3	C	56	0.13	27.7	C
			R	15	0.03	27.8	C	15	0.03	27.8	C	15	0.03	26.4	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		1809		160.9	F	1931		179.2	F	1931		142.8	F
		Eastbound	LTR	337	0.59	35.7	D	346	0.61	36.3	D	346	0.73	43.0	D
		Westbound	LTR	749	1.47	254.8	F	780	1.53	282.9	F	780	1.43	236.9	F
		Northbound <sup>(4)</sup>	R	159	0.49	38.4	D	218	0.67	43.9	D	46	0.26	35.6	D
			App.									172	0.40	22.4	C
		NE-Bound	T					218	0.67	43.9	D			25.4	C
		Southbound	Def L	170	1.29	206.5	F	170	1.46	281.2	F	170	1.15	149.2	F
			TR	117	0.70	51.4	D	124	0.73	54.0	D	124	0.73	54.0	D
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		1809		168.1	F	1931		186.4	F	1931		163.3	F
		Eastbound	LTR	337	0.58	35.6	D	346	0.60	36.1	D	346	0.72	42.6	D
		Westbound	LTR	749	1.48	262.6	F	780	1.55	289.9	F	780	1.47	255.6	F
		Northbound	LTR												
			R												
		NE-Bound	T	277	0.97	78.5	E	293	1.03	93.7	F	293	0.92	65.3	E
		Southbound	Def L												
			TR												
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(5)</sup>	Overall		2685		53.4	D	2780		66.5	E	2780		66.5	E
		Eastbound	L	336	0.98	87.9	F	346	1.01	95.4	F	346	1.01	95.4	F
			T	150	0.14	5.3	A	150	0.14	5.3	A	150	0.14	5.3	A
		Westbound	LT	1077	0.83	34.4	C	1077	0.83	34.4	C	1077	0.83	34.4	C
			R	278	0.49	25.2	C	297	0.52	26.0	C	297	0.52	26.0	C
		Northbound	LTR	93	1.15	179.2	F	93	1.52	334.1	F	93	1.52	334.1	F
			LT	242	1.13	140.0	F	269	1.25	187.3	F	269	1.25	187.3	F
		Southbound	R	509	0.53	26.1	C	548	0.57	27.0	C	548	0.53	23.7	C
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Overall		1304		38.5	D	1342		40.5	D	1342		37.2	D
		Eastbound	LTR	406	1.08	97.0	F	420	1.10	104.5	F	420	1.07	91.9	F
		Westbound	LT	233	0.55	28.4	C	237	0.55	28.0	C	237	0.53	26.8	C
			R	31	0.15	21.5	C	31	0.15	21.2	C	31	0.14	20.5	C
		Northbound	L	138	0.39	14.5	B	138	0.39	14.4	B	138	0.41	15.3	B
			TR	225	0.36	13.1	B	225	0.35	12.8	B	225	0.36	13.5	B
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Southbound	LTR	271	0.29	11.8	B	291	0.30	11.8	B	291	0.31	12.4	B
		Overall		952		12.3	B	994		12.1	B	994		12.1	B
		Eastbound	TR	370	0.48	10.2	B	386	0.50	10.2	B	386	0.50	10.2	B
		Westbound	DefL	118	0.31	9.2	A	148	0.40	10.5	B	148	0.40	10.5	B
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Westbound	LT	355	0.42	9.3	A	354	0.42	9.1	A	354	0.42	9.1	A
			LTR	109	0.38	31.8	C	106	0.37	31.1	C	106	0.37	31.1	C
		Overall		903		28.5	C	918		37.1	D	918		29.2	C
		Eastbound	LT	299	0.45	9.7	A	301	0.45	9.4	A	301	0.47	10.7	B
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Westbound	TR	386	0.46	9.5	A	385	0.45	9.2	A	385	0.47	10.4	B
		Northbound	LTR	218	0.98	84.1	F	232	1.08	114.3	F	232	0.98	81.1	F
		Overall		378		9.8	A	431		9.9	A	431		9.9	A
		Eastbound	RL	68	0.22	17.0	B	71	0.24	17.3	B	71	0.24	17.3	B
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Northbound	TL	152	0.21	7.9	A	196	0.27	8.5	A	196	0.27	8.5	A
		Southbound	RT	158	0.22	8.0	A	164	0.22	8.0	A	164	0.22	8.0	A
		Overall		2243		22.9	C	2266		23.0	C	2266		23.0	C
		Eastbound	TR	598	0.62	27.1	C	598	0.62	27.1	C	598	0.62	27.1	C
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Westbound	LT	690	0.57	16.4	B	701	0.58	16.6	B	701	0.58	16.6	B
		Southbound	LTR	955	0.61	24.8	C	967	0.62	24.9	C	967	0.62	24.9	C
		Overall		479		53.4	D	512		62.6	E	512		47.1	D
		NW-Bound	LTR	202	0.97	85.3	F	223	1.03	100.7	F	223	0.93	73.0	E
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	Northbound	LTR												
			LT	78		12.6	B	83	0.13	12.4	B	83	0.14	13.0	B
		NE-Bound	LT	108	0.14	12.7	B	115	0.15	12.5	B	115	0.15	13.1	B
		SW-Bound	RT	108	0.14	12.6	B	115	0.15	12.5	B	115	0.15	13.1	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Overall	RT	347		12.3	B	380		12.5	B	380		12.5	B
		Eastbound	LTR	72	0.21	24.2	C	72	0.21	24.6	C	72	0.21	24.6	C
		Northbound	LT	167	0.24	9.2	A	193	0.28	9.8	A	193	0.28	9.8	A
		Southbound	TR	108	0.12	8.2	A	115	0.13	8.5	A	115	0.13	8.5	A
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	Overall		1607		20.8	C	1620		21.0	C	1620		21.0	C
		Eastbound	DefL <sup>(6)</sup>												
			LT	779	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B	781	0.56	15.3	B
		Westbound	T	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C	499	0.47	25.1	C
		Northbound	LTR	304	0.61	28.5	C	315	0.64	29.2	C	315	0.64	29.2	C
		Southbound	LR	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C	25	0.11	20.0	C

Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction

(2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.

(3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.

(4) To mitigate a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating a new lane group. For comparing the mitigated intersection to the no build scenario, the approach delay and LOS is also shown.

(5) East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway remains unmitigated.

(6) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-51: Level of Service Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures Signalized Intersections – PM Peak Period**

Int#	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	PM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build Mitigated			
				Volume	w/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	w/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	w/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
1	East Tremont Ave at East 177th Street	Overall		2247		45.7	D	2303		57.5	E	2303		48.9	D
		Eastbound	LT	583	0.67	38.0	D	585	0.67	38.1	D	585	0.67	38.1	D
		Westbound	DefL	264	0.51	29.4	C	264	0.51	29.4	C	264	0.56	33.8	C
			TR	657	0.86	32.1	C	661	0.87	32.6	C	661	0.92	41.9	D
		Northbound	L	353	1.05	98.3	F	404	1.20	152.8	F	404	1.05	94.9	F
		Southbound	TR	312	0.65	40.8	D	311	0.65	40.7	D	311	0.61	36.4	D
			LT	58	0.12	28.8	C	58	0.12	28.8	C	58	0.10	26.0	C
2a	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Overall		2421		171.3	F	2569		196.3	F	2569		175.1	F
		Eastbound	LTR	468	0.78	51.5	D	487	0.82	53.8	D	487	0.82	53.8	D
		Westbound	LTR	1025	1.52	287.4	F	1080	1.63	335.0	F	1080	1.51	279.1	F
		Northbound <sup>(4)</sup>	LTR	259	0.72	56.2	E	297	0.83	64.1	E	51	0.35	50.2	D
			R									246	0.56	31.1	C
		App.										297		34.8	C
		NE-Bound	T												
		Southbound <sup>(7)</sup>	Def L	165	1.08	139.2	F	165	1.08	137.2	F	165	1.20	182.4	F
			TR	149	0.86	77.5	E	170	0.98	101.4	F	170	1.14	154.7	F
		Overall		2421		211.0	F	2569		242.6	F	2569		212.0	F
2b	West Farms Road at Boston Rd, East Tremont Ave <sup>(1,4)</sup>	Eastbound	LTR	468	0.79	52.3	D	487	0.83	54.9	D	487	0.83	54.9	D
		Westbound	LTR	1025	1.57	310.3	F	1080	1.68	357.5	F	1080	1.57	308.2	F
		Northbound	LTR												
			R												
		NE-Bound	T	355	1.21	164.7	F	370	1.26	186.6	F	370	1.21	164.7	F
		Southbound	Def L												
			TR												
4	East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway <sup>(5)</sup>	Overall		2593		44.4	D	2684		47.9	D	2684		47.9	D
		Eastbound	L	309	0.77	54.5	D	325	0.81	57.7	E	325	0.81	57.7	E
		Westbound	T	132	0.12	5.2	A	132	0.12	5.2	A	132	0.12	5.2	A
			LT	944	0.84	37.5	D	944	0.84	37.5	D	944	0.84	37.5	D
		Northbound	R	330	0.62	31.5	C	364	0.68	33.9	C	364	0.68	33.9	C
			LTR	62	0.45	52.0	D	62	0.49	54.6	D	62	0.49	54.6	D
		Southbound	LT	288	1.12	138.0	F	305	1.18	161.5	F	305	1.18	161.5	F
		Southbound	R	528	0.50	23.2	C	552	0.53	23.6	C	552	0.51	22.1	C
			Overall	1865		44.0	D	1988		45.2	D	1988		45.2	D
