



OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE TRIALS AND HEARINGS

100 CHURCH STREET, 12TH FLOOR, NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10007

CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFORM ACT

QUARTERLY REPORT

VOL. 9, No. 3

QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31, 2025

Asim Rehman

Commissioner

Chief Administrative Law Judge

Introduction

The Criminal Justice Reform Act (CJRA) of 2016 created a civil preference for certain low level offenses previously prosecuted in criminal court, with the dual goal of preserving public safety while reducing arrests and incarceration. The law provides that, for certain specified violations and pursuant to Department Guidance, police officers have the discretion to write summonses for civil adjudication rather than criminal prosecution. Thus, the civil preference means an increase in the number of civil adjudications of these offenses, which will be conducted at OATH. Effective June 13, 2017, the NYPD began issuing civil summonses returnable to OATH for violations of certain sections of the New York City Administrative Code, and Title 56 of the Rules of the City of New York (New York City Park Rules), as specified in the CJRA. Many of the Administrative Code violations, such as littering, public urination, and unreasonable noise, had previously been adjudicated at OATH. However, the CJRA created new civil violations for consumption of alcohol on streets (open container) and for spitting, and it reduced civil penalties for some violations already adjudicated at OATH. Importantly, the CJRA also created a community service option in lieu of the monetary civil penalty¹ and created a category of dismissal in the interest of justice, which will be an option under specified circumstances.

As mandated by the CJRA, the Chief Administrative Law Judge is required to submit to the Mayor and City Council, no later than 20 days after the end of each quarter, and post to the Office of Administrative Trials and Hearings' website a report regarding adjudications for the specified violations set forth in the law. *See* Charter § 1049(6) (setting forth reporting requirement). In accordance with that requirement, this report contains the number and percentage of adjudications, in total and disaggregated by violation, in which:

- (a) the respondent appeared, in total and disaggregated by whether such appearance was made in person or by another method;
- (b) the respondent accepted the option to perform community service pursuant to subdivision 4 of this section, in total and disaggregated by whether such service was performed;
- (c) a pre-adjudication withdrawal was made by the agency;
- (d) a decision was rendered after a hearing;
- (e) a civil penalty was ordered, disaggregated by numerical ranges of penalty amounts;
- (f) the violation was dismissed;

¹ On October 15, 2020, OATH announced that all civil summonses covered by the CJRA can be resolved by completing an online e-learning session rather than an in-person community service requirement. The online options are now available via the OATH website and can be completed from any computer with internet access. Accordingly, respondents are not required to travel and visit an OATH Hearings Division office location in order to fulfill the community service requirement during the COVID-19 public health emergency and beyond.

- (g) the violation was dismissed in the interest of justice pursuant to subdivision 5 of this section;
- (h) the respondent paid the civil penalties imposed, in whole or in part; and
- (i) a default judgment was ordered due to the respondent's failure to appear for a hearing.

The following Tables 1 – 8 present the data mandated by the CJRA. It should be noted that reporting requirements for subdivisions “f” (violations dismissed) and “g” (violations dismissed in the interest of justice) have been combined into one table (Table 6) as the number and percentage of violations dismissed in the interest of justice is presented as a subset of all dismissed violations.

OATH is uniquely qualified to conduct these adjudications and has worked diligently to implement the innovations set forth in the law, by promulgating a new community service rule; collaborating with the Center for Court Innovation to develop the community service program, which was completely in-sourced effective January 1, 2019; enlisting an independent neutral evaluator of the program; and training Judicial Hearing Officers in the provisions of the CJRA and the new OATH procedures resulting therefrom.

