



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers June 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
New York City					
Nothing to report					
United States					
Measles	Jun 12	1,197	1,197	3 (0.2%)	As of June 12, 2025, a total of 1,197 measles cases have been reported in 35 US jurisdictions (Reference), including the following states as of June 10: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Texas: 744 cases in 10 western counties; 96 have been hospitalized. Most have been reported in Gaines and Terry Counties. Ninety-nine percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference2. New Mexico: 81 cases, mostly in Lea County. Seven have been hospitalized and one has died. Reference3. Kansas: 76 cases in 8 counties. Only one case was appropriately vaccinated. Reference4. Montana: 20 cases in Gallatin, Hill, Yellowstone, and Flathead Counties, including two hospitalizations and no deaths. Reference
Dengue	Jun 14	2,019	2,019	0	In 2025 as of June 14, a total of 2,019 dengue cases have been reported in the continental US and territories, including 1,691; 77; 47; and 39 in Puerto Rico, Florida, US Virgin Islands, and California , respectively. In 2024, the continental US and territories reported 9,255

					cases of dengue; most are associated with travel to affected areas (Caribbean, Central America, South America). Of the locally-acquired cases, 5,835 and 195 cases were from Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands, respectively, with a smaller number from Florida and CA. Reference
*Salmonellosis	Jun 6	79	79	0	CDC is investigating an outbreak of salmonellosis associated with egg consumption in residents of NJ, KY, NE, NV, CA, AZ, and WA. As of June 6, a total of 79 cases, including 21 hospitalizations, have been reported. Eggs were purchased at Save Mart, FoodMaxx, Lucky, Smart & Final, Safeway, Raleys, Food 4 Less and Ralphs. Reference
Canada					
Measles	Jun 5	2,968	2,698	0	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of June 3, 2025, a total of 2,046 cases have been reported in southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions. Cases also have been reported in Quebec (36), Manitoba (94), Saskatchewan (47), Alberta (729), and British Columbia (12). Ninety-six percent of cases were exposed in Canada. Eighty-six percent were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference
Caribbean, Central America, and South America					
Dengue (See map, p. 17)	May 31	>3,000,000	>1,200,000	1,340 (0.04%)	In 2024, PAHO reported a historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of May 31, already >3,000,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (16,603), Bolivia (19,945), Brazil (2,806,131), Colombia (76,398), Costa Rica (2,864), Dominican Republic (846), Ecuador (24,714), El Salvador (2,031), Grenada (38), Guadeloupe (4,270), Guatemala (18,758), Honduras (7,987), Saint Martin (144), Jamaica (195), Martinique (875), Mexico (42,166), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (7,006), Paraguay (18,805), Peru (35,230), Puerto Rico (1,691), Saint Barthélemy (20), US Virgin Islands (47). Reference

Measles	May 31	9,184	6,111	—	In 2025 as of May 31, a total of 9,184 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (81), Bolivia (118), Brazil (747), Chile (76), Colombia (393), Costa Rica (19), Cuba (858), Dominican Republic (85), El Salvador (353), Ecuador (241), Guatemala (58), Haiti (134), Honduras (81), Mexico (5,137), Nicaragua (64), Panama (36), Paraguay (446), Peru (257), and Venezuela (0). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 18)	May 31	169,826	69,319	81 (0.04%)	As of Apr 26, there are limited data for reported chikungunya cases in 2025, though Bolivia , Brazil and Argentina already have reported 1,240; 165,693; and 2,759 cases, respectively. In 2024, >425,000 cases were reported in Argentina (768), Belize (36), Bolivia (505), Brazil (420,139), Colombia (70), Paraguay (3,134), Peru (78), and to a lesser extent, in other Central and South American countries. Reference
Oropouche Virus	May 31	11,871	11,871	5 (0.04%)	In 2025 as of May 31, there have been 11,871 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported, including: Brazil (11,305), Colombia (21), Cuba (16), Guyana (1), Panama (287), Peru (233), and Venezuela (5). In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas: Barbados (2), Brazil (13,785), Bolivia (356), Colombia (74), Cuba (626), Peru (936), Ecuador (3), French Guiana , Guyana (3), and Panama (16). PAHO recommends considering OROV infection when dengue fever is suspected in areas where OROV is circulating. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yellow fever	May 25	235	235	96 (40.8%)	In 2025 as of April 12, a total of 189 cases of yellow fever have been confirmed in Brazil (São Paulo, Pará, Minas Gerais), Bolivia (Beni, La Paz, Tanja), Colombia (Tolima, Putumayo, Meta, Cauca, Caldas), Ecuador (Zamora Chincipe, Sucumbíos, Morona Santiago), and Peru (Amazonas, Huánuco, Junín, Loreto, San Martín). Of concern, cases have been in non-Amazon regions. In all of 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference

