



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers April 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
New York City					
Nothing to report					
United States					
Avian influenza A (H5N1)	Apr 11	70	70	1	In 2025 as of April 11, a total of 70 confirmed human infections with avian influenza A (H5N1) have been reported in nine states (CA, CO, MO, MI, NV, OR, TX, IA, OR WA) since April 2024. Forty-one, 24, two, and three cases had dairy cattle, poultry, backyard poultry flock, or unknown exposure, respectively. One fatal case, infected with a clade circulating in migratory birds and who had co-morbidities, had exposure to a backyard flock. Most infections have been mild, including conjunctivitis and respiratory symptoms. It has been more than one month since the last human case of avian influenza (H1N1) infection was reported. Reference
Oropouche virus	Dec 31	108	108	0	In 2024 as of December 31, a total of 108 imported cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) cases were reported by CDC in six states and territories, including two with neuroinvasive disease. All were persons who traveled to Cuba . In 2025, a total of 1,023 suspect OROV cases have already been reported in Cuba. Clinicians have been advised to rule out dengue infection before pursuing an OROV diagnosis. Reference 1 Reference 2

Measles	Apr 15	732	732	2 (0.3%)	As of April 15, 2025, a total of 732 measles outbreaks have been reported in 25 US jurisdictions, including the following states: 1. Texas: 561 cases in 10 western counties; 58 have been hospitalized. Most have been reported in Gaines and Terry Counties. Ninety-nine percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference 2. New Mexico: 58 cases, mostly in Lea County. Ninety-four percent of cases were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference 3. Ohio: 10 cases in Ashtabula County. None were vaccinated. Reference 4. Kansas: 32 cases in 8 counties. Only one case was appropriately vaccinated. Reference 5. Indiana: 6 cases in Allen County. Reference
Dengue	Apr 9	985	985	0	In 2025 as of April 9, a total of 1,435 dengue cases have been reported the continental US and territories, including 1,241; 54; and 41 in Puerto Rico, Florida, and US Virgin Islands, respectively. In 2024, the continental US and territories reported 9,255 cases of dengue; most are associated with travel to affected areas (Caribbean, Central America, South America). Of the locally-acquired cases, 5,835 and 195 cases were from Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands, respectively, with a smaller number from Florida and CA. Reference
Mpox	Apr 1	4	4	0	In 2025, mpox clade II has continued to circulate at low levels. Four cases of mpox clade Ib have been diagnosed in CA, GA, NH, and NY. They all traveled from areas in Africa where the virus is circulating and were not linked epidemiologically. Reference
Canada					
Measles	Apr 9	>800	~700	0	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of April 9, 2025, a total of 804 cases have been reported in southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions. Cases also have been reported in Quebec, New Brunswick, Manitoba, and British Columbia. Ninety-six percent of cases were exposed in Canada. Eighty-six percent

					were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Caribbean, Central America, and South America					
Dengue	Mar 29	>1,745,000	>620,000	629	In 2024, PAHO reported a historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of March 29, already >1,745,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (4,692), Bolivia (10,532), Brazil (1,566,535), Colombia (50,277), Costa Rica (1,957), Dominican Republic (473), Ecuador (13,061), El Salvador (1,164), Grenada (38), Guadeloupe (3,190), Guatemala (10,916), Honduras (3,909), Saint Martin (70), Jamaica (121), Martinique (393), Mexico (26,247), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (4,871), Paraguay (11,678), Peru (24,572), Puerto Rico (1,241), Saint Barthélemy (18), US Virgin Islands (41). Reference
Measles	Mar 22	1,946	888	—	In 2025 as of March 22, a total of 1,946 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (20), Bolivia (45), Brazil (168), Chile (32), Colombia (181), Costa Rica (8), Cuba (0), Dominican Republic (44), El Salvador (186), Ecuador (70), Guatemala (0), Haiti (25), Honduras (12), Mexico (726), Nicaragua (45), Panama (15), Paraguay (222), Peru (89), and Venezuela (0). Reference
Chikungunya	Mar 1	94,186	41,654	-	As of March 1, there are limited data for reported chikungunya cases in 2025, though Brazil and Argentina already have reported 91,967 and 1,917 cases, respectively. In 2024, >425,000 cases were reported in Argentina (768), Belize (36), Bolivia (505), Brazil (420,139), Colombia (70), Paraguay (3,134), Peru (78), and to a lesser extent, in other Central and South American countries. Reference