Summary										
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025										
	Paid Prior to Hearing		Appeared		Defaulted		Due-Process Review Dismissals *		Total	
Specified Violation	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
AA01 - 56RCNY1-03(A)(3) - UNAUTHORIZED PRESENCE IN PARK WHEN CLOSED TO PUBLIC	140	0.57%	43	0.17%	362	1.47%	288	1.17%	833	3.37%
AA02 - 56RCNY1-03(B)(6) - FAILURE TO HAVE DISPLAY COMPLY WITH REQUIRED PERMIT	16	0.06%	10	0.04%	129	0.52%	1	0.00%	156	0.63%
AA03 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF POLICE,PARK SUPERVISOR,LIFEGUARD	6	0.02%	27	0.11%	216	0.88%	8	0.03%	257	1.04%
AA04 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIONS PROHIBITIONS ON SIGNS	106	0.43%	21	0.09%	169	0.68%	75	0.30%	371	1.50%
AA05 - 56RCNY1-04(A)(2) - INJURY DEFACEMENT ABUSE OF DEPARTMENT S PROPERTY OR EQUIPMENT	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	3	0.01%	0	0.00%	3	0.01%
AA07 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(1)(III) - DESTRUCTION DEFACEMENT ABUSE OF PARK VEGETATION	2	0.01%	2	0.01%	2	0.01%	0	0.00%	6	0.02%
AA09 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(3) - WALKING PERMITTING ANIMAL OR CHILD TO WALK IN FENCED AREA	1	0.00%	1	0.00%	2	0.01%	2	0.01%	6	0.02%
AA11 - 56RCNY1-04(C)(1) - LITTERING OR UNLAWFUL USE OF PARK WASTE RECEPTACLE	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
AA14 - 56RCNY1-04(C)(4) - STORING LEAVING UNATTENDED PERSONAL BELONGINGS	3	0.01%	6	0.02%	22	0.09%	1	0.00%	32	0.13%
AA15 - 56RCNY1-04(D) - POSSESSION OF GLASS CONTAINER	4	0.02%	0	0.00%	18	0.07%	2	0.01%	24	0.10%
AA17 - 56RCNY1-04(G)(2) - UNLAWFUL FEEDING OF ANIMALS	11	0.04%	3	0.01%	6	0.02%	0	0.00%	20	0.08%
AA18 - 56RCNY1-04(I) - UNLEASHED UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS IN PARK	68	0.28%	14	0.06%	150	0.61%	0	0.00%	232	0.94%
AA19 - 56RCNY1-04(J)(1),3-18(B) - FAILURE TO REMOVE CANINE WASTE	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	3	0.01%	4	0.02%
AA21 - 56RCNY1-04(K) - UNLAWFUL URINATION DEFECATION IN PARK	16	0.06%	1	0.00%	42	0.17%	23	0.09%	82	0.33%
AA22 - 56RCNY1-04(I)(1) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR--UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TRESPASS	5	0.02%	1	0.00%	18	0.07%	3	0.01%	27	0.11%
AA23 - 56RCNY1-04(O) - OBSTRUCTION OF BENCHES, SITTING AREAS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%	2	0.01%	4	0.02%
AA24 - 56RCNY1-04(P) - UNAUTHORIZED CAMPING	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	5	0.02%	2	0.01%	8	0.03%
AA25 - 56RCNY1-04(Q) - SPITTING ON PARK BUILDING MONUMENT STRUCTURE	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	3	0.01%	4	0.02%	8	0.03%
AA28 - 56RCNY1-05(B) - UNLAWFUL VENDING	24	0.10%	204	0.83%	620	2.51%	24	0.10%	872	3.53%
AA30 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(1) - UNREASONABLE NOISE	24	0.10%	5	0.02%	37	0.15%	32	0.13%	98	0.40%
AA31 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(2) - OPERATING SOUND REPRODUCTION DEVICE WITHOUT REQUIRED PERMIT	8	0.03%	22	0.09%	31	0.13%	27	0.11%	88	0.36%
AA35 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(1) - UNAUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION POSSESSION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE	41	0.17%	2	0.01%	98	0.40%	6	0.02%	147	0.60%
AA37 - 56RCNY1-05(H) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FISHING RESTRICTIONS	5	0.02%	1	0.00%	5	0.02%	1	0.00%	12	0.05%
AA40 - 56RCNY1-05(K)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ICE SKATING RESTRICTIONS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
AA42 - 56RCNY1-05(M)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FIRE RESTRICTIONS	7	0.03%	3	0.01%	29	0.12%	1	0.00%	40	0.16%
AA43 - 56RCNY1-05(M)(2) - UNLAWFUL DISPOSAL OF FLAMMABLE MATERIALS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%	1	0.00%	3	0.01%
AA49 - 56RCNY1-05(U) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH IN-LINE SKATING RESTRICTIONS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	1	0.00%
AA65 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(2) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF OTHER DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE	1	0.00%	2	0.01%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	4	0.02%
AA67 - 56RCNY1-04(E)(1) - AVIATION BRINGING LANDING AERIAL DEVICE IN PARK, ENDANGERING PERSON	2	0.01%	1	0.00%	3	0.01%	0	0.00%	6	0.02%
AA68 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(1)(II) - DEFACEMENT OR WRITING UPON A TREE	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
AA69 - 56RCNY1-04(F)(1) - POSSESSION OF A FIREARM PROPELLANT EXPLOSIVE ETC.	9	0.04%	7	0.03%	41	0.17%	0	0.00%	57	0.23%
AA71 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(2)(I) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR CLIMBING	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	1	0.00%	2	0.01%
AA72 - 56RCNY1-05(I)(1) - FAILURE OF A PEDICAB OR BIKE OPERATOR TO COMPLY WITH SIGN	1	0.00%	3	0.01%	5	0.02%	5	0.02%	14	0.06%
AA73 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(2)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR CLIMBING STATUE OR ARTWORK THAT COULD DAMAGE	1	0.00%	2	0.01%	6	0.02%	5	0.02%	14	0.06%
AA74 - 56RCNY1-05(I) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH BICYCLE RIDING AND OR PEDICAB RESTRICTIONS	74	0.30%	28	0.11%	95	0.38%	48	0.19%	245	0.99%
AA78 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(I) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER ROAD DANGEROUS	3	0.01%	1	0.00%	9	0.04%	0	0.00%	13	0.05%
AA79 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER PARK DANGEROUS	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%	0	0.00%	3	0.01%
AA80 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(6) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR FIGHTING ASSAULT	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%
AA81 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(7) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR SEXUAL ACTIVITY	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	3	0.01%	1	0.00%	5	0.02%
AA82 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(8) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR ENDANGER SAFETY OF OTHERS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%
AA83 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(9) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR OPERATION OF BIKE,MOTOR VEHICLE,ETC.THAT ENDANGERS	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	7	0.03%	0	0.00%	8	0.03%