6	Bronx River Ave at East 174th Street	Eastbound	LTR	525	1.08	93.6	F	533	1.08	93.4	F	533	1.08	93.4	F
		Westbound	LT	329	0.92	54.2	D	345	0.93	56.5	E	345	0.93	56.5	E
		Northbound	R	31	0.11	21.0	C	31	0.11	20.7	C	31	0.11	20.7	C
			L	230	0.79	30.4	C	230	0.89	43.0	D	230	0.89	43.0	D
		Southbound	TR	327	0.47	14.8	B	327	0.47	14.5	B	327	0.47	14.5	B
			LTR	423	0.34	12.3	B	522	0.41	12.9	B	522	0.41	12.9	B
		Overall		1340		14.7	B	1488		18.2	B	1488		18.2	B
7	Boone Ave at East 174th Street	Eastbound	TR	483	0.56	11.4	B	527	0.62	12.3	B	527	0.62	12.3	B
		Westbound	DefL	143	0.48	12.5	B	239	0.85	33.1	C	239	0.85	33.1	C
		Southbound	LT	568	0.60	12.0	B	583	0.61	12.0	B	583	0.61	12.0	B
			LTR	146	0.53	35.1	D	139	0.49	33.8	C	139	0.49	33.8	C
		Overall		1313		43.3	D	1372		67.6	E	1372		48.9	D
8	Longfellow Ave at East 174th Street	Eastbound	LT	421	0.81	23.1	C	426	0.82	23.2	C	426	0.93	40.9	D
		Westbound	TR	599	0.67	13.4	B	614	0.68	13.4	B	614	0.73	17.4	B
		Northbound	LTR	293	1.12	117.7	F	332	1.32	197.7	F	332	1.09	104.7	F
			Overall	550		12.5	B	667		15.4	B	667		15.4	B
9	West Farms Road at East 173rd Street	Eastbound	RL	88	0.51	22.0	C	84	0.50	21.9	C	84	0.50	21.9	C
		Northbound	TL	256	0.42	10.0	A	361	0.72	16.5	B	361	0.72	16.5	B
		Southbound	RT	206	0.32	8.9	A	222	0.35	9.1	A	222	0.35	9.1	A
			Overall	2189		22.4	C	2291		22.7	C	2291		22.7	C
17	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road, Whitlock Avenue	Eastbound	TR	680	0.69	28.7	C	680	0.69	28.7	C	680	0.69	28.7	C
		Westbound	LT	722	0.52	15.4	B	770	0.55	15.9	B	770	0.55	15.9	B
		Southbound	LTR	787	0.50	23.1	C	841	0.54	23.6	C	841	0.54	23.6	C
			Overall	529		79.4	E	653		196.9	F	653		74.4	E
18a	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	NW-Bound	LTR	267	1.18	150.1	F	367	1.66	351.4	F	367	1.13	123.5	F
		Northbound	LTR												
		NE-Bound	LT	118	0.22	13.5	B	137	0.25	13.6	B	137	0.27	16.2	B
		SW-Bound	RT	144	0.23	13.5	B	149	0.24	13.4	B	149	0.26	15.9	B
			Overall	415		55.8	E	439		50.7	D	439		52.2	D
18b	West Farms Road at Home Street, Longfellow Ave <sup>(2)</sup>	NW-Bound	LTR												
		Northbound	LTR	153	1.08	116.8	F	153	1.06	109.1	F	153	1.06	109.1	F
		NE-Bound	LT	118	0.22	13.6	B	137	0.25	13.6	B	137	0.27	16.2	B
		SW-Bound	RT	144	0.23	13.5	B	149	0.24	13.4	B	149	0.26	15.9	B
			Overall	519		14.4	B	643		16.3	B	643		16.3	B
19	West Farms Road at Freeman Street	Eastbound	LTR	103	0.39	27.2	C	103	0.40	27.7	C	103	0.40	27.7	C
		Northbound	LT	271	0.43	11.4	B	390	0.62	15.3	B	390	0.62	15.3	B
		Southbound	TR	145	0.21	8.9	A	150	0.22	9.3	A	150	0.22	9.3	A
			Overall	1910		23.7	C	1960		25.6	C	1960		25.6	C
20	Westchester Ave at Sheridan Expressway Service Road and Northbound Off-Ramp	DefL <sup>(3)</sup>													
		Eastbound	LT	851	0.57	15.5	B	853	0.57	15.5	B	853	0.57	15.5	B
		Westbound	T	608	0.58	26.9	C	608	0.58	26.9	C	608	0.58	26.9	C
		Northbound	LTR	394	0.78	35.8	D	442	0.87	42.7	D	442	0.87	42.7	D
		Southbound	LR	57	0.18	21.1	C	57	0.18	21.0	C	57	0.18	21.0	C

