

#### The current proposal is:

Preservation Department – Item 5, LPC-22-06581

## 112 East 75th Street – Upper East Side Historic District Borough of Manhattan

**To Testify Please Join Zoom** 

Webinar ID: 873 7590 1884

Passcode: 358413

By Phone: 1 646-558-8656 US (New York)

877-853-5257 (Toll free) US

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**Note**: If you want to testify on an item, join the Zoom webinar at the agenda's "Be Here by" time (about an hour in advance). When the Chair indicates it's time to testify, "raise your hand" via the Zoom app if you want to speak (\*9 on the phone). Those who signed up in advance will be called first.

# TEMPLE ISRAEL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

NYC LANDMARKS PRESERVATION COMMISSION PUBLIC HEARING

1 MARCH 2022

- NEW ENCLOSED COURTYARD DESIGN
- WINDOW REPLACEMENT PACKAGE



#### **LOCATION AND CONTEXT**





Temple Israel





#### **SITE PLAN**



PLATE 110, PART OF SECTION 5 THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY DIGITAL COLLECTIONS 1955 - 1956

#### **BLOCK HISTORY**

EAST 75TH STREET between Park Avenue and Lexington Avenue

The development of this block reflects the fluctuating character of the blocks east of Park Avenue in the district. When railroad tracks ran down the middle of what was then Fourth Avenue in a depressed partially open cut, the blocks immediately to the east were not deemed especially desirable for residential construction, and many of these blocks were built up with stables and carriage houses. Of the several stables which were located on this block, only No. 117, built as a commercial stable in 1887-89 in Romanesque Revival style, survives. Also from this period is an early flathouse for middle-class residents at the northern corner of Park Avenue. Called the Terrace Apartments, its seven units lined the entire Park Avenue blockfront between 75th and 76th Streets. Now only the one unit at 821 Park Avenue survives.

Following the reconstruction of Park Avenue and the covering of the railroad tracks c.1910, the block became more fashionable. Apartment houses began to replace the early middle-class rowhouses which had been built on the block. These are at No. 103 (1912-13), designed by Lawlor & Hasse; No. 111-113 (1925), designed by Schwartz & Gross; and No. 120 (1922), designed by Donn Barber. The most unusual building on the block is the contemporary Temple Israel (1964-66), designed by Schuman & Lichtenstein, at No. 112. The apartment house at the southern Park Avenue corner (No. 815) is of 1917.

**DESIGNATION REPORT (1981)** 

#### **BUILDING HISTORY**

EAST 75TH STREET South Side

No. 112 (1409/68)

Architect Date 0wner

Erected Schuman & Lichtenstein for Temple Israel

ARCHITECTURE

Modern Style

Elements

Six-story synagogue and classroom building; concrete facing; opening at ground floor with recessed curved wall; blank wall at building line for three stories; curved two-

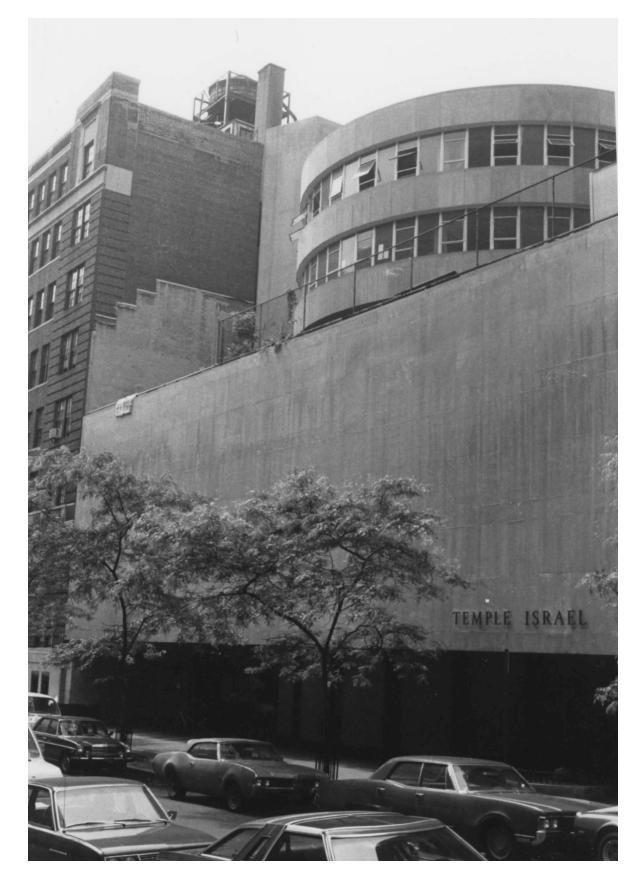
story section with bands of windows above.

Replaced two garages. HISTORY

New York City, Department of Buildings, Manhattan, Plans, Permits and Dockets. References:

Norval White and Elliot Willensky, AIA Guide to New York City (New York: Macmillan

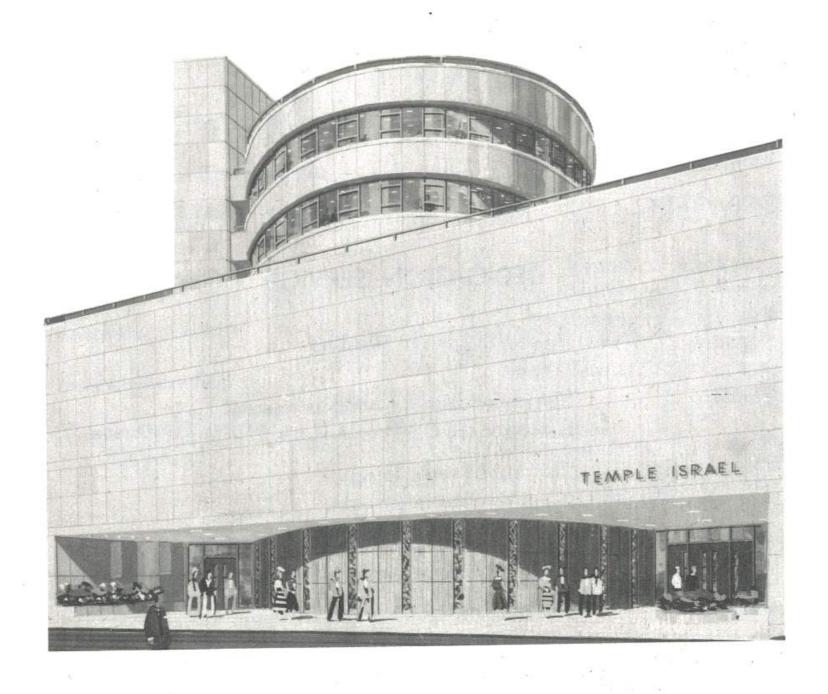
Publishing Co., 1978), p. 233.

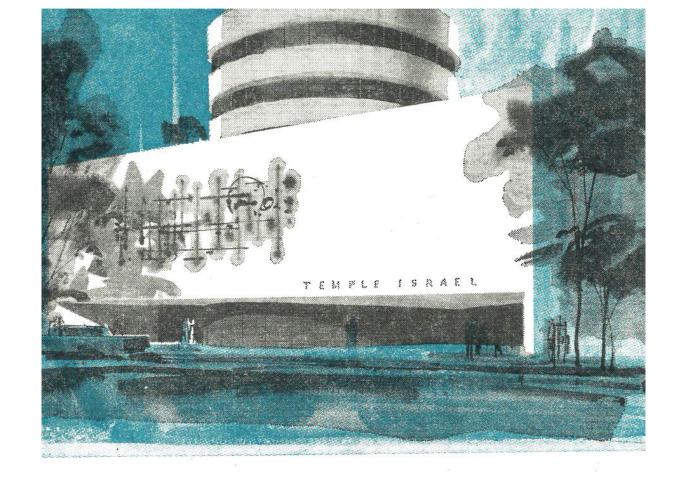


HISTORIC PHOTO WITH UNFENCED OPEN COURTYARD (1984)

**DESIGNATION REPORT (1981)** 

#### **BUILDING HISTORY**





#### CONSECRATION AND GROUNDBREAKING CEREMONY

of the new site of

#### TEMPLE ISRAEL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

112 East 75th Street

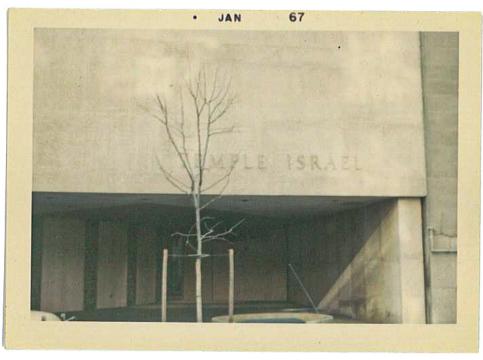
Sunday afternoon, September 13, 1964 at 2 o'clock