Zika	May 31	15,313	987	-	In 2025 as of May 31, a total of 15,313 Zika cases have been reported; 987 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina (723), Bolivia (348), Brazil (14,178), Colombia (2), Costa Rica (12), El Salvador (20), Honduras (6), and Peru (3). It is likely that Zika virus is circulating and is underreported in these regions. In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
Brazil					
Dengue	May 31	2,806,131	1,104,850	1,165 (0.04%)	As of May 31, a total of 2,806,131 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference
Yellow fever	May 25	111	111	44 (40%)	In 2025 as of May 25, a total of 111 confirmed cases of yellow have been reported in São Paulo (55), Pará (45), Minas Gerais (10), and Tocantins (1). One hundred were male (90%), and all had histories of exposure in wild or wooded areas. Reference

Oropouche Virus	May 25	11,565	11,565	0	As of May 25, a total of 11,565 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states: Bahia, Espírito Santo, Piauí, Santa Catarina, Pernambuco, Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro, Ceará, Alagoras, Sergipe, Maranhão, Paraíba, and Mato Grosso . CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Espirito Santo . Reference 1 Reference 2
Colombia					
Yellow fever	May 25	74	74	31 (42%)	In 2025 as of May 25, a total of 74 yellow fever cases were reported in Colombia; 65 in the department of Tolima . Cases also were reported in Caldas (1), Calcas (1), Meta (2), and Putumayo (3) . All had exposure in high-risk, outdoor areas and were unvaccinated. Reference
Cuba					
Oropouche virus	May 10	2,452	16	0	In 2025 as of May 10, a total of 2,452 suspected cases of Oropouche virus (ORV) have been reported in Cuba; 16 have been confirmed. In 2024, the provinces of Havana), Santiago de Cuba, Pinar del Rio, Matanzas, Villa Clara, and Cienfuegos accounted for 55% of confirmed cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mexico					
Pertussis	Apr 6	2,549	696	37	The Ministry of Health reported that, as of April 6, there have been 2,549 cases of pertussis, including 696 confirmed, in 2025. States with the highest number of reported cases are Chihuahua, Mexico City, Aguascalientes, and Nuevo León . Reference
Measles	May 10	5,137	5,137	1 (0.2%)	As of May 10, a total of 5,137 cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025, including >1,000 cases and one death in Chihuahua state. In the Chihuahua outbreak, there here have been epidemiologic links identified with the Texas and New Mexico measles outbreaks. Reference 1 Reference 2

Panama					
Oropouche virus	May 10	287	287	1	In 2025 as of May 10, the Ministry of Health reported 287 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province . The identified cases are in the Metetí, Yaviza, Río Iglesia, and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					
Yellow fever	May 25	38	38	13 (34.2%)	As of May 25, a total of 38 yellow fever cases, including 13 deaths, were reported in Peru, including the departments of Amazonas (24), Huánuco (1), Junín (3), Loreto (2), and San Martín (8). Thirty-one (88%) were males. All were unvaccinated and had exposure in wild and/or wooded areas. Reference
Oropouche virus	May 3	233	233	0	As of May 3, Peru has reported 233 Oropouche cases in 2025. Reference
Puerto Rico					
Dengue	May 31	1,691	1,691	-	As of May 31, a total of 1,691 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Jun 13	>10,000	—	-	In 2025 as of June 13, more than 10,000 measles cases have been reported in 2025, including: Austria (116), Belgium (178), Bulgaria (1), Cyprus (9), Czechia (16), France (427), Finland (1), Germany (188), Hungary (2), Ireland (36), Italy (334), Lithuania (5), Netherlands (437), Norway (2), Poland (51), Portugal (11), Romania (7,716), Spain (303), and Sweden (3), and the Russia (373). Reference 1 Reference 2
Austria					
*Salmonella Infantis	June 6	13	13	0	Germany has reported an outbreak of <i>Salmonella</i> Infantis among children aged 0-4 years, with onsets March 31 – May 20, 2025. Infection has been linked to a ready-to-eat cashew mousse. Thirteen cases were reported in Austria. Reference
Germany					
*Measles	Jun 4	18	18	-	On June 4, authorities in the district of Freyung-Grafenau (Bavaria) reported a measles outbreak associated with an

					international festival that took place in Jandelsbrunn/Zielberg. Reference
*Salmonella Infantis	June 6	52	21	0	Germany has reported an outbreak of <i>Salmonella</i> Infantis among children aged 0-4 years, with onsets March 31 – May 20, 2025. Infection has been linked to a ready-to-eat cashew mousse. Reference
Romania					
Measles	May 31	7,416	-	4	In 2025 as of May 31, Romania has reported 7,416 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference 1 Reference 2
Russia					
Measles	Apr 18	373	-	-	In 2025 as of April 18, the Russian Federation has reported 373 cases of measles to WHO. In 2024 as of December 11, the Russian Federation reported 21,249 measles cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Spain					
*Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	May 28	1	1	0	On May 27, 2025, in Province Salamanca, an individual was diagnosed with Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF), following a tick bite. This was the first autochthonous case in Spain in 2025; 16 CCHF cases were reported in Spain from 2016-2024. Reference
Arabian Peninsula and Middle East					
Saudia Arabia					
MERS-CoA	Jun 3	10	10	2 (20%)	Between March 1 and June 3, a total of 10 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia; two died. Seven of the cases were part of a nosocomial cluster. Cases were from Hail (1) and Riyadh (9) Provinces. Before this cluster of cases, MERS incidence had dropped to its lowest level since 2014. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yemen					
Measles	Apr 18	4,569	-	-	As of April 18, a total of 4,569 cases of measles have been reported by Yemen in 2025. Reference

