



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers May 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
New York City					
Nothing to report					
United States					
Avian influenza A (H5N1)	May 12	70	70	1	In 2025 as of April 11, a total of 70 confirmed human infections with avian influenza A (H5N1) have been reported in nine states (CA, CO, MO, MI, NV, OR, TX, IA, OR WA) since April 2024. Forty-one, 24, two, and three cases had dairy cattle, poultry, backyard poultry flock, or unknown exposure, respectively. One fatal case, infected with a clade circulating in migratory birds and who had co-morbidities, had exposure to a backyard flock. Most infections have been mild, including conjunctivitis and respiratory symptoms. It has been more than one month since the last human case of avian influenza (H1N1) infection was reported. Reference
Measles	May 15	1,024	1,024	3 (0.3%)	As of May 8, 2025, a total of 1,024 measles cases have been reported in 31 US jurisdictions (Reference), including the following states: 1. Texas: 718 cases in 10 western counties; 93 have been hospitalized. Most have been reported in Gaines and Terry Counties. Ninety-nine percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference

					<p>2. New Mexico: 74 cases, mostly in Lea County. Ninety-four percent of cases were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference</p> <p>3. Ohio: 10 cases in Ashtabula County. None were vaccinated. Reference</p> <p>4. Kansas: 56 cases in 8 counties. Only one case was appropriately vaccinated. Reference</p> <p>5. Indiana: 8 cases in Allen County. Reference</p>
Dengue	May 7	1,685	1,685	0	<p>In 2025 as of May 7, a total of 1,685 dengue cases have been reported the continental US and territories, including 1,429; 67; 41; and 33 in Puerto Rico, Florida, US Virgin Islands, and California, respectively. In 2024, the continental US and territories reported 9,255 cases of dengue; most are associated with travel to affected areas (Caribbean, Central America, South America). Of the locally-acquired cases, 5,835 and 195 cases were from Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands, respectively, with a smaller number from Florida and CA. Reference</p>
Mpox	Apr 1	4	4	0	<p>In 2025, mpox clade II has continued to circulate at low levels. Four cases of mpox clade Ib have been diagnosed in CA, GA, NH, and NY. They all traveled from areas in Africa where the virus is circulating and were not linked epidemiologically. Reference</p>
Canada					
Measles	May 6	>1,600	>1,260	0	<p>Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of May 6, 2025, a total of 1,453 cases have been reported in southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions. Cases also have been reported in Quebec (40), New Brunswick (2), Manitoba (20), Saskatchewan (27), Alberta (326), and British Columbia (9). Ninety-six percent of cases were exposed in Canada. Eighty-six percent were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference 1 Reference 2</p>
Caribbean, Central America, and South America					

Dengue	Apr 26	>2,500,000	>959,000	1,010 (0.04%)	In 2024, PAHO reported a historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of March 29, already >1,745,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (13,478), Bolivia (16,686), Brazil (2,303,935), Colombia (64,784), Costa Rica (2,460), Dominican Republic (699), Ecuador (19,390), El Salvador (1,546), Grenada (38), Guadeloupe (4,160), Guatemala (14,314), Honduras (5,953), Saint Martin (80), Jamaica (139), Martinique (675), Mexico (34,434), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (5,592), Paraguay (16,033), Peru (31,681), Puerto Rico (1,429), Saint Barthélemy (20), US Virgin Islands (41). Reference
Measles	Apr 19	4,016	598	—	In 2025 as of April 19, a total of 4,016 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (48), Bolivia (71), Brazil (509), Chile (32), Colombia (246), Costa Rica (12), Cuba (0), Dominican Republic (52), El Salvador (222), Ecuador (143), Guatemala (26), Haiti (67), Honduras (42), Mexico (2,026), Nicaragua (52), Panama (24), Paraguay (304), Peru (140), and Venezuela (0). Reference
Chikungunya	Apr 26	135,543	54,377	71 (0.1%)	As of Apr 26, there are limited data for reported chikungunya cases in 2025, though Bolivia , Brazil and Argentina already have reported 605; 132,860; and 2,078 cases, respectively. In 2024, >425,000 cases were reported in Argentina (768), Belize (36), Bolivia (505), Brazil (420,139), Colombia (70), Paraguay (3,134), Peru (78), and to a lesser extent, in other Central and South American countries. Reference

