



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers December 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-“ = Not specified
New York City					
Nothing to report					
United States					
Dengue	Dec 10	4,344	4,344	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 4,344 dengue cases have been reported in the continental US and territories, including Puerto Rico (3,123), Florida (450), US Virgin Islands (47), California (143), Texas (55), and New York (66). Sixty autochthonous cases have been reported in Florida (Brevard, Miami-Dade, Hillsborough, and Pasco Counties). Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Dec 9	1,912	1,912	3	In 2025 as of December 9, a total of 1,912 confirmed measles cases were reported by 43 jurisdictions. Ninety-two percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. There were three deaths. Currently, there are outbreaks in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Utah (Southwest Utah, Utah, and Wasatch Counties): 115 cases • Arizona (Mojave County): 176 cases • South Carolina (Spartanburg): 129 cases Reference
Infant botulism	Dec 10	51	51	0	As of December 10, 2025, a total of 51 suspected or confirmed cases of infant botulism have been identified in 19 states. Onsets were between December 2023 and December 2025. None have died. All cases were fed ByHeart infant formula. Reference

*Pertussis	Dec 10	1,475	1,475	1	As of December 10, a total of 1,475 cases of pertussis have been reported in Oregon in 2025. Reference
*<i>Salmonella</i> Enteriditis	Dec 5	63	63	0	As of December 6, a total of 63 cases of <i>Salmonella</i> Enteriditis have been linked to contaminated eggs in California. The eggs were produced by Vega Farms. Reference
Canada					
Measles	Dec 8	5,298	4,926	2	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak and has lost its measles elimination status. As of December 8, a total of 5298 cases have been reported in Canada in 2025. Recent cases have occurred in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia . There have been two deaths. Fewer cases have been reported over the past ten weeks. Reference
Caribbean, Central America, and South America					
Dengue (See map, p. 19)	Nov 29	>4,300,000	>1,635,000	2,149 (0.05%)	In 2024, PAHO reported an historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of November 29, already >4,300,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (17,641), Bolivia (33,303), Brazil (3,690,617), Colombia (119,203), Costa Rica (5,467), Dominican Republic (1,868), Ecuador (36,963), El Salvador (5,636), Grenada (180), Guadeloupe (4,914), Guatemala (44,654), Guyana (60,158), Honduras (15,769), Saint Martin (214), Jamaica (491), Martinique (1,175), Mexico (139,186), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (18,653), Paraguay (29,246), Peru (38,303), and Puerto Rico (3,123). Reference
Measles	Nov 29	31,547	13,269	—	In 2025 as of November 29, a total of 31,547 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America, including: Argentina (176), Bolivia (2,410), Brazil (4,023), Chile (110), Colombia (1,478), Costa Rica (92), Cuba (1,759), Dominican Republic (186), El Salvador (961), Ecuador (411), Guatemala (312), Haiti (328), Honduras (404), Mexico (13,794), Nicaragua (64), Panama (60), Paraguay (1,989), Peru (724), and Venezuela (1,784). Reference

Chikungunya (See map, p. 20)	Nov 29	>290,000	>110,000	141 (0.05%)	As of November 29, the following countries have reported chikungunya cases in 2025: Bolivia (5,784), Brazil (243,915), Argentina (3,291), Peru , and Paraguay . Most countries have not reported cases to PAHO. Reference
Oropouche Virus	Nov 29	>17,100	>13,000	6 (0.04%)	In 2025 as of November 29, there have been >13,000 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported, including: Brazil (11,987), Colombia (21), Cuba (39), Panama (680), and Peru (330). Incidence at this time of year is low. In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Nov 29	>25,000	>1,600	0	In 2025 as of November 29, more than 25,000 Zika cases have been reported, mostly in Brazil; > 1,600 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina , Bolivia , Brazil (23,595), Colombia , Costa Rica , El Salvador , Guatemala , Honduras , and Peru . Most countries have not reported cases to PAHO. In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
*New World Screwworm	Dec 9	>1,000	>1,000	-	As of December 9, 2025, more than 1,000 human cases of New World Screwworm (NWS) have been identified in Central America and Mexico . It is endemic in South America , Haiti , the Dominican Republic , and Cuba . Suspected NWS infestations should be reported to the NYC Health Department immediately. Reference 1 Reference 2
Argentina					
Chikungunya	Dec 6	3,291	38	0	In 2025 as of December 6, a total of 3,291 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Argentina. Reference
*Hantavirus	Nov 1	23	23	9 (39.1%)	As of November 1, a total of 23 hantavirus cases were reported in Argentina since June 2025; nine have died. Affected areas have included Buenos Aires City and Province , Santa Fe , and Entre Ríos . Reference
Bolivia					
Chikungunya	Nov 22	5,784	4,031	4 (0.07%)	In Bolivia as of November 22, a total of 5,784 chikungunya cases have been reported in 2025. Many cases have been in the department of Santa Cruz. Reference