Oropouche Virus	Mar 1	9,285	7,625	1	In 2025 as of March 1, there have been 7,625 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported in Brazil (7,320), Colombia (11), Cuba (12), Guyana (1), Panama (270) and Peru (2). In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas: Barbados (2), Brazil (13,785), Bolivia (356), Colombia (74), Cuba (626), Peru (936), Ecuador (3), French Guiana , Guyana (3), and Panama (16). PAHO recommends considering OROV infection when dengue fever is suspected in areas where OROV is circulating. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yellow fever	Mar 22	131	131	53 (40%)	In 2025 as of March 22, a total of 131 cases of yellow fever have been confirmed in Brazil (Sao Paulo), Colombia (Tolima), and Peru . Of concern, cases have been in non-Amazon regions. In all of 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Mar 29	7,364	565	-	In 2025 as of March 29, a total of 7,364 Zika cases have been reported; 565 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina (497), Bolivia (106), and Brazil (6,715). It is likely that Zika virus is circulating and is underreported in these regions. In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
Brazil					
Dengue	Apr 5	1,566,535	580,056	536 (0.03%)	As of April 5, a total of 1,566,535 dengue case have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference
*Yellow fever	Mar 22	81	81	31 (38%)	In 2025 as of March 22, a total of 81 confirmed cases of yellow have been reported in São Paulo (34), Pará (41), Minas Gerais (5), and Tocantins (1). Reference

Oropouche Virus	Mar 29	7,320	7,320	0	As of March 29, a total of 7,320 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states: Bahia), Espírito Santo , Piauí , Santa Catarina , Pernambuco , Minas Gerais , Rio de Janeiro , Ceará , Alagoras , Sergipe , Maranhão , Paraíba , and Mato Grosso . CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Espírito Santo . Reference 1 Reference 2
Colombia					
*Yellow fever	Mar 15	31	31	13 (42%)	In 2025 as of March 15, a total of 31 yellow fever cases were reported in Colombia; 29 in the department of Tolima . All had exposure in high-risk, outdoor areas and were unvaccinated. Reference
Cuba					
Oropouche virus	Mar 29	1,675	15	0	In 2025, a total of 1,675 suspected cases of Oropouche virus (ORV) have been reported in Cuba; 15 confirmed. In 2024, the provinces of Havana), Santiago de Cuba , Pinar del Rio , Matanzas , Villa Clara , and Cienfuegos accounted for 55% of confirmed cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mexico					
*Pertussis	Apr 6	2,549	696	37	The Ministry of Health reported that, as of April 6, there have been 2,549 cases of pertussis, including 696 confirmed, in 2025. States with the highest number of reported cases are Chihuahua, Mexico City, Aguascalientes, and Nuevo León. Reference
Panama					
Oropouche virus	Mar 29	270	270	1	In 2025, the Ministry of Health reported 270 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province as of March 1. The identified cases are in the Metetí , Yaviza , Río Iglesia , and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					

*Yellow fever	Mar 8	18	18	8 (44%)	As of March 8, a total of 18 yellow fever cases, including 8 deaths, were reported in Peru. All were males who had exposure in wild and/or wooded areas. Reference
Puerto Rico					
Dengue	Apr 9	1,241	1,241	-	As of April 9, a total of 1,241 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Mar 5	>1,100	—	4	In 2025 as of March 5, measles cases have been reported in Austria (54), Czechia , France (13), Finland (1), Germany (41), Ireland (36), Lithuania , Netherlands (63), Poland (15), Romania (2,645), Spain (123), and the United Kingdom . In 2024, a total of >70,000 measles cases were reported in Europe, most of which came from Romania (24,429), Russia (21,249), United Kingdom (2,756), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (7,228). Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Portugal					
Dengue	Feb 18	2	2	0	On February 18, 2025, Portugal reported two locally acquired cases of dengue in Madeira. This is the first case of autochthonous dengue in Madeira since a 2013 outbreak. Reference
Romania					
Measles	Jan 31	918	918	2	In 2025 as of January 31, Romania has reported 918 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference
Russia					
Measles	Dec 11	21,249	-	-	Cases from 2025 have not been reported yet to WHO. In 2024 as of December 11, the Russian Federation reported 21,249 measles cases. Reference
Arabian Peninsula and Middle East					
Measles	Dec 11	>52,000	—	—	Cases from 2025 have not been reported yet to WHO. In 2024 as of December 11, more than 52,000 measles cases have been reported in this region. The only countries reporting to WHO were Iraq (32,839),

