

**NEW YORK CITY MUNICIPAL WATER FINANCE AUTHORITY
CODE OF ETHICS FOR DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES**

**Adopted June 6, 2006
Amended and Restated October 1, 2007**

I. INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

The Board of Directors ("Board") of the New York City Municipal Water Finance Authority (the "Authority") has adopted this code of ethics ("Code") with respect to its Directors, Officers and Employees. This Code is intended to promote (a) honest and ethical conduct, including the proper handling of actual or apparent conflicts of interest between personal and professional relationships, and (b) full, fair and understandable disclosure in the periodic reports required to be filed hereby. This Code (a) provides examples of situations involving conflicts of interest; (b) establishes disclosure procedures; and (c) outlines corrective action for violations. It is vitally important to the public trust that both the fact and the appearance of conflicting interests and improper corporate conduct be avoided. Each Director, Officer and Employee will be expected to read and understand this Code and to review it periodically in order to be alert to situations that could create a conflict of interest or otherwise be contrary to the established policies of the Authority.

II. GUIDELINES

A. Prohibition. A Director, Officer or Employee may not make personal investments in enterprises that he or she has reason to believe may be directly involved in decisions to be made by him or her, in his or her capacity as Director, Officer or Employee of the Authority, or that will otherwise create substantial conflict between his or her duty to the Authority and his or her private interest. Additionally, a Director, Officer or Employee is prohibited from accepting employment that impairs or could impair his or her independence of judgment in the exercise of his or her official duties.

B. Personal Interest. A Director, Officer or Employee shall be deemed to be "interested" in cases in which the Director's, Officer's or Employee's personal interest conflicts with the interest of the Authority. The following are situations in which a Director, Officer or Employee would be deemed to be "interested", which list is not intended to be exhaustive:

- Where a Director, Officer or Employee or a member of his or her immediate family¹ has an Ownership Interest² in an entity from which the Authority purchases services or

¹ Immediate family means a spouse, domestic partner, unemancipated child, and if they live with the Director, Officer or Employee, a parent or sibling.

² An Ownership Interest means an interest in an entity that exceeds 5% of the entity or an investment of \$35,000 in cash or other form of commitment, whichever is less, or 5% or \$35,000 of the entity's indebtedness, whichever is less, and any lesser interest in an entity when the person exercises managerial control or responsibility regarding any such entity, but shall not include interests held in any pension plan, deferred compensation plan or mutual fund, the investments of which are not controlled by the person, or in any blind trust that holds or acquires an ownership interest.

supplies.

- Where a Director, Officer or Employee or a member of his or her immediate family has an Ownership Interest in an entity with which the Authority contracts.
- Where a Director, Officer or Employee or a member of his or her immediate family has an Ownership Interest in an entity with which the Authority negotiates or effects a transaction or an entity that substantially benefits from a transaction that the Authority negotiates or effects.

When a Director, Officer or Employee is "interested" in a matter: (a) the Director, Officer or Employee must disclose the nature and extent of his or her interest to the Board or committee of the Board, whichever will be considering the matter; and (b) the Director, Officer or Employee, acting as a Director, Officer or Employee, must take no part in the consideration, determination or approval of the matter on the part of the Authority.

C. Extension of Credit. The Authority shall not, directly or indirectly, including through any subsidiary, extend or maintain credit, arrange for the extension of credit, or renew an extension of credit, in the form of a personal loan to or for any Officer, Director or Employee (or the equivalent) of the Authority.

D. Confidential and Inside Information. Confidential information acquired by a Director, Officer or Employee in the course of his or her duties as a Director, Officer or Employee must be held in confidence and may not be used as a basis for personal gain by the Director, Officer or Employee, his or her immediate family or others. Information relating to transactions pending with the Authority is not to be given to any person unless it has been published or otherwise made generally available to the public by the Authority.

A Director, Officer or Employee must refrain from transmitting any information about the Authority or its deliberations or decisions or any other information the Director, Officer or Employee obtained from the Authority that might be prejudicial to the interests of the Authority to any person other than in connection with the discharge of the Director's, Officer's or Employee's responsibilities, except to the extent the information is publicly available.

A Director, Officer or Employee must not accept employment or engage in any business or professional activity that will require him or her to disclose confidential information that he or she has gained by reason of his or her official position of authority.

E. Gratuities/Conduct. A Director, Officer or Employee must not be placed under actual or apparent obligation to anyone by accepting, or permitting his or her immediate family to accept, gifts or other favors where it might appear that they were given for the purpose of improperly influencing the Director, Officer or Employee in the performance of his or her corporate duties. In addition, a Director, Officer or Employee should never use his or her official position to secure unwarranted privileges or exemptions; nor should a Director, Officer or Employee, by his or her conduct, give any reasonable basis for the impression that any person can improperly influence him or her or unduly enjoy his or her favor in the performance of his or her official duties or that he or she is affected by the kinship, rank, position or influence of any party or person. Instead, a Director, Officer or Employee should endeavor to pursue a course of conduct that will not raise suspicion that he or she is likely to be engaged in acts that are in

violation of his or her trust. Meals provided during meetings with contractors, that are reasonable under the circumstances and where paying directly is impracticable (e.g. sandwiches at meetings), shall not be deemed to violate this policy. Gifts of an aggregate of less than \$50 in a twelve month period from an individual firm or employees of a single firm that does business or intends to do business with the Authority shall not be deemed to violate this policy.

F. City/State Employment. An individual's status or actions as an official or employee of the City or State of New York shall not give rise to a conflict of interest with respect to his or her position as a Director, Officer or Employee of the Authority.

III. DISCLOSURE PROCEDURE

A. If at any time a Director, Officer or Employee is in doubt as to the proper application of this Code, the Director, Officer or Employee should immediately make all the facts known to the Secretary of the Authority and be guided by the instructions he or she receives. Except as otherwise directed by those instructions, the Director, Officer or Employee should refrain from exercising responsibility with regard to the Authority in any matter that might reasonably be thought to be affected by his or her interest.

B. Each Director, Officer and Employee shall make any annual filings that may be required pursuant to N.Y. Pub. Auth. Law § 2825(3).

IV. VIOLATIONS

If a Director, Officer or Employee violates any of the provisions of this Code, such Director, Officer or Employee shall be subject to an appropriate remedy under the circumstances. In addition to any penalty contained in any provision of law, the Director, Officer or Employee may be subject, at the Board's discretion, to removal for cause.

V. NEW YORK STATE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE ORDERS

In addition to the policies set forth above, each Director appointed by the Governor and each Officer and Employee is responsible for complying with the rules set forth in the Governor's Executive Orders listed below, which are attached hereto as Exhibit A:

No. 1 [Establishment of Ethical Conduct Guidelines](#)

No. 2 [Eliminating Politics From Government Decisionmaking](#)