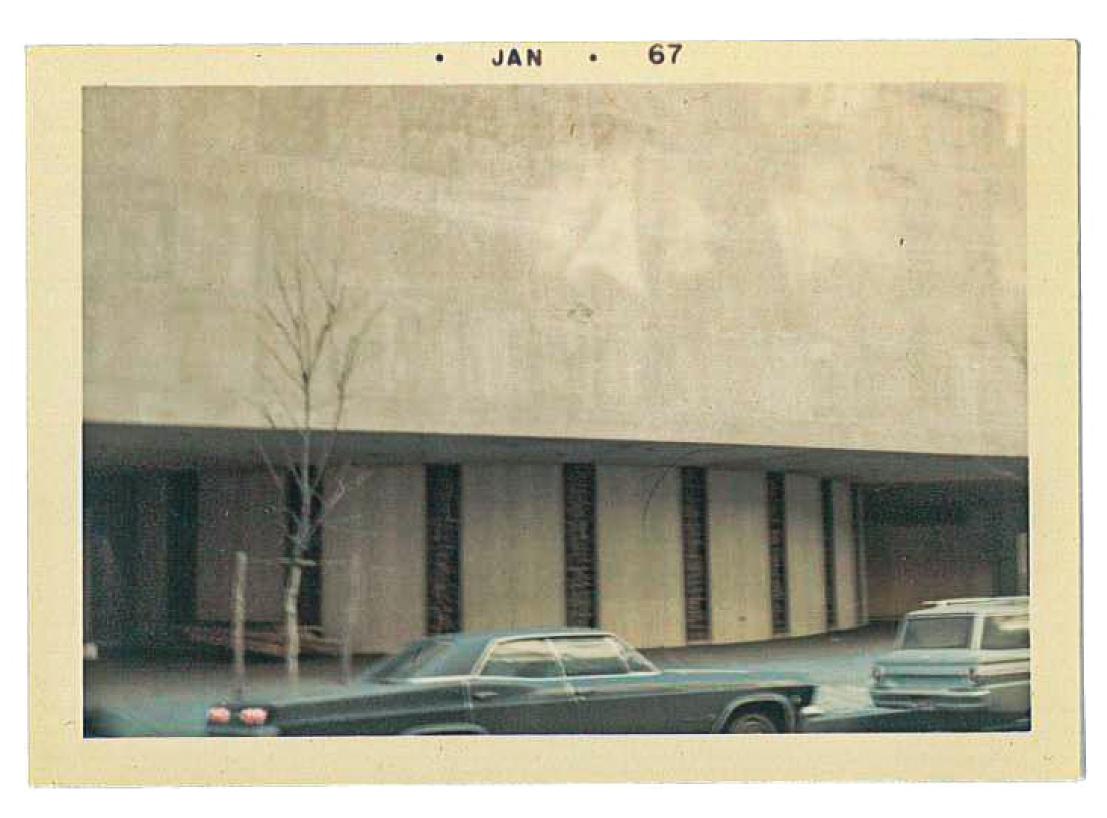
TEMPLE ISRAEL ARCHIVE,
DEDICATION OF THE CORNERSTONE

TEMPLE ISRAEL ARCHIVE ANNOUNCEMENT 1964

#### **BUILDING HISTORY**







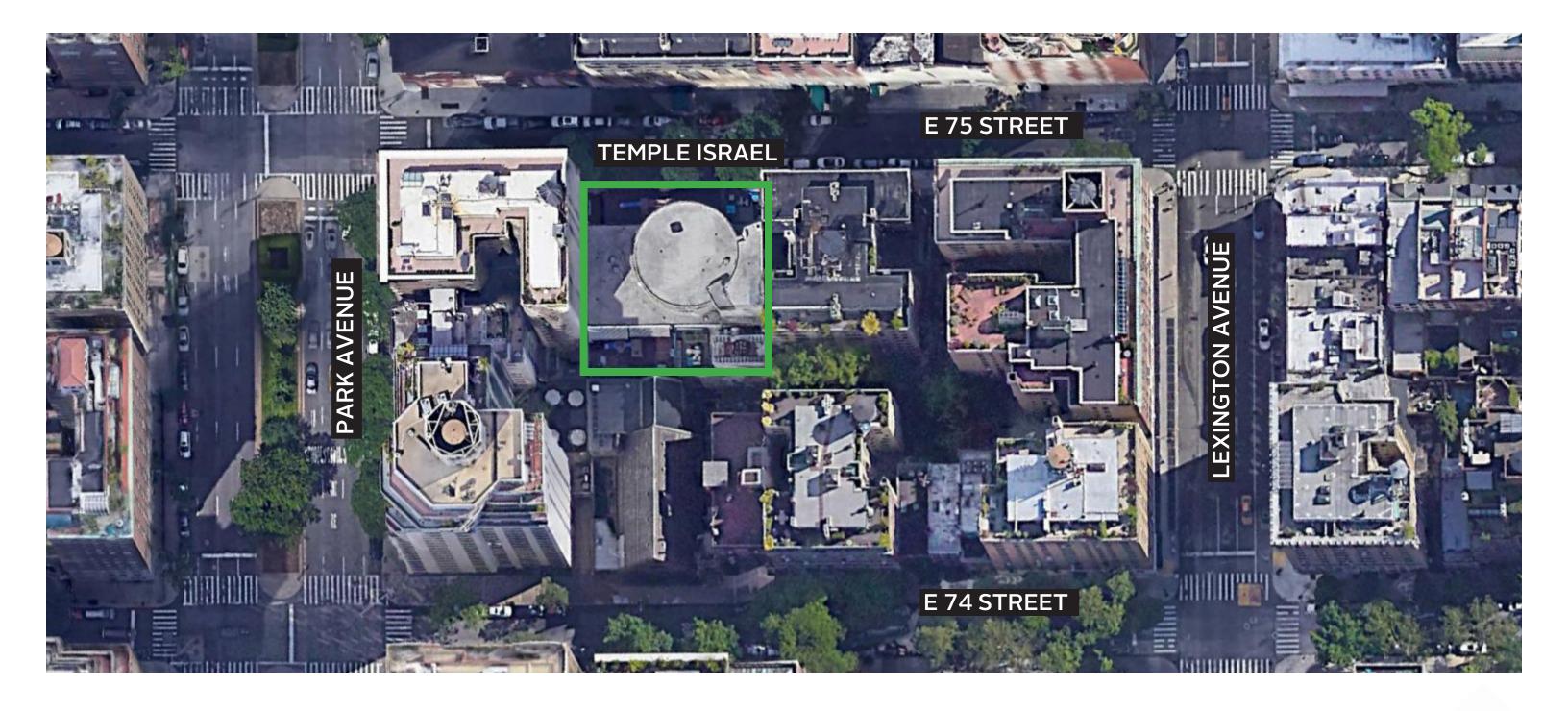
TEMPLE ISRAEL ARCHIVE, JANUARY 1967

#### **BUILDING HISTORY: CHANGES OVER TIME**



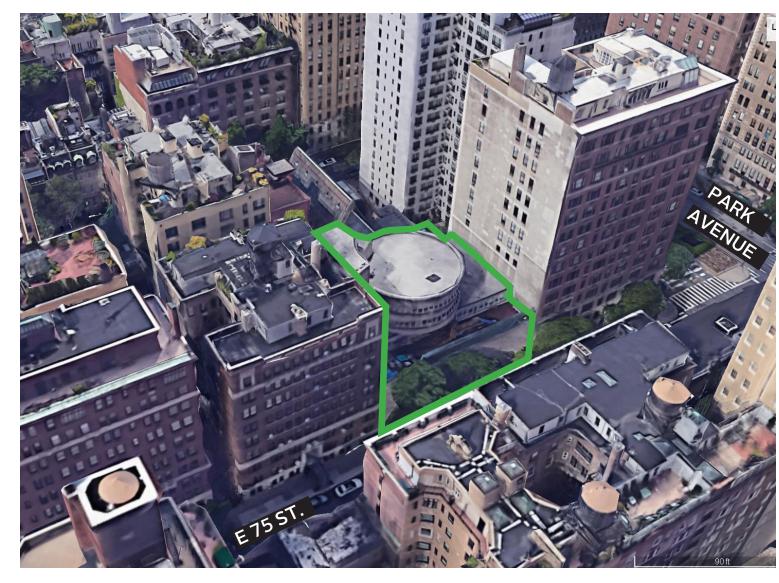
ADDITION OF GATE AT PROPERTY LINE CIRCA 1991

#### **EXISTING: AERIAL VIEW**

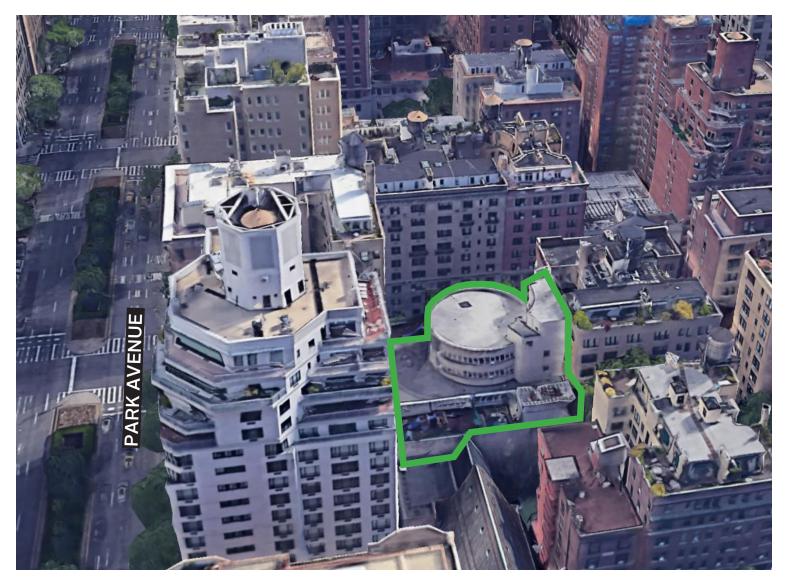




#### **EXISTING: AERIAL VIEWS**



NORTH EAST AERIAL VIEW - PRIMARY FACADE



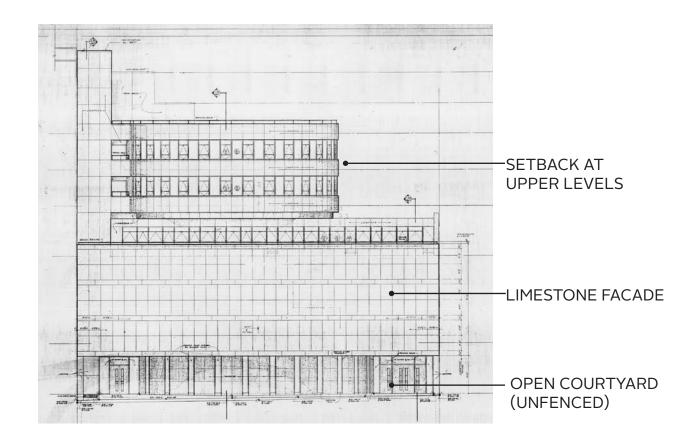
SOUTH WEST AERIAL VIEW - SECONDARY FACADE



130 E 75TH ST 120 E 75TH ST 112 E 75TH ST 815 PARK AVE

## PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR ENCLOSURE DESIGN

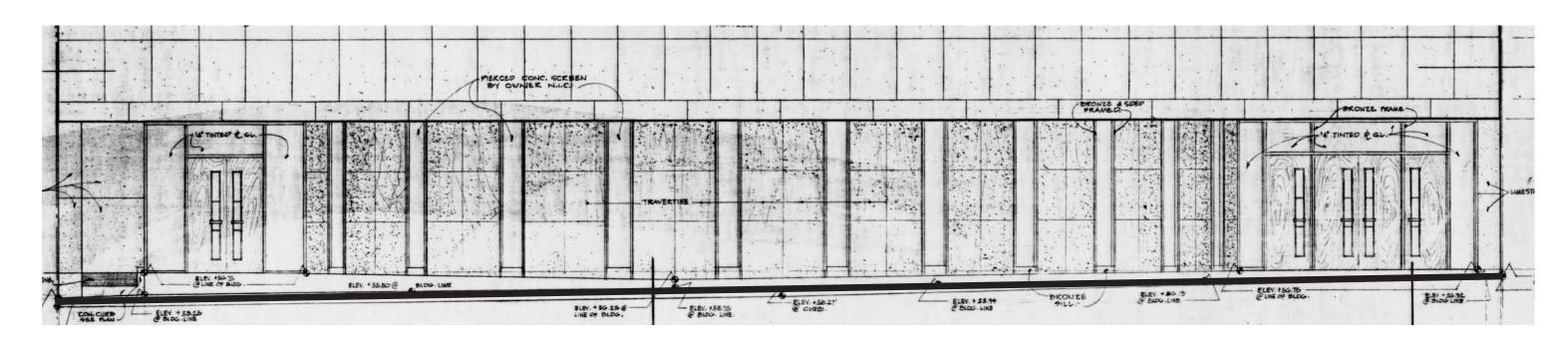
#### ORIGINAL NORTH ELEVATION DESIGN



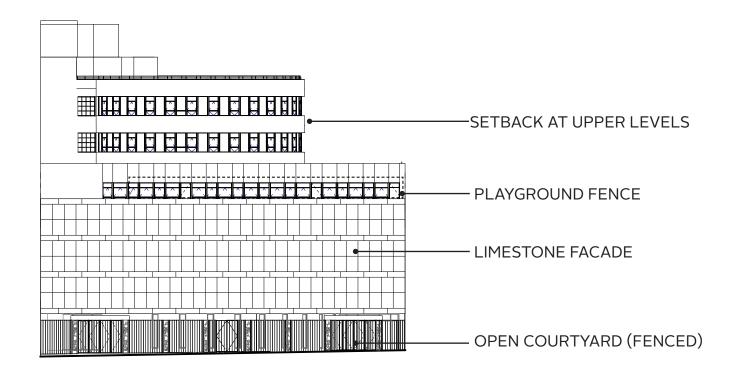


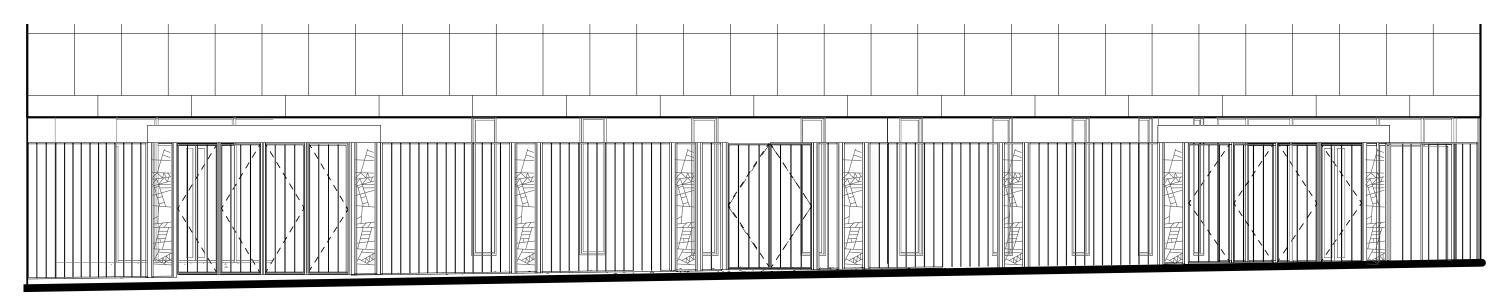


EXISTING ENTRY ASSEMBLY (BRONZE AND GLASS)