Asia					
Dengue (See map, p. 17)	May 24	>81,000	-	—	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. Limited data are available for 2025. As of May 24, cases have been reported in Bangladesh (5,690), India (4,659), Indonesia (36,855), Nepal (933), Sri Lanka (22,836), and Thailand (10,992). Reference
Measles	Apr 30	>19,000	—	—	As of April 30, more than 19,000 cases of measles have been reported in Asia in 2025, including Afghanistan (4,182), Bangladesh (5), Cambodia (1,060), China (1,002), India (4,388), Indonesia (666), Japan (97), Kyrgyzstan (2,970), Kazakhstan (397), Laos (108), Malaysia (204), Mongolia (377), Nepal (101), Pakistan (2,799), Philippines (232), Thailand (336), and Vietnam (144). Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera (See map, p. 18)	May 2	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of May 2, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (19,652) and Pakistan (4,038), and Bangladesh (80), India (93), Myanmar (1,004), Nepal (85). Reference
*Chikungunya (See map, p. 18)	Jun 1	>33,000	-	-	As of Jun 1, over 33,000 CHIKVD cases were reported in Asia from India , Sri Lanka and Pakistan in 2025. Reference

Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Jun 15	2	2	–	As of June 15, there have been two cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Reference
Cholera	Mar 17	19,652	-	8	As of March 17, a total of 19,652 cholera cases have been reported in Afghanistan in 2025. Reference
Bangladesh					
Nipah	Mar 10	3	3	3	In 2025 as of March 10, three cases of Nipah infection have been reported in Bangladesh in the Pabna, Bhola, and Chuadanga districts. All were fatal. Reference
India					
Kyasanur Forest disease	Apr 10	150		2	It was reported in the Indian news media that 150 cases of Kyasanur Forest disease, including two deaths, have occurred in Karnataka, India . Reference
*Nipah	May 8	1	1	0	On May 8, 2025, a confirmed case of Nipah virus infection was reported in Valanchery Municipality, Malappuram district , state of Kerala . Reference
Indonesia					
Dengue	Mar 31	36,855	-	173 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of March 31, a total of 36,855 dengue cases have been reported by Indonesia. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Jun 15	11	11	–	As of June 15, a total of 11 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, and Lakkimarwat provinces. Reference
Sri Lanka					
Dengue	May 24	22,836	-	-	In 2025 as of May 24, a total of 22,836 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference
Australia and Pacific					
Melioidosis	May 13	221	-	31 (14%)	A large outbreak of melioidosis is occurring in Queensland, Australia. A reported 221 people have been infected in 2025, including 31 deaths. Most cases have occurred in the Cairnes and Townsville areas. Reference
Africa					

Mpox	Jun 6	68,459	20,628	610 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 68,459 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 20,628 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola (4), Burundi (1,031), CAR (8), Congo (45), Cote d'Ivoire (23), DRC (9,539), Ghana (85), Kenya (119), Liberia (112), Malawi (27), Nigeria (179), Rwanda (38), Sierra Leone (3,842), South Africa (6), and South Sudan (15), Tanzania (59), Uganda (5,377), and Zambia (83). Mpox clade I was confirmed in DRC, Kenya, Zambia, Uganda, and South Africa. Clade IIb was confirmed in Sierra Leone and Nigeria. Reference
Measles	Jun 10	85,836	6,968	557 (0.6%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of June 10, a total of 85,836 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (40,033). Cases have also been reported in Cameroon (1,394), Chad (926), DRC (29,160), Ethiopia (4,429), Malawi (167), Mali (428), Nigeria (739), Rwanda (751), Senegal (88), Somalia (4,345), South Africa (108), Sudan (2,085), Uganda (77), and Zambia (856). Reference
Dengue (See map, p. 17)	Jun 7	7,801	834	7 (0.09%)	As of May 13, a total of 5,616 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025; 782 were confirmed. They have occurred in Burkina Faso (834), Cape Verde (335), Comoros (739), Guinea (1), Mali (1,866), Senegal (32), and Sudan (3,962). In 2024, a total of 102,849 cases were reported in Burkina Faso alone. Reference
Cholera (See map, p. 18)	Jun 10	160,574	5,927	3,041 (1.9%)	In 2025 as of May 13, totals of 101,540 and 4,865 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa in 2025. They have included Angola (25,295), Burundi (217), DRC (29,340), Ethiopia (4,862), Ghana (2,780), Kenya (308), Malawi (91), Mozambique (3,609), Niger (1,066), Nigeria (1,562), Rwanda (238), Somalia (4,936), South Sudan (54,751), Sudan (27,561), Uganda (99), Zambia (465), Zimbabwe (598), and Tanzania (2,085). Reference