					Yemen (19,988), and the United Arab Emirates (830). Reference
Saudia Arabia					
MERS-CoA	Apr 7	4	4	2	Between September 6, 2024, and April 7, 2025, a total of 4 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia; two died. One was a nosocomial secondary case. Cases occurred in Hail, Riyadh, and Eastern Provinces. Reference
Yemen					
*Cholera	Feb 17	9,784	-	9	In 2025 as of February 17, there have been 9,784 cholera cases reported in Yemen in 2025. Reference
Asia					
Dengue	Apr 6	>20,000	-I	—	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. Limited data are available for 2025. As of April 6, cases have been reported in Bangladesh (2,021), Sri Lanka (12,638), and Thailand (6,267). Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Feb 11	1,558	—	—	As of February 11, a total of 1,558 cases of measles have been reported in 2025, mostly in India (1,419), Thailand (103), and Nepal (34). In 2024, a total of >115,000 measles cases were reported in Asia, most of which were reported from Pakistan, Afghanistan, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, Krygyzstan, Thailand, Philippines, and Malaysia . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Mar 21	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of March 21, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (14,403) and Pakistan (2,229), and Bangladesh (83). Reference 1 Reference 2

Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Apr 8	1	1	–	As of April 8, there has been one case of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Reference
Bangladesh					
*Nipah	Mar 10	3	3	3	As of March 10, three cases of Nipah infection have been reported in Bangladesh in the Pabna, Bhola, and Chuadanga districts. All were fatal. Reference
China					
Avian influenza (H9N2)	Feb 18	4	4	2	On February 18, Hong Kong's Centre for Health Protection reported two cases of avian influenza (H9N2) in Guangdong Province. In 2025, a total of cases have been reported, including two deaths. Reference
India					
*Kyasanur Forest disease	Apr 10	150		2	It was reported in the Indian news media that 150 cases of Kyasanur Forest disease, including two deaths, have occurred in Karnataka , India. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Apr 8	6	6	–	As of April 8, a total of six cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, and Lakkimarwat provinces. Reference
Sri Lanka					
*Dengue	Mar 29	12,638	-	-	In 2025 as of March 29, a total of 12,638 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference
Vietnam					
*Measles	Apr 6	>1,600	-	2	The Hanoi Center for Disease Control reported >1,600 cases of measles in 2025, including two pediatric deaths. Seventy-three percent are in children aged less than 10 years. Reference
Australia and Pacific					
Melioidosis	Mar 17	125	125	20	A large outbreak of melioidosis is occurring in Queensland, Australia. A reported 125 people have been infected in 2025, including 20 deaths. Most cases have occurred in the Cairnes and Townsville areas. Reference
Africa					

Mpox	Apr 10	36,684	8,764	356 (1%)	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 36,684 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 8,764 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola (4), Burundi (755), CAR (6), Congo (22), Cote d'Ivoire (7), DRC (4,111), Ghana (1), Kenya (30), Liberia (7), Nigeria (109), Rwanda (29), Sierra Leone (111), South Africa (6), and South Sudan (7), Tanzania (31), Uganda (3,496), and Zambia (21). Mpox clade I was confirmed in DRC, Kenya, Zambia, Uganda, and South Africa. Clade IIb was confirmed in Sierra Leone and Nigeria. Reference
Measles	Apr 10	>37,000	-	-	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of April 10, a total of >37,000 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (20,086). Cases have only been reported in 13 other countries so far: Cameroon (748), Chad (926), DRC (12,074), Ethiopia (1,278), Malawi (167), Mali (229), Nigeria (739), Rwanda (736), Senegal (63), Somalia (1,821), South Africa (40), Sudan (249), and Uganda (77). Reference
Dengue	Apr 10	4,171	422	1	As of April 10, a total of 4,171 cases of dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025 in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Mali (1,363), Senegal (31), and Sudan (1,575). In 2024, a total of 102,849 cases were reported in Burkina Faso alone. Reference
Cholera	Apr 10	>150,000	-	-	In 2025 as of April 10, more than 150,000 cases of cholera have been reported in Africa, including Angola (3,147), Burundi (2,216), DRC (4,771), Ethiopia (26,052), Ghana (5,653), Mozambique (8,486), Niger (1,066), Nigeria (10,837), Somalia (27, 739), South Sudan (13,882), Sudan (2,237), Zambia (20,076), Zimbabwe (19,646), and Tanzania (12,148). Cases also have been reported in Burundi , Cameroon , Ethiopia , Kenya , Malawi , Togo , and Uganda . Reference