#### NORTH ELEVATION TODAY





GATED OPENING GATED OPENING GATED OPENING

#### **EXISTING: STREET LEVEL**









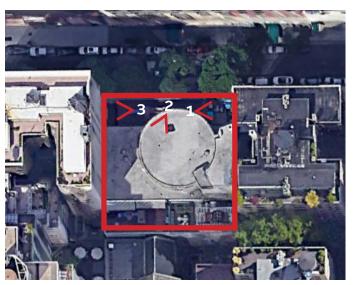


1. LOOKING EAST

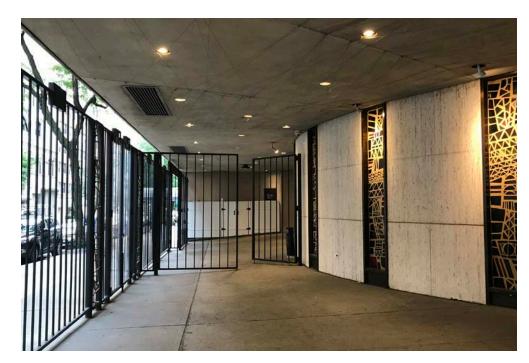
2. FRONTAL VIEW

3. LOOKING WEST

#### **EXISTING COURTYARD PHOTOS**



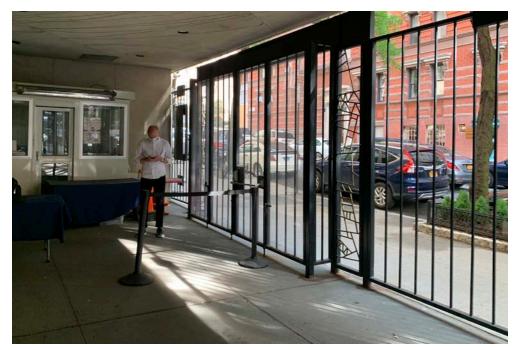




1. COURTYARD LOOKING EAST

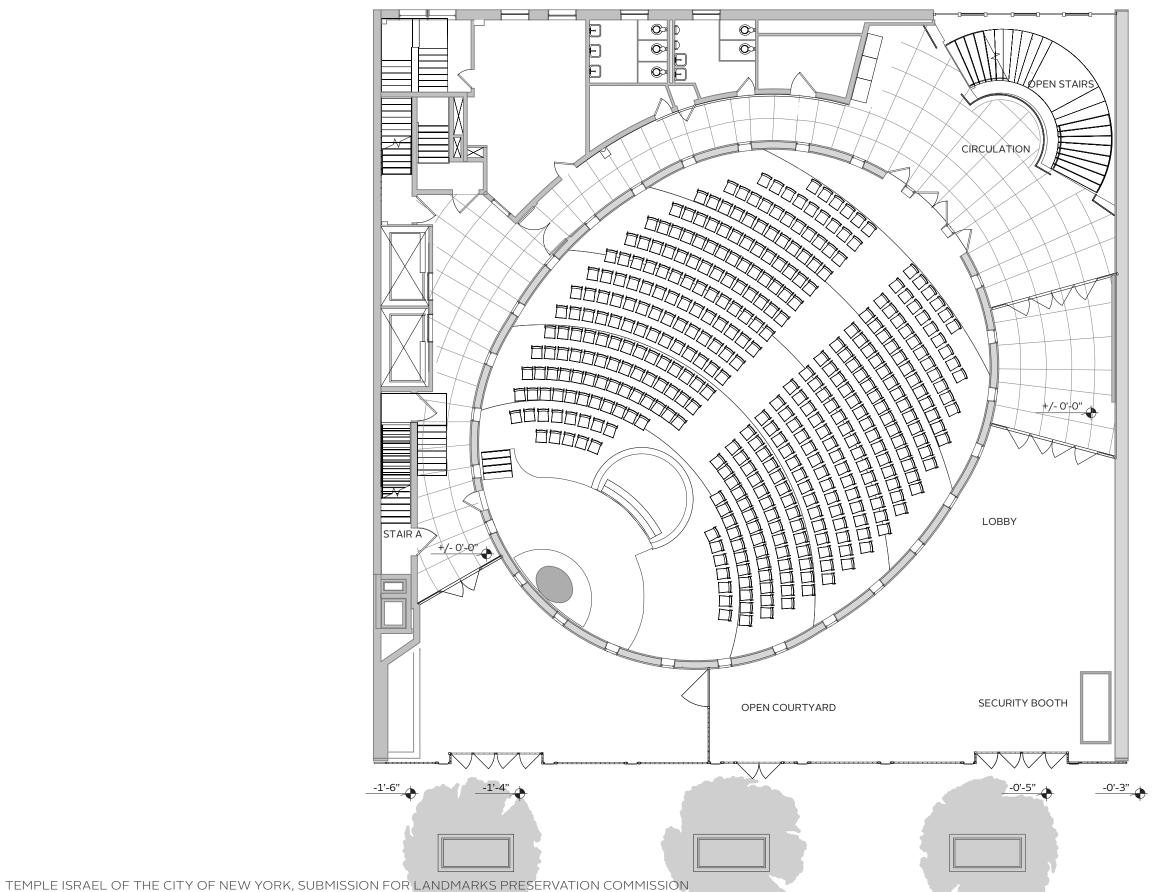


2. COURTYARD LOOKING NORTH WEST

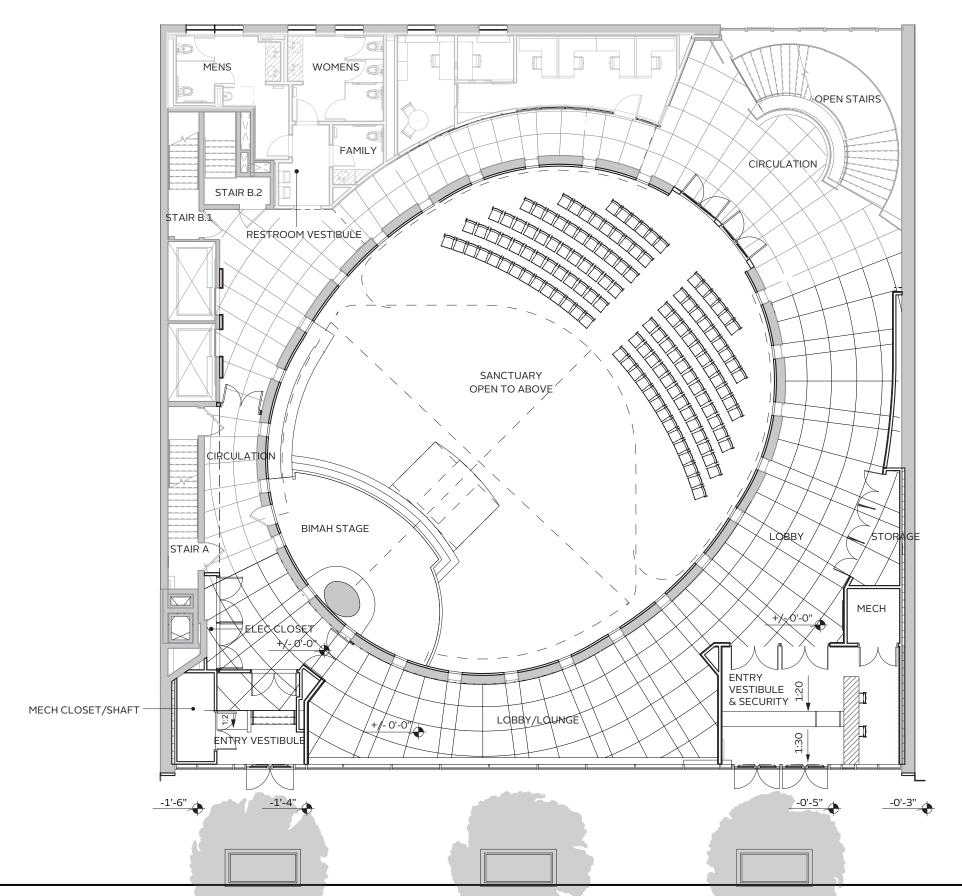


3. COURTYARD LOOKING WEST

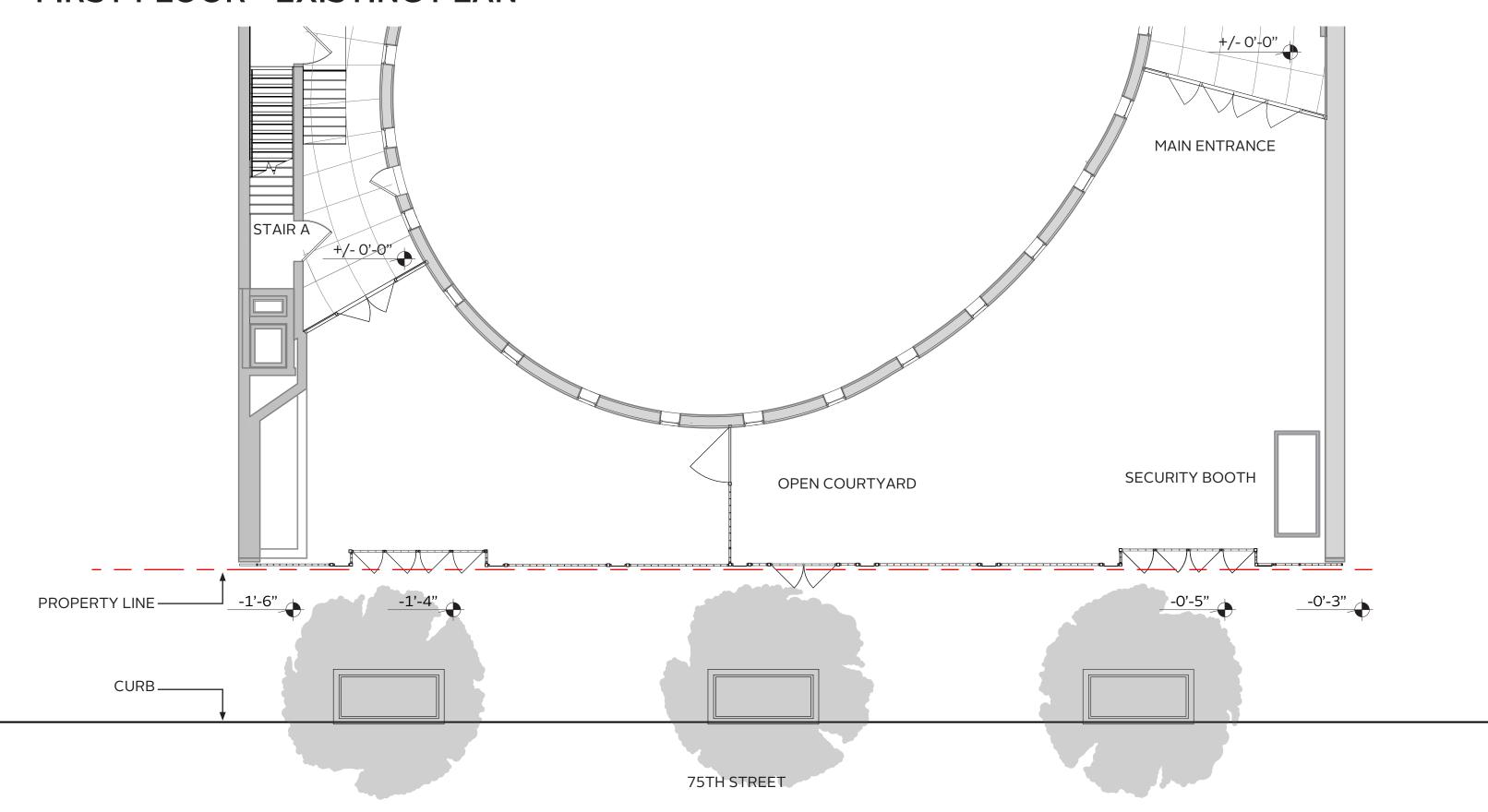