Brazil					
Dengue	Dec 6	3,690,617	1,416,179	1,758 (0.05%)	As of December 6, a total of 3,690,617 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre, Minas Gerais, Goiás, and the Federal District . Reference
Chikungunya	Dec 6	243,915	104,653	116 (0.05%)	As of December 6, a total of 243,915 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Brazil in 2025. Seventy-seven percent of cases were reported in Mata Grosso, Minas Gerais, Mata Grosso do Sul, São Paulo, and Paraná States. Reference
Cuba					
*Chikungunya and dengue	Dec 9	>44,000	1,462	44 (0.1%)	There are combined chikungunya and dengue outbreaks taking place in Cuba. Approximately 44,000 cases have been reported by local media. Official government reporting has been limited. Reference
Jamaica					
*Leptospirosis	Dec 5	71	26	12 (17%)	As of December 5, 2025, the Ministry of Health has reported 71 cases of leptospirosis following Hurricane Melissa, including 26 confirmed; 12 have died. St. James, St. Ann, and St. Elizabeth parishes have accounted for most cases. Reference
Mexico					
Measles	Nov 29	13,794	5,465	24 (0.2%)	As of November 29, a total of 13,794 suspected and 5,465 confirmed cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025. Ninety-three percent of cases were Chihuahua state; 25 states are affected. In Chihuahua, there here have been epidemiologic links identified with the Texas and New Mexico measles outbreaks. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Rocky Mountain spotted fever	Nov 29	100	-	53 (53%)	As of November 29, a total of 100 cases of Rocky Mountain spotted fever has been reported in Chihuahua and Ciudad Juárez, Mexico, in 2025. Reference
Panama					

Oropouche virus	Nov 29	680	680	-	In 2025 as of November 29, the Ministry of Health reported 680 cases of Oropouche virus. The virus has been identified primarily in Darién, East Panama, Metro Panama, Los Santos, Herrera, North Panama, Veraguas, West Panama, and Coclé . Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					
Leptospirosis	Nov 11	316	134	1	In 2025, a total of 316 leptospirosis cases were identified in Peru as of November 11. Cases were in the Piura Regional Health Directorate on the northwest coast. Reference
Puerto Rico					
Dengue	Dec 10	3,123	3,123	2	As of December 10, a total of 3,123 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Dec 12	-	—	-	Cases of measles in Europe have been low since the summer. Reference
England					
Measles	Nov 20	847	847	-	In 2025 as of November 20, a total of 847 cases of measles have been reported in England, largely in Hackney, London, Birmingham and Bristol. Reference
Greece					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Oct 8	2	2	1	As of October 8, a total of two Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in the Thessaly Region of Greece in 2025, including one health care provider. These are first cases of CCHF in Greece since 2008. Reference
Spain					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Oct 8	3	3	-	In 2025 as of October 8, a total of three cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) were reported in Spain. Most CCHF cases have occurred in Province Salamanca. Sixteen cases of autochthonous CCHF cases were reported in Spain from 2016-2024. Reference
Ukraine					
Tuberculosis	Aug 31	1,084	1,084	-	In 2025 as of August 31, Ukraine has reported 1,084 cases of tuberculosis, of whom 195 had drug-resistant infections. Reference

Arabian Peninsula and Middle East

Iraq					
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Sep 1	231	-	36 (16%)	As of September 1, a total of 231 cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever have been reported in Iraq, including 36 deaths. Cases have occurred in Samarra, Dhi Qar, Eastern Baghdad, Muthanna, and Maysan . Reference 1 Reference 2
Iran					
Dengue	Sep 27	497	497	-	As of September 27, a total of 497 cases of dengue were reported in Iran in 2025. Most were from the southern city of Chabahar on the Gulf of Oman coast. Reference
Israel					
Measles	Dec 10	2,247		12 (0.4%)	As of December 10, a total of 2,247 measles cases were reported in Israel, including 12 deaths. Affected cities: Jerusalem, Beit Shemesh, Bnei Brak, Harish, Modi'in Illit, Nof Hagalil, Kiryat Gat, Ashdod, Tzfat (Safed), Netivot, Mateh Binyamin Regional Council, and Tekoa. Reference
Polio (cVDPV1)	Aug 4	-	-	-	On August 4, 2025, Israel informed WHO of nine environmental samples in 2025 that have been positive for cVDPV1. Samples were from Jerusalem and Central Israel. Reference
Saudi Arabia					
MERS-CoV	Dec 10	14	11	3 (25%)	Between March 1 and December 10, a total of 14 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia in 2025; three died. Cases were from Hail and Riyadh Provinces. Before this cluster of cases, MERS incidence had dropped to its lowest level since 2014. Reference
Yemen					
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 10	30	30	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 30 cases of polio due to cVDPV2 have been reported in Yemen. Reference
Cholera	Oct 13	84,532	-	230 (0.27%)	As of October 13, a total of 84,532 cases of cholera were reported in Yemen, including 230 deaths. Reference

Asia					
Dengue (See map, p. 19)	Nov 22	>735,000	-	-	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. In 2025 as of November 2, more than 484,000 cases were reported in Afghanistan (1,737), Bangladesh (95,081), Cambodia (59,456), China (9,856), India (93,015), Indonesia (139,298), Laos (11,682), Malaysia (49,610), Maldives , Nepal (6,967), Singapore (3,822), Sri Lanka (45,422), and Thailand (51,795), and Vietnam (168,140). Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Oct 31	>87,000	-	-	As of September 30, more than 87,000 cases of measles have been reported in Asia in 2025, including Afghanistan (7,037), Bangladesh (5), Cambodia (3,926), China (1,630), India (14,419), Indonesia (12,995), Japan (232), Kyrgyzstan (2,970), Kazakhstan (2,569), Laos (2,594) Malaysia (821), Mongolia (13,357), Nepal (101), Pakistan (17,318), Philippines (4,221), Singapore (18), South Korea (76), Tajikistan (2,284), Thailand (336), and Vietnam (151). Reference
Cholera (See map, p. 22)	Nov 10	>160,000	-	-	In 2025 as of November 10, a total of >160,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (153,849), Pakistan (14,760), and Bangladesh (67), India (1,389), Myanmar (2,301), Nepal (2,018) and the Philippines (1,268). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 22)	Sep 30	>51,000	-	-	As of September 30, over 51,000 chikungunya cases were reported in Asia from China , India , Mauritius , Sri Lanka and Pakistan in 2025. Reference
Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Dec 15	9	9	–	As of December 15, there have been nine cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Most recent cases were in Paktika. Reference
Cholera	Nov 10	153,849	-	80 (0.05%)	As of November 10, a total of 153,849 suspected cases of cholera were reported in Afghanistan in 2025. Reference
Bangladesh					