Oropouche Virus	May 3	9,964	9,964	1	In 2025 as of May 3, there have been 9,964 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported in Brazil (9,416), Colombia (18), Cuba (15), Guyana (1), Panama (276), Peru (233), and Venezuela (5). In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas: Barbados (2), Brazil (13,785), Bolivia (356), Colombia (74), Cuba (626), Peru (936), Ecuador (3), French Guiana , Guyana (3), and Panama (16). PAHO recommends considering OROV infection when dengue fever is suspected in areas where OROV is circulating. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yellow fever	Apr 12	189	189	74 (39%)	In 2025 as of April 12, a total of 189 cases of yellow fever have been confirmed in Brazil (Sao Paulo), Colombia (Tolima), and Peru . Of concern, cases have been in non-Amazon regions. In all of 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Apr 26	>11,200	795	-	In 2025 as of March 29, a total of 7,364 Zika cases have been reported; 565 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina (522), Bolivia (231), Brazil (10,505), Colombia (4), Costa Rica (7), El Salvador (17), Honduras (5), and Peru (3). It is likely that Zika virus is circulating and is underreported in these regions. In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
Brazil					
Dengue	May 10	2,303,935	888,422	865 (0.04%)	As of May 10, a total of 2,303,935 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference
Yellow fever	Apr 15	102	102	41 (40%)	In 2025 as of April 15, a total of 102 confirmed cases of yellow have been reported in São Paulo (50), Pará (42), Minas Gerais (9), and Tocantins (1). All cases had histories of exposure in wild or wooded areas. Reference

Oropouche Virus	May 3	9,416	9,416	0	As of May 3, a total of 9,416 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states: Bahia), Espírito Santo , Piauí , Santa Catarina , Pernambuco , Minas Gerais , Rio de Janeiro , Ceará , Alagoras , Sergipe , Maranhão , Paraíba , and Mato Grosso . CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Espirito Santo . Reference 1 Reference 2
Colombia					
Yellow fever	Apr 15	53	53	21 (40%)	In 2025 as of April 15, a total of 53 yellow fever cases were reported in Colombia; 46 in the department of Tolima . Cases also were reported in Caldas , Caquetá , Meta , and Putumayo . All had exposure in high-risk, outdoor areas and were unvaccinated. Reference
Cuba					
Oropouche virus	Mar 29	1,675	15	0	In 2025 as of March 29, a total of 1,675 suspected cases of Oropouche virus (ORV) have been reported in Cuba; 15 confirmed. In 2024, the provinces of Havana), Santiago de Cuba , Pinar del Rio , Matanzas , Villa Clara , and Cienfuegos accounted for 55% of confirmed cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mexico					
Pertussis	Apr 6	2,549	696	37	The Ministry of Health reported that, as of April 6, there have been 2,549 cases of pertussis, including 696 confirmed, in 2025. States with the highest number of reported cases are Chihuahua, Mexico City, Aguascalientes, and Nuevo León. Reference
*Measles	May 10	2,026	2,026	1 (0.1%)	As of May 10, a total of 2,026 cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025, including 1.056 cases and one death in Chihuahua state. In the Chihuahua outbreak, there here have been epidemiologic links identified with the Texas and New Mexico measles outbreaks. Reference 1 Reference 2
Panama					

Oropouche virus	Apr 26	276	276	1	In 2025 as of April 26, the Ministry of Health reported 276 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province . The identified cases are in the Metetí, Yaviza, Río Iglesia, and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					
Yellow fever	Apr 15	32	32	11 (34%)	As of April 15, a total of 32 yellow fever cases, including 11 deaths, were reported in Peru, including the departments of Amazonas (19), Huánuco, Jénin, Loreto, and San Martín. All were males who had exposure in wild and/or wooded areas. Reference
*Oropouche virus	May 3	233	233	0	As of May 3, Peru has reported 233 Oropouche cases in 2025. Reference
Puerto Rico					
Dengue	May 7	1,429	1,429	-	As of May 7, a total of 1,429 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Apr 18	>9,600	–	-	In 2025 as of April 18, measles cases have been reported in Austria (78), Bulgaria (1), Cyprus (9), Czechia (9), France (180), Finland (1), Germany (85), Hungary (2), Ireland (36), Lithuania (2), Netherlands (251), Norway (2), Poland (34), Portugal (11), Romania (5,104), Spain (179), and Sweden (3), and the Russian Federation (373). Reference
Portugal					
Dengue	Feb 18	2	2	0	On February 18, 2025, Portugal reported two locally acquired cases of dengue in Madeira. This is the first case of autochthonous dengue in Madeira since a 2013 outbreak. Reference
Romania					
Measles	Mar 31	5,104	-	4	In 2025 as of March 31, Romania has reported 5,104 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference 1 Reference 2
Russia					
Measles	Apr 18	373	-	-	In 2025 as of April 18, the Russian Federation has reported 373 cases of measles to WHO.