Polio (cVDPV 1 and cVDPD2)	Dec 12	187	187	-	In 2024 as of December 12, ten cases of AFP caused by cVDPV1 have been reported from two countries: the Democratic Republic of Congo (9) and Mozambique (1). In 2024 as of December 12, a total of 177 cases of AFP caused by cVDPV2 were reported from 16 countries: Angola (7), Benin (1), Cameroon (2), Chad (22), DRC (12), Ethiopia (14), Guinea (5), Liberia (1), Mali (1), Niger (14), Nigeria (86), Somalia (3), and South Sudan (9). Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 10	1,942	95	11 (11.6%)	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 1,942 cases of diphtheria have been reported in Chad (1,779), Nigeria (130), and South Africa (33). In 2024, a total of 23,040 suspected cases were reported in five countries: Chad (2,625), Gabon (13), Guinea (2,869), Niger (746), and Nigeria (16,864). Reference 1 Reference 2
Angola					
Polio (cVDPV2)	Apr 8	1	1	0	As of April 8, one case of polio (cVDPV2) was reported in Angola in 2025. In 2024, a total of seven polio (cVDPV2) were reported. They have occurred in the provinces of Luanda , Huambo , Lunda Norte , and Mexico . There were no cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Angola in 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Apr 4	9,785	937	383 (3.9%)	In 2025 as of April 4, a total of 9,785 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed, in 17 of 18 provinces. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 38% of cases and 32% of deaths. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	Apr 10	866	—	-	In 2025 as of Apr 10, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Apr 10	10,639	484	46 (0.5%)	Burkina Faso has not reported measles cases in 2025. In 2024 as of December 9, a total of 10,639 suspected measles cases were reported in Burkina Faso. Reference
Burundi					
Mpox	Apr 10	-	755		In 2025 as of Apr 10, a total of 755 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Burundi. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed

					cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. Cases were reported in 43 of 49 health districts. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Apr 10	15,003	—	149 (1%)	In 2025 as of April 10, Burundi has not reported measles cases. In 2024 as of December 28, a total of 15,003 measles cases were reported in Burundi. Twenty of the country's 49 provinces have been affected. Reference
Cameroon					
Measles	Apr 10	748	488	2	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 748 and 488 suspected and confirmed cases of measles, respectively, have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Cape Verde					
*Dengue	Apr 10	335	-	-	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Measles	Apr 10	12,074	—	199 (1.3%)	As of April 10, the DRC has reported 12,074 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, a total of 95,126 cases were reported. All 26 provinces reported measles outbreaks. This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Apr 10	25,940	4,111	356 (1.3%)	As of April 10, a total of 25,940 and 4,111 suspected and confirmed mpox cases, respectively, were reported in the DRC in 2025, including 356 deaths. In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu. Reference 1 Reference 2
Ethiopia					
*Cholera	Apr 10	26,052	-	255 (0.1%)	As of April 10, a total of 26,052 cholera cases have been reported in Ethiopia. No further information is available. Reference

Malaria	Oct 20	>7,300,000	>6,900,000	527	In 2024, Ethiopia experienced a large malaria outbreak, predominately due to <i>P. falciparum</i> . A total of >7,300,000 cases were reported through October 20. Four regions account for 80% of cases: Oromia, Amhara, Southwest, and South Ethiopia Regional State . Reference
Measles	Apr 10	1,278	—	6	As of April 10, Ethiopia has reported 1,278 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Apr 8	3	3	0	As of April 8, 2025, three cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya and Dire Dawa . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
Ghana					
Cholera	Apr 10	2,698	245	14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 2,698 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana, including 245 confirmed. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western. Reference
Guinea					
Lassa fever	Feb 18	-	4	1 (25%)	As of February 18, a total of four Lassa fever cases have been reported in Guinea in 2025. In 2024, a total of 27 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported; 2 died. Reference 1 Reference 2
Kenya					
Mpox	Apr 10	30	30	0	As of April 10, a total of 30 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya in 2025. In 2014, a total of 33 lab-confirmed cases were reported by Kenya. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference
La Réunion					
Chikungunya	Mar 30	27,668	-	-	As of March 30, a total of 27,668 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025. Cases have been reported in all municipalities, with most cases in the south, particularly in Le Tampon. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. Reference
Liberia					

Lassa fever	Feb 18	14	-	0	In 2025 as of February 18, a total of 14 suspected Lassa fever cases have been reported in Liberia. In 2024, a total of 270 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported in 14 of 15 counties. Eleven of 39 confirmed cases died (28.2%). Reference 1 Reference 2
Mali					
Dengue	Apr 10	1,363	255	-	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 1,363 cases of dengue have been reported in Mali. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported from all 11 regions. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Morocco					
Measles	Apr 10	20,086	3,391	37 (0.2%)	As of Apr 10, there have been 20,086 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 3,391 confirmed and 37 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mozambique					
Cholera	Apr 10	-	2,324	28 (5%)	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 2,324 confirmed cases of cholera have been reported in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia. In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Namibia					
Malaria	Feb 10	-	3,540	12 (0.3%)	As of February 10, a total of 3,540 malaria cases have been confirmed in Namibia in 2025. The outbreak, first reported in November 2024, has affected at least 17 of 121 districts. A total of 8,120 confirmed cases have been reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	Mar 30	3,779	659	122 (18.5%)	In 2025 as of March 30, a total of 3,779 suspected and 659 confirmed Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria, with 122 deaths in the confirmed cases (18.5%). Seventy-two percent of cases were from three states: Edo , Ondo , and Bauchi . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Measles	Apr 10	739	112	0	In 2025 as of January 31, a total of 627 suspected measles cases were reported in Nigeria, including 112 confirmed. In 2014, a total of 27,517 measles cases were reported.