Dengue	Nov 29	95,081	-	497 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of November 29, a total of 95,081 dengue cases were reported by the General Directorate of Health Services; 497 have died. Most cases have been in Barishal and Chattogram divisions. CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice. Reference 1 Reference 2
Chikungunya	Sep 2	732	400	-	In 2025 as of September 2, a total of 732 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Bangladesh. Reference
Nipah virus	Aug 29	4	4	4 (100%)	As of August 29, a total of 4 cases of Nipah virus have been reported in Bangladesh in 2025. Cases were in Barisal , Dhaka , and Rajshahi regions. Reference
Cambodia					
Avian Influenza A(H5N1)	Nov 15	17	17	6 (35.3%)	As of November 15, a total of 17 cases of avian influenza (H5N1) were reported in Cambodia; six died. Cases were reported in Siem Reap , Takeo , Kampong Cham , Kampong Speu , Kratie , Prey Veng , Phnom Penh , and Svey Rieng provinces. All had exposure to sick poultry, mostly in backyards. Reference 1 Reference 2
China					
Avian Influenza A(H9N2)	Oct 13	19	19	-	In 2025 as of October 13, a total of 19 cases of avian influenza A(H9N2) have been reported in China. There have been no signs of human-to-human transmission. Most recent cases have occurred in Anhui , Hunan , and Sichuan provinces. Reference 1 Reference 2
Chikungunya	Sep 30	16,452	16,452	-	Since July 2025 and as of September 30, a total of 16,452 cases of chikungunya have been reported in China, largely in Guangdong and Guanxi Provinces. CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice. Reference 1 Reference 2
India					
Nipah	Jul 12	4	4	2 (50%)	As of July 12, a total of four cases of Nipah virus infection were reported in Malappuram and Palakkad districts, state of Kerala . Reference 1 Reference 2
*Kysanur Forest disease	Nov 29	7	7	-	As of November 29, 2025, seven cases of Kysanur Forest disease have been reported recently in Karnataka , India. Affected districts were Shivamogga and Chikkamagaluru . Reference
Indonesia					

Dengue	Oct 31	139,298	-	-	In 2025 as of October 31, a total of 139,298 dengue cases have been reported by Indonesia. Reference
Japan					
Pertussis	Oct 22	>80,000	-	-	As of October 22, a total of >80,000 cases of pertussis have been reported in Japan in 2025, compared with ~4,000 cases in 2024. All 47 prefectures have reported cases, and especially in Tokyo. Widespread macrolide resistance has been noted. Reference
Kazakhstan					
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Oct 13	22	12	-	As of October 13, a total of 22 cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever have been reported in the southern province of Kyzylorda , along the Uzbekistan border. Reference 1 Reference 2
Nepal					
Japanese encephalitis	Nov 8	-	164	31 (18.9%)	In 2025 as of November 8, a total of 164 cases of Japanese encephalitis have been reported in Nepal. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Dec 16	30	30	—	As of December 16, a total of 30 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa , and Lakkarwat provinces. Reference
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Sep 26	6	6	-	As of September 26, six cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever were reported in Pakistan in 2025 – most recently in a Karachi butcher. Reference
Philippines					
Dengue	Aug 26	123,291	-	493 (0.01%)	As of August 26, a total of 123,291 dengue cases had been reported in the Philippines in 2025. In Quezon City by August 26, more than 10,000 dengue cases had been reported for the year. Reference 1 Reference 2
Leptospirosis	Sep 4	4,859	-	-	As of September 4, and since June 2025, a total of 4,859 leptospirosis cases have been reported in the Philippines, including 535 cases in Quezon City . Reference
South Korea					

*Carbapenem-resistant <i>Enterobacterales</i>	Dec 1	>44,000	>40,000	-	As of December 1, more than 44,000 cases of carbapenem-resistant <i>Enterobacterales</i> have been reported in South Korea in 2025. Reference
Sri Lanka					
Dengue	Nov 22	45,422	-	-	In 2025 as of November 22, a total of 45,422 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference
*Chikungunya	-	-	-	-	CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for visitors to Sri Lanka, due to an ongoing chikungunya outbreak. Reference
Australia and Pacific					
Samoa					
Dengue	Oct 7	14,435	4,259	7 (0.2%)	Since April 17, 2025, as of October 7, a total of 4,259 confirmed dengue cases have been reported by the Samoan Ministry of Health. Ninety-one percent have been on Upolu Island . Reference 1 Reference 2
Vanuatu					
Pertussis	Oct 8	348	348	3 (0.8%)	As of October 8, a total of 348 pertussis cases were reported in Vanuatu, including three deaths. Cases have occurred on Tanna, Efate, Nguna, Erromango and Futuna . Reference
Africa					
Mpox	Dec 10	133,971	40,421	796(0.6%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 133,971 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 40,421 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola, Burundi (1,648), Cameroon, CAR, Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, DRC (20,287), Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea (1,171), Kenya (862), Liberia (1,376), Malawi, Morocco, Nigeria (414), Rwanda, Sierra Leone (5,442), South Africa , and South Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda (7,033), and Zambia . Mpox clade I was confirmed in Burundi, CAR, DRC, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Republic of Congo, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. Clade Ib had been confirmed in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. Clade IIb was confirmed in Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone and Togo. Reference 1 Reference 2