Summary										
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025										
	Paid Prior to Hearing		Appeared		Defaulted		Due-Process Review Dismissals *		Total	
Specified Violation	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
AA84 - 56RCNY1-04(N) - UNLAWFUL EXPOSURE	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%
AA86 - 56RCNY1-04(S)(2) - SOLICITING MONEY OR PROPERTY WITHOUT PERMIT	4	0.02%	0	0.00%	22	0.09%	0	0.00%	26	0.11%
AA88 - 56RCNY1-05(A)(3) - STRUCTURE STAND BOOTH ETC. WITHOUT PERMIT	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	30	0.12%	2	0.01%	33	0.13%
AA89 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(2) - APPEARING IN PARK UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, ENDANGERING SELF	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	3	0.01%	7	0.03%	11	0.04%
AA93 - 56RCNY1-05(N) - UNAUTHORIZED DRIVING PARKING AUTOMOTIVE WORK	66	0.27%	9	0.04%	126	0.51%	59	0.24%	260	1.05%
AA94 - 56RCNY1-05(R)(2) - AREA USE RESTRICTIONS UNAUTHORIZED TOY OR MODEL AVIATION, BOATING	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	3	0.01%	2	0.01%	5	0.02%
AA96 - 56RCNY1-05(R)(3)(II) - AREA USE RESTRICTIONS UNAUTHORIZED SKATING SKIING SKATEBOARDING SLEDD	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
AA97 - 56RCNY1-05(S)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH EXCLUSIVE CHILDREN PLAYGROUND RESTRICTION	2	0.01%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	3	0.01%
AAA2 - 56RCNY1-05(S)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DOG RUN RESTRICTIONS	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	0.01%
AAA5 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(1) - UNLAWFUL VENDING - SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION WITHIN ONE YEAR	1	0.00%	3	0.01%	14	0.06%	0	0.00%	18	0.07%
AAA6 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(2) - UNLAWFUL VENDING OF EXPRESSIVE MATTER IN VIOLATION OF DEPARTMENT RULES	1	0.00%	4	0.02%	7	0.03%	0	0.00%	12	0.05%
AN01 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (7AM TO 10PM) 1ST	35	0.14%	9	0.04%	36	0.15%	20	0.08%	100	0.41%
AN02 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (7AM TO 10PM) 2ND	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	1	0.00%	2	0.01%
AN04 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	28	0.11%	5	0.02%	24	0.10%	12	0.05%	69	0.28%
AS03 - 16-118(1)(A) - LITTERING 1ST OFFENSE	74	0.30%	17	0.07%	199	0.81%	118	0.48%	408	1.65%
AS05 - 16-118(1)(A) - THROW-OUT 1ST OFFENSE	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
AS9H - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING	6	0.02%	8	0.03%	70	0.28%	58	0.23%	142	0.58%
AS9I - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 1ST OFFENSE	706	2.86%	59	0.24%	1030	4.17%	738	2.99%	2533	10.26%
AS9J - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING 2ND OFFENSE	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
AS9M - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 3RD OFFENSE	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
AX25 - AC10-125 - OPEN CONTAINER CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL ON STREETS	3720	15.07%	213	0.86%	6961	28.20%	6447	26.12%	17341	70.25%
BN93 - 28-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.00%
Total	5228	21.18%	740	3.00%	10684	43.28%	8032	32.54%	24684	100.00%
* Summonses deemed to be defective upon due process review and dismissed										