					All states and the federal capital territory have been affected. Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 10	-	-	-	As of April 10, diphtheria cases have not been reported in Nigeria in 2025. In 2024, a total of 16,964 cases were reported. Affected states included Kano, Borno, Jigawa, Bauchi, Katsina, Yobe , and the Federal Capital Territory . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Dec 31	10,837	—	359 (3.3%)	Nigeria has not reported cholera cases in 2025. In 2024, a total of 10,837 suspected cholera cases, including 359 deaths, were reported by Nigeria. Lagos State has reported 43% of cases. Cases also have been reported in the states of Jikawa (8%), Kano (7%), Bayelsa (5%), Katsina (5%), Adamawa (5%) and 23 other states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Mar 12	431	79	2 (2.5%)	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 431 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 79 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 24 of 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference
Rwanda					
Mpox	Apr 10	-	29	0	As of April 10, a total of 29 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. This compares with >1,300 suspected cases reported by mid-September. Cases are due to clade Ib. Most cases have been aged 10-49 years. Reference
Senegal					
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Jan 25	2	6	1	In 2025 as of January 25, a total of 8 suspected Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) were reported in Senegal; 2 were confirmed. In 2024, there were 7 cases of CCHF in the Kaur Massar health district. Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Mar 12	183	38	-	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 183 mpox cases have been reported, including 38 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 82% of cases. Two sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference 1 Reference 2
Lassa fever	Feb 10	-	1	1	On February 10, 2025, the Ministry of Health reported a fatal case of Lassa fever in Koinadugu District, Northern Province. This was the first Lassa fever case reported from