Polio (cVDPD2) (See map, p. 20)	Apr 22	38	38	-	In 2025 as of April 22, there have been no cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1 or cVDPV3 reported in Africa. Thirty-eight cases of AFP caused by cVDPV2 have been reported in Angola (1), Chad (8), Djibouti (1), Ethiopia (16), Niger (1), and Nigeria (11). Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 30	1,954	107	12 (11.2%)	In 2025 as of April 30, a total of 1,954 cases of diphtheria have been reported in Chad (1,779), Nigeria (130), and South Africa (45). In 2024, a total of 23,040 suspected cases were reported in five countries: Chad (2,625), Gabon (13), Guinea (2,869), Niger (746), and Nigeria (16,864). Reference 1 Reference 2
Angola					
Cholera	Jun 6	25,295	937	731 (2.9%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 25,295 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 39% of cases and 33% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: Bengo , Benguela , Cuanza North , Icolo e Bengo , and Luanda . Reference 1 Reference 2
Botswana					
Malaria	May 9	-	2,094	8 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of May 9, a total of 2,094 confirmed malaria cases were reported in Botswana. Twenty-four of 27 districts have been affected. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	May 13	866	—	-	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Burundi					
Mpox	Jun 6	3,024	1,031	0	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 3,024 and 1,031 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty-six of 49 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference
Cameroon					

Measles	Jun 10	1,394	-	2 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of June 10, a total of 1,394 cases of measles have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference
Cape Verde					
Dengue	May 13	335	-	-	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Measles	Jun 10	29, 160	—	435 (1.5%)	As of June 10, the DRC has reported 29,160. measles cases in 2025. The most recently affected provinces have been North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika . This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Jun 6	-	9,539	33 (0.3%)	As of June 6, a total of 9,539 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025. In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu . Reference 1 Reference 2
Ethiopia					
Measles	Jun 10	4,429	—	22 (0.6%)	As of May 13, Ethiopia has reported 4,429 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Apr 22	16	16	0	As of April 22, a total Of 16 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya and Dire Dawa . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
*Cholera	Jun 6	4,862	-	44 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 4,862 cases of cholera have been reported in Ethiopia. Three of twelve regions have been affected. Reference
Ghana					
Cholera	Jun 7	2,780		14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of June 7, a total of 2,698 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana, including 245 confirmed. Five of 16 regions

					have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western. Reference
*Mpox	Jun 6	561	85	0	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 561 mpox cases have been identified in all 16 regions of Ghana. Clade II was isolated from sequenced specimens. Reference
Guinea					
Lassa fever	Apr 30	19	-	2 (10.5%)	As of Apr 30, a total of 19 Lassa fever cases have been reported in Guinea in 2025. In 2024, a total of 27 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported; 2 died. Reference 1 Reference 2
Kenya					
Mpox	May 18	113	113	2 (1.8%)	As of May 13, a total of 66 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya since the outbreak was identified in Jul 2024. Most affected counties: Busia, Mombasa, Nakuru, and Makueni. The outbreak appears to be accelerating. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Leishmaniasis	Jun 1	1,378	1,069	46 (3.3%)	Through June 1, Kenya has reported 1,378 cases of visceral leishmaniasis in 2025; 1,069 were confirmed. Most cases have been in Wajir and Marsabit counties, with cases also occurring in Mandera and Samburu . Reference
*Cholera	May 30	308	48	14 (4.5%)	As of May 30, a total of 308 cholera cases have been identified in Kenya since an outbreak started in February 2025. Cases have been reported in Kisumu , Migori , Nairobi , Kwale , and Turkana counties. Reference
*Chikungunya	Jun 5	45	25	0	On June 5, 2025, health authorities in Kenya reported an outbreak of chikungunya in Mombasa County. Reference
La Réunion and Mayotte					
Chikungunya	Jun 8	~53,750	-	23	As of June 8, approximately 53,750 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025. Cases have been reported in all municipalities, with most cases in the south, particularly in Le Tampon. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. On Mayotte, another 746 cases have been reported. Reference
Liberia					

Lassa fever	Apr 30	14	-	0	In 2025 as of Apr 30, a total of 14 suspected Lassa fever cases have been reported in Liberia. In 2024, a total of 270 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported in 14 of 15 counties. Eleven of 39 confirmed cases died (28.2%). Reference 1 Reference 2
*Mpox	Jun 2	498	112	0	In 2025 as of June 2, a total of 498 mpox cases have been identified in all 15 counties in Liberia. Clade IIb has been isolated from clinical specimens. Reference
Mali					
Dengue	Jun 6	1,869	369	0	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 1,277 and 317 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Malawi					
*Mpox	Jun 6	184	27	0	As of June 6, a total of 184 mpox cases, including 27 confirmed, have been identified in central Malawi. Sequencing has identified Clade Ib. Affected districts have been Lilongwe, Ntcheu, Mangochi, Salima, and Likoma . Reference 1 Reference 2
Morocco					
Measles	Jun 10	40,033	-	79 (0.2%)	As of June 10, there have been 40,033 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 79 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mozambique					
Cholera	Jun 6	3,609	-	60 (1.5%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 3,609 cases of cholera have been reported in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia . In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Namibia					
Malaria	May 18	81,419	-	138 (0.2%)	As of May 18, a total of 52,876 malaria cases have been reported in Namibia since the outbreak was first reported in November 2024. The eight most affected districts have been Katima Mulilo, Nkurenkuru, Andara, Eenhana, Nyangana, Outapi, Rundu, and Okongo . Reference 1 Reference 2
Nigeria					