Table 2: Respondents who Accepted Community Service Option

Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025

Specified Violation	Accepted Community Service		Completed Community Service	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
AA01 - 56RCNY1-03(A)(3) - UNAUTHORIZED PRESENCE IN PARK WHEN CLOSED TO PUBLIC	3	0.41%	3	0.41%
AA03 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF POLICE,PARK SUPERVISOR,LIFEGUARD	5	0.68%	5	0.68%
AA04 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIONS PROHIBITIONS ON SIGNS	2	0.27%	2	0.27%
AA28 - 56RCNY1-05(B) - UNLAWFUL VENDING	0	0.00%	1	0.14%
AA35 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(1) - UNAUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION POSSESSION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE	2	0.27%	2	0.27%
AA69 - 56RCNY1-04(F)(1) - POSSESSION OF A FIREARM PROPELLANT EXPLOSIVE ETC.	0	0.00%	2	0.27%
AA78 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(I) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER ROAD DANGEROUS	1	0.14%	1	0.14%
AAA6 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(2) - UNLAWFUL VENDING OF EXPRESSIVE MATTER IN VIOLATION OF DEPARTMENT	1	0.14%	1	0.14%
AS03 - 16-118(1)(A) - LITTERING 1ST OFFENSE	2	0.27%	2	0.27%
AS9H - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING	3	0.41%	4	0.54%
AS9I - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 1ST OFFENSE	10	1.35%	9	1.22%
AX25 - AC10-125 - OPEN CONTAINER CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL ON STREETS	31	4.19%	30	4.05%
Total	60	8.11%	62	8.38%
The percent of accepted community service and completed community service is of the total number who appeared during the reporting period			Total= 740	

Table 3: Pre-Adjudication Withdrawal Made by Agency		
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025		
	Pre-Adjudication Withdrawal	
Specified Violation	Number	Percent
	0	0.00%
Total	0	0.00%
The percent of pre-adjudication withdrawals is of the total number of CJRA hearings scheduled during the reporting period	Total=	24684

Table 4: Decision Rendered After a Hearing		
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025		
Specified Violation	Decision Rendered After Hearing	
	Number	Percent
AA01 - 56RCNY1-03(A)(3) - UNAUTHORIZED PRESENCE IN PARK WHEN CLOSED TO PUBLIC	43	0.17%
AA02 - 56RCNY1-03(B)(6) - FAILURE TO HAVE DISPLAY COMPLY WITH REQUIRED PERMIT	10	0.04%
AA03 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF POLICE,PARK SUPERVISOR,LIFEGUARD	27	0.11%
AA04 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIONS PROHIBITIONS ON SIGNS	21	0.09%
AA07 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(1)(III) - DESTRUCTION DEFACEMENT ABUSE OF PARK VEGETATION	2	0.01%
AA09 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(3) - WALKING PERMITTING ANIMAL OR CHILD TO WALK IN FENCED AREA	1	0.00%
AA14 - 56RCNY1-04(C)(4) - STORING LEAVING UNATTENDED PERSONAL BELONGINGS	6	0.02%
AA17 - 56RCNY1-04(G)(2) - UNLAWFUL FEEDING OF ANIMALS	3	0.01%
AA18 - 56RCNY1-04(I) - UNLEASHED UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS IN PARK	14	0.06%
AA21 - 56RCNY1-04(K) - UNLAWFUL URINATION DEFECATION IN PARK	1	0.00%
AA22 - 56RCNY1-04(I)(1) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR--UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TRESPASS	1	0.00%
AA24 - 56RCNY1-04(P) - UNAUTHORIZED CAMPING	1	0.00%
AA25 - 56RCNY1-04(Q) - SPITTING ON PARK BUILDING MONUMENT STRUCTURE	1	0.00%
AA28 - 56RCNY1-05(B) - UNLAWFUL VENDING	204	0.83%
AA30 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(1) - UNREASONABLE NOISE	5	0.02%
AA31 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(2) - OPERATING SOUND REPRODUCTION DEVICE WITHOUT REQUIRED PERMIT	22	0.09%
AA35 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(1) - UNAUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION POSSESSION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE	2	0.01%
AA37 - 56RCNY1-05(H) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FISHING RESTRICTIONS	1	0.00%
AA42 - 56RCNY1-05(M)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FIRE RESTRICTIONS	3	0.01%
AA65 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(2) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF OTHER DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE	2	0.01%
AA67 - 56RCNY1-04(E)(1) - AVIATION BRINGING LANDING AERIAL DEVICE IN PARK, ENDANGERING PERSON	1	0.00%
AA69 - 56RCNY1-04(F)(1) - POSSESSION OF A FIREARM PROPELLANT EXPLOSIVE ETC.	7	0.03%
AA72 - 56RCNY1-05(I)(1) - FAILURE OF A PEDICAB OR BIKE OPERATOR TO COMPLY WITH SIGN	3	0.01%
AA73 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(2)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR CLIMBING STATUE OR ARTWORK THAT COULD DAMAGE	2	0.01%
AA74 - 56RCNY1-05(I) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH BICYCLE RIDING AND OR PEDICAB RESTRICTIONS	28	0.11%
AA78 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(I) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER ROAD DANGEROUS	1	0.00%
AA93 - 56RCNY1-05(N) - UNAUTHORIZED DRIVING PARKING AUTOMOTIVE WORK	9	0.04%
AAA5 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(1) - UNLAWFUL VENDING - SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION WITHIN ONE YEAR	3	0.01%
AAA6 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(2) - UNLAWFUL VENDING OF EXPRESSIVE MATTER IN VIOLATION OF DEPARTMENT RULES	4	0.02%
AN01 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (7AM TO 10PM) 1ST	9	0.04%
AN04 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	5	0.02%
AS03 - 16-118(1)(A) - LITTERING 1ST OFFENSE	17	0.07%
AS9H - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING	8	0.03%
AS9I - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 1ST OFFENSE	59	0.24%
AX25 - AC10-125 - OPEN CONTAINER CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL ON STREETS	213	0.86%
BN93 - 28-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	1	0.00%
Total	740	3.00%
The percent of decisions rendered after a hearing is of the total number of CJRA hearings scheduled during the reporting period.		