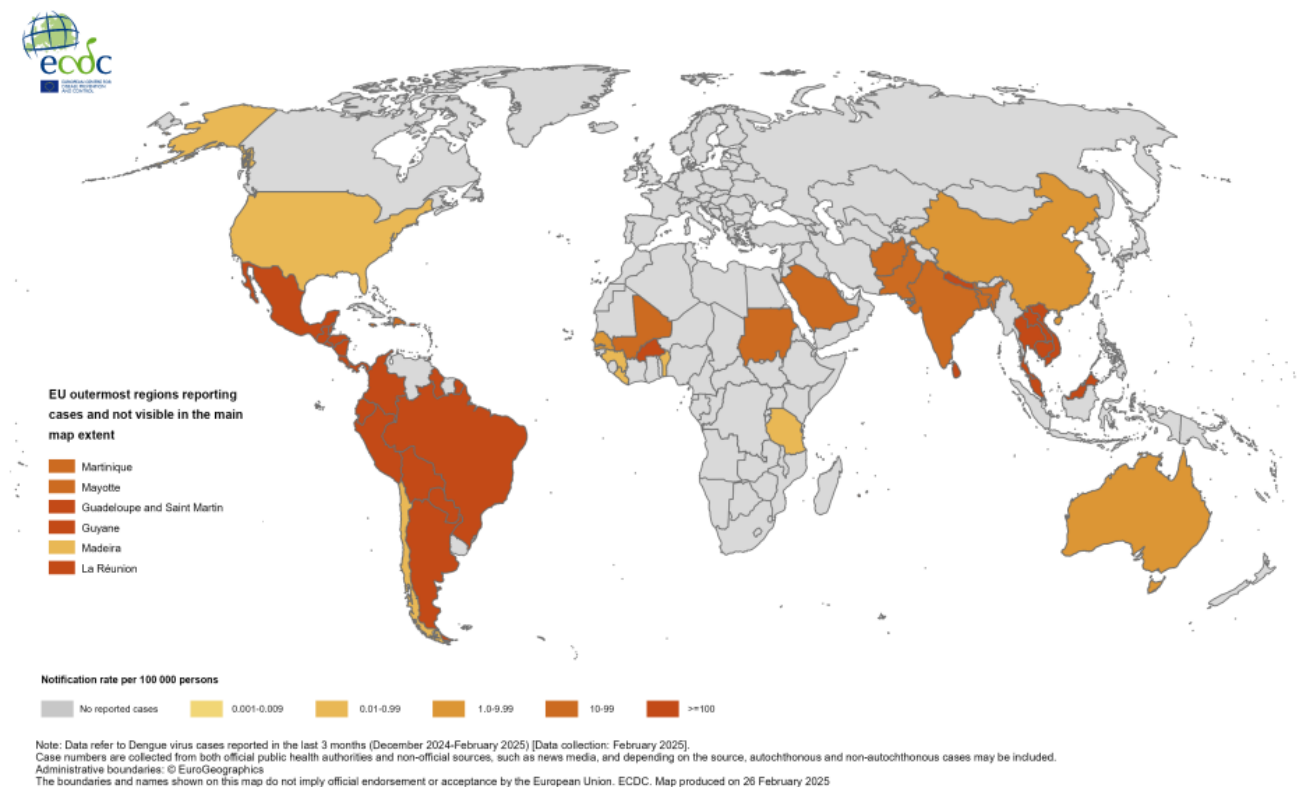
					Sierra Leone since 2023. Reference
Somalia					
*Cholera	Apr 10	21,739		138	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 12,739 cases of cholera have been reported in Somalia. No further details are available. Reference
South Africa					
Diphtheria	Apr 10	33	33	9 (27.3%)	As of April 10, South Africa has reported 33 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, and Western Cape. Reference
South Sudan					
Cholera	Apr 10	18,624	-	397 (2.1%)	South Sudan has reported 18,624 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 or 10 states. Reference
Sudan					
Cholera	Apr 10	52,896	-	1,359 (2.6%)	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 52,896 cases of cholera have been reported in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
*Dengue	Apr 10	1,575	-	-	In 2025, a total of 1,575 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. No further details are available. Reference
Uganda					
Mpox	Apr 10		3,496	30	As of April 10, a total of 3,496 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Most recent cases have occurred in Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, and Mukono . Clade Ib has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Mar 27	3	2	0	In 2025 as of Mar 27, a total of five cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in Uganda; 2 have been confirmed. In 2024, a total of 20 cases of CCHF was reported in Uganda in the following districts: Kasese, Kiruhura, Kiyankwanzi, Kiyenjojo, and Lyantonda. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan Ebola virus disease	April 10	14	12	4 (29%)	As of April 10, 2025, a total of 14 cases, including 12 confirmed and two probable, have been identified in the outbreak. Eighteen days of the 42-day countdown period remain until the outbreak will be declared over (i.e., without any additional cases. Reference
Zambia					

*Cholera	Apr 10	20.076	-	612	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 20,076 cholera cases were reported in Zambia. No further information is available. Reference
*Mpox	Apr 10	186	34	1 (0.5%)	In 2025 as April 10, a total of 186 and 34 suspected and confirmed cases, respectively, of mpox have been reported in Zambia. Clade Ib has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference
Zimbabwe					
*Cholera	Apr 10	19,646	-	388	As of April 10, a total of 19,646 cases of cholera have been reported in Zimbabwe in 2025. No further details are available. Reference

