



# Epi Data Tables

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

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## Prescription Drug Misuse and Illicit Drug Use among New York City Youth

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### Data Sources

**NYC YRBS:** The NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), conducted in collaboration by the Health Department and the NYC Department of Education, is an anonymous, biennial, self-administered survey of NYC public high school students in grades 9 to 12.

**National YRBSS:** Conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) is an anonymous, biennial, self-administered survey of public and private school students in grades 9 to 12 in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

To access the related Epi Data Brief, go to [www.nyc.gov/html/doh/downloads/pdf/epi/databrief35.pdf](http://www.nyc.gov/html/doh/downloads/pdf/epi/databrief35.pdf)

**Table 1. Any self-reported prescription drug misuse among youth, US and NYC, 2009-2011**

Source: NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey 2011\*; National Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System 1999-2011\*\*

**Prescription Drug Misuse<sup>1</sup>**

Year	US* (lifetime use)	
	%	95% Confidence Interval
2009	20.2	(18.6-21.9)
2011	20.7	(19.2-22.2)

**Any Prescription Drug Misuse<sup>1</sup>**

Year	NYC** (past 12 month use)	
	%	95% Confidence Interval
2009	7.9	(7.1-8.8)

**Prescription Drug Misuse<sup>1</sup>**

2011	NYC** (past 12 month use)	
	%	95% Confidence Interval
Opioid Analgesics	7.3	(6.5-8.2)
Other Prescription Drugs	4.8	(4.3-5.3)

\*US YRBSS is administered to both public and private schools.

\*\*NYC YRBS is administered to public schools only.

<sup>1</sup> Misuse: Use without a prescription.

95% confidence intervals are a measure of estimate precision. The wider the interval, the more imprecise the estimate.

A p-value is a measure of statistical significance. A bold p-value less than .05 means there is a significant difference between that group and the referent (comparison) group.

**Table 2. Any self-reported illicit drug use among youth, US, NYC and NYS (excluding NYC), 1999-2011**

Source: NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey 2011\*; National Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System 1999-2011\*\*

**Marijuana (past 30 days)**

Year	US*		NYC**		NYS (excluding NYC)		US vs. NYC	
	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	% Difference	P-value
1999	26.7	(24.2-29.4)	17.3	(14.0-21.2)	26.6	(23.2-30.3)	9.4	<0.001
2001	23.9	(22.3-25.5)	17.8	(14.4-22.0)	--	--	6.0	0.003
2003	22.4	(20.2-24.6)	15.3	(13.9-16.9)	23.4	(20.4-26.7)	7.1	<0.001
2005	20.2	(18.6-22.0)	12.3	(10.9-13.8)	21.4	(18.4-24.8)	8.0	<0.001
2007	19.7	(17.8-21.8)	12.4	(11.0-13.9)	20.5	(18.6-22.6)	7.3	<0.001
2009	20.8	(19.4-22.3)	15.0	(13.4-16.8)	22.9	(19.6-26.6)	5.8	<0.001
2011	23.1	(21.5-24.7)	17.7	(16.6-19.0)	22.1	(19.1-24.4)	5.3	<0.001

**Cocaine (lifetime)**

Year	US*		NYC**		NYS (excluding NYC)		US vs. NYC	
	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	% Difference	P-value
1999	9.5U	(8.2-11.1)	3.3	(2.0-5.4)	8.6	(7.1-10.3)	6.2	<0.001
2001	9.4	(8.2-10.7)	2.6	(1.7-3.9)	--	--	6.8	<0.001
2003	8.7	(7.6-9.9)	3.5D	(2.9-4.2)	7.4	(6.4-8.6)	5.2	<0.001
2005	7.6	(6.7-8.7)	3.6	(3.0-4.3)	5.9	(4.6-7.7)	4.1	<0.001
2007	7.2	(6.2-8.2)	3.2	(2.5-4.1)	8.3	(6.6-10.3)	4.0	<0.001
2009	6.4	(5.7-7.1)	4.2	(3.7-4.9)	--	--	2.2	<0.001
2011	6.8	(6.2-7.5)	4.1	(3.5-4.8)	6.8	(5.7-8.2)	2.8	<0.001