Lassa Fever	Jun 8	5,540	758	143 (18.9%)	In 2025 as of June 8, a total of 5,540 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 758 have been confirmed with 143 deaths (19.3%). Ninety percent of cases were from five states: Edo, Ondo, Bauchi, Taraba, and Ebonyi . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 30	130	-	2 (1.5%)	As of April 30, a total of 130 diphtheria cases have been reported in Nigeria in 2025. In 2024, a total of 16,964 cases were reported. Affected states included Kano, Borno, Jigawa, Bauchi, Katsina, Yobe , and the Federal Capital Territory . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Jun 6	898	179	3 (1.7%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 898 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 179 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference 1 Reference 2
Rwanda					
Mpox	Jun 6	-	38	0	As of June 6, a total of 38 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. Cases are due to clade Ib. Reference
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Jun 10	4,839	3,842	20 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of June 10, a total of 4,839 mpox cases have been reported, including 3,842 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference 1 Reference 2
Lassa fever	Apr 30	39	-	5	On February 10, 2025, the Ministry of Health reported a fatal case of Lassa fever in Koinadugu District, Northern Province. As of Apr 30, there were 39 suspected cases. This was the first Lassa fever case reported from Sierra Leone since 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Somalia					
Cholera	Jun 6	4,936	297	7 (1.8%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 4,936 cases of cholera have been reported from four of six states in Somalia. Children <5 years of age accounted for 61% of cases. Reference
South Africa					
Diphtheria	May 25	56	56	12 (21.4%)	As of May 25, South Africa has reported 56 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine

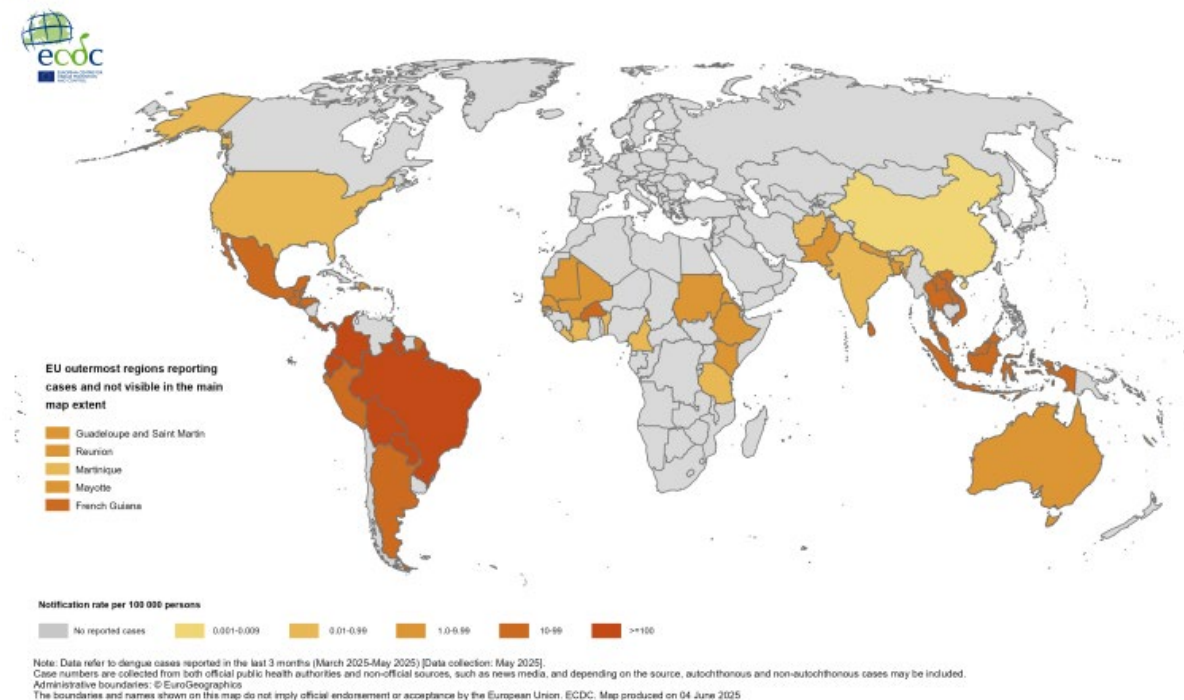
					provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, and Western Cape. Reference 1 Reference 2
South Sudan					
Cholera	Jun 6	54,751	249	983 (1.8%)	As of June 6, South Sudan has reported 54,751 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria, and Upper Nile states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan					
Cholera	Jun 6	27,561	-	470 (1.7%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 27,561 cases of cholera have been reported from 12 states in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Dengue	Jun 6	3,962	-	6 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 2,987 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. Reference
Tanzania					
*Mpox	Jun 6	266	59	0	As of June 6, there have been 266 mpox cases identified in Tanzania in 2025. Sixteen of 31 regions have been affected in Zanzibar and Tanzania . Clade 1b has been confirmed from clinical specimens. Reference
*Cholera	Jun 10	3,658	-	37 (1%)	In 2025 as of June 10, a total of 3,658 cases of cholera were reported from seven of 31 regions.
Uganda					
Mpox	Jun 7	-	5,373	37 (0.7%)	As of June 5, a total of 5,373 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Cases have been identified in 100 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka, and Hoima . Clade 1b has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Apr 15	7	3	0	In 2025 as of Apr 15, a total of seven cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in Uganda; 3 have been confirmed. In 2024, a total of 20 cases of CCHF was reported in Uganda in the following districts: Kasese, Kiruhura, Kiyankwanzi, Kiyenjojo, and Lyantonda. Reference 1 Reference 2