					In 2024 as of December 11, the Russian Federation reported 21,249 measles cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Arabian Peninsula and Middle East					
Saudia Arabia					
MERS-CoA	Apr 21	9	9	2 (22%)	Between March 1 and April 21, 2025, a total of 9 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia; two died. Six of the cases were part of a nosocomial cluster. Cases were from Hail (1) and Riyadh (8) Provinces. Before this cluster of cases, MERS incidence had dropped to its lowest level since 2014. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yemen					
Cholera	Feb 24	10,080	-	10	In 2025 as of February 17, there have been 10,080 cholera cases reported in Yemen in 2025. Reference
*Measles	Apr 18	4,569	-	-	As of April 18, a total of 4,569 cases of measles have been reported by Yemen in 2025. Reference
Asia					
Dengue	May 4	>65,000	-	—	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. Limited data are available for 2025. As of May 4, cases have been reported in Bangladesh (2,905), Indonesia (36,855), Nepal (736), Sri Lanka (17,352), and Thailand (8,721). Reference
Measles	Apr 18	>17,000	—	—	As of February 11, a total of 1,558 cases of measles have been reported in 2025, mostly in Afghanistan (4,182), Bangladesh (5), Cambodia (544), China (577), India (4,388), Indonesia (666), Kyrgyzstan (2,970), Kazakhstan (397), Malaysia (104), Nepal (101), Pakistan (2,799), Philippines (766), Thailand (336), and Vietnam (151). Reference
Cholera	May 2	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of March 21, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (19,652) and Pakistan (4,038), and Bangladesh (80), India (93), Myanmar (1,004), Nepal (85). Reference

Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	May 13	2	2	–	As of April 22, there have been two cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Reference
*Cholera	Mar 17	19,652	-	8	As of March 17, a total of 19,652 cholera cases have been reported in Afghanistan in 2025. Reference
Bangladesh					
Nipah	Mar 10	3	3	3	As of March 10, three cases of Nipah infection have been reported in Bangladesh in the Pabna, Bhola, and Chuadanga districts. All were fatal. Reference
India					
Kyasanur Forest disease	Apr 10	150		2	It was reported in the Indian news media that 150 cases of Kyasanur Forest disease, including two deaths, have occurred in Karnataka , India. Reference
Indonesia					
*Dengue	Mar 31	36,855	-	173 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of March 31, a total of 36,855 dengue cases have been reported by Indonesia. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	May 13	8	8	–	As of May 13, a total of 8 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa , and Lakkarwat provinces. Reference
Sri Lanka					
Dengue	Apr 26	17,352	-	-	In 2025 as of April 26, a total of 17,352 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference
Vietnam					
Measles	Apr 6	>1,600	-	2	The Hanoi Center for Disease Control reported >1,600 cases of measles in 2025, including two pediatric deaths. Seventy-three percent are in children aged less than 10 years. Reference
Australia and Pacific					
Melioidosis	May 13	221	-	31 (14%)	A large outbreak of melioidosis is occurring in Queensland, Australia. A reported 221 people have been infected in 2025, including 31 deaths. Most cases have occurred in the Cairnes and Townsville areas. Reference