**Heroin (lifetime)**

Year	US*		NYC**		NYS (excluding NYC)		US vs. NYC	
	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	% Difference	P-value
1999	2.4	(1.9-3.0)	1.0	(0.6-1.8)	3.5	(2.6-4.7)	1.4	<0.001
2001	3.1	(2.7-3.6)	0.9	(0.5-1.7)	--	--	2.2	<0.001
2003	3.3	(2.6-4.1)	1.6	(1.3-2.0)	1.9	(1.4-2.6)	1.7	<0.001
2005	2.4	(2.0-2.8)	1.8	(1.3-2.4)	1.8	(1.2-2.7)	0.6	0.068
2007	2.3	(1.8-2.8)	1.3	(0.9-1.9)	3.8	(2.7-5.4)	0.9	0.008
2009	2.5D	(2.2-2.9)	2.6	(2.1-3.2)	4.3	(2.9-6.4)	-0.1	0.799
2011	2.9	(2.5-3.3)	2.7	(2.3-3.2)	4.1	(2.9-5.7)	0.2	0.453

**Ecstasy (lifetime)**

Year	US*		NYC**		NYS (excluding NYC)		US vs. NYC	
	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	% Difference	P-value
2003	11.1	(7.8-15.5)	5.0	(4.3-5.8)	6.7	(5.5-8.1)	6.1	0.002
2005	6.3	(5.4-7.3)	3.7	(3.0-4.5)	4.3	(3.2-5.9)	2.6	<0.001
2007	5.8	(5.0-6.6)	2.5U	(2.0-3.3)	7.0	(5.6-8.6)	3.2	<0.001
2009	6.7	(5.8-7.6)	4.4	(3.7-5.1)	6.3	(4.4-9.0)	2.3	<0.001
2011	8.2	(7.2-9.4)	4.7	(4.1-5.4)	8.0	(6.7-9.5)	3.5	<0.001

\*US YRBS is administered to both public and private schools.

\*\*NYC YRBS is administered to public schools only.

-- Data not available

D Data rounded down to the nearest whole number for the purposes of reporting in the text.

U Data rounded up to the nearest whole number for the purposes of reporting in the text.

95% confidence intervals are a measure of estimate precision. The wider the interval, the more imprecise the estimate.

A p-value is a measure of statistical significance. A bold p-value less than .05 means there is a significant difference between that group and the referent (comparison) group.

**Table 2a. Change in self-reported illicit drug use among youth, US and NYC, 1999-2011**

Source: NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey 1999-2011\*; National Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System 1999-2011\*\*

**Marijuana (past 30 days)**

	1999 vs 2011				2007 vs 2011				2009 vs 2011			
	% (1999)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2007)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2009)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value
US*	26.7	23.1	-0.1	<b>0.019</b>	19.7	23.1	0.2	<b>0.010</b>	20.8	23.1	0.1	<b>0.038</b>
NYC**	17.3	17.7	0.0	0.810	12.4	17.7	0.4	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	15.0	17.7	0.18	<b>0.010</b>

**Cocaine (lifetime)**

	1999 vs 2011				2007 vs 2011				2009 vs 2011			
	% (1999)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2007)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2009)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value
US*	9.5U	6.8	-0.3	<b>0.001</b>	7.2	6.8	-0.1	0.604	6.4	6.8	0.0625	0.346
NYC**	3.3	4.1	0.2	0.353	3.2	4.1	0.3	0.091	4.2	4.1	0.0	0.730

**Heroin (lifetime)**

	1999 vs 2011				2007 vs 2011				2009 vs 2011			
	% (1999)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2007)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2009)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value
US*	2.4	2.9	0.2	0.150	2.3	2.9	0.3	<b>0.047</b>	2.5D	2.9	0.16	0.125
NYC**	1.0	2.7	1.7	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.3	2.7	1.1	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	2.6	2.7	0.0	0.776

**Ecstasy (lifetime)**

	2003 vs 2011				2007 vs 2011				2009 vs 2011			
	% (2003)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2007)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value	% (2009)	% (2011)	% Change	P-value
US*	11.1	8.2	-0.3	0.143	5.8	8.2	0.4	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	6.7	8.2	0.2	<b>0.021</b>
NYC**	5.0	4.7	-0.1	0.601	2.5U	4.7	0.9	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	4.4	4.7	0.1	0.451

\*US YRBSS is administered to both public and private schools.

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95% confidence intervals are a measure of estimate precision. The wider the interval, the more imprecise the estimate.

A p-value is a measure of statistical significance. A bold p-value less than .05 means there is a significant difference between that group and the referent (comparison) group.