#### **EXISTING FIRST FLOOR PLAN**



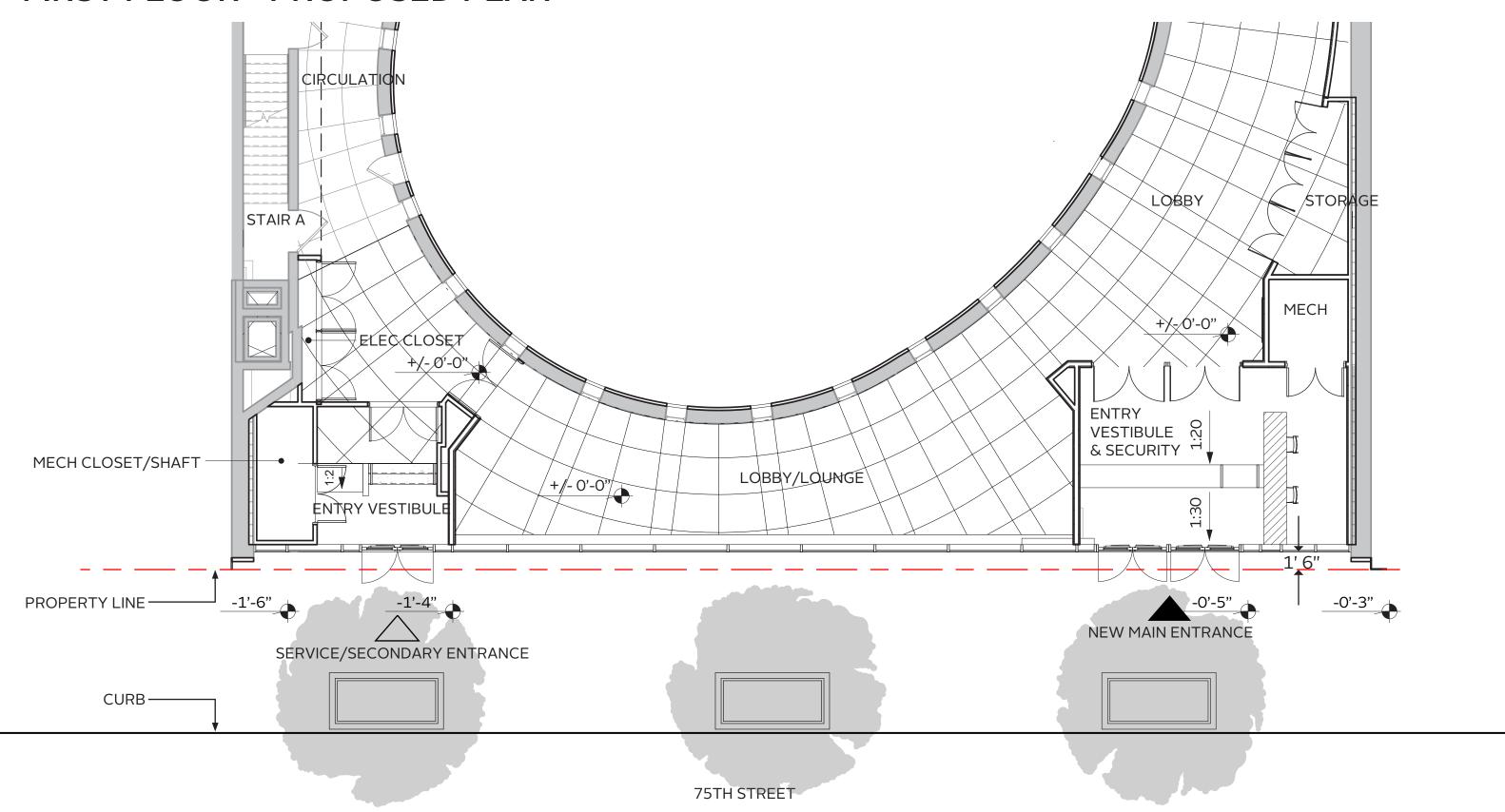
#### PROPOSED FIRST FLOOR PLAN



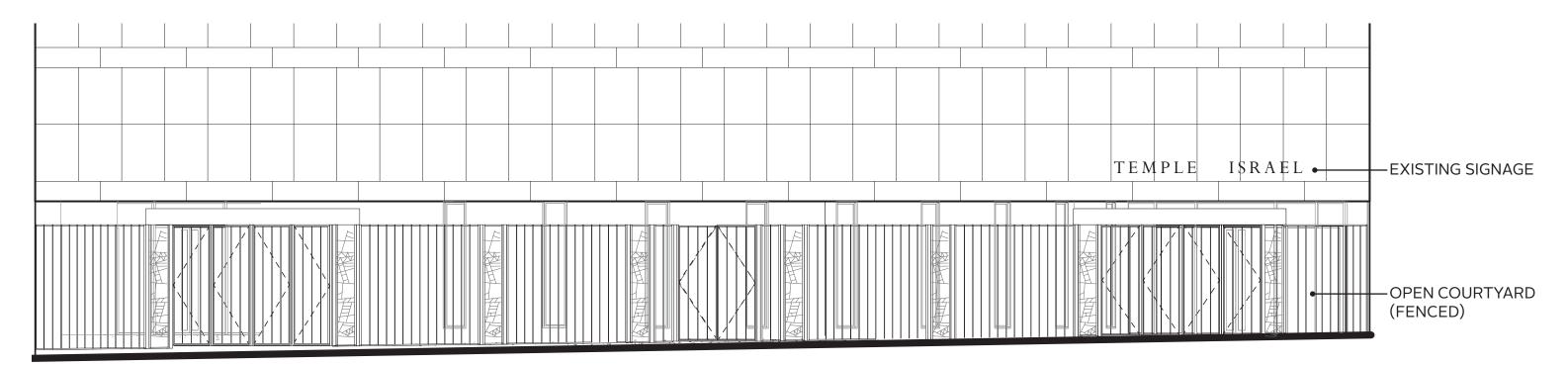
#### FIRST FLOOR - EXISTING PLAN



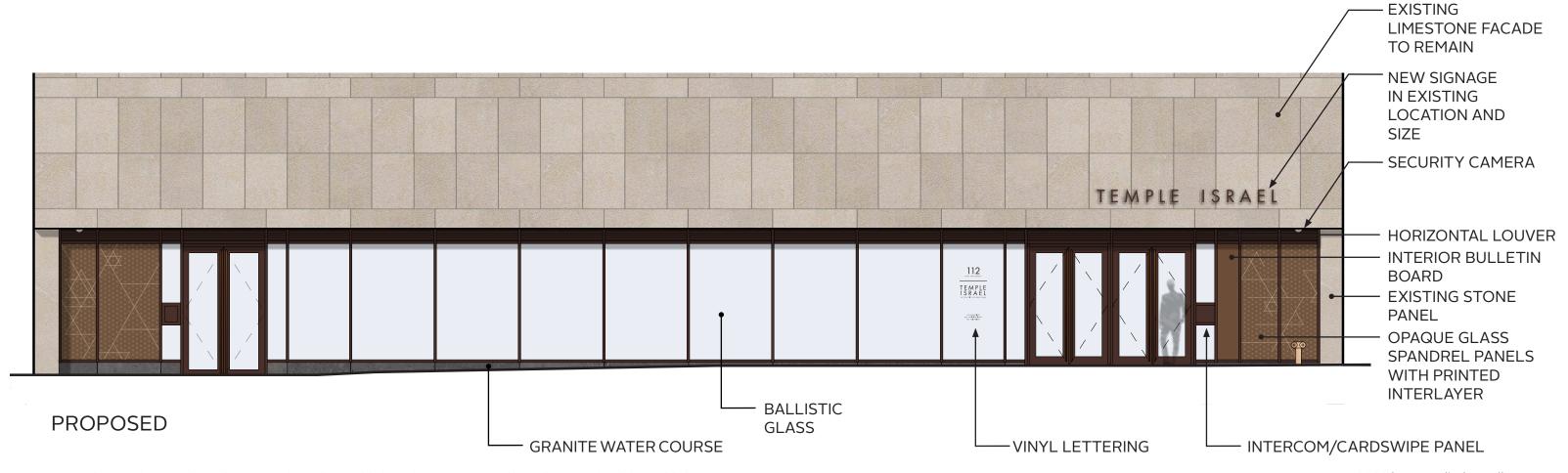
#### FIRST FLOOR - PROPOSED PLAN



#### FIRST FLOOR - EXISTING AND PROPOSED ELEVATION



**EXISTING** 



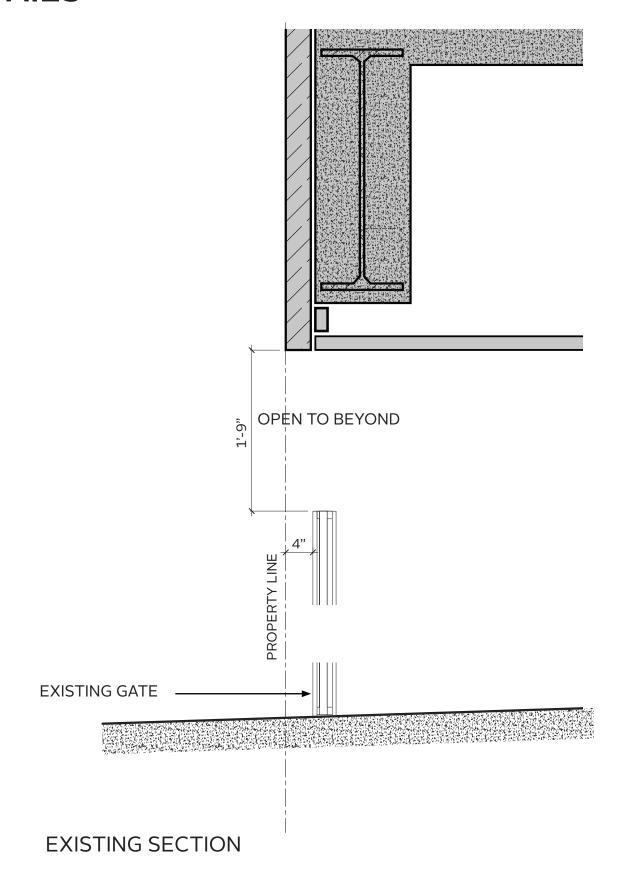
#### FIRST FLOOR - PROPOSED ELEVATION

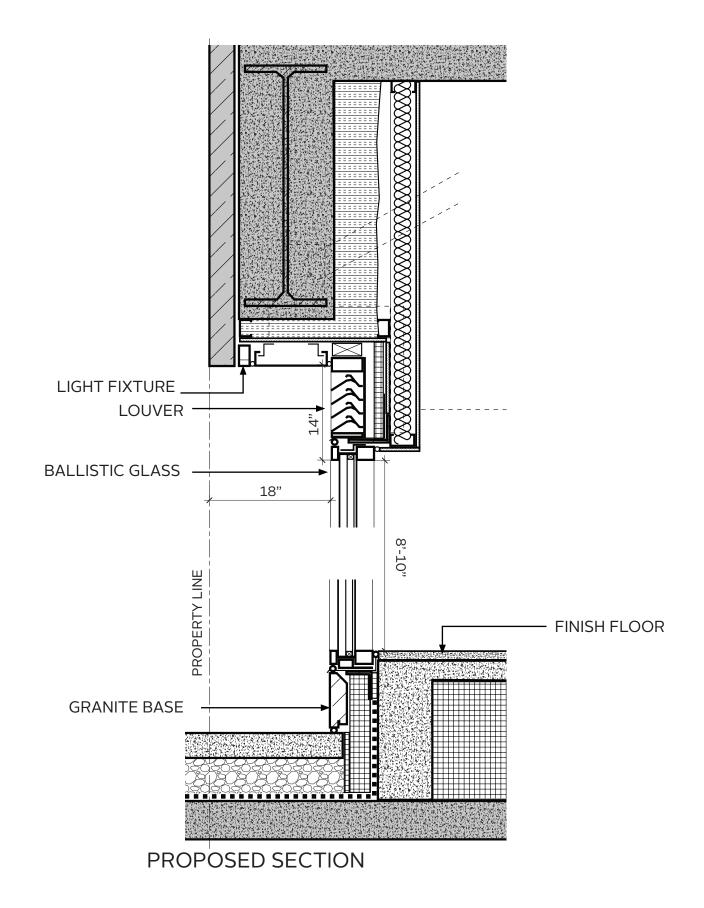




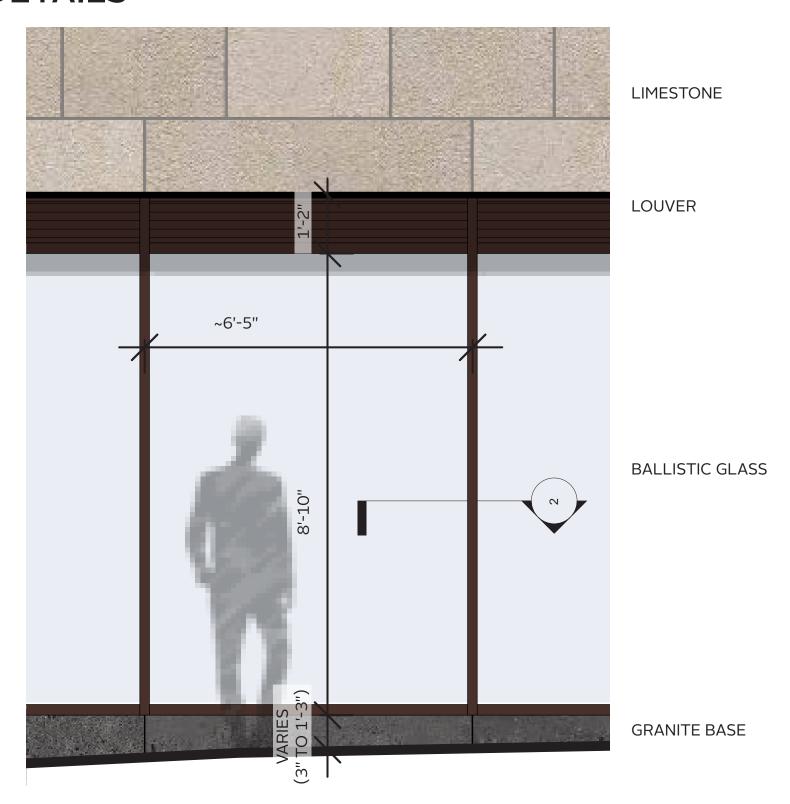
TEMPLE ISRAEL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, SUBMISSION FOR LANDMARKS PRESERVATION COMMISSION