Africa

Mpox	May 13	52,986	12,526	411 (0.8%)	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 52,986 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 12,526 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola (4), Burundi (941), CAR (8), Congo (36), Cote d'Ivoire (12), DRC (5,157), Ghana (1), Kenya (66), Liberia (14), Malawi (4), Nigeria (145), Rwanda (36), Sierra Leone (1,387), South Africa (6), and South Sudan (9), Tanzania (44), Uganda (4,587), and Zambia (69). Mpox clade I was confirmed in DRC, Kenya, Zambia, Uganda, and South Africa. Clade IIb was confirmed in Sierra Leone and Nigeria. Reference
Measles	May 13	48,996	6,365	415 (0.8%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 48,996 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (20,086). Cases have only been reported in Cameroon (1,257), Chad (926), DRC (21,914), Ethiopia (3,908), Malawi (167), Mali (339), Nigeria (739), Rwanda (736), Senegal (75), Somalia (2,976), South Africa (108), Sudan (1,136), Uganda (77), and Zambia (856). Reference
Dengue	May 13	5,616	782	6 (0.09%)	As of May 13, a total of 5,616 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025; 782 were confirmed. They have occurred in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Comoros (739), Guinea (1), Mali (1,594), Senegal (32), and Sudan (2,987). In 2024, a total of 102,849 cases were reported in Burkina Faso alone. Reference
Cholera	May 13	101,540	4,865	1,981 (1.9%)	In 2025 as of May 13, totals of 101,540 and 4,865 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa in 2025. They have included Angola (17,967), Burundi (169), DRC (23,353), Ethiopia (4,056), Ghana (2,780), Kenya (182), Malawi (91), Mozambique (3,125), Niger (1,066), Nigeria (1,149), Rwanda (221), Somalia (3,256), South Sudan (36,754), Sudan (10,016), Uganda (99), Zambia (465), Zimbabwe (511), and Tanzania (2,085). Reference

Polio (cVDPD2)	Apr 22	38	38	-	In 2025 as of April 22, there have been no cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1 or cVDPV3 reported in Africa. Thirty-eight cases of AFP caused by cVDPV2 have been reported in Angola (1), Chad (8), Djibouti (1), Ethiopia (16), Niger (1), and Nigeria (11). Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 30	1,954	107	12 (11.2%)	In 2025 as of April 30, a total of 1,954 cases of diphtheria have been reported in Chad (1,779), Nigeria (130), and South Africa (45). In 2024, a total of 23,040 suspected cases were reported in five countries: Chad (2,625), Gabon (13), Guinea (2,869), Niger (746), and Nigeria (16,864). Reference 1 Reference 2
Angola					
Cholera	May 13	17,967	937	576 (3.2%)	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 17,967 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 38% of cases and 32% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: Bengo, Benguela, Cuanza North, Icolo e Bengo, and Luanda. Reference
Botswana					
*Malaria	Apr 30	2,031	-	8 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of April 30, a total of 2,031 malaria cases were reported in Botswana. Twenty-three of 27 districts have been affected. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	May 13	866	—	-	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Burundi					
Mpox	May 13	2,614	941		In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 2,614 and 941 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty of 46 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference 1
Cameroon					

Measles	May 13	1,257	-	2	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 1,257 cases of measles have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference
Cape Verde					
Dengue	May 13	335	-	-	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Measles	May 13	21,914	—	338 (1.5%)	As of May 13, the DRC has reported 21,914 measles cases in 2025. The most recently affected provinces have been North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika. This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	May 11	-	7,474	22 (0.3%)	As of May 11, a total of 7,474 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025. In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu. Reference 1 Reference 2
Ethiopia					
Measles	May 13	3,908	—	22 (0.6%)	As of May 13, Ethiopia has reported 3,908 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Apr 22	16	16	0	As of April 22, a total of 16 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya and Dire Dawa . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
Ghana					
Cholera	May 13	2,780		14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 2,698 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana, including 245 confirmed. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western. Reference
Guinea					

Lassa fever	Apr 30	19	-	2 (10.5%)	As of Apr 30, a total of 19 Lassa fever cases have been reported in Guinea in 2025. In 2024, a total of 27 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported; 2 died. Reference 1 Reference 2
Kenya					
Mpox	May 13	-	66	0	As of May 13, a total of 66 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya in 2025. In 2014, a total of 33 lab-confirmed cases were reported by Kenya. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference
La Réunion					
Chikungunya	May 3	47,500	-	12	As of May 4, a total of 47,500 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025. Cases have been reported in all municipalities, with most cases in the south, particularly in Le Tampon. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. Reference
Liberia					
Lassa fever	Apr 30	14	-	0	In 2025 as of Apr 30, a total of 14 suspected Lassa fever cases have been reported in Liberia. In 2024, a total of 270 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported in 14 of 15 counties. Eleven of 39 confirmed cases died (28.2%). Reference 1 Reference 2
Mali					
Dengue	May 13	1,277	317	0	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 1,277 and 317 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Morocco					
Measles	May 13	20,086	3,391	37 (0.2%)	As of May 13, there have been 20,086 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 3,391 confirmed and 37 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mozambique					
Cholera	May 13	3,028	-	29 (1%)	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 3,028 cases of cholera have been reported in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia. In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were

					reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Namibia					
Malaria	Apr 30	52,876	-	76 (0.1%)	As of April 30, a total of 52,876 malaria cases have been reported in Namibia in 2025. The outbreak, first reported in November 2024, has affected at least 36 of 121 districts. Reference 1 Reference 2
Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	May 4	5,598	717	138 (19.3%)	In 2025 as of May 4, a total of 5,598 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 717 were confirmed with 122 deaths (19.3%). Seventy-one percent of cases were from three states: Edo , Ondo , and Bauchi . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Measles	Mar 31	4,678	1,397	0	In 2025 as of March 31, a total of 4,678 suspected measles cases were reported in Nigeria, including 1,397 confirmed. Thirty-six states and the federal capital territory have been affected. In 2014, a total of 27,517 measles cases were reported. Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 30	130	-	2 (1.5%)	As of April 30, a total of 130 diphtheria cases have been reported in Nigeria in 2025. In 2024, a total of 16,964 cases were reported. Affected states included Kano , Borno , Jigawa , Bauchi , Katsina , Yobe , and the Federal Capital Territory . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	May 13	787	145	3 (2.1%)	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 787 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 145 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference
Rwanda					
Mpox	May 13	-	36	0	As of May 13, a total of 36 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. Cases are due to clade Ib. Reference
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	May 13	2,094	1,387	10 (0.7%)	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 2,094 mpox cases have been reported, including 1,387 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference 1 Reference 2
Lassa fever	Apr 30	39	-	5	On February 10, 2025, the Ministry of Health reported a fatal case of Lassa fever in

