



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers March 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
New York City					
Nothing to report					
United States					
Avian influenza A (H5N1)	Mar 12	70	70	1	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 70 confirmed human infections with avian influenza A (H5N1) have been reported in nine states (CA, CO, MO, MI, NV, OR, TX, IA, OR WA) since April 2024. Forty-one, 24, two, and three cases had dairy cattle, poultry, backyard poultry flock, or unknown exposure, respectively. One fatal case, infected with a clade circulating in migratory birds and who had co-morbidities, had exposure to a backyard flock. Most infections have been mild, including conjunctivitis and respiratory symptoms. Reference
Oropouche virus	Dec 31	108	108	0	In 2024 as of December 31, a total of 108 imported cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) cases were reported by CDC in six states and territories, including two with neuroinvasive disease. All were persons who traveled to Cuba . In 2025, a total of 1,023 suspect OROV cases have already been reported in Cuba. Clinicians have been advised to rule out dengue infection before pursuing an OROV diagnosis. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Mar 14	294	294	2 (0.6%)	As of March 14, the Texas Department of State Health Services reported a total of 259 measles cases in an outbreak in 11 western

					counties; 34 have been hospitalized. Most have been reported in Gaines and Terry Counties. Ninety-nine percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. As of March 14, New Mexico has reported 35 cases of measles in Lea and Eddy Counties. Ninety-four percent of cases were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference 1 Reference 2
Dengue	Mar 13	985	985	0	As of March 13, a total of 985 dengue cases have been reported in the continental US and territories, including 861, 42, and 30 in Puerto Rico, Florida, and US Virgin Islands, respectively. In 2024, the continental US and territories reported 9,255 cases of dengue; most are associated with travel to affected areas (Caribbean, Central America, South America). Of the locally-acquired cases, 5,835 and 195 cases were from Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands, respectively, with a smaller number from Florida and CA. Reference
*Mpox	Mar 2	4	4	0	In 2025, mpox clade II has continued to circulate at low levels. Four cases of mpox clade Ib have been diagnosed in CA, GA, NH, and NY. They all traveled from areas in Africa where the virus is circulating and were not linked epidemiologically. Reference
Canada					
*Measles	Mar 12	>350	>250	0	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of March 12, 2025, a total of 350 cases have been reported in southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions. Cases also have been reported in Quebec, New Brunswick, Manitoba, and British Columbia. Ninety-six percent of cases were exposed in Canada. Eighty-six percent were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference 1 Reference 2
Caribbean, Central America, and South America					
Dengue	Feb 22	>1,022,000	>325,000	284	In 2024, PAHO reported a historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of February 22, already >1,000,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (429), Bolivia (5,459), Brazil

					(896,432), Colombia (39,071), Costa Rica (1,519), Dominican Republic (335), Ecuador (7,650), El Salvador (585), Grenada (32), Guadeloupe (3,190), Guatemala (4,439), Honduras (2,101), Saint Martin (70), Jamaica (69), Martinique (393), Mexico (20,599), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (3,789), Paraguay (8,558), Peru (15,668), Puerto Rico (861), Saint Barthélemy (18), US Virgin Islands (33). Reference
Measles	Feb 22	886	274	—	In 2025 as of February 22, a total of 886 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (12), Bolivia (30), Brazil (113), Chile (0), Colombia (52), Costa Rica (20), Cuba (0), Dominican Republic (24), El Salvador (82), Ecuador (70), Guatemala (0), Haiti (10), Honduras (6), Mexico (251), Nicaragua (20), Panama (2), Paraguay (133), Peru (54), and Venezuela (0). Reference
Chikungunya	Mar 1	54,511	25,672	-	As of March 1, there are limited data for reported chikungunya cases in 2025, though Brazil and Argentina already have reported 53,356 and 976 cases, respectively. In 2024, >425,000 cases were reported in Argentina (768), Belize (36), Bolivia (505), Brazil (420,139), Colombia (70), Paraguay (3,134), Peru (78), and to a lesser extent, in other Central and South American countries. Reference
Oropouche Virus	Mar 1	7,491	6,480	1	In 2025 as of March 1, there have been 6,480 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported in Brazil (6,259), Cuba (12), Guyana (1), Panama (205) and Peru (2). In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas: Barbados (2), Brazil (13,785), Bolivia (356), Colombia (74), Cuba (626), Peru (936), Ecuador (3), French Guiana , Guyana (3), and Panama (16). Clinically, OROV presents similarly to dengue, and it has been linked to fetal loss, birth defects and Guillian Barré syndrome. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yellow fever	Jan 25	17	17	7 (41%)	In 2025 as of January 25, a total of 17 cases of yellow fever have been confirmed in Brazil (Sao Paulo), Colombia (Tolima), and Peru. Of concern, cases have been in non-Amazon