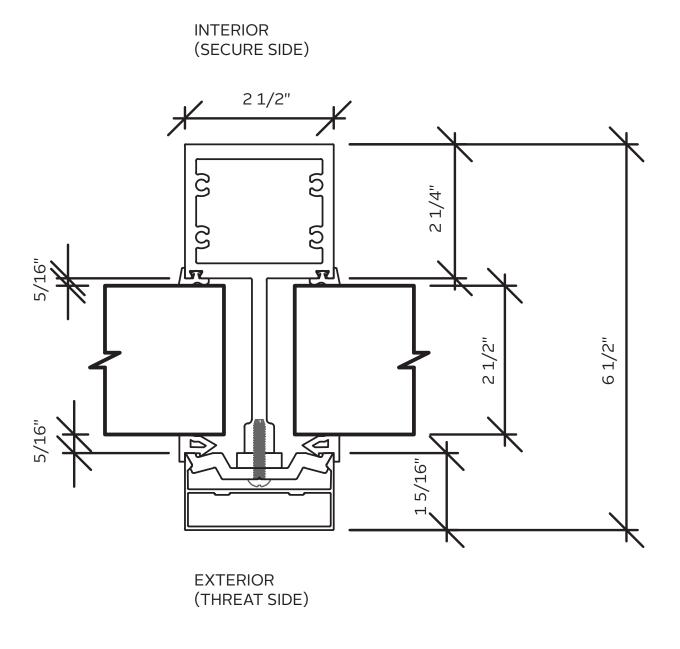
#### **DETAILS**





#### **DETAILS**





#### **ELEVATION OF A TYPICAL GLAZING UNIT**

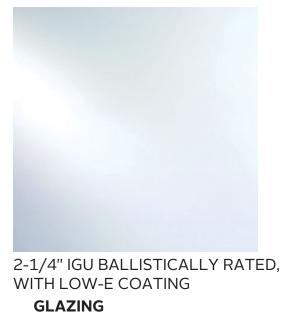
#### BALLISTIC GLAZING SYSTEM MULLION DETAIL