Table 5: Civil Penalty Ordered		
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025		
	Civil Penalty Ordered	
Penalty Amount Range	Number	Percent
\$0	24	3.24%
\$1 - \$75	156	21.08%
\$76 - \$150	17	2.30%
\$151 - \$300	171	23.11%
\$301 - \$500	7	0.95%
\$501 - \$700	0	0.00%
\$701 - \$1,000	0	0.00%
\$1000+	0	0.00%
Total	375	50.68%
<p>The percent of civil penalties ordered is of the total number of CJRA decisions issued during the reporting period. A \$0 penalty indicates that community service has been completed and the imposed amount has been reduced to \$0.</p>		
	Total=	740

Table 6: Dismissed Violations

Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025

Specified Violation	Dismissed		Dismissed in Interest of Justice	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
AA01 - 56RCNY1-03(A)(3) - UNAUTHORIZED PRESENCE IN PARK WHEN CLOSED TO PUBLIC	25	3.38%	0	0.00%
AA02 - 56RCNY1-03(B)(6) - FAILURE TO HAVE DISPLAY COMPLY WITH REQUIRED PERMIT	4	0.54%	0	0.00%
AA03 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF POLICE,PARK SUPERVISOR,LIFEGUARD	11	1.49%	0	0.00%
AA04 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIONS PROHIBITIONS ON SIGNS	15	2.03%	0	0.00%
AA05 - 56RCNY1-04(A)(2) - INJURY DEFACEMENT ABUSE OF DEPARTMENT S PROPERTY OR EQUIPMENT	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
AA09 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(3) - WALKING PERMITTING ANIMAL OR CHILD TO WALK IN FENCED AREA	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
AA14 - 56RCNY1-04(C)(4) - STORING LEAVING UNATTENDED PERSONAL BELONGINGS	3	0.41%	0	0.00%
AA17 - 56RCNY1-04(G)(2) - UNLAWFUL FEEDING OF ANIMALS	2	0.27%	0	0.00%
AA18 - 56RCNY1-04(I) - UNLEASHED UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS IN PARK	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
AA24 - 56RCNY1-04(P) - UNAUTHORIZED CAMPING	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
AA25 - 56RCNY1-04(Q) - SPITTING ON PARK BUILDING MONUMENT STRUCTURE	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
AA28 - 56RCNY1-05(B) - UNLAWFUL VENDING	49	6.62%	0	0.00%
AA30 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(1) - UNREASONABLE NOISE	5	0.68%	0	0.00%
AA31 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(2) - OPERATING SOUND REPRODUCTION DEVICE WITHOUT REQUIRED PERMIT	18	2.43%	0	0.00%
AA35 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(1) - UNAUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION POSSESSION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
AA37 - 56RCNY1-05(H) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FISHING RESTRICTIONS	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
AA65 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(2) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF OTHER DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE	2	0.27%	0	0.00%
AA69 - 56RCNY1-04(F)(1) - POSSESSION OF A FIREARM PROPELLANT EXPLOSIVE ETC.	2	0.27%	0	0.00%
AA72 - 56RCNY1-05(I)(1) - FAILURE OF A PEDICAB OR BIKE OPERATOR TO COMPLY WITH SIGN	3	0.41%	0	0.00%
AA73 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(2)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR CLIMBING STATUE OR ARTWORK THAT COULD DAMAGE	2	0.27%	0	0.00%
AA74 - 56RCNY1-05(I) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH BICYCLE RIDING AND OR PEDICAB RESTRICTIONS	22	2.97%	0	0.00%
AA93 - 56RCNY1-05(N) - UNAUTHORIZED DRIVING PARKING AUTOMOTIVE WORK	7	0.95%	0	0.00%
AAA5 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(1) - UNLAWFUL VENDING - SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION WITHIN ONE YEAR	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
AAA6 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(2) - UNLAWFUL VENDING OF EXPRESSIVE MATTER IN VIOLATION OF DEPARTMENT RULES	3	0.41%	0	0.00%
AN01 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (7AM TO 10PM) 1ST	6	0.81%	0	0.00%
AN04 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	4	0.54%	0	0.00%
AS03 - 16-118(1)(A) - LITTERING 1ST OFFENSE	10	1.35%	0	0.00%
AS9H - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING	2	0.27%	0	0.00%
AS9I - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 1ST OFFENSE	31	4.19%	0	0.00%
AX25 - AC10-125 - OPEN CONTAINER CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL ON STREETS	131	17.70%	0	0.00%
BN93 - 28-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	1	0.14%	0	0.00%
Total	365	49.32%	0	0.00%

The percent of dismissed violations is of the total number of CJRA hearings during the reporting period.