					regions. In 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Feb 22	2,914	105	-	It is likely that Zika virus is circulating in the Caribbean, Central America, and South America. However, official reporting to PAHO has been limited. In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . In 2025 as of February 22, a total of 2,914 suspected Zika cases have been reported, including 2,556 and 288 from Brazil and Argentina , respectively. Reference
Bolivia					
Oropouche virus	Dec 31	356	356	0	In 2024, a total of 356 Oropouche virus cases were reported in Bolivia in three departments: La Paz (268), Beni (76), and Pando (12). Cases have not yet been reported in 2025. Reference
Brazil					
Dengue	Mar 8	896,432	896,432	243	As of March 8, a total of 896,432 dengue case have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference

Oropouche Virus	Mar 8	6,259	6,259	2	As of March 8, a total of 6,259 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states: Bahia , Espírito Santo , Piauí , Santa Catarina , Pernambuco , Minas Gerais , Rio de Janeiro , Ceará , Alagoras , Sergipe , Maranhão , Paraíba , and Mato Grosso . PAHO recommends considering OROV infection when dengue fever is suspected in areas where OROV is circulating. CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Espirito Santo . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cuba					
Oropouche virus	Mar 1	1,023	12	0	In 2025, a total of 1,023 suspected cases of Oropouche virus (ORV) have been reported in Cuba; 12 confirmed. In 2024, the provinces of Havana), Santiago de Cuba , Pinar del Rio , Matanzas , Villa Clara , and Cienfuegos accounted for 55% of confirmed cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mexico					
Rocky Mountain spotted fever	Nov 29	6	6	4 (67%)	Six cases of Rocky Mountain spotted fever (RMSF) were diagnosed in travelers from northern Mexico (Tecate); four died. All had contact with dogs and/or dog ticks. Reference
Panama					
Oropouche virus	Mar 1	205	205	0	In 2025, the Ministry of Health reported 205 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province as of March 1. The identified cases are in the Metetí, Yaviza, Río Iglesia, and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					
Oropouchue virus	Dec 31	1,263	1,263	0	In 2024, a total of 1,263 Oropouche infections were reported by Peru. The following departments reported cases: Loreto , Madre de Dios , Ucayali , Huanuco , Junin , Tumbes , San Martin , and Puno . Reference
Puerto Rico					

Dengue	Feb 22	874	874	-	As of February 22, a total of 874 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Mar 5	>1,100	—	4	In 2025 as of March 5, measles cases have been reported in Austria (54), Czechia , France (13), Finland , Germany (41), Ireland (36), Lithuania , Netherlands (63), Poland (15), Romania (2,645), Spain (123), and the United Kingdom . In 2024, a total of >70,000 measles cases were reported in Europe, most of which came from Romania (24,429), Russia (21,249), United Kingdom (2,756), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (7,228). Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Austria					
*Legionnaires' disease	March 13	47	47	-	On February 26, 2025, Austrian authorities announced a Legionnaires' disease outbreak in Vorarlberg . As of March 13, a total of 47 cases have been reported. A cooling tower is the suspected environmental source. Reference
Portugal					
*Dengue	Feb 18	2	2	0	On February 18, 2025, Portugal reported two locally acquired cases of dengue in Madeira. This is the first case of autochthonous dengue in Madeira since a 2013 outbreak. Reference
Romania					
Measles	Jan 31	918	918	2	In 2025 as of January 31, Romania has reported 918 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference
Russia					
Measles	Dec 11	21,249	-	-	In 2024 as of December 11, the Russian Federation reported 21,249 measles cases. Cases from 2025 have not been reported yet to WHO. Reference
United Kingdom					
Measles	Feb 11	15	15	-	As of February 11, there have been 15 cases of measles reported in the United Kingdom in 2025. In 2024, a total of 2,756 measles cases were reported in the United Kingdom, most of