**Table 3. Prevalence of any self-reported prescription drug misuse by gender, grade, race/ethnicity and borough of residence, NYC, 2011**

Source: NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey 2011

	Opioid Analgesics (past 12 month use)			Other Prescription Drugs (past 12 month use)			Opioid Analgesics and Other Prescription Drugs (past 12 month use)			Any Opioid Analgesics or Other Prescription Drugs (past 12 month use)		
	95% Confidence			95% Confidence			95% Confidence			95% Confidence		
	%	Interval	P-value	%	Interval	P-value	%	Interval	P-value	%	Interval	P-value
<b>Total</b>	7.3	(6.5-8.2)		4.8	(4.3-5.3)		3.3	(2.8-3.8)		9.0	(8.3-9.8)	
<b>Gender</b>												
Female	7.1	(5.9-8.5)	Referent	3.7	(3.1-4.4)	Referent	2.5D	(1.9-3.1)	Referent	8.5U	(7.5-9.7)	Referent
Male	7.1	(6.2-8.1)	0.952	5.6	(4.9-6.5)	<b>0.001</b>	3.9	(3.3-4.6)	<b>0.001</b>	9.2	(8.1-10.3)	0.418
<b>Grade</b>												
9	6.8	(5.2-8.7)	0.432	4.1	(3.1-5.4)	<b>0.021</b>	2.8	(2.0-3.9)	0.058	8.3	(6.6-10.4)	0.184
10	7.0	(5.7-8.7)	0.481	4.1	(3.2-5.2)	<b>0.016</b>	3.0	(2.2-4.0)	0.110	8.4	(7.0-9.9)	0.148
11	7.1	(5.7-8.6)	0.582	4.1	(3.2-5.3)	<b>0.010</b>	2.7	(2.0-3.7)	<b>0.019</b>	8.6	(7.3-10.1)	0.279
12	7.8	(6.3-9.5)	Referent	6.5D	(5.1-8.1)	Referent	4.3	(3.3-5.6)	Referent	10.3	(8.4-12.5)	Referent
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
White Non-Hispanic	9.4	(6.9-12.7)	Referent	8.1	(6.2-10.3)	Referent	5.6	(3.9-8.0)	Referent	12.3	(8.1-9.6)	Referent
Black Non-Hispanic	5.6	(4.4-7.0)	<b>0.025</b>	3.1	(2.4-4.1)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.9	(1.2-2.8)	<b>0.004</b>	7.0	(10.1-15.0)	<b>0.001</b>
Hispanic	8.2	(7.1-9.4)	0.445	4.9	(3.9-6.2)	<b>0.009</b>	3.3	(2.5-4.4)	<b>0.043</b>	10.0	(5.7-8.4)	0.145
Asian	5.6	(3.8-8.0)	<b>0.038</b>	3.4	(2.5-4.5)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	2.5U	(1.6-4.0)	<b>0.014</b>	6.6	(8.8-11.4)	<b>0.001</b>
Other*	9.6	(6.1-15.0)	0.920	9.3	(5.9-14.3)	0.618	7.1*	(3.6-13.5)	0.584	12.3	(4.8-8.9)	0.982
<b>Borough of Residence</b>												
Bronx	7.5U	(6.6-8.6)	0.257	4.3	(3.3-5.5)	<b>0.022</b>	2.8	(2.2-3.6)	<b>0.008</b>	9.2	(8.0-10.7)	Referent
Brooklyn	7.1	(5.5-9.0)	0.212	4.1	(3.4-5.1)	<b>0.021</b>	2.8	(1.9-4.2)	<b>0.018</b>	8.6	(7.1-10.3)	0.551
Manhattan	7.6	(5.1-11.0)	0.382	6.8	(4.8-9.5)	0.963	3.9	(2.3-6.4)	0.266	10.7	(8.2-13.9)	0.270
Queens	6.8	(5.5-8.4)	0.093	4.6	(3.8-5.6)	0.055	3.4	(2.7-4.1)	<b>0.039</b>	8.2	(7.1-9.5)	0.279
Staten Island	8.8	(6.9-11.2)	Referent	6.7	(5.1-8.8)	Referent	5.4	(3.9-7.5)	Referent	10.5D	(8.4-13.0)	0.337
<b>Borough of School</b>												
Bronx	6.3	(5.5-7.2)	0.052	3.7	(3.0-4.6)	<b>0.006</b>	2.5U	(2.0-3.1)	<b>0.004</b>	7.7	(6.7-8.7)	Referent
Brooklyn	7.1	(5.5-9.2)	0.415	4.6	(3.7-5.7)	0.103	3.3	(2.2-4.8)	0.128	8.7	(7.2-10.5)	0.300
Manhattan	8.4	(6.0-11.8)	0.842	5.8	(4.5-7.4)	0.714	3.6	(2.5-5.0)	0.209	11.0	(8.8-13.6)	<b>0.012</b>
Queens	7.1	(5.7-8.8)	0.379	4.6	(3.7-5.6)	0.088	3.3	(2.7-4.1)	0.072	8.6	(7.5-9.8)	0.239
Staten Island	8.1	(6.7-9.8)	Referent	6.2	(4.8-8.0)	Referent	4.8	(3.5-6.4)	Referent	9.8	(8.1-11.9)	<b>0.046</b>

Bolded values indicate statistically different from the referent group (i.e., p-value < 0.05).