Total= 740

NOTE: this **excludes** dismissals as the result of due process review.

The percent of violations dismissed in the interest of justice is of the total number of violations dismissed.

Total= 365

Table 7: Civil Penalties Paid				
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025				
Specified Violation	Paid In Full		Partial Payment	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
AA01 - 56RCNY1-03(A)(3) - UNAUTHORIZED PRESENCE IN PARK WHEN CLOSED TO PUBLIC	173	1.06%	11	0.07%
AA02 - 56RCNY1-03(B)(6) - FAILURE TO HAVE DISPLAY COMPLY WITH REQUIRED PERMIT	39	0.24%	0	0.00%
AA03 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF POLICE,PARK SUPERVISOR,LIFEGUARD	15	0.09%	0	0.00%
AA04 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIONS PROHIBITIONS ON SIGNS	145	0.89%	4	0.02%
AA07 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(1)(III) - DESTRUCTION DEFAACEMENT ABUSE OF PARK VEGETATION	3	0.02%	1	0.01%
AA08 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(2) - WALKING PERMITTING ANIMAL CHILD TO WALK ON NEWLY SEEDED GRASS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
AA09 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(3) - WALKING PERMITTING ANIMAL OR CHILD TO WALK IN FENCED AREA	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
AA14 - 56RCNY1-04(C)(4) - STORING LEAVING UNATTENDED PERSONAL BELONGINGS	4	0.02%	0	0.00%
AA15 - 56RCNY1-04(D) - POSSESSION OF GLASS CONTAINER	5	0.03%	0	0.00%
AA17 - 56RCNY1-04(G)(2) - UNLAWFUL FEEDING OF ANIMALS	11	0.07%	0	0.00%
AA18 - 56RCNY1-04(I) - UNLEASHED UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS IN PARK	111	0.68%	4	0.02%
AA21 - 56RCNY1-04(K) - UNLAWFUL URINATION DEFECATION IN PARK	23	0.14%	1	0.01%
AA22 - 56RCNY1-04(I)(1) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR--UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TRESPASS	9	0.06%	1	0.01%
AA28 - 56RCNY1-05(B) - UNLAWFUL VENDING	57	0.35%	2	0.01%
AA30 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(1) - UNREASONABLE NOISE	29	0.18%	1	0.01%
AA31 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(2) - OPERATING SOUND REPRODUCTION DEVICE WITHOUT REQUIRED PERMIT	12	0.07%	0	0.00%
AA32 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(3) - PLAYING INSTRUMENT RADIO, ETC.DURING UNAUTHORIZED HOURS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
AA35 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(1) - UNAUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION POSSESSION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE	63	0.39%	1	0.01%
AA36 - 56RCNY1-05(G) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH BEACH BOARDWALK POOL RESTRICTIONS	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
AA37 - 56RCNY1-05(H) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FISHING RESTRICTIONS	5	0.03%	0	0.00%
AA42 - 56RCNY1-05(M)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FIRE RESTRICTIONS	9	0.06%	0	0.00%
AA43 - 56RCNY1-05(M)(2) - UNLAWFUL DISPOSAL OF FLAMMABLE MATERIALS	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
AA69 - 56RCNY1-04(F)(1) - POSSESSION OF A FIREARM PROPELLANT EXPLOSIVE ETC.	15	0.09%	0	0.00%
AA72 - 56RCNY1-05(I)(1) - FAILURE OF A PEDICAB OR BIKE OPERATOR TO COMPLY WITH SIGN	3	0.02%	0	0.00%
AA73 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(2)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR CLIMBING STATUE OR ARTWORK THAT COULD DAMAGE	2	0.01%	2	0.01%
AA74 - 56RCNY1-05(I) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH BICYCLE RIDING AND OR PEDICAB RESTRICTIONS	97	0.60%	7	0.04%
AA76 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(3) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR FEE EVASION	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
AA78 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(I) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER ROAD DANGEROUS	7	0.04%	0	0.00%
AA79 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER PARK DANGEROUS	2	0.01%	0	0.00%
AA81 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(7) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR SEXUAL ACTIVITY	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
AA83 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(9) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR OPERATION OF BIKE,MOTOR VEHICLE,ETC.THAT ENDANGERS	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
AA85 - 56RCNY1-04(S)(1) - UNLAWFUL COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY OR SPEECH	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
AA86 - 56RCNY1-04(S)(2) - SOLICITING MONEY OR PROPERTY WITHOUT PERMIT	5	0.03%	0	0.00%
AA88 - 56RCNY1-05(A)(3) - STRUCTURE STAND BOOTH ETC. WITHOUT PERMIT	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
AA89 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(2) - APPEARING IN PARK UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, ENDANGERING SELF	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
AA93 - 56RCNY1-05(N) - UNAUTHORIZED DRIVING PARKING AUTOMOTIVE WORK	98	0.60%	2	0.01%
AA97 - 56RCNY1-05(S)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH EXCLUSIVE CHILDREN PLAYGROUND RESTRICTION	2	0.01%	0	0.00%
AAA5 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(1) - UNLAWFUL VENDING - SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION WITHIN ONE YEAR	2	0.01%	0	0.00%
AN01 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (7AM TO 10PM) 1ST	42	0.26%	1	0.01%
AN04 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	28	0.17%	1	0.01%
AS03 - 16-118(1)(A) - LITTERING 1ST OFFENSE	89	0.55%	2	0.01%
AS05 - 16-118(1)(A) - THROW-OUT 1ST OFFENSE	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
AS9H - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING	9	0.06%	0	0.00%
AS9I - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 1ST OFFENSE	821	5.04%	16	0.10%
AX25 - AC10-125 - OPEN CONTAINER CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL ON STREETS	4465	27.41%	110	0.68%
Total	6417	39.40%	168	1.03%
The percent of paid in full and partial payment is of the total who paid either before their hearing, received a decision and order imposing a penalty, or defaulted during the reporting period			Total=	16287