Zambia					
Cholera	Apr 10	20.076	-	612	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 20,076 cholera cases were reported in Zambia. No further information is available. Reference
Mpox	Jun 6	-	83	3 (0.5%)	In 2025 as June 6, a total of 38 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Zambia. Clade 1b has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference
Zimbabwe					
Cholera	Jun 6	598	149	23	As of June 6, a total of 598 cases of cholera have been reported in Zimbabwe in 2025. Eight of 10 provinces have been affected. Reference

Supplementary Figures for Reference

[3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, March – May 2025, ECDC](#)

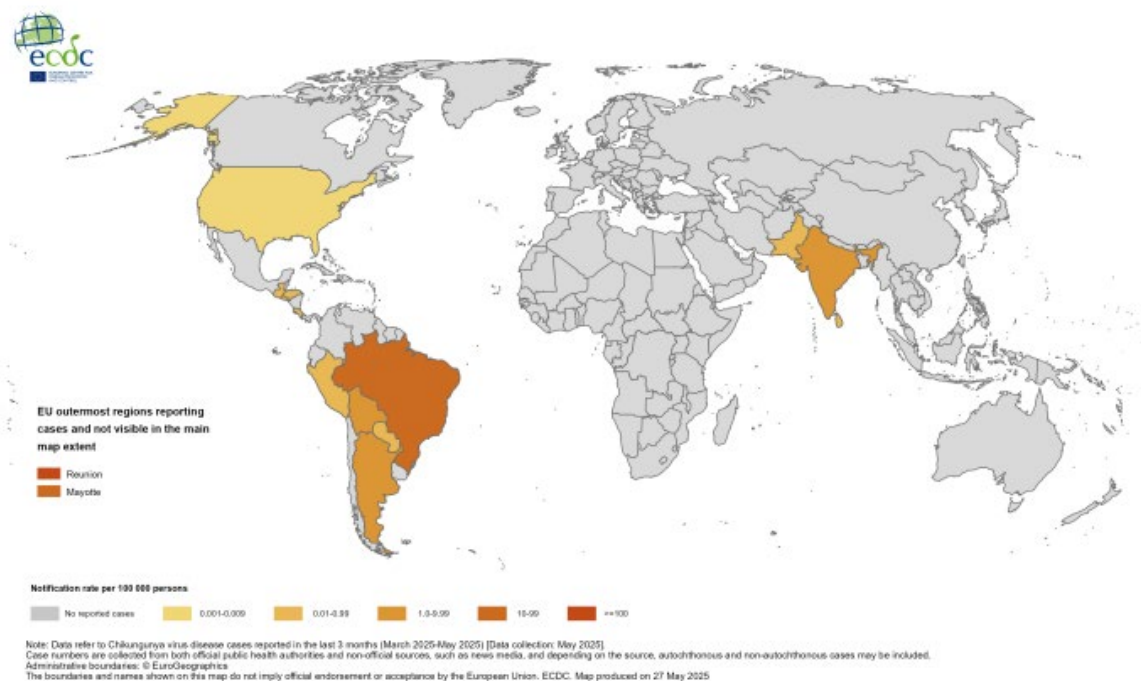
Figure 4. Three-month dengue case notification rate per 100 000 population, March to May 2025