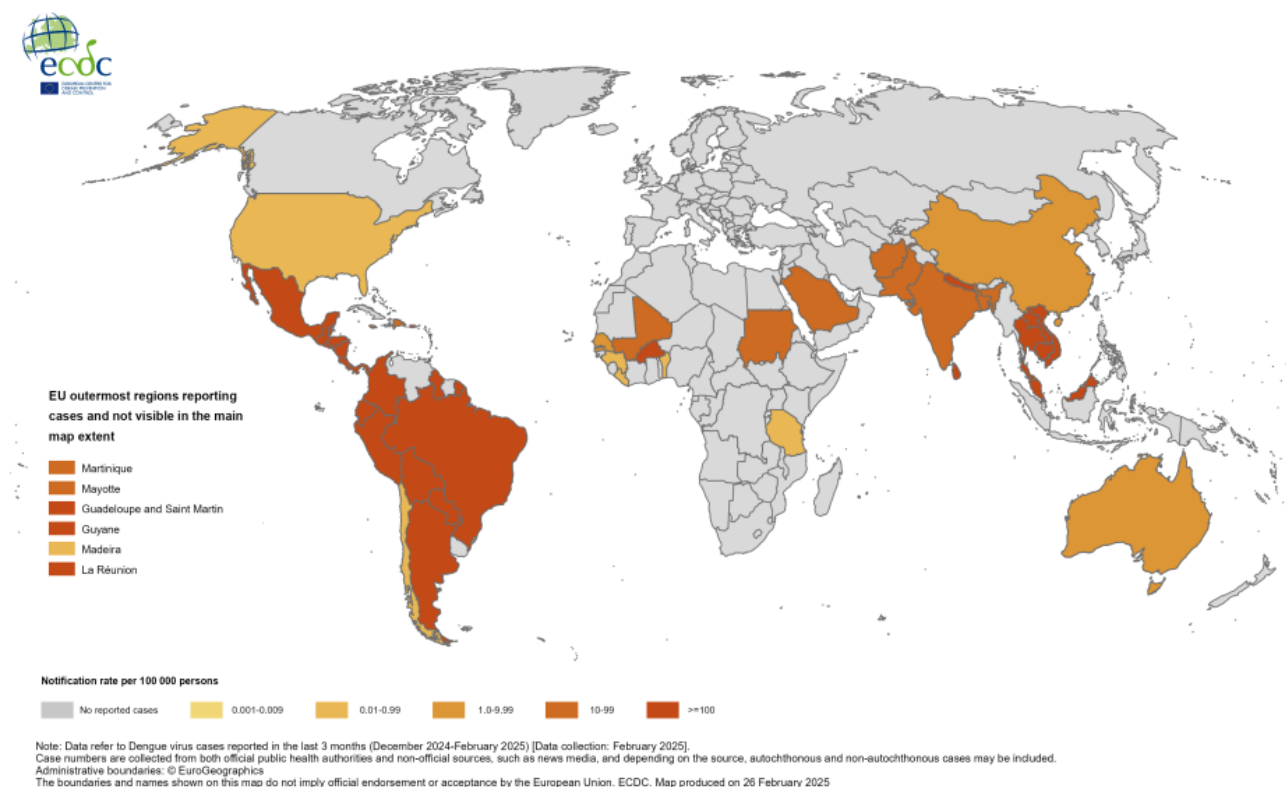
					Koinadugu District, Northern Province. As of Apr 30, there were 39 suspected cases. This was the first Lassa fever case reported from Sierra Leone since 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Somalia					
Cholera	May 13	3,256		5	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 3,256 cases of cholera have been reported in Somalia. No further details are available. Reference
South Africa					
Diphtheria	Apr 30	45	-	10 (27.3%)	As of April 30, South Africa has reported 45 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, and Western Cape. Reference
South Sudan					
Cholera	May13	22,984	-	488 (2.1%)	As of May 13, South Sudan has reported 22,984 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria, and Upper Nile states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan					
Cholera	May13	10,016	-	248 (2.5%)	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 10,016 cases of cholera have been reported from 10 states in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Dengue	May 13	2,987	-	5 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 2,987 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. Reference
Uganda					
Mpox	May 13	-	4,587	34	As of May 3, a total of 4,587 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Cases have been identified in 100 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka, and Nakasongola . Clade Ib has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Apr 15	7	3	0	In 2025 as of Apr 15, a total of seven cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in Uganda; 3 have been confirmed. In 2024, a total of 20 cases of CCHF was reported in Uganda in the

					following districts: Kasese, Kiruhura, Kiyankwanzi, Kiyenjojo, and Lyantonda. Reference 1 Reference 2
Zambia					
Cholera	Apr 10	20.076	-	612	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 20,076 cholera cases were reported in Zambia. No further information is available. Reference
Mpox	Apr 10	186	34	1 (0.5%)	In 2025 as April 10, a total of 186 and 34 suspected and confirmed cases, respectively, of mpox have been reported in Zambia. Clade Ib has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference
Zimbabwe					
Cholera	Apr 10	19,646	-	388	As of April 10, a total of 19,646 cases of cholera have been reported in Zimbabwe in 2025. No further details are available. Reference