- Note: (1) Boston Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southbound direction. East Tremont Avenue approaches the intersection in the eastbound and westbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northbound direction
- (2) Home Street approaches the intersection in the northwest bound direction. Longfellow Avenue approaches the intersection in the northbound direction. West Farms Road approaches the intersection in the northeast bound and southwest bound directions.
- (3) Defacto left turn only exists in AM peak period.
- (4) To mitigate a right turn only lane was added northbound on West Farms Rd, creating a new lane group. For comparing the mitigated intersection to the no build scenario, the approach delay and LOS is also shown.
- (5) East 177th Street at Sheridan Expressway remains unmitigated.
- (6) This table has been revised for the FEIS.
- (7) The southbound approach on Boston Road remains unmitigated.
- Highlighted Lane Groups Represent Impacts

**Table 3-52: Level of Service Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures Unsignalized Intersections – AM Peak Period**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	AM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		533	--	--	--	760	--	--	--	760	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	10	0.05	14.3	B	39	0.33	24.9	C	39	0.33	24.9	C
		Northbound	LT	226	0.01	8.5	A	436	0.01	8.4	A	436	0.01	8.4	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	297	--	--	--	285	--	--	--	285	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		533	--	--	--	731	--	--	--	731	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	246	0.02	8.6	A	456	0.02	8.5	A	456	0.02	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	287	--	--	--	275	--	--	--	275	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		476	--	12.4	B	526	--	13.7	B	526	--	13.7	B
		Eastbound	TR	47	0.09	8.7	A	32	0.05	8.5	A	32	0.05	8.5	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	42	0.09	8.8	A	28	0.06	8.6	A	28	0.06	8.6	A
		Southbound	LTR	387	0.60	13.3	B	466	0.64	14.4	B	466	0.64	14.4	B
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		350	--	--	--	341	--	--	--	341	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	78	0.04	7.9	A	76	0.05	8.0	A	76	0.05	8.0	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	125	--	--	--	137	--	--	--	137	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	147	0.38	16.9	C	128	0.34	16.6	C	128	0.34	16.6	C
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		560	--	--	--	666	--	--	--	666	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	76	0.30	16.3	C	140	0.64	28.8	D	140	0.64	28.8	D
		Northbound	TL	185	0.04	8.7	A	205	0.03	8.8	A	205	0.03	8.8	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	299	--	--	--	321	--	--	--	321	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		373	--	--	--	382	--	--	--	382	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	71	--	--	--	73	--	--	--	73	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	82	0.04	7.8	A	74	0.04	7.8	A	74	0.04	7.8	A
		Southbound	LTR	220	0.54	17.9	C	235	0.57	18.8	C	235	0.57	18.8	C
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		622	--	--	--	639	--	--	--	639	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	118	0.40	17.9	C	118	0.41	18.7	C	118	0.41	18.7	C