Source: ECDC

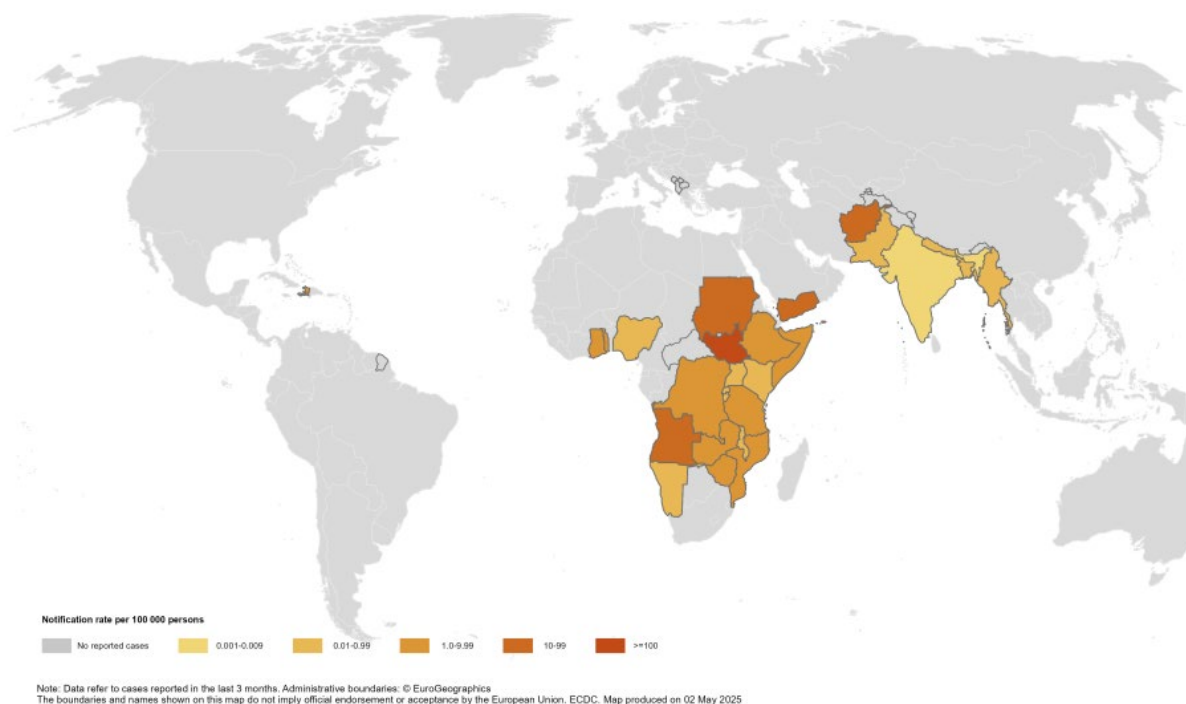
[3-month chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, March – May 2025, ECDC](#)

Figure 1. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, March to May 2025

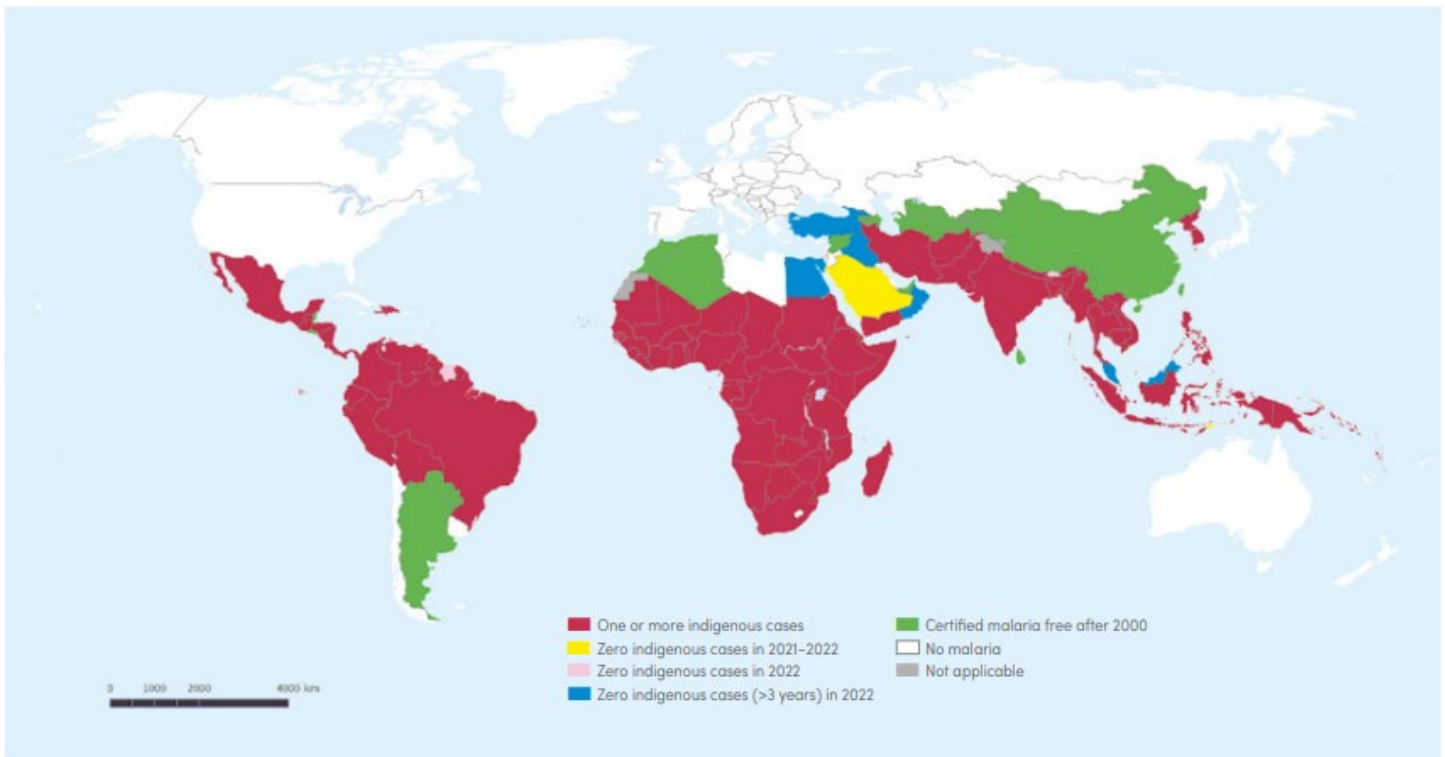


Source: ECDC

[Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from February 2025 to April 2025, ECDC](#)