Supplementary Figures for Reference

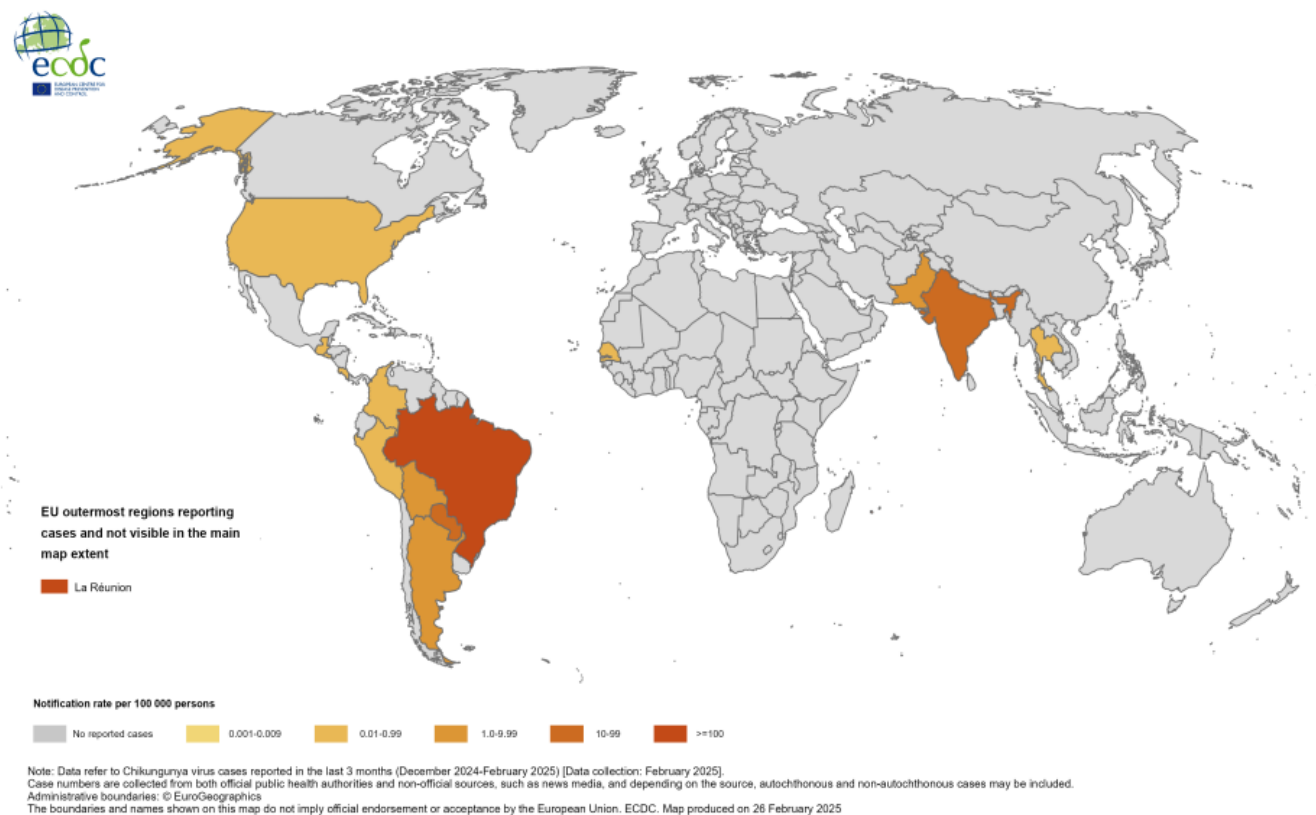
[3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-February 2025](#), ECDC