\* Other category includes non-Hispanic students who selected American Indian/Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, or multiple race categories.

D Data rounded down to the nearest whole number for the purposes of reporting in the text.

U Data rounded up to the nearest whole number for the purposes of reporting in the text.

**Table 4. Prevalence of any self-reported illicit drug use by gender, grade, race/ethnicity and borough of residence, NYC, 2011**

Source: NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey 2011

	Marijuana (past 30 day use)			Cocaine (lifetime use)			Heroin (lifetime use)			Meth (lifetime use)			Ecstasy (lifetime use)		
	%	95% Confidence Interval	P-value	%	95% Confidence Interval	P-value	%	95% Confidence Interval	P-value	%	95% Confidence Interval	P-value	%	95% Confidence Interval	P-value
<b>Total</b>	17.7	(16.6-19.0)		4.1	(3.5-4.8)		2.7	(2.3-3.2)		2.8	(2.3-3.4)		4.7	(4.1-5.4)	
<b>Gender</b>															
Female	15.7	(14.1-17.5)	Referent	3.0	(2.5-3.8)	Referent	1.6	(1.2-2.1)	Referent	1.6	(1.3-2.0)	Referent	3.0	(2.4-3.8)	Referent
Male	19.7	(18.2-21.1)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	4.9	(4.1-5.9)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	3.5D	(2.8-4.2)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	3.7	(2.9-4.7)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	6.2	(5.2-7.3)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
<b>Grade</b>															
9	13.1	(11.2-15.3)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	4.0	(3.0-5.3)	0.131	3.1	(2.5-4.0)	0.452	3.0	(2.3-4.1)	0.921	3.5D	(2.7-4.5)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
10	16.7	(14.2-19.4)	<b>0.005</b>	3.3	(2.5-4.5)	<b>0.012</b>	2.4	(1.7-3.2)	0.547	2.4	(1.8-3.4)	0.310	4.3	(3.2-5.8)	<b>0.008</b>
11	20.9	(18.0-24.2)	0.771	3.2	(2.4-4.2)	<b>0.005</b>	1.7	(1.2-2.5)	0.053	1.8	(1.3-2.5)	<b>0.031</b>	4.5D	(3.5-5.7)	<b>0.008</b>
12	21.3	(19.6-23.2)	Referent	5.2	(4.2-6.4)	Referent	2.7	(1.9-3.9)	Referent	3.0	(2.2-4.0)	Referent	6.5D	(5.6-7.5)	Referent
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>															
White Non-Hispanic	19.8	(17.3-22.6)	Referent	4.3	(3.0-6.1)	Referent	1.5D	(0.9-2.5)	Referent	1.8	(1.1-2.9)	Referent	5.7	(4.5-7.2)	Referent
Black Non-Hispanic	18.0	(16.0-20.1)	0.280	2.4	(1.8-3.2)	0.058	2.4	(1.8-3.2)	0.136	2.3	(1.6-3.2)	0.469	3.4	(2.6-4.4)	<b>0.012</b>
Hispanic	21.2	(19.5-23.0)	0.380	5.7	(4.8-6.8)	0.127	3.0	(2.4-3.7)	<b>0.004</b>	3.0	(2.3-3.8)	0.052	5.8	(4.7-7.0)	0.959
Asian	6.6	(4.8-9.0)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	2.7	(1.7-4.3)	0.119	2.0	(1.3-3.2)	0.351	2.1	(1.4-3.0)	0.620	2.6	(1.6-4.1)	<b>0.001</b>
Other*	24.7	(20.5-29.6)	0.081	6.2*	(2.9-12.5)	0.430	4.9*	(2.0-11.5)	0.108	4.6	(1.8-11.3)	0.197	7.3	(3.8-13.3)	0.474
<b>Borough of Residence</b>															
Bronx	18.5U	(16.3-21.0)	0.675	3.7	(2.7-4.9)	0.090	2.3	(1.7-3.3)	0.093	3.0	(2.3-3.9)	0.141	5.1	(4.2-6.3)	<b>0.032</b>
Brooklyn	17.9	(16.0-20.0)	0.467	3.8	(2.6-5.4)	0.124	2.6	(2.0-3.3)	0.149	2.5U	(1.9-3.4)	0.060	3.8	(2.9-4.8)	<b>0.002</b>
Manhattan	22.5D	(18.8-26.6)	0.224	4.7	(3.3-6.7)	0.568	2.9	(1.5-5.4)	0.476	3.6	(2.0-6.2)	0.453	5.4	(3.6-8.0)	0.091
Queens	14.6	(12.7-16.7)	<b>0.016</b>	4.1	(3.1-5.4)	0.185	2.6	(1.9-3.6)	0.206	2.1	(1.6-2.9)	<b>0.027</b>	4.5D	(3.6-5.6)	<b>0.007</b>
Staten Island	19.4	(16.2-23.0)	Referent	5.3	(3.9-7.2)	Referent	3.8	(2.5-5.6)	Referent	4.4	(2.9-6.6)	Referent	7.7	(5.7-10.2)	Referent
<b>Borough of School</b>															
Bronx	17.9	(15.5-20.6)	0.549	3.2	(2.3-4.6)	<b>0.035</b>	2.3	(1.6-3.4)	0.149	2.6	(1.9-3.4)	0.080	4.7	(3.7-5.9)	<b>0.030</b>
Brooklyn	17.5U	(15.3-20.0)	0.423	3.8	(2.6-5.6)	0.234	3.1	(2.5-3.9)	0.688	3.0	(2.2-4.2)	0.345	3.8	(2.8-5.1)	<b>0.003</b>
Manhattan	20.9	(17.7-24.6)	0.473	4.8	(3.4-6.8)	0.897	2.2*	(1.1-4.2)	0.189	2.8*	(1.5-5.4)	0.387	5.6	(3.7-8.3)	0.323
Queens	15.0	(13.1-17.1)	<b>0.034</b>	4.2	(3.3-5.3)	0.302	2.6	(1.9-3.6)	0.279	2.4	(1.8-3.2)	<b>0.047</b>	4.6	(3.8-5.5)	<b>0.015</b>
Staten Island	19.2	(16.1-22.7)	Referent	5.0	(3.9-6.3)	Referent	3.4	(2.4-4.9)	Referent	3.8	(2.8-5.1)	Referent	7.0	(5.4-9.0)	Referent