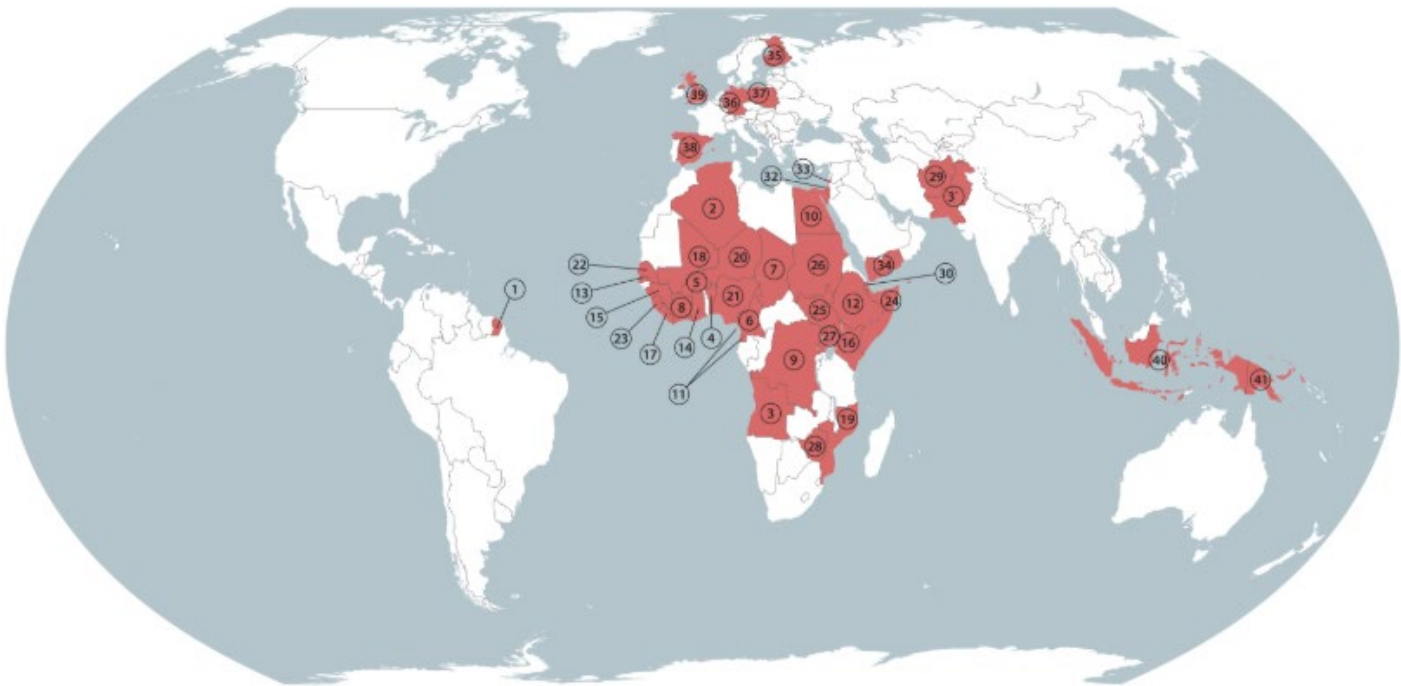
WHO World Malaria Report 2023



WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

* Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.



Polio THN

AMERICAS

- 1. French Guiana

AFRICA

- 2. Algeria
- 3. Angola
- 4. Benin
- 5. Burkina Faso
- 6. Cameroon
- 7. Chad
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire
- 9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo
- 10. Egypt
- 11. Equatorial Guinea
- 12. Ethiopia
- 13. The Gambia

- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guinea
- 16. Kenya
- 17. Liberia
- 18. Mali
- 19. Mozambique
- 20. Niger
- 21. Nigeria
- 22. Senegal
- 23. Sierra Leone
- 24. Somalia
- 25. South Sudan

- 26. Sudan
- 27. Uganda
- 28. Zimbabwe

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

- 29. Afghanistan
- 30. Djibouti
- 31. Pakistan
- 32. Gaza
- 33. Israel
- 34. Yemen

EUROPE


- 35. Finland
- 36. Germany
- 37. Poland
- 38. Spain
- 39. United Kingdom

SOUTH-EAST ASIA

- 40. Indonesia

WESTERN PACIFIC

- 41. Papua New Guinea

 Poliovirus detected within the last 12 months