Supplementary Figures for Reference

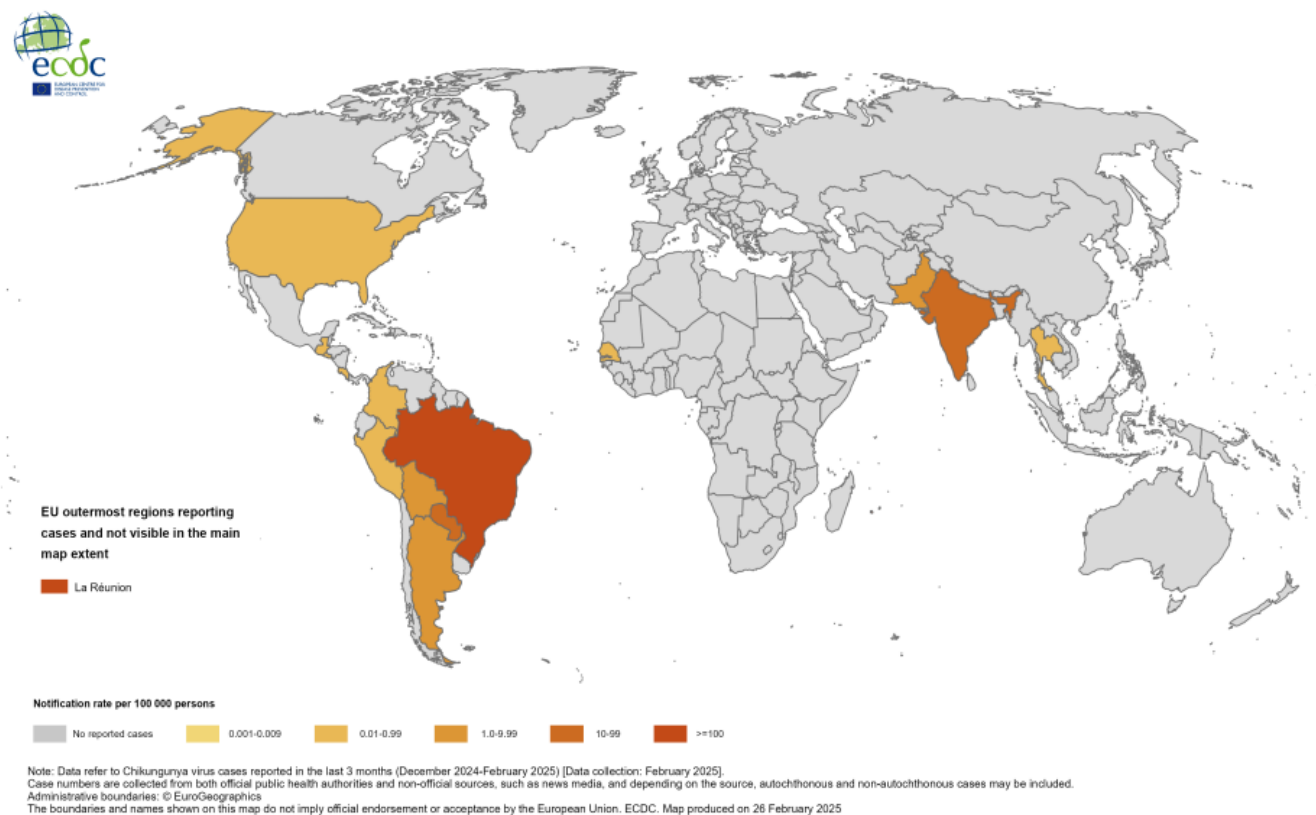
[3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-February 2025](#), ECDC