Measles	Nov 6	140,741	11,061	1,110 (0.8%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of November 6, a total of 140,741 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (44,372). Suspect cases have also been reported in Cameroon (2,430), Chad , DRC (64,266), Ethiopia (4,429), Guinea (6,228), Kenya , Malawi , Mali , Mauritania , Mozambique , Namibia , Nigeria , Rwanda , Senegal , Somalia (8,945), South Africa (1,588), Sudan (3,275), Uganda , and Zambia . Reference
Dengue (See map, p. 19)	Dec 10	52,233	6,096	139 (0.3%)	As of December 10, a total of 52,233 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025; 6,096 were confirmed. Cases have occurred in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Comoros (1,320), Mali (4,042), Mauritius (59), Mauritania (1,604), Nigeria (178), Senegal (408), and Sudan (43,995). Reference
Cholera (See map, p. 20)	Dec 10	>300,000	>10,000	>7,000 (2.3%)	In 2025 as of December 10, more than 300,000 and 10,000 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa in 2025. They have included confirmed cases in Angola (35,496), Burundi (2,689), Chad (3,091), Congo , Cote d'Ivoire , DRC (67,124), Ethiopia (8,304), Ghana (2,870), Kenya , Malawi , Mozambique (4,813), Namibia , Niger , Nigeria (22,196), Rwanda , Somalia (8,599), South Sudan (78,034), Sudan (72,057), Tanzania (4,063), Togo , Uganda , Zambia , and Zimbabwe . Reference
Polio (cVDPV1) (cVDPV2) and (cVDPV3) (See map, p. 22)	Dec 10	152	152	-	In 2025 as of December 10, there have been two cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1, in Algeria and DRC , reported in Africa. One hundred forty-four cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Angola (16), Benin (3), Burkina Faso (1), CAR (1), Chad (18), DRC (2), Djibouti (1), Ethiopia (44), Niger (3), Nigeria (52), and Sudan (2). Five cases of polio (cVDPV3) have been reported in Cameroon (1), Guinea (2), and Chad (2). Reference

*Diphtheria	Nov 22	20,329	6,924	931 (4.6%)	As of November 22, more than 20,000 diphtheria cases have been reported in Africa in 2025; 6,924 were confirmed. Nine hundred thirty-one deaths have occurred. Affected countries have included Algeria (813), Chad (1,779), Guinea (330), Mali (478), Mauritania (848), Niger (939), Nigeria (13,384), Somalia (1,556), Sudan (112), and South Africa (82). Reference
Angola					
Cholera	Dec 10	35,496	939	880 (2.5%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 35,496 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 939 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 39% of cases and 33% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: Bengo , Benguela , Cuanza North , Icolo e Bengo , and Luanda . Reference 1 Reference 2
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	Sep 10	866	—	0	In 2025 as of Sep 10, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Burundi					
Mpox	Dec 10	5,043	1,648	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 5,043 and 1,648 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty-six of 49 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference
Cholera	Dec 10	-	2,689	11 (0.44%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 2,689 confirmed cases of cholera were reported in Burundi. Fourteen of 18 provinces have been affected. Reference
Cameroon					
Measles	Nov 6	2,641	2,045	4 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of November 6, a total of 2,641 cases of measles have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference
Cape Verde					

Dengue	Sep 10	335	-	-	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Chad					
Cholera	Dec 10	3,091	112	167 (5.4%)	As of December 10, a total of 3,091 cases of cholera had been reported in Chad since an outbreak was detected on July 13, 2025, including 112 confirmed. Five of 23 provinces have been affected. Reference
Diphtheria	Oct 10	1,779	-	0	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 1,779 diphtheria cases have been reported in Chad. Reference
*Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 10	18	18	0	In 2025 as of December 10 a total of 18 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Chad in 2025.
Congo					
Cholera	Dec 10	815	66	67 (8.8%)	As of December 10, a total of 815 cases of cholera have been identified since the outbreak was reported on July 21, 2025. Reference
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Measles	Nov 6	64,256	—	944 (1.5%)	As of November 6, the DRC has reported 64,256 measles cases in 2025. The most recently affected provinces have been North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika . This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Dec 10	-	20,287	99 (0.5%)	As of December 10, a total of 20,287 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025, including 99 deaths (0.5%). In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Dec 10	67,124	40	1,939 (2.9%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 67,124 suspected cases of cholera were reported in the DRC. Urban areas in Kinshasa have been especially hard hit. The most impacted provinces have been Tshopo, Nord Kivu, Kinshasa, Sud-Kivu, and Maï-Ndombe . Reference 1 Reference 2

Ethiopia					
Measles	Sep 10	4,429	—	22 (0.6%)	As of September 10, Ethiopia has reported 4,429 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 10	44	44	0	As of December 10, a total of 44 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya, Dire Dawa, Somali, Southern Nations, and Nationalities People's Region . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Dec 10	8,304	-	77 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 8,304 cases of cholera have been reported in Ethiopia since an outbreak started in January. Seven of 12 regions have been affected. Reference
Marburg virus disease	Dec 11	16	13	11 (68.8%)	As of December 11, a total of 16 cases of Marburg virus disease, including 11 deaths, have been reported by the Ethiopian Ministry of Health. The epicenter of the outbreak has been Jinka City in southern Ethiopia. Reference 1 Reference 2
Ghana					
Cholera	Sep 10	2,870		14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 2,870 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Dec 10	4,106	914	4 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 4,106 mpox cases have been identified in all 16 regions of Ghana; 914 were confirmed. Clade II was isolated from sequenced specimens. Reference
Guinea					
Mpox	Dec 10	-	1,171	5 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 1,171 confirmed cases of mpox (clade IIb) have been reported in Guinea. Reference
Diphtheria	Oct 10	330	-	71 (21.5%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 330 diphtheria cases were reported in Guinea. Reference