					which were from England. Reference 1 Reference 2
Arabian Peninsula and Middle East					
Measles	Dec 11	>52,000	–	–	In 2024 as of December 11, more than 52,000 measles cases have been reported in this region. The only countries reporting to WHO were Iraq (32,839), Yemen (19,988), and the United Arab Emirates (830). Cases from 2025 have not been reported yet to WHO. Reference
Saudia Arabia					
MERS-CoA	Mar 13	4	4	2	Between September 6, 2024, and February 28, 2025, a total of 4 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia; two died. One was a nosocomial secondary case. Cases occurred in Hail, Riyadh, and Eastern Provinces. Reference
Yemen					
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 31	37	37	0	In 2024 as of December 12, there were 37 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Yemen, including in Alhudaidah and Saadah . In 2023, there were 8 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Yemen. Reference
Asia					
Dengue	Mar 2	Minimal	Minimal	–	Limited data are available for 2025. Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. As of March 2, incidence has been decreasing throughout Asia. Reference
Measles	Feb 11	1,558	–	–	As of February 11, a total of 1,558 cases of measles have been reported in 2025, mostly in India (1,419), Thailand (103), and Nepal (34). In 2024, a total of >115,000 measles cases were reported in Asia, most of which were reported from Pakistan, Afghanistan, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, Krygyzstan, Thailand, Philippines, and Malaysia . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Feb 3	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of February 3, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (9,456) and Pakistan (1,162), and Bangladesh (83). Reference

Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Mar 11	1	1	—	As of March 11, there has been one case of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Reference
China					
*Avian influenza (H9N2)	Feb 18	4	4	2	On February 18, Hong Kong's Centre for Health Protection reported two cases of avian influenza (H9N2) in Guangdong Province. In 2025, a total of cases have been reported, including two deaths. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Mar 11	6	6	—	As of March 11, a total of six cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, and Lakkimarwat provinces. Reference
Australia and Pacific					
*Meliodosis	Mar 17	125	125	20	A large outbreak of melioidosis is occurring in Queensland, Australia. A reported 125 people have been infected in 2025, including 20 deaths. Most cases have occurred in the Cairnes and Townsville areas. Reference
Africa					
Mpox	Mar 12	20,835	5,834	202 (1%)	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 20,834 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 5,834 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in DRC (2,884), Uganda (2,332), Burundi (413), Nigeria (79), Sierra Leone (38), Rwanda (23), Zambia (21), Kenya (18), Liberia (7), CAR (6), Cote d'Ivoire (4), South Africa (3), Angola (3), Congo (2), and South Sudan (1) . Mpox clade I was confirmed in DRC, Kenya, Zambia, Uganda, and South Africa. Clade IIb was confirmed in Sierra Leone and Nigeria. Reference

Measles	Mar 5	>21,000	>3,300	37 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of March 5, a total of >21,000 cases of measles have been reported in Africa. Most reported cases were from Morocco (20,086), though only six countries have reported to-date. The following 2024 numbers as of December 28 are conservative, as measles surveillance is suboptimal across much of the continent: Burkina Faso (10,639), Burundi (15,003), Cameroon (2,507), Central African Republic (4,550), Chad (8,712), Côte d'Ivoire (7,856), Congo (546), DRC (95,126), Ethiopia (28,421), Gabon (347), Ghana (1,398), Kenya (1,953), Liberia (2,891), Malawi (937), Mali (681), Mauritania (2,881), Morocco (20,435), Mozambique (1,183), Niger (2,226), Namibia (105), Nigeria (27,517), Senegal (484), Sierra Leone (67), Somalia (12,099), South Sudan (3,200), Sudan (777), Togo (628), Uganda (2,011), and Zambia (4,946). Reference 1 Reference 2
Dengue	Mar 12	2,905	307	1	As of March 12, a total of 2,905 cases of dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025 in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Mali (934), Senegal (26), and Sudan (1,237). In 2024, a total of 102,849 cases were reported in Burkina Faso alone. Reference
Cholera	Feb 18	>41,000	-	>1,200	In 2025 as of February 18, more than 41,000 cases of cholera have been reported in Africa, including Angola (3,147), DRC (4,771), Ghana (1,479), Niger (1,066), South Sudan (13,882), Sudan (2,237), and Tanzania (12,148). Cases also have been reported in Burundi , Ethiopia , Malawi , Mozambique , Nigeria , Somalia , Togo , Uganda , and Zambia . Reference
Polio (cVDPV 1 and cVDPD2)	Dec 12	188	188	-	In 2024 as of December 12, ten cases of AFP caused by cVDPV1 have been reported from two countries: the Democratic Republic of Congo (9) and Mozambique (1). In 2024 as of December 12, a total of 122 cases of AFP caused by cVDPV2 were reported from 16 countries: Angola (7), Benin (1), Cameroon (2), Chad (22), DRC (12), Ethiopia (14), Guinea (5), Liberia (1), Mali (1), Niger (14), Nigeria (86), Somalia (3), and South Sudan (9). Reference