#### PROPOSED FINISHES



LIMESTONE

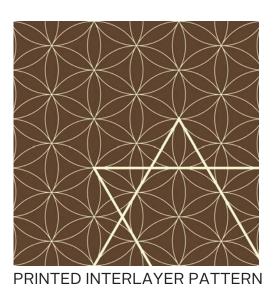
**EXISTING FACADE** 





FLAMED "PICASSO" GRANITE

**WATERCOURSE BASE** 

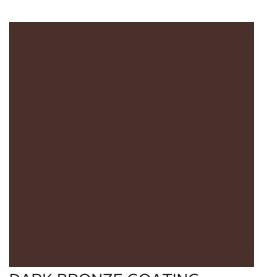


**SPANDREL PANELS** 



DARK OXIDIZED BRONZE

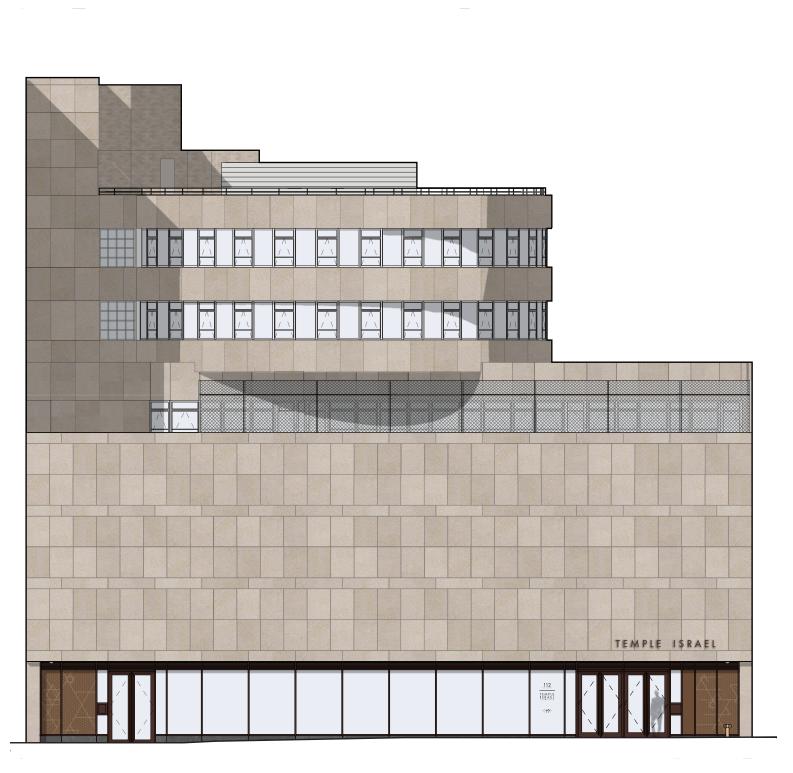
**HARDWARE** 

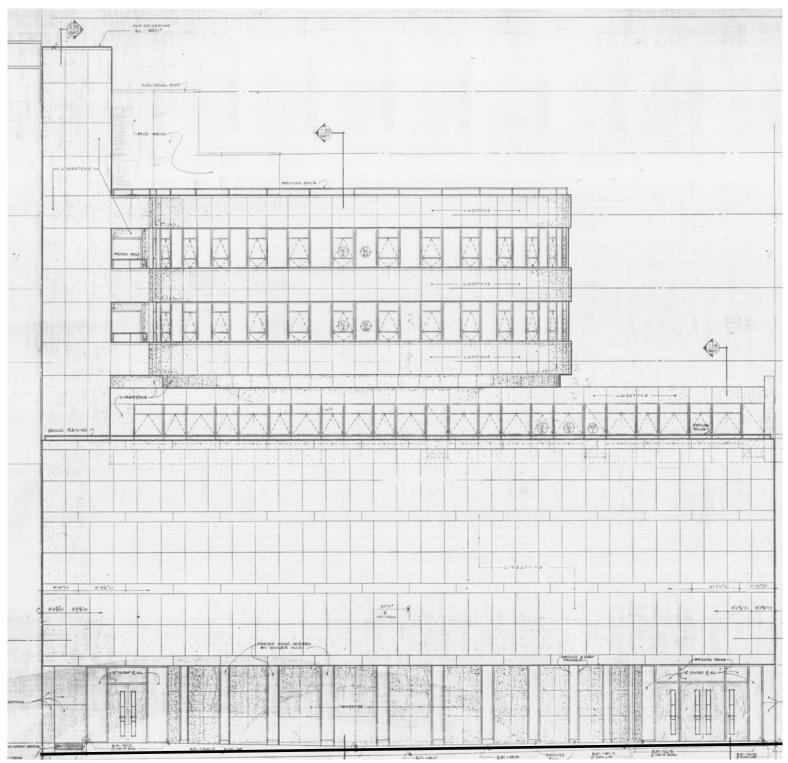


DARK BRONZE COATING

**MULLIONS & LOUVER** 

#### PROPOSED 75TH ST ELEVATION & ORIGINAL FULL BUILDING ELEVATION

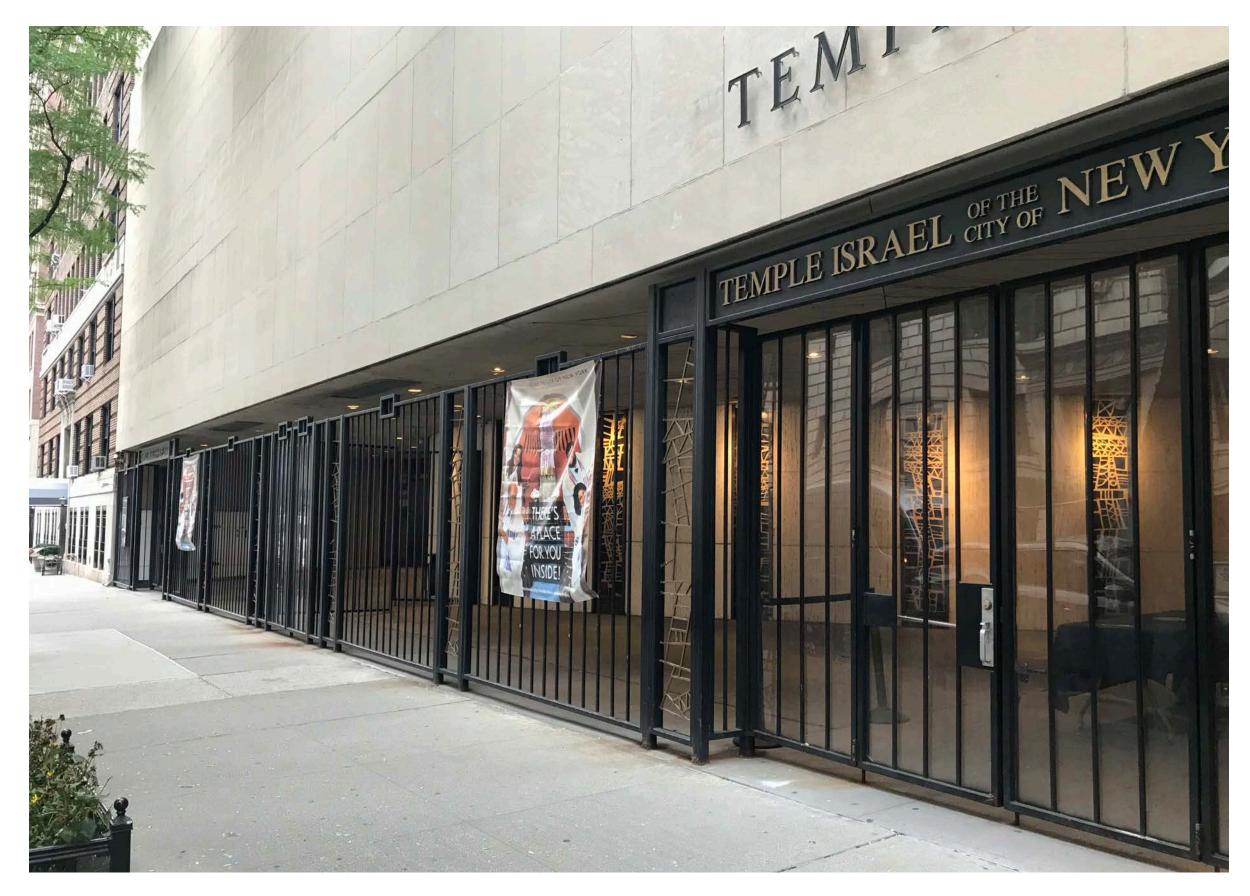




PROPOSED ELEVATION

HISTORIC ELEVATION

#### **EXISTING 75TH STREET ENTRY**

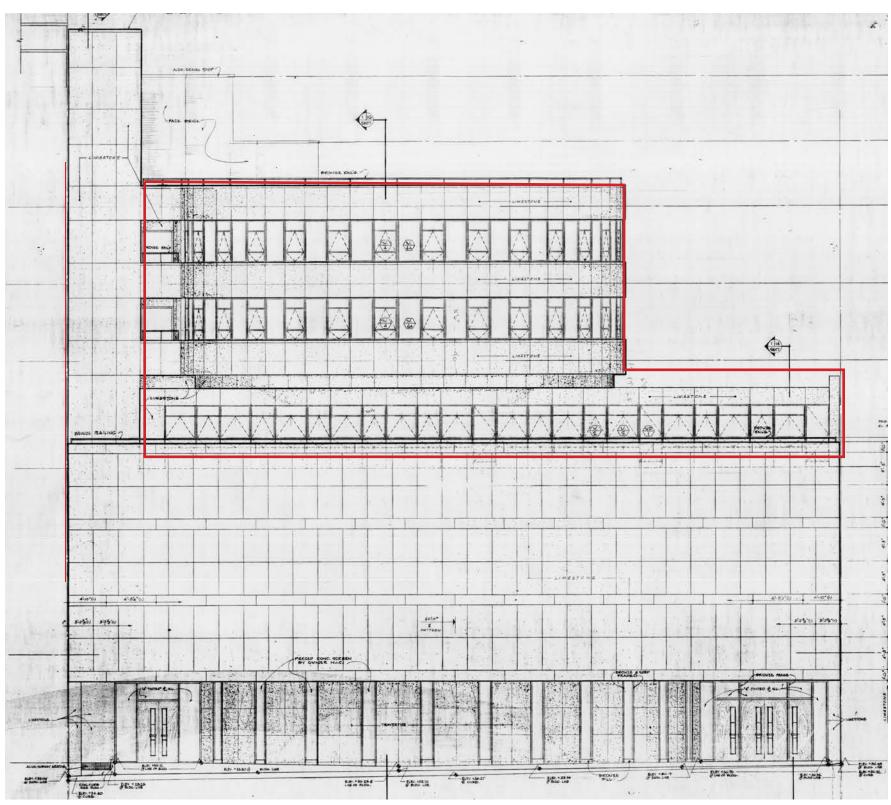




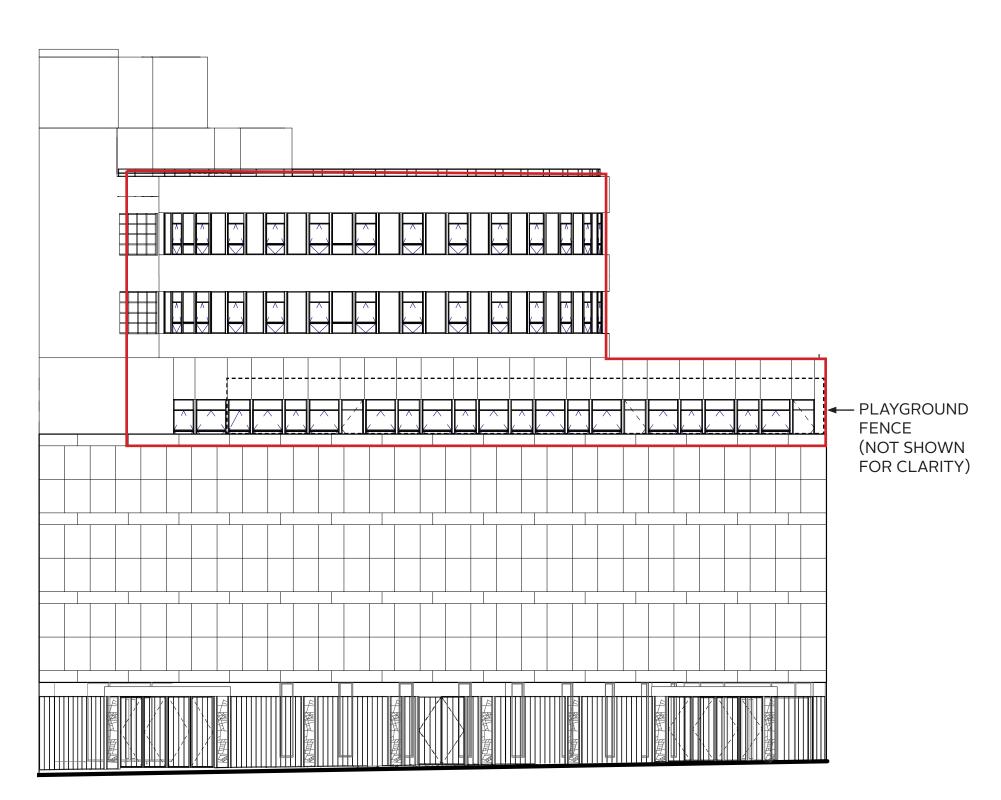


#### **WINDOW REPLACEMENT**

## HISTORIC BUILDING ELEVATION, NORTH (PRIMARY FACADE)



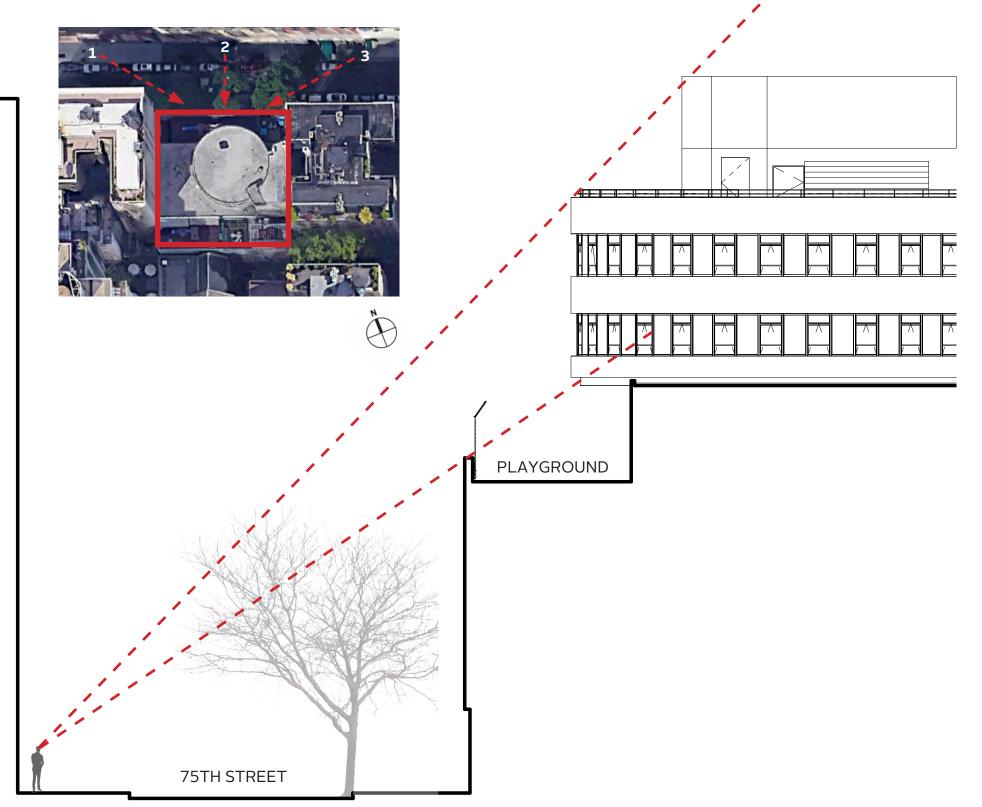
## EXISTING BUILDING ELEVATION, NORTH (PRIMARY FACADE)







#### PRIMARY FACADE SIGHT LINE STUDY





1. FROM PARK AVE AND 75TH STREET

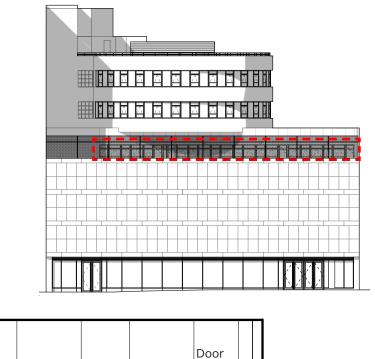


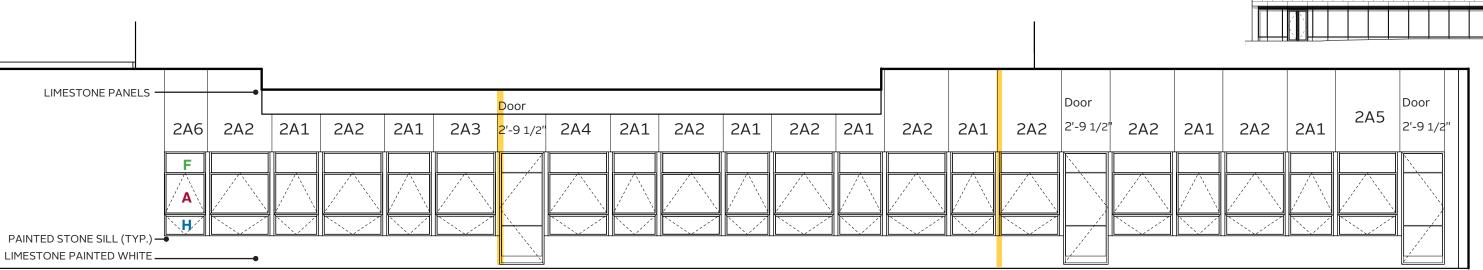
2. FRONTAL VIEW



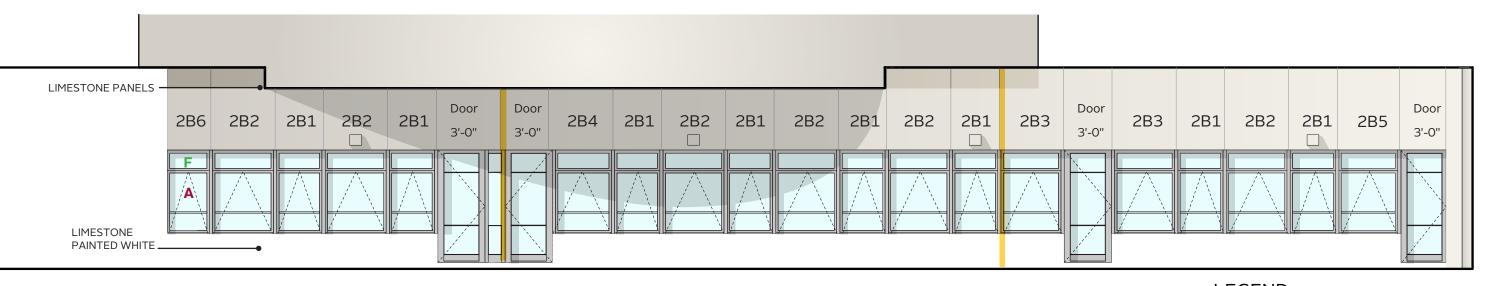
3. FROM
LEXINGTON
AVE AND 75TH
STREET

#### SECOND FLOOR - DETAIL VIEW OF NORTH BUILDING ELEVATION





#### **EXISTING ELEVATION**



PROPOSED ELEVATION (WIDENED DOORS)

LEGEND

F Fixed Location

A Awning of Interior
Partition
H Hopper FEBRUARY 2022 | Beyer Blinder Belle

### SECOND FLOOR - EXISTING WINDOW TYPES AND GLAZED ASSEMBLIES



TYPE 2A1 SECOND FLOOR



TYPE 2A2 SECOND FLOOR

**OUTLINE OF EXISTING** SECOND FLOOR TYPICAL EXISTING AND PROPOSED FRAME 9.5% TO 12% **REDUCTION IN GLAZED WINDOW TYPES** AREA DEPENDING ON UNIT **WIDTH** <u>\_</u> 1'-3" 1'-0" FIXED GLAZED AREA **FIXED WINDOW** FIXED GLAZED AREA **FIXED WINDOW EXTERIOR INTERIOR EXTERIOR** INTERIOR **AWNING WINDOW AWNING WINDOW** 5'-4" 2'-6" UPPER GLAZED AREA UPPER GLAZED'AREA HOPPER WINDOW 2 1'-2" LOWER GLAZED AREA LOWER GLAZED AREA **EXISTING WINDOW TYPE 2A1** PROPOSED WINDOW TYPE 2B1 **EXISTING WINDOW TYPE** PROPOSED WINDOW TYPE 2B1 **EXTERIOR** 2A1 DETAIL SECTION **DETAIL SECTION** 