Figure 1. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-February 2025



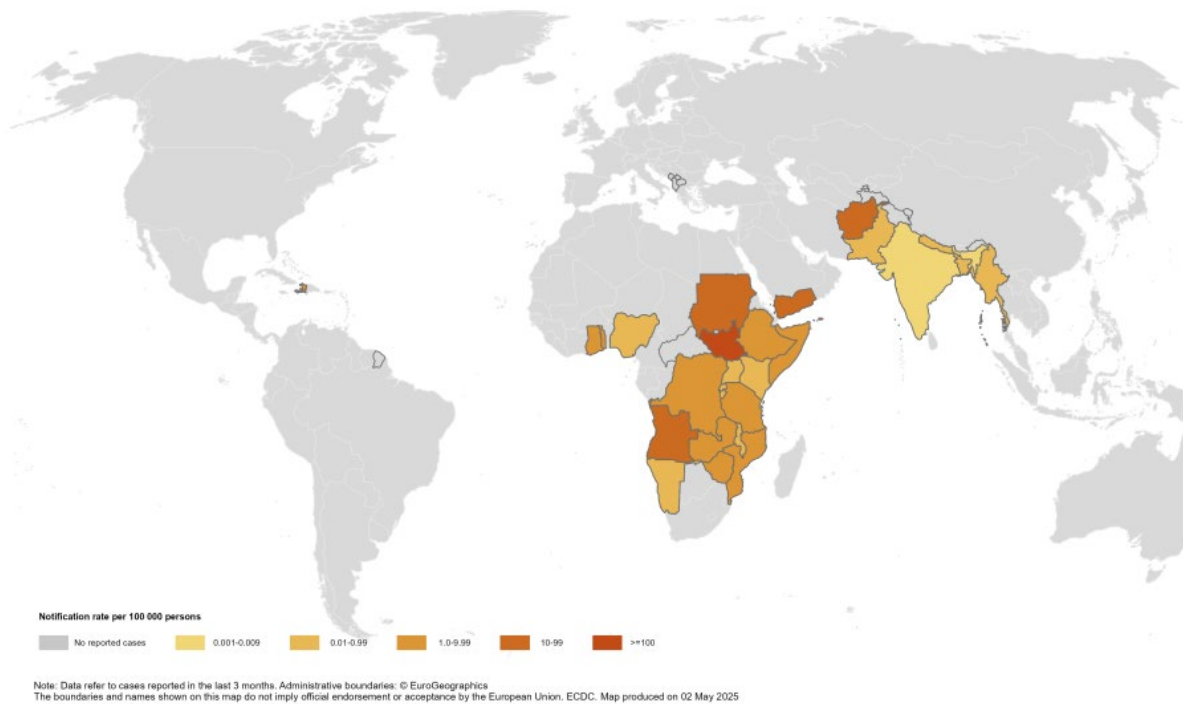
Source: ECDC

Figure 3. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-January 2025

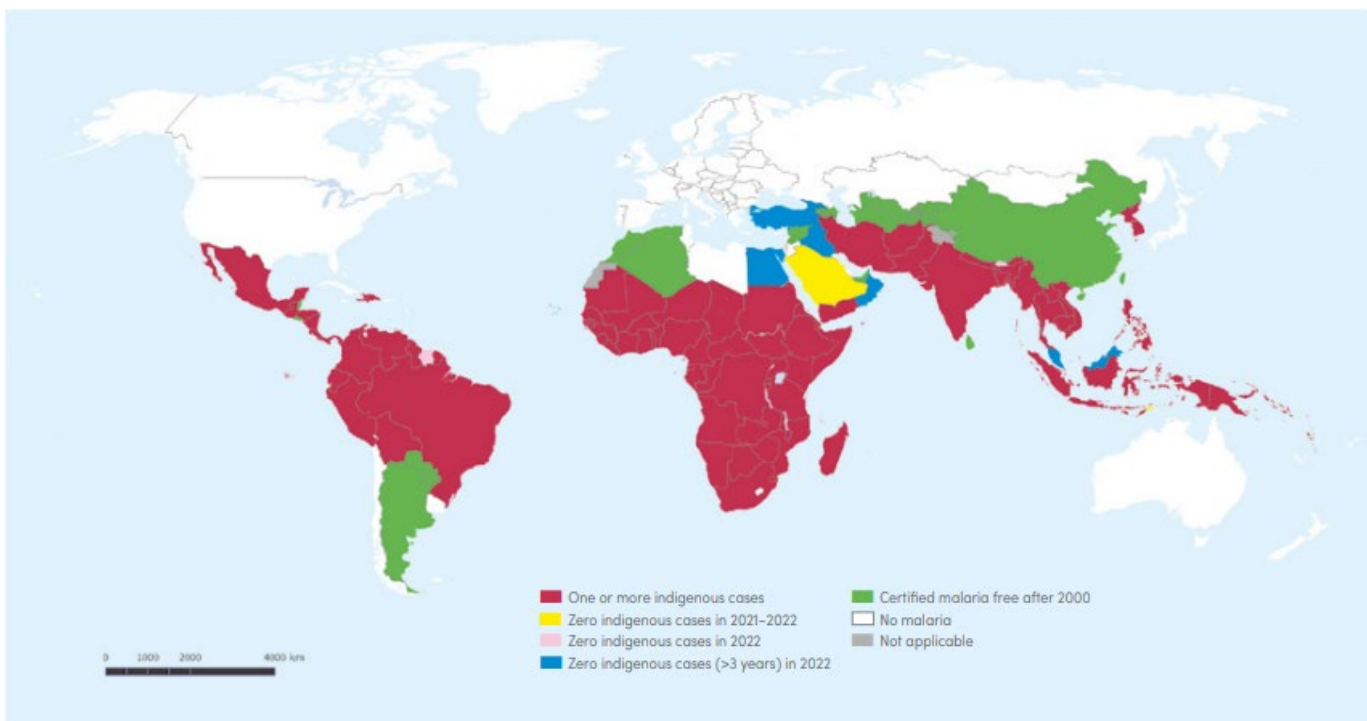


Source: ECDC

Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from February 2025 to April 2025, ECDC



WHO World Malaria Report 2023



WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

^b Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium* species^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.

Global Polio Eradication Initiative (GPEI)