		Northbound	LT	210	0.07	8.8	A	195	0.07	8.9	A	195	0.07	8.9	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	294	--	--	--	326	--	--	--	326	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		550	--	--	--	567	--	--	--	567	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	220	--	--	--	205	--	--	--	205	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	330	0.32	12.6	B	362	0.36	13.0	B	362	0.36	13.0	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		1113	--	--	--	1114	--	--	--	1114	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	111	0.19	11.7	B	111	0.20	11.9	B	111	0.20	11.9	B
		Westbound	T	174	0.57	20.0	C	187	0.59	20.6	C	187	0.59	20.6	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	828	--	--	--	816	--	--	--	816	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

**Table 3-53: Level of Service Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures Unsignalized Intersections – Midday Peak Period**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	MD Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		327	--	--	--	423	--	--	--	423	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	5	0.02	10.5	B	28	0.12	13.5	B	28	0.12	13.5	B
		Northbound	LT	159	0.00	8.0	A	190	0.00	8.1	A	190	0.00	8.1	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	163	--	--	--	205	--	--	--	205	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		342	--	--	--	395	--	--	--	395	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	174	0.03	8.1	A	206	0.03	8.2	A	206	0.03	8.2	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	168	--	--	--	189	--	--	--	189	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		246	--	8.2	A	265	--	8.5	A	265	--	8.5	A
		Eastbound	TR	47	0.08	7.7	A	33	0.06	7.7	A	33	0.06	7.7	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	39	0.08	7.9	A	48	0.10	8.1	A	48	0.10	8.1	A
		Southbound	LTR	160	0.24	8.4	A	184	0.28	8.8	A	184	0.28	8.8	A
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		326	--	--	--	341	--	--	--	341	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	103	0.06	7.9	A	103	0.06	8.0	A	103	0.06	8.0	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	91	--	--	--	109	--	--	--	109	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	132	0.36	17.3	C	129	0.37	17.8	C	129	0.37	17.8	C
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		374	--	--	--	430	--	--	--	430	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	57	0.14	12.5	B	79	0.20	13.8	B	79	0.20	13.8	B
		Northbound	TL	147	0.02	8.1	A	176	0.03	8.2	A	176	0.03	8.2	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	170	--	--	--	175	--	--	--	175	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		165	--	--	--	172	--	--	--	172	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	36	--	--	--	36	--	--	--	36	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	42	0.00	7.6	A	38	0.00	7.6	A	38	0.00	7.6	A
		Southbound	LTR	87	0.20	11.5	B	98	0.22	11.6	B	98	0.22	11.6	B
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		393	--	--	--	428	--	--	--	428	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	87	0.20	12.6	B	87	0.20	13.0	B	87	0.20	13.0	B
		Northbound	LT	126	0.01	8.0	A	152	0.01	8.0	A	152	0.01	8.0	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	180	--	--	--	189	--	--	--	189	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		367	--	--	--	402	--	--	--	402	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	141	--	--	--	167	--	--	--	167	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	226	0.19	11.3	B	235	0.20	11.4	B	235	0.20	11.4	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		955	--	--	--	967	--	--	--	967	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	98	0.16	11.2	B	98	0.16	11.2	B	98	0.16	11.2	B
		Westbound	T	133	0.45	16.3	C	135	0.46	16.5	C	135	0.46	16.5	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	724	--	--	--	734	--	--	--	734	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.