Kenya					
Mpox	Dec 10	-	862	11 (1.3%)	As of December 10, a total of 862 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya since the outbreak was identified in 2025. Most affected counties: Busia, Mombasa, Nakuru, and Makueni . The outbreak appears to be accelerating. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference 1 Reference 2
Leishmaniasis	Oct 6	1,378	1,069	46 (3.3%)	Through October 6, Kenya reported 1,378 cases of visceral leishmaniasis in 2025; 1,069 were confirmed. Most cases occurred in Turkana, Wajir and West Pokot counties, with cases also reported in Marsabit, Mandera and Samburu counties. Reference 1 Reference 2
Liberia					
Mpox	Dec 10	2,235	1,376	6 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 2,235 cases of mpox, including 1,376 confirmed, have been identified in all 15 counties in Liberia. Clade IIb has been isolated from clinical specimens. Reference
Mali					
Dengue	Dec 10	4,042	931	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 4,042 and 931 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Diphtheria	Nov 22	478	52	30 (6.3%)	In 2025 as of Nov 22, a total of 478 diphtheria cases were reported in Mali, including 52 confirmed. The most affected health district has been Youwarou . Reference 1 Reference 2
Malawi					
Mpox	Nov 6	658	138	1 (0.75%)	As of November 6, a total of 658 mpox cases, including 138 confirmed, have been identified in central Malawi. Sequencing has identified Clade Ib. Affected districts have been Lilongwe, Ntcheu, Nkhatabay, Blantyre, Mangochi, Salima, and Likoma . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mauritius					
Chikungunya	Aug 20	-	1,661	-	As of Aug 20, a total of 1,661 chikungunya cases have been reported on the islands of Mauritius. Reference
Mauritania					

Rift Valley fever	Dec 10	286	-	15 (13.5%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 286 suspected cases of Rift Valley fever were reported in Mauritania; 15 have died. Thirteen of 15 regions have been affected, most of which are in the south near the Senegal border. Reference 1 Reference 2
Diphtheria	Nov 22	848	-	36 (4.2%)	As of November 22, a total of 848 diphtheria cases were reported in Mauritania. The most affected provinces have been Assaba, Hodh Ech Charqui, and Hodh el Garbi . Reference 1 Reference 2
Morocco					
Measles	Sep 10	44,372	-	95 (0.2%)	As of September 10, there have been 44,372 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 95 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference
Mozambique					
Cholera	Dec 10	-	4,813	48 (1%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 4,813 cases of confirmed cholera have been reported in Mozambique in three provinces: Nampula, Zambezia, and Tete . In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference
Mpox	Nov 6	1,729	89	0	As of November 6, a total of 1,729 suspected mpox cases have been reported in Mozambique since an outbreak was detected in July 2025. One of seven provinces has been affected. Reference
Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	Dec 7	9,041	1,069	195 (18.2%)	In 2025 as of December 7, a total of 9,041 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 1,069 have been confirmed with 195 deaths (18.2%). Eighty-nine percent of cases were from four states: Edo, Ondo, Bauchi, and Taraba . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Mpox	Dec 10	-	414	6 (1.4%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 414 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference

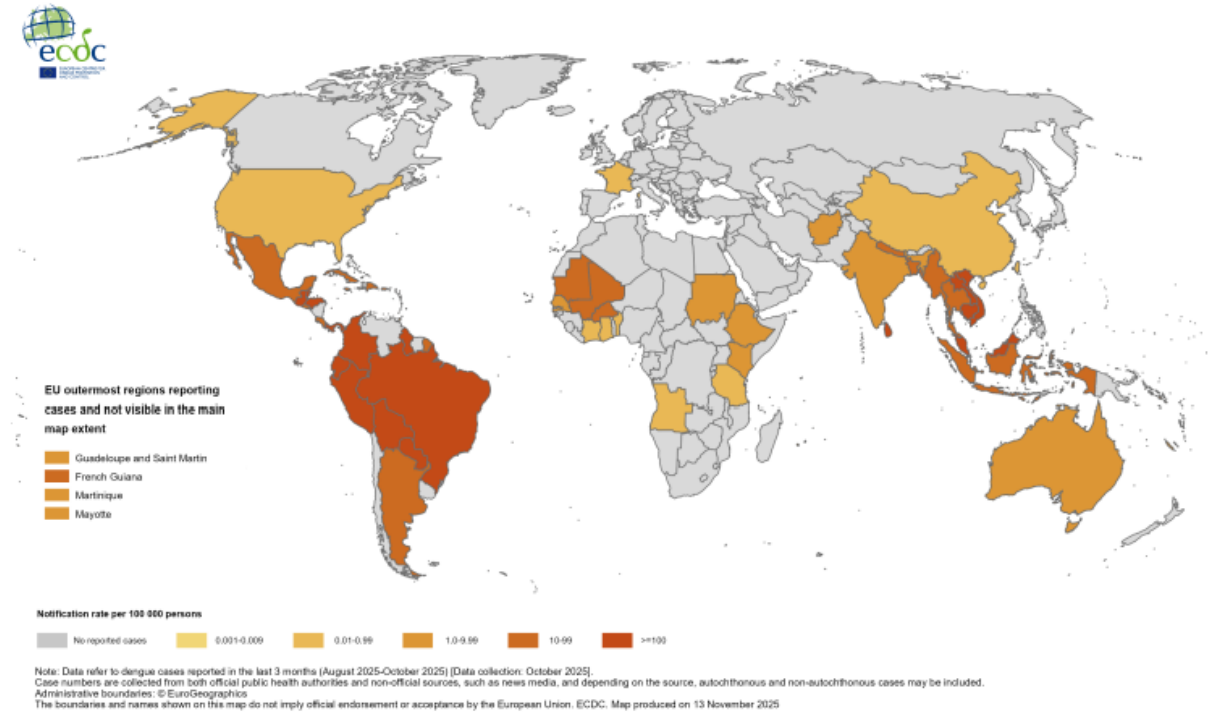
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 10	52	52	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 52 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Nigeria, most recently in Sokoto . Reference 1 Reference 2
Diphtheria	Oct 10	13,384		540 (4.1%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 13,384 diphtheria cases have been reported in Nigeria. Reference
Rwanda					
Mpox	Dec 10	-	47	0	As of December 10, a total of 47 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. Cases are due to clade Ib. Reference
Senegal					
Rift Valley fever	Dec 10	17,348	530	31 (0.2%)	As of December 10, a total of 17,348 suspected Rift Valley fever cases were reported in Senegal, including 530 confirmed; 31 have died. The affected regions are largely in the northern part of country near Mauritania. Reference 1 Reference 2
Dengue	Nov 6		408	0	In 2025 as of November 6, a total of 408 confirmed cases of dengue were reported in Senegal. Twenty-one of 47 districts have been affected. Reference
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Nov 6	7,092	5,442	60 (1.1%)	In 2025 as of November 6, a total of 7,092 mpox cases have been reported, including 5,442 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference
Somalia					
Cholera	Dec 10	8,599	-	9 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 8,599 cases of cholera have been reported from four of six states in Somalia. Children <5 years of age accounted for 61% of cases. Reference Reference 2
Diphtheria	Nov 30	3,267	-	136 (4.2%)	In 2025 as of November 30, a total of 3,267 cases of diphtheria were reported in Somalia; 136 (4.2%) have died. Reference
South Africa					
Diphtheria	Nov 22	82	79	17 (20.7%)	As of November 22, South Africa has reported 82 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, and Western Cape . Reference 1 Reference 2
South Sudan					