Table 8: Default Judgment Ordered for Failure to Appear		
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025		
Specified Violation	Default Judgment (FTA)	
	Number	Percent
AA01 - 56RCNY1-03(A)(3) - UNAUTHORIZED PRESENCE IN PARK WHEN CLOSED TO PUBLIC	362	1.47%
AA02 - 56RCNY1-03(B)(6) - FAILURE TO HAVE DISPLAY COMPLY WITH REQUIRED PERMIT	129	0.52%
AA03 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIVES OF POLICE,PARK SUPERVISOR,LIFEGUARD	216	0.88%
AA04 - 56RCNY1-03(C)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DIRECTIONS PROHIBITIONS ON SIGNS	169	0.68%
AA05 - 56RCNY1-04(A)(2) - INJURY DEFACEMENT ABUSE OF DEPARTMENT S PROPERTY OR EQUIPMENT	3	0.01%
AA07 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(1)(III) - DESTRUCTION DEFACEMENT ABUSE OF PARK VEGETATION	2	0.01%
AA09 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(3) - WALKING PERMITTING ANIMAL OR CHILD TO WALK IN FENCED AREA	2	0.01%
AA11 - 56RCNY1-04(C)(1) - LITTERING OR UNLAWFUL USE OF PARK WASTE RECEPTACLE	1	0.00%
AA14 - 56RCNY1-04(C)(4) - STORING LEAVING UNATTENDED PERSONAL BELONGINGS	22	0.09%
AA15 - 56RCNY1-04(D) - POSSESSION OF GLASS CONTAINER	18	0.07%
AA17 - 56RCNY1-04(G)(2) - UNLAWFUL FEEDING OF ANIMALS	6	0.02%
AA18 - 56RCNY1-04(I) - UNLEASHED UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS IN PARK	150	0.61%
AA19 - 56RCNY1-04(J)(1),3-18(B) - FAILURE TO REMOVE CANINE WASTE	1	0.00%
AA21 - 56RCNY1-04(K) - UNLAWFUL URINATION DEFECATION IN PARK	42	0.17%
AA22 - 56RCNY1-04(I)(1) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR--UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TRESPASS	18	0.07%
AA23 - 56RCNY1-04(O) - OBSTRUCTION OF BENCHES, SITTING AREAS	2	0.01%
AA24 - 56RCNY1-04(P) - UNAUTHORIZED CAMPING	5	0.02%
AA25 - 56RCNY1-04(Q) - SPITTING ON PARK BUILDING MONUMENT STRUCTURE	3	0.01%
AA28 - 56RCNY1-05(B) - UNLAWFUL VENDING	620	2.51%
AA30 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(1) - UNREASONABLE NOISE	37	0.15%
AA31 - 56RCNY1-05(D)(2) - OPERATING SOUND REPRODUCTION DEVICE WITHOUT REQUIRED PERMIT	31	0.13%
AA35 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(1) - UNAUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION POSSESSION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE	98	0.40%
AA37 - 56RCNY1-05(H) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FISHING RESTRICTIONS	5	0.02%
AA40 - 56RCNY1-05(K)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ICE SKATING RESTRICTIONS	1	0.00%
AA42 - 56RCNY1-05(M)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FIRE RESTRICTIONS	29	0.12%
AA43 - 56RCNY1-05(M)(2) - UNLAWFUL DISPOSAL OF FLAMMABLE MATERIALS	2	0.01%
AA67 - 56RCNY1-04(E)(1) - AVIATION BRINGING LANDING AERIAL DEVICE IN PARK, ENDANGERING PERSON	3	0.01%
AA68 - 56RCNY1-04(B)(1)(II) - DEFACEMENT OR WRITING UPON A TREE	1	0.00%
AA69 - 56RCNY1-04(F)(1) - POSSESSION OF A FIREARM PROPELLANT EXPLOSIVE ETC.	41	0.17%
AA71 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(2)(I) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR CLIMBING	1	0.00%
AA72 - 56RCNY1-05(I)(1) - FAILURE OF A PEDICAB OR BIKE OPERATOR TO COMPLY WITH SIGN	5	0.02%
AA73 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(2)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR CLIMBING STATUE OR ARTWORK THAT COULD DAMAGE	6	0.02%
AA74 - 56RCNY1-05(I) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH BICYCLE RIDING AND OR PEDICAB RESTRICTIONS	95	0.38%
AA78 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(I) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER ROAD DANGEROUS	9	0.04%
AA79 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(5)(II) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR RENDER PARK DANGEROUS	2	0.01%
AA80 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(6) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR FIGHTING ASSAULT	1	0.00%
AA81 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(7) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR SEXUAL ACTIVITY	3	0.01%
AA82 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(8) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR ENDANGER SAFETY OF OTHERS	2	0.01%
AA83 - 56RCNY1-04(L)(9) - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR OPERATION OF BIKE,MOTOR VEHICLE,ETC.THAT ENDANGERS	7	0.03%
AA84 - 56RCNY1-04(N) - UNLAWFUL EXPOSURE	2	0.01%
AA86 - 56RCNY1-04(S)(2) - SOLICITING MONEY OR PROPERTY WITHOUT PERMIT	22	0.09%
AA88 - 56RCNY1-05(A)(3) - STRUCTURE STAND BOOTH ETC. WITHOUT PERMIT	30	0.12%
AA89 - 56RCNY1-05(F)(2) - APPEARING IN PARK UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, ENDANGERING SELF	3	0.01%
AA93 - 56RCNY1-05(N) - UNAUTHORIZED DRIVING PARKING AUTOMOTIVE WORK	126	0.51%
AA94 - 56RCNY1-05(R)(2) - AREA USE RESTRICTIONS UNAUTHORIZED TOY OR MODEL AVIATION, BOATING	3	0.01%