**Table 3-54: Level of Service Table for Proposed Traffic Mitigation Measures Unsignalized Intersections – PM Peak Period**

Int #	Intersection Name	Direction	Lane Group	PM Peak Period											
				No Build				Build				Build Mitigated			
				Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS	Volume	v/c ratio	Delay (sec)	LOS
3	West Farms Road at Rodman Place	Overall		483	--	--	--	595	--	--	--	595	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	0	--	--	--	14	0.09	17.4	C	14	0.09	17.4	C
		Northbound	LT	264	0.01	8.2	A	284	0.01	8.5	A	284	0.01	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	219	--	--	--	297	--	--	--	297	--	--	--
5	West Farms Road at Cross Bronx Expressway North Service Rd	Overall		498	--	--	--	569	--	--	--	569	--	--	--
		Northbound	LT	284	0.02	8.3	A	306	0.03	8.5	A	306	0.03	8.5	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	214	--	--	--	263	--	--	--	263	--	--	--
10	Boone Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		326	--	8.8	A	426	--	10.1	B	426	--	10.1	B
		Eastbound	TR	52	0.09	8.0	A	34	0.06	8.1	A	34	0.06	8.1	A
		Westbound <sup>(1)</sup>	LT	58	0.11	8.3	A	110	0.22	9.2	A	110	0.22	9.2	A
		Southbound	LTR	216	0.31	9.2	A	282	0.43	10.8	B	282	0.43	10.8	B
11	Longfellow Ave at East 173rd Street	Overall		397	--	--	--	456	--	--	--	456	--	--	--
		Eastbound	TL	129	0.10	8.1	A	133	0.11	8.3	A	133	0.11	8.3	A
		Westbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	105	--	--	--	162	--	--	--	162	--	--	--
		Northbound	LTR	163	0.54	24.9	C	161	0.59	29.6	D	161	0.59	29.6	D
12	West Farms Road at East 172nd Street	Overall		513	--	--	--	667	--	--	--	667	--	--	--
		Eastbound	RL	67	0.19	14.4	B	103	0.33	18.2	C	103	0.33	18.2	C
		Northbound	TL	235	0.02	8.2	A	346	0.04	8.3	A	346	0.04	8.3	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	RT	211	--	--	--	218	--	--	--	218	--	--	--
13	Boone Ave at East 172nd Street	Overall		210	--	--	--	253	--	--	--	253	--	--	--
		Eastbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	46	--	--	--	51	--	--	--	51	--	--	--
		Westbound	LT	31	0.01	7.6	A	33	0.01	7.6	A	33	0.01	7.6	A
		Southbound	LTR	133	0.26	12.0	B	169	0.35	13.0	B	169	0.35	13.0	B
14	West Farms Road at Jennings Street	Overall		538	--	--	--	664	--	--	--	664	--	--	--
		Eastbound	LR	103	0.25	14.3	B	103	0.28	15.7	C	103	0.28	15.7	C
		Northbound	LT	209	0.01	8.2	A	328	0.01	8.2	A	328	0.01	8.2	A
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	226	--	--	--	233	--	--	--	233	--	--	--
15	West Farms Road at Boone Ave	Overall		528	--	--	--	654	--	--	--	654	--	--	--
		Northbound <sup>(3)</sup>	TR	240	--	--	--	359	--	--	--	359	--	--	--
		Southbound	LT	288	0.25	11.7	B	295	0.25	11.8	B	295	0.25	11.8	B
16	Boone Ave at Freeman Street, Sheridan Expressway Ramp	Overall		787	--	--	--	841	--	--	--	841	--	--	--
		Eastbound	T	135	0.24	12.2	B	135	0.25	12.2	B	135	0.25	12.2	B
		Westbound	T	174	0.52	16.5	C	176	0.55	17.7	C	176	0.55	17.7	C
		Southbound <sup>(3)</sup>	T	478	--	--	--	530	--	--	--	530	--	--	--