Cholera	Dec 10	78,034	-	1,276 (1.6%)	As of December 10, South Sudan has reported 78,034 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria , and Upper Nile states. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Mpox	Dec 10	483	37	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 483 cases of mpox have been reported in four of 10 states in South Sudan; 37 were confirmed. Clade 1b has been isolated. Reference
Sudan					
Cholera	Dec 10	72,057	-	2,077 (2.8%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 72,057 cases of cholera have been reported from 12 states in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Dengue	Dec 10	43,995	-	126 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 43,995 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Tanzania					
Cholera	Sep 10	4,063	-	45 (1.1%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 4,063 cases of cholera were reported from seven of 31 regions. Reference
Uganda					
Mpox	Dec 10	-	7,033	44 (0.6%)	As of December 10, a total of 7,033 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Cases have been identified in 120 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka , and Hoima . Clade 1b has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference
Zambia					
Mpox	Dec 10	-	342	3 (1.6%)	In 2025 as December 10, a total of 342 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Zambia. The most affected of nine provinces have been Copperbelt, Muchinga, Lusaka, Western, Central , and Northwestern . Clade 1b has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Cholera	Dec 10	1,095	20	18 (1.6%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 1,095 suspected cholera cases have been reported in Zambia. Eight of 10 provinces have been affected. Reference

Supplementary Figures for Reference – See next page

3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, August – October 2025, ECDC

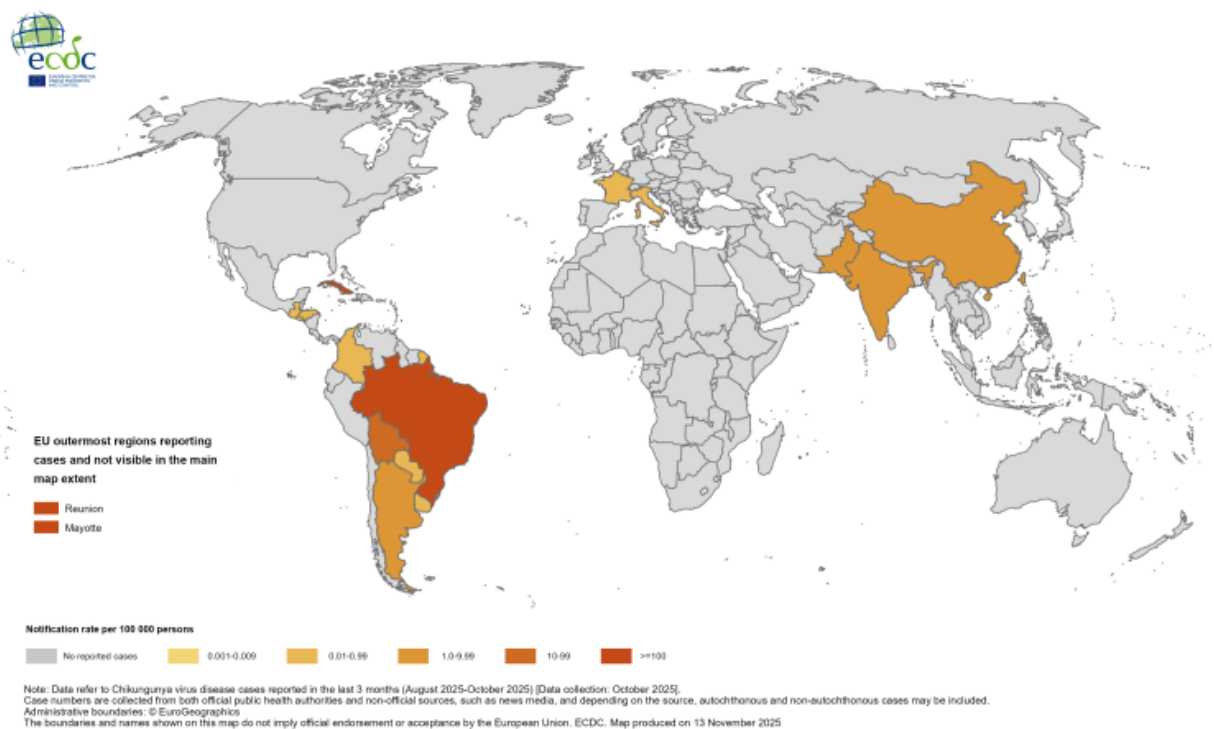
Figure 1. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, August-October 2025