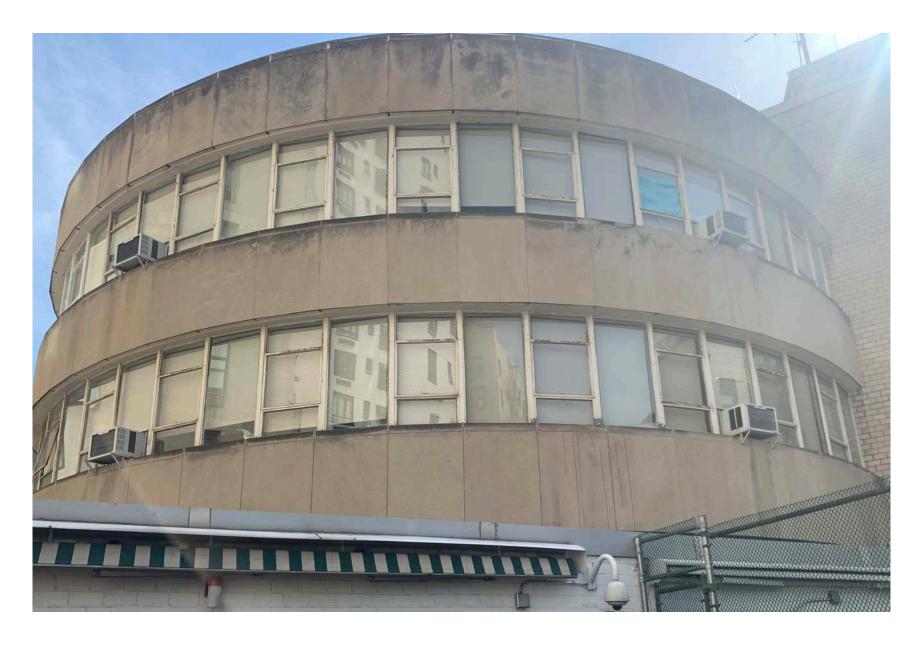
PROPOSED DETAIL PLAN AT FIXED

**INTERIOR** 

EXISTING PLAN AT FIXED EXISTING PLAN AT AWNING EXISTING PLAN AT HOPPER

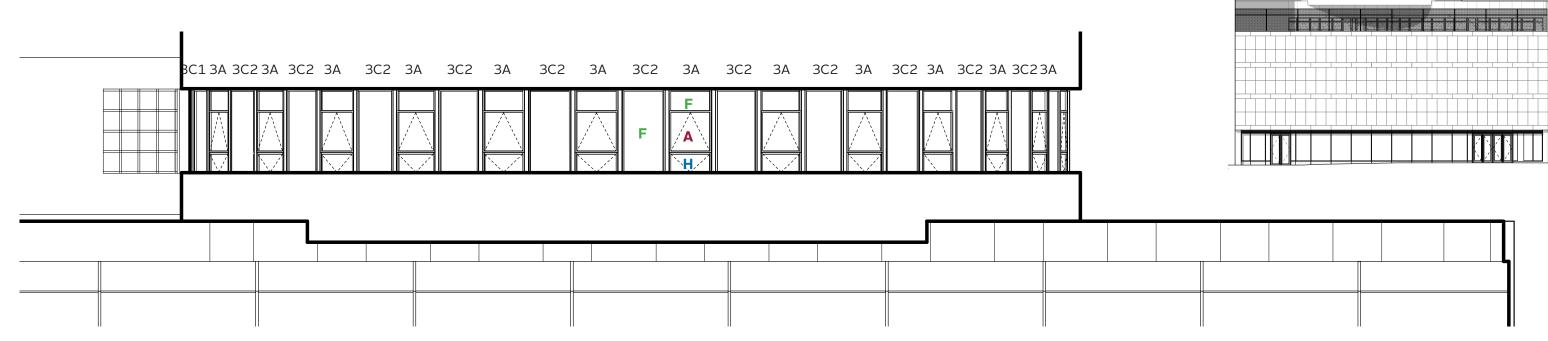
PROPOSED DETAIL PLAN AT AWNING

### THIRD AND FOURTH FLOOR - EXISTING WINDOW TYPES

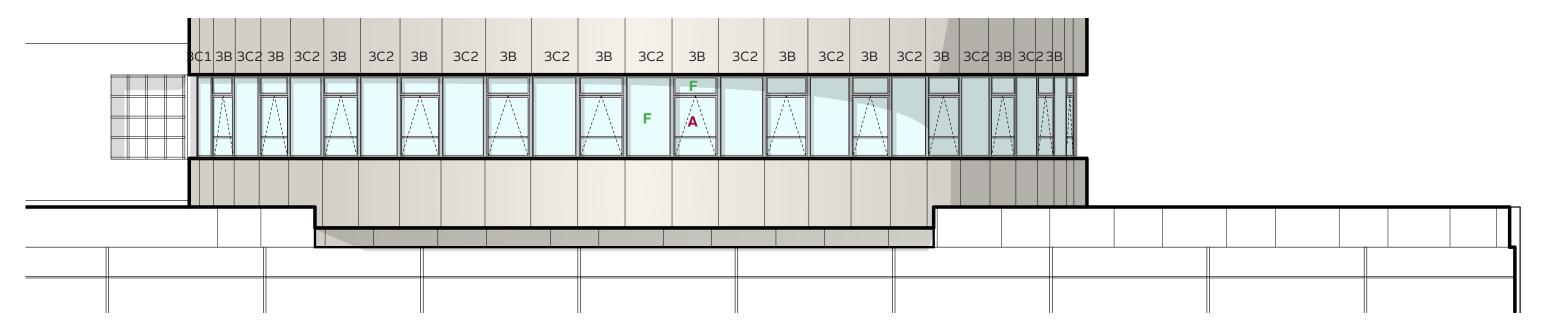




# EXISTING AND PROPOSED BUILDING ELEVATIONS AT THIRD FLOORS, NORTH (PRIMARY FACADE)



EXISTING PARTIAL ELEVATION (FOURTH FLOOR SIM.)



PROPOSED PARTIAL ELEVATION (FOURTH FLOOR SIM.)

**LEGEND** 

F Fixed

A Awning

**H** Hopper

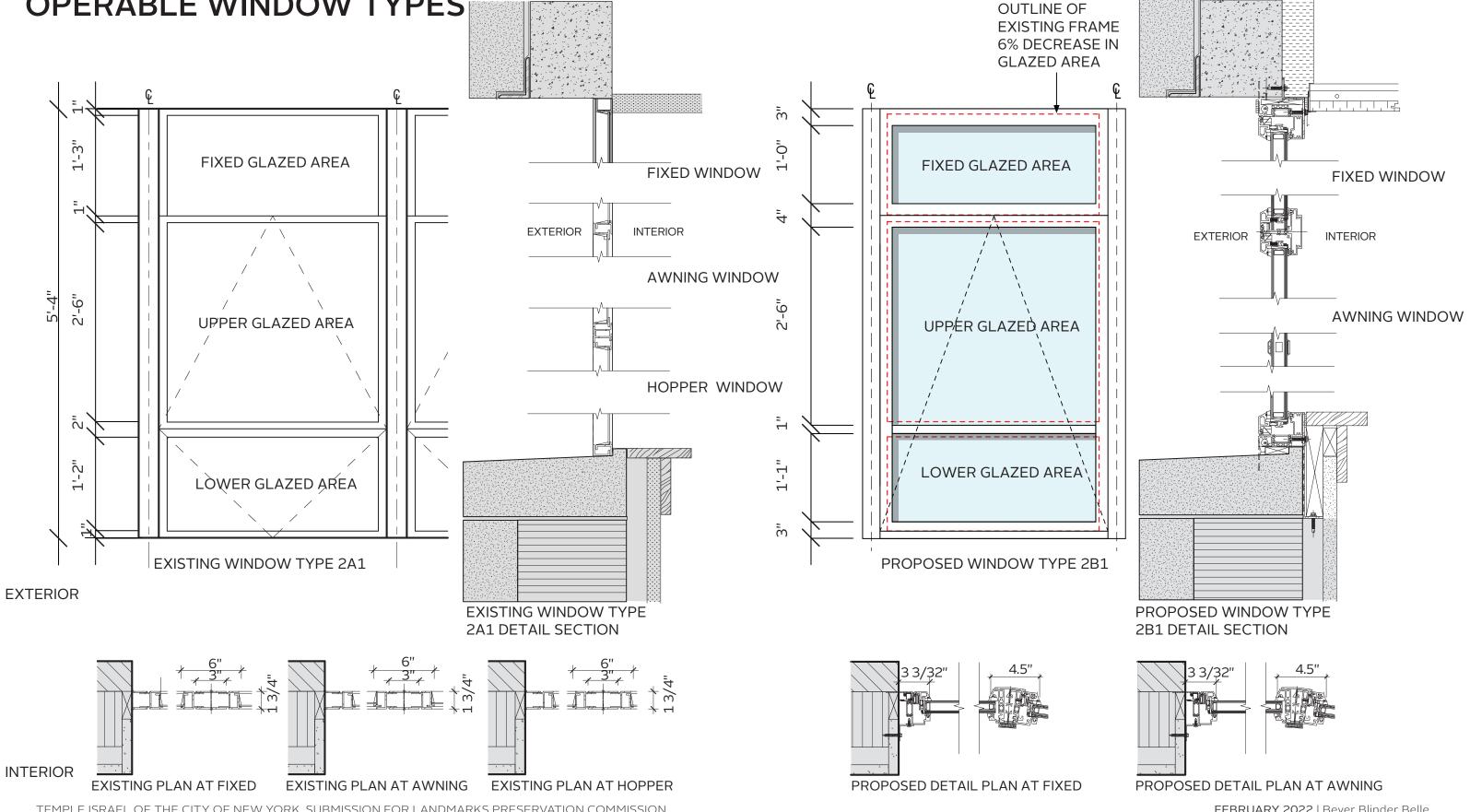
THIRD/FOURTH FLOOR TYPICAL EXISTING AND PROPOSED **FIXED WINDOW TYPES EXTERIOR INTERIOR EXTERIOR** INTERIOR **OUTLINE OF EXISTING FRAME** 2% INCREASE IN **GLAZED AREA FIXED GLAZED FIXED GLAZED AREA** AREA **FIXED WINDOW FIXED WINDOW** EXISTING WINDOW TYPE A PROPOSED WINDOW TYPE C **EXTERIOR EXISTING WINDOW TYPE** PROPOSED WINDOW TYPE A DETAIL SECTION C DETAIL SECTION **INTERIOR** 