Notes: (1) Significant Impact in AM Peak Period and PM Peak Period.

(2) Significant Impact in only the AM Peak Period.

(3) No conflicting movements.

(4) This table has been revised for the FEIS.



## CONSTRUCTION

### Impacts

#### *Traffic*

The construction traffic analysis in Chapter 2.S, Construction Impacts, concluded that there would potentially be significant adverse impacts during construction at six study area intersections. The intersections are as follows:

1. Intersection 1 East Tremont at East 177<sup>th</sup> Street and Devoe Avenue (PM)
2. Intersection 2 East Tremont at Boston Road and West Farms Road (PM)
3. Intersection 3 East 177<sup>th</sup> Street at Sheridan Expressway (PM)
4. Intersection 6 Bronx River Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street (PM)
5. Intersection 8 Longfellow Avenue at East 174<sup>th</sup> Street (AM)
6. Intersection 18 West Farms Road at Home Street (AM)

#### *Noise*

As described in Chapter 2.S, even though no long-term construction noise impacts are expected to occur as a result of the Proposed Action, there are shorter periods during which very high levels of construction noise would occur. This would affect the rear facades of existing residential buildings fronting on the east side of Longfellow Avenue between East 173rd and East 174th Streets. The high noise levels would be generated by construction activities on sites that are not under control of the applicant and so cannot be controlled by a restrictive declaration. Further analysis conducted between the Draft and Final EIS confirmed that the third through sixth floor windows of the rear façade of one of the buildings would be subject to a significant adverse impact. Therefore, the Proposed Action would result in a significant adverse impact related to construction noise.

### Proposed Mitigation Measures

#### *Traffic*

Potential mitigation measures that would mitigate construction traffic impacts include signal timing changes, installation of all way stop signs, and/or possibly temporary restriping. Measures comparable to those approved by NYCDOT to mitigate operational traffic impacts (described above under Traffic) would successfully mitigate the significant adverse construction traffic impacts at four of the six intersections. This will be confirmed during the TMP phase. The significant adverse construction traffic impacts at East 177<sup>th</sup> Street at the Sheridan Expressway and at East Tremont Avenue and Boston Road at West Farms Road, the two intersections at which the operation traffic impacts would remain unmitigated, would also remain unmitigated during construction of the Proposed Action. For further details, see Chapter 4, Unavoidable Significant Adverse Impacts.

#### *Noise*

According to the *CEQR Technical Manual*, mitigation for construction noise impacts may include noise barriers, use of low noise emission equipment, locating stationary equipment as far as feasible away from receptors, enclosing areas, limiting the duration of activities, specifying quiet equipment, scheduling of activities to minimize impacts (either time of day or seasonal

considerations), and locating noisy equipment near natural or existing barriers that would shield sensitive receptors.

No measures have been identified that would mitigate the significant adverse construction noise impact, which would affect windows on the third through sixth floors of the rear façade of the six-story residential building located on Block 3010, Lot 4. The impact would remain unmitigated, as is discussed in Chapter 4, Unavoidable Significant Adverse Impacts.