Source: ECDC

3-month chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, August - October 2025, ECDC

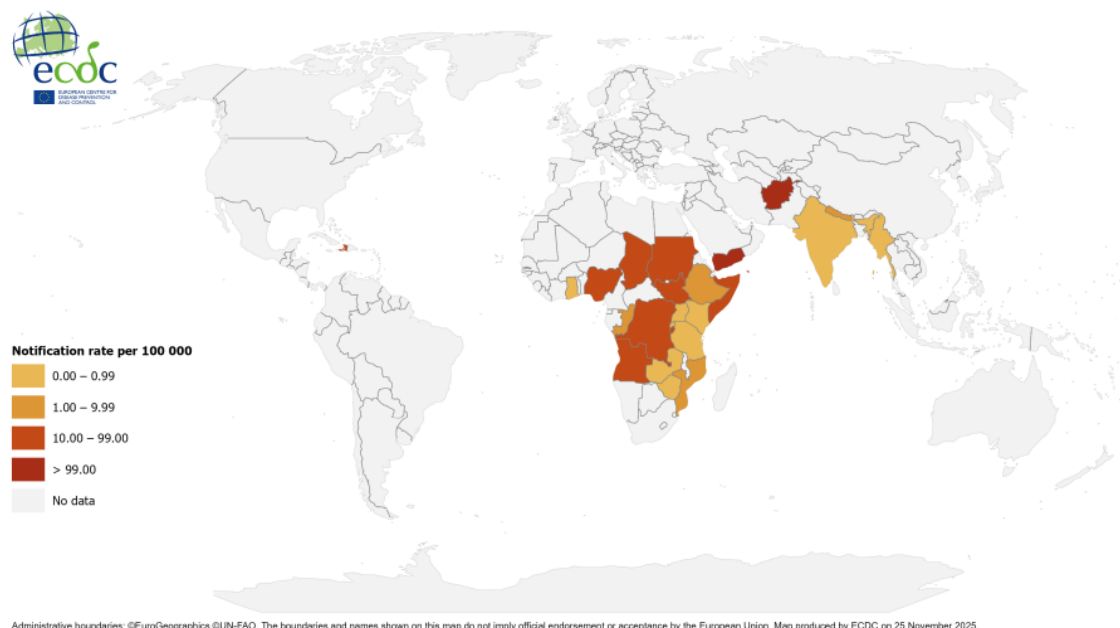
Figure 1. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, August-October 2025