PROPOSED DETAIL PLAN AT FIXED

TEMPLE ISRAEL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, SUBMISSION FOR LANDMARKS PRESERVATION COMMISSION

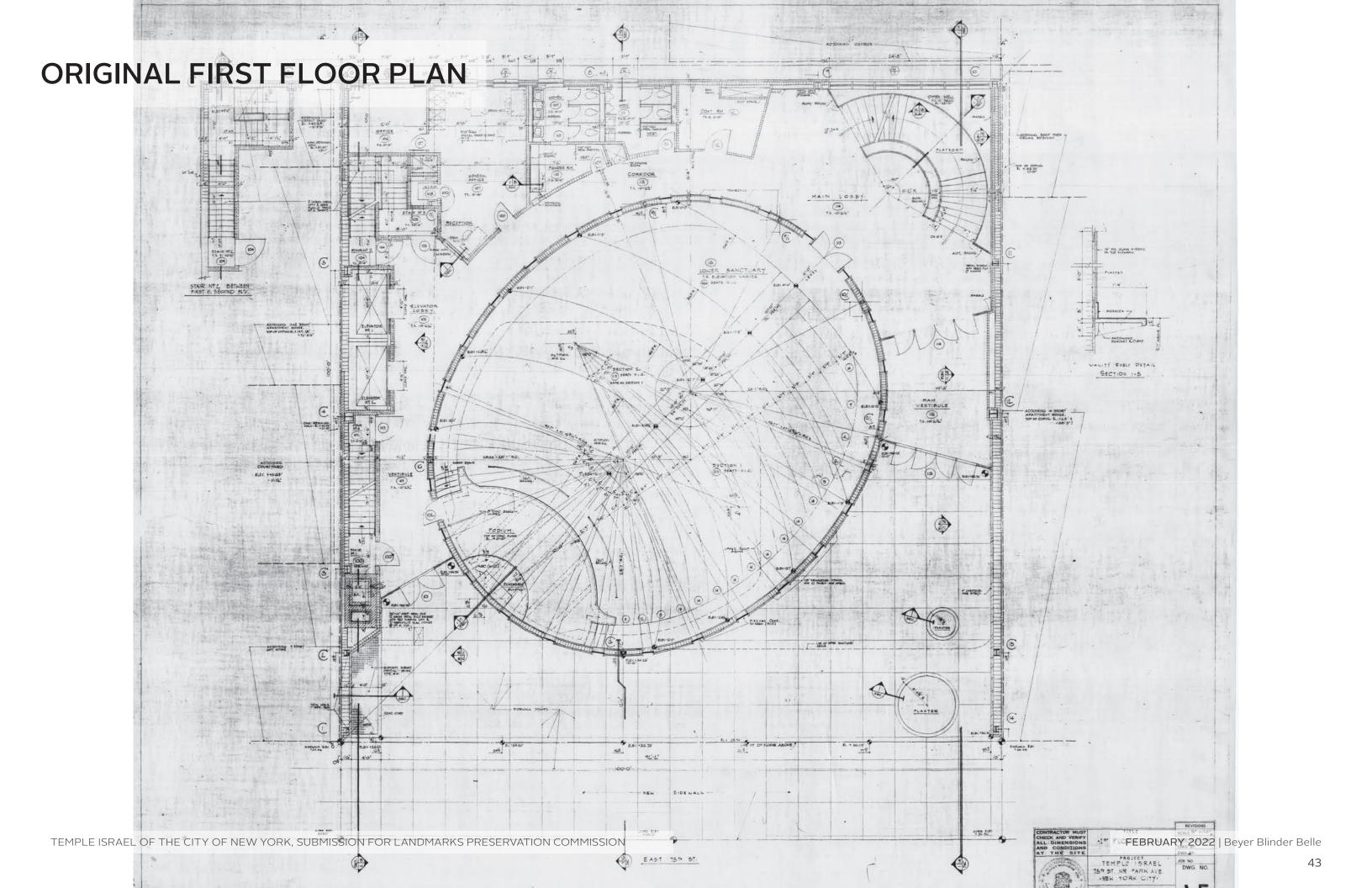
**EXISTING PLAN AT FIXED** 

THIRD/FOURTH FLOOR TYPICAL EXISTING AND PROPOSED **OPERABLE WINDOW TYPES** 



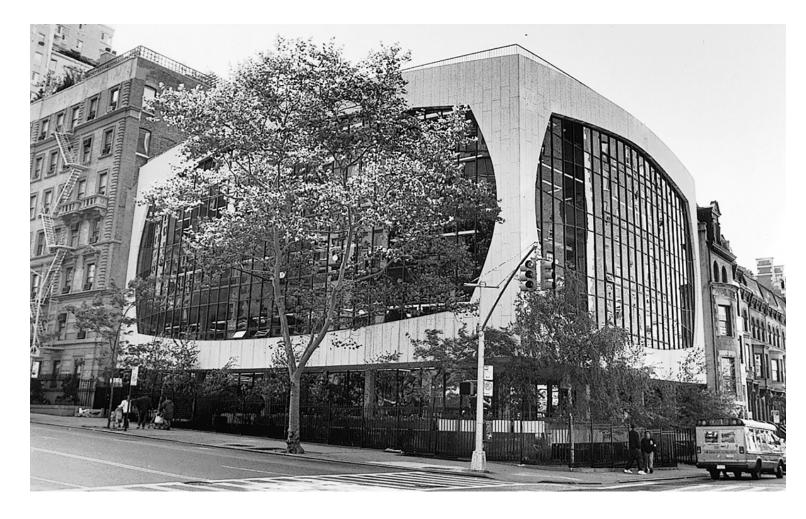
## BEYER BLINDER BELLE

### HISTORIC FIRST FLOOR PLAN



# PRECEDENT PROJECTS

### THE CALHOUN SCHOOL

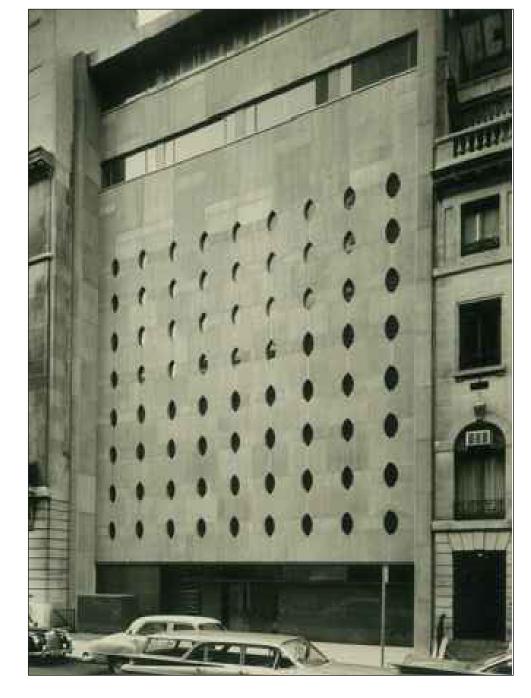


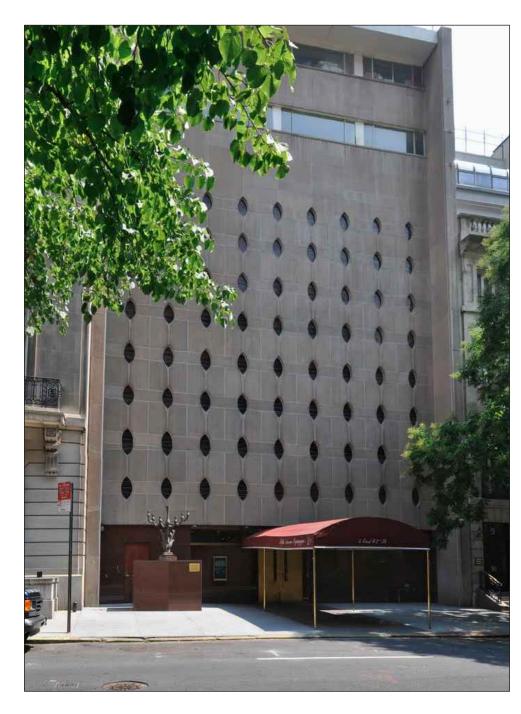


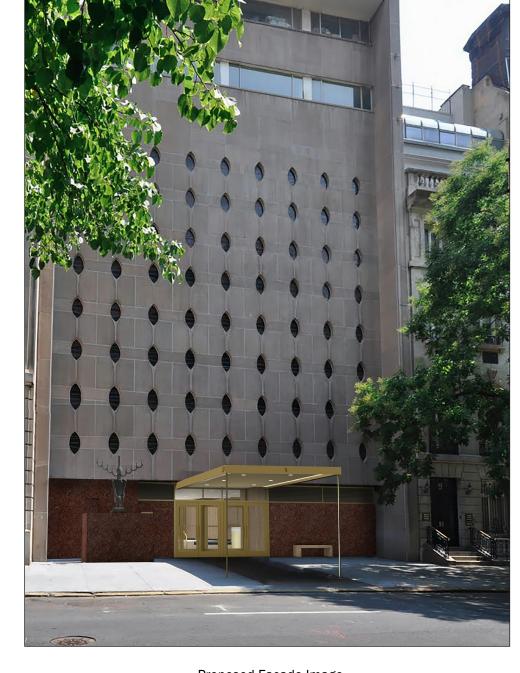
ORIGINAL CONSTRUCTION, COSTAS MACHLOUZARIDES, 1975

GLAZING AT FIRST FLOOR, FX FOWLE, 2014

### FIFTH AVENUE SYNAGOGUE







Historical Facade Image (Circa 1960)

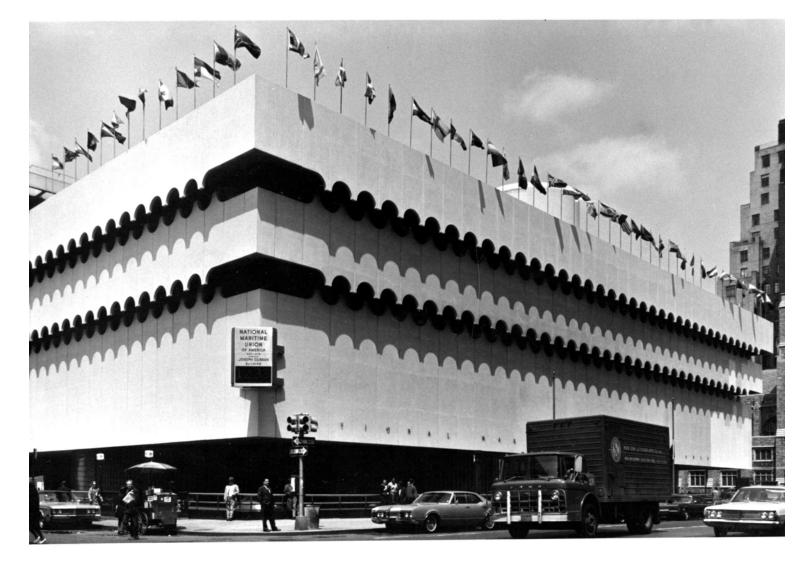
Existing Facade Image

Proposed Facade Image

ORIGINAL CONSTRUCTION, PERVIVAL GOODMAN, 1956

LPC APPROVED ENTRANCE ALTERATIONS ARTHUR CHABON ARCHITECTS, 2020

### MACK PAVILION (F.K.A. JOSEPH CURRAN BUILDING)

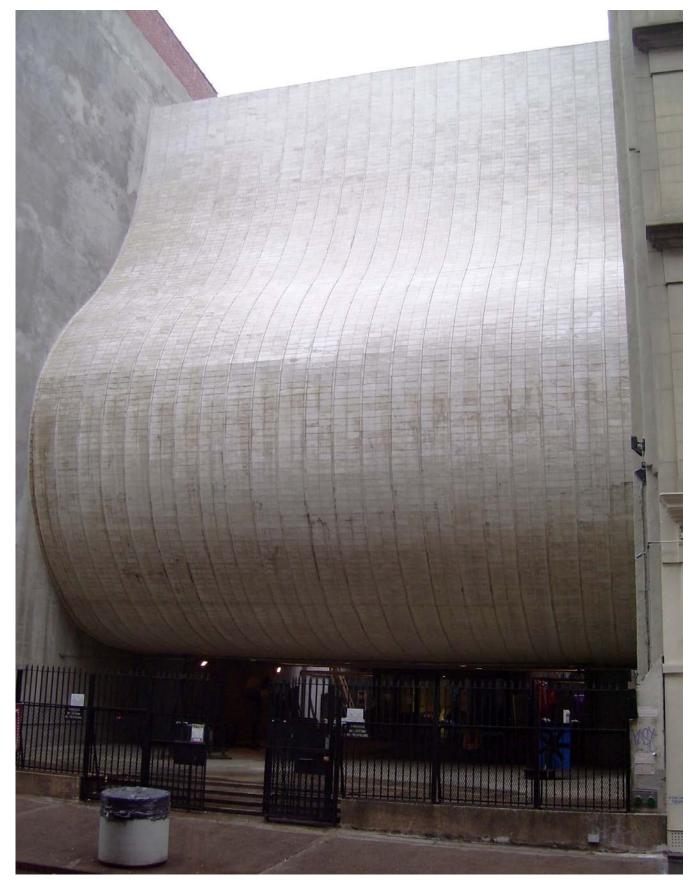




ORIGINAL CONSTRUCTION, ARTHUR A. SHILLER & ALBERT C. LEDNER, 1963

GROUND FLOOR ALTERATIONS INCLUDING NEW ENTRANCES, PERKINS EASTMAN, 2011

### TRIBECA SYNAGOGUE



WILLIAM N. BREGER, 1967 STEEL FENCE ADDED ON ORIGINAL PODIUM AT SIDEWALK



### The current proposal is:

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