Table 8: Default Judgment Ordered for Failure to Appear		
Period: October 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025		
Specified Violation	Default Judgment (FTA)	
	Number	Percent
AA96 - 56RCNY1-05(R)(3)(II) - AREA USE RESTRICTIONS UNAUTHORIZED SKATING SKIING SKATEBOARDING SLEDD	1	0.00%
AA97 - 56RCNY1-05(S)(1) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH EXCLUSIVE CHILDREN PLAYGROUND RESTRICTION	1	0.00%
AAA2 - 56RCNY1-05(S)(3) - FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DOG RUN RESTRICTIONS	1	0.00%
AAA5 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(1) - UNLAWFUL VENDING - SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION WITHIN ONE YEAR	14	0.06%
AAA6 - 56RCNY1-05(B)(2) - UNLAWFUL VENDING OF EXPRESSIVE MATTER IN VIOLATION OF DEPARTMENT RULES	7	0.03%
AN01 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (7AM TO 10PM) 1ST	36	0.15%
AN02 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (7AM TO 10PM) 2ND	1	0.00%
AN04 - 24-218(A) - CAUSING OR PERMITTING UNREASONABLE NOISE (10PM TO 7AM) 1ST	24	0.10%
AS03 - 16-118(1)(A) - LITTERING 1ST OFFENSE	199	0.81%
AS05 - 16-118(1)(A) - THROW-OUT 1ST OFFENSE	1	0.00%
AS9M - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 3RD OFFENSE	1	0.00%
AS9H - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING	70	0.28%
AS9I - 16-118(6) - PUBLIC URINATION 1ST OFFENSE	1030	4.17%
AS9J - 16-118(1)(B) - SPITTING 2ND OFFENSE	1	0.00%
AX25 - AC10-125 - OPEN CONTAINER CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL ON STREETS	6961	28.20%
Total	10684	43.28%
The percent of default judgments for failure to appear is of the total who paid before their CJRA hearing and CJRA hearings scheduled during the reporting period	Total=	24684