Figure 1. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-February 2025



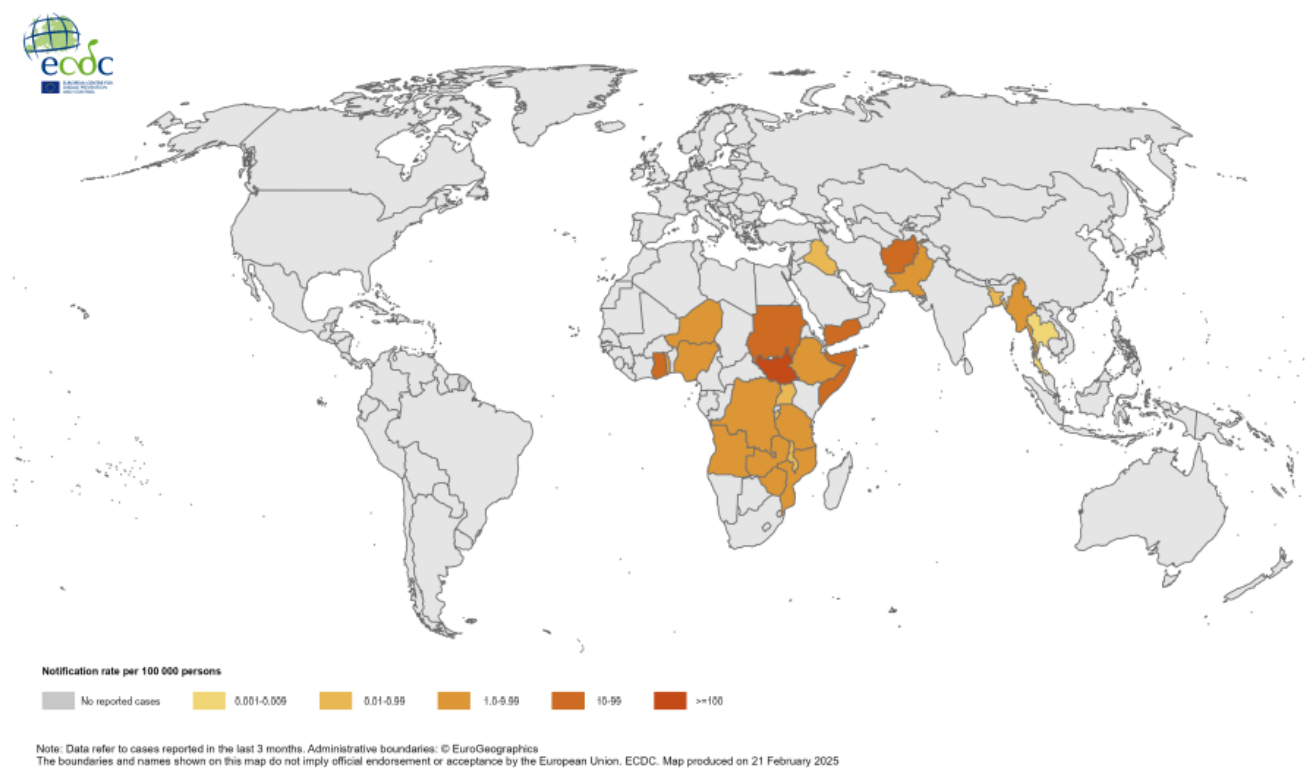
Source: ECDC

Figure 3. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-January 2025



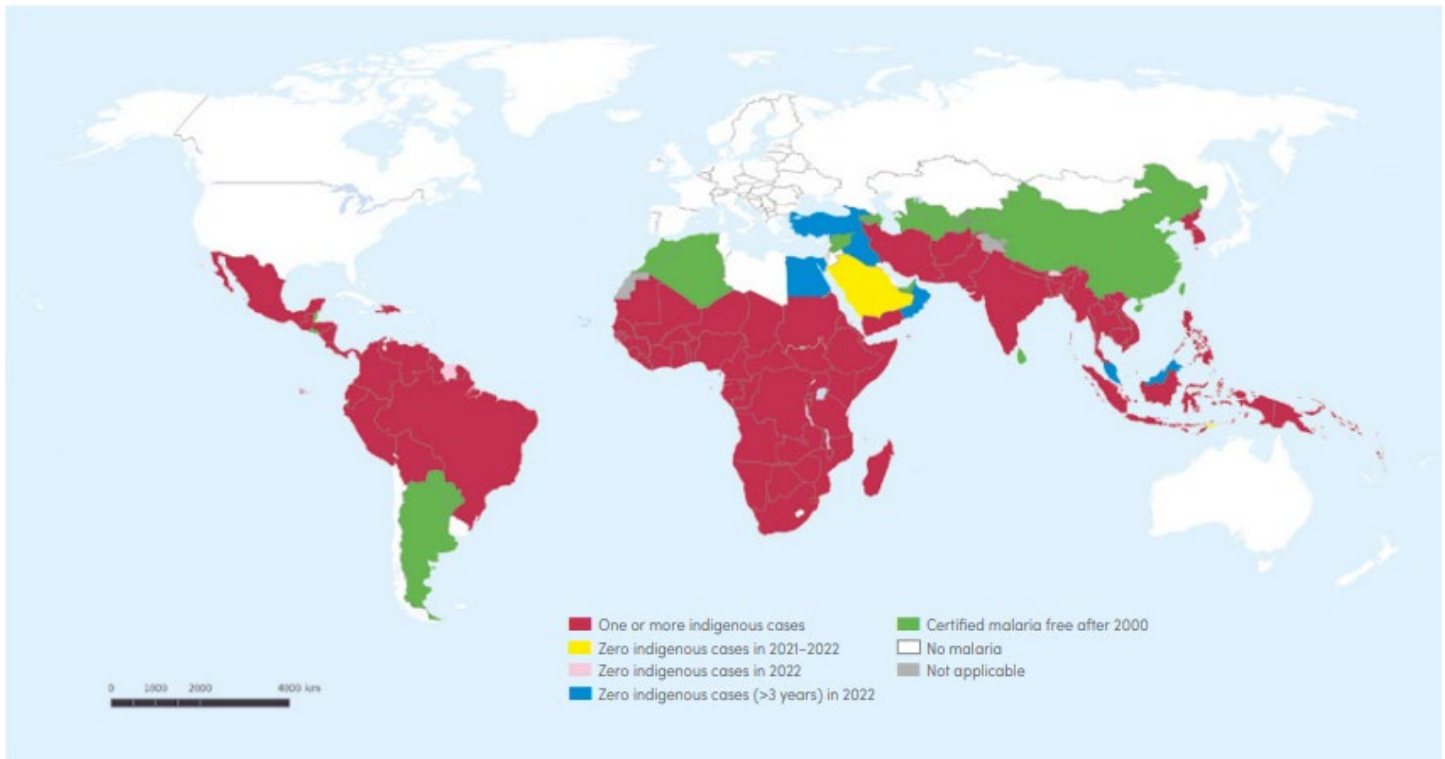
Source: ECDC

Figure 1. Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from December 2024 to February 2025



Source: ECDC

WHO World Malaria Report 2023



WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

^b Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.

Global Polio Eradication Initiative (GEPI)