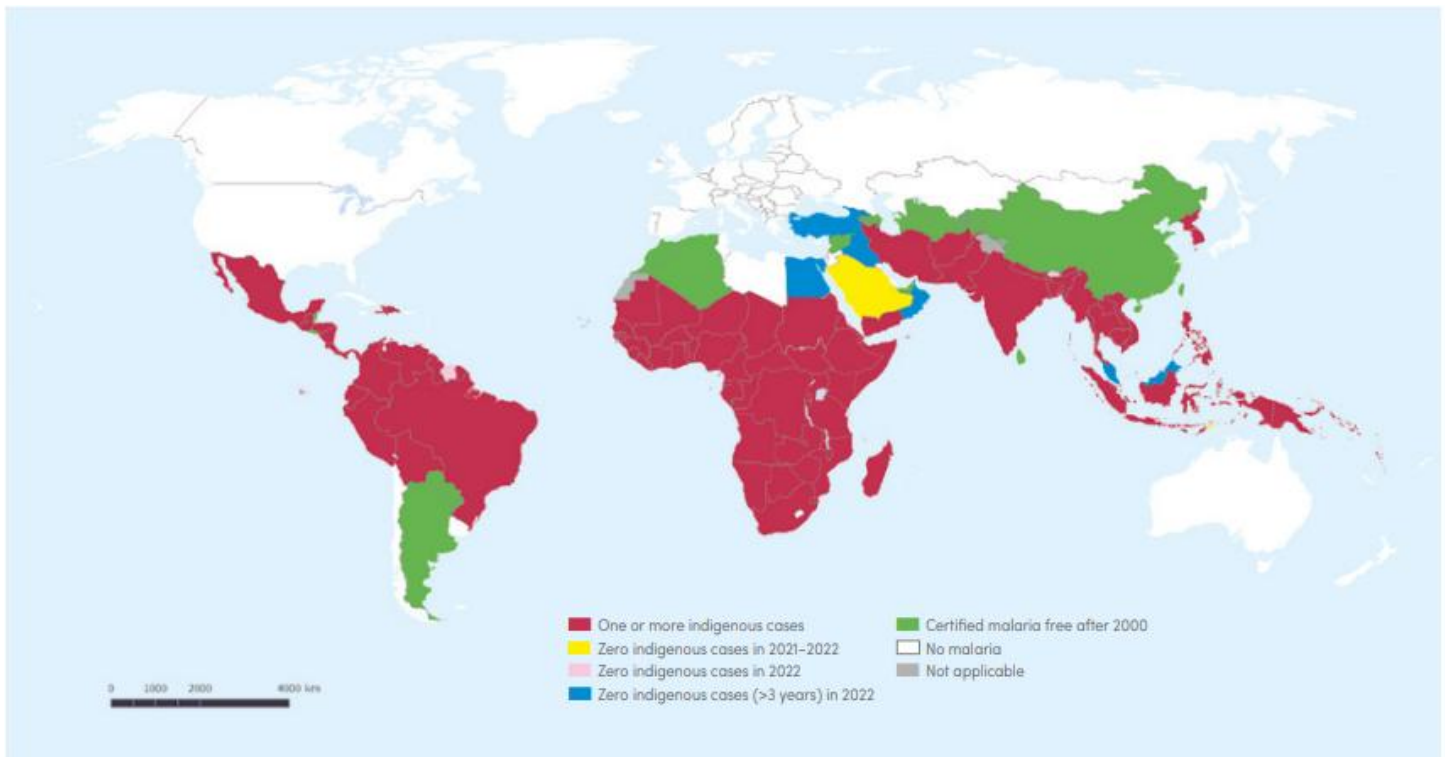
Source: ECDC

Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from September 2025 to November 2025, ECDC

Figure 1. Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from September to November 2025



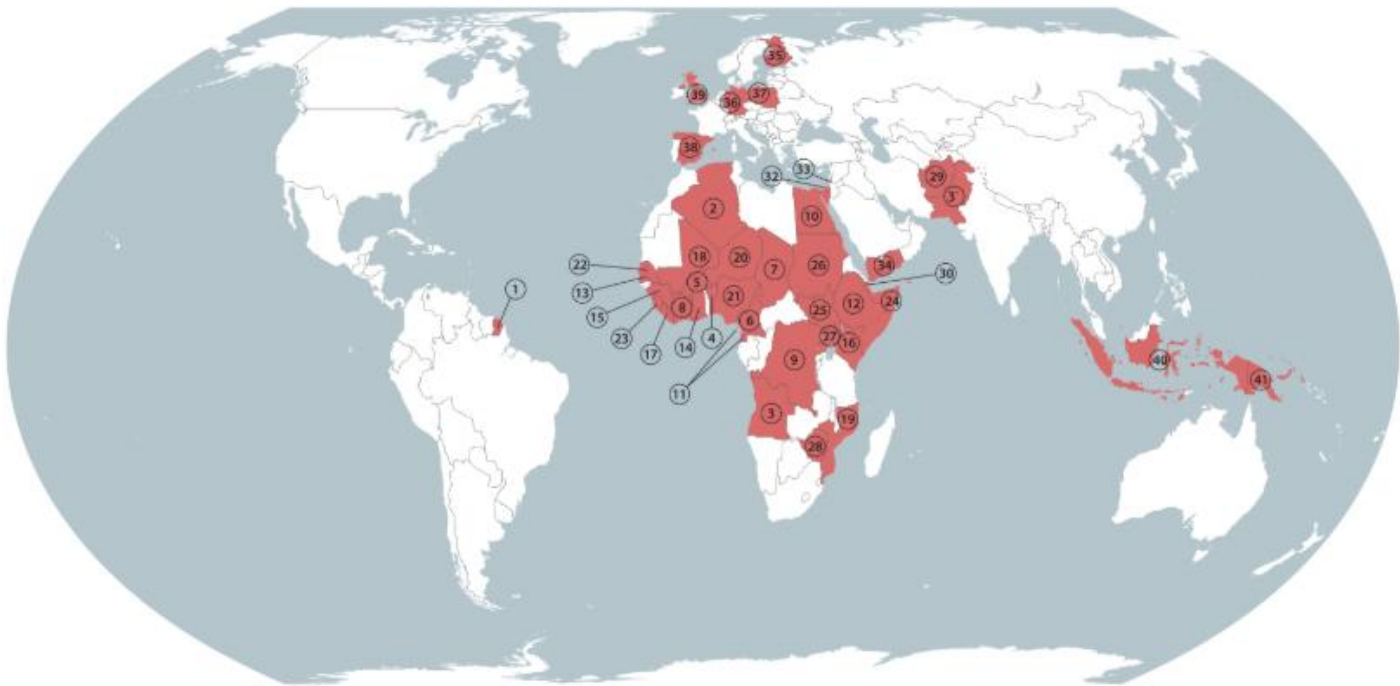
WHO World Malaria Report 2023



WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

^a Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.



Polio THN

AMERICAS

- 1. French Guiana

AFRICA

- 2. Algeria
- 3. Angola
- 4. Benin
- 5. Burkina Faso
- 6. Cameroon
- 7. Chad
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire
- 9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo
- 10. Egypt
- 11. Equatorial Guinea
- 12. Ethiopia
- 13. The Gambia

- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guinea
- 16. Kenya
- 17. Liberia
- 18. Mali
- 19. Mozambique
- 20. Niger
- 21. Nigeria
- 22. Senegal
- 23. Sierra Leone
- 24. Somalia
- 25. South Sudan

- 26. Sudan
- 27. Uganda
- 28. Zimbabwe

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

- 29. Afghanistan
- 30. Djibouti
- 31. Pakistan
- 32. Gaza
- 33. Israel
- 34. Yemen

EUROPE


- 35. Finland
- 36. Germany
- 37. Poland
- 38. Spain
- 39. United Kingdom

SOUTH-EAST ASIA

- 40. Indonesia

WESTERN PACIFIC

- 41. Papua New Guinea

 Poliovirus detected within the last 12 months