Bolded values indicate statistically different from the referent group (i.e., p-value < 0.05).

\* Other category includes non-Hispanic students who selected American Indian/Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, or multiple race categories.

D Data rounded down to the nearest whole number for the purposes of reporting in the text.

U Data rounded up to the nearest whole number for the purposes of reporting in the text.

**Table 5. Prevalence of alcohol and other substance use by prescription drug (opioid analgesic and/or other prescription drugs) misuse in combination with alcohol and other substances among youth in public high schools, NYC, 2011**

Source: NYC Youth Risk Behavior Survey 2011

Selected substances	Among youth who in the past 12 months:								Misuse vs. No Misuse Comparison (p-value)			
	Misused opioid analgesics AND other prescription drugs (past 12 months)		Misused opioid analgesics (past 12 months)		Misused other prescription drugs (past 12 months)		Never misused any prescription drugs (past 12 months)		Any Prescription Drugs vs. Never	Opioid Analgesics vs. Never	Other Prescription Drugs vs. Never	Opioid Analgesics vs. Other Prescription Drugs
	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval	%	95% Confidence Interval				
Current drinking (past 30 days)	84.0	(79.0-88.0)	70.3	(65.3-74.8)	81.3	(76.9-85.1)	26.9	(25.1-28.9)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001
Binge drinking (past 30 days)	67.6	(61.7-73.0)	45.6	(41.1-50.2)	56.4	(51.5-61.1)	9.9	(8.9-10.9)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001
Cocaine (lifetime)	58.6	(51.2-65.7)	32.5D	(27.5-37.9)	45.4	(39.4-51.5)	1.5U	(1.2-2.0)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002
Heroin (lifetime)	43.9	(33.8-54.4)	23.8	(18.9-29.5)	34.0	(26.7-42.1)	0.7	(0.5-1.1)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.032
Marijuana (past 30 days)	70.3	(64.2-75.7)	50.1	(45.2-54.9)	62.0	(56.2-67.5)	14.6	(13.4-15.8)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002
Cigarettes (past 30 days)	59.4	(51.4-67.0)	36.5D	(31.2-42.1)	50.2	(43.5-56.9)	6.2	(5.3-7.2)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002
Opioid analgesics (past 12 months)					66.4	(58.7-73.3)						
Other prescription drugs (past 12 months)			42.8	(37.0-48.8)								

Bolded values indicate statistically significant differences between groups (i.e., p-value < 0.05).

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