Lassa fever	Feb 23	1,960	423	86 (4.4%)	As of February 23, a total of 1,960 suspected cases of Lassa fever have been reported in 2025; 423 were confirmed. Nigeria accounted for 98% of cases. Reference
Diphtheria	Dec 31	23,157	11,202	599 (5.4%)	In 2024, a total of 23,040 suspected cases were reported in five countries: Chad (2,625), Gabon (13), Guinea (2,869), Niger (746), and Nigeria (16,864). Reference
Angola					
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 12	7	7	0	In 2024 as of December 12, a total of seven polio (cVDPV2) cases have been reported in Angola. They have occurred in the provinces of Luanda , Huambo , Lunda Norte , and Mexico . There were no cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Angola in 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Cholera	Mar 12	5,872	937	298 (3.5%)	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 5,872 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed, in 13 of 18 provinces. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 39% of cases and 35% of deaths. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	Mar 12	866	—	-	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Dec 9	10,639	484	46 (0.5%)	Burkina Faso has not reported measles cases in 2025. In 2024 as of December 9, a total of 10,639 suspected measles cases were reported in Burkina Faso. Reference
Burundi					
Mpox	Mar 12	-	413		In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 413 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Burundi. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. Cases were reported in 43 of 49 health districts. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Dec 28	15,003	—	149 (1%)	In 2025 as of March 12, Burundi has not reported measles cases. In 2024 as of December 28, a total of 15,003 measles cases were reported in Burundi. Twenty of the

					country's 49 provinces have been affected. Reference
Cameroon					
Measles	Mar 12	333	135	10	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 333 and 135 suspected and confirmed cases of measles, respectively, have been reported in Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Most affected Regions include Coastline, North, South, Center, Extreme North, and Northwest. Reference 1 Reference 2
Central African Republic					
Mpox	Feb 10	-	6	-	In 2025 as of February 10, a total of 6 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in the Central African Republic. In 2024 as of December 9, a total of 462 suspected mpox cases had been reported, including 85 confirmed. Recent cases have occurred in Mbaïki, Kémbé, Ouango, Batangafo, and Gamboula health districts. The outbreak predominantly has affected young people: 81% and 19% of confirmed cases aged <25 years and <5 years, respectively. Cases are due to clade Ia. Reference 1 Reference 2
Chad					
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 31	35	35	—	In 2024 as of December 31, a total of 35 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Chad, including in N'Djamena, Batha, Guera, Ouaddai and Chari Baguirmi provinces. There were 55 cases reported in 2023. Reference
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Measles	Dec 9	95,126	—	2,178 (2.3%)	The DRC has not reported measles cases in 2025, but in 2024 a total of 95,126 measles cases were reported in the DRC. All 26 provinces reported measles outbreaks. This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference
Mpox	Mar 13	-	2,884	177 (6.1%)	As of March 13, a total of 2,884 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025, including 177 deaths. In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu

					and Sud-Kivu. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Unknown disease	Feb 18	722	-	48	As of February 18, 2025, Basankusu Health Zone in the Equateur Province, DRC, reports 722 cases of unknown febrile illness, including 48 deaths. Ekoto, Lilangi, Lisafa, and Bafumba health districts are the most affected. Differential diagnosis at this point includes malaria, chemical poisoning, bacterial meningitis, or typhoid fever. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV1, cVDPV2)	Dec 31	24	24	0	In 2024 as of December 31, there have been 10 cases of cVDPV1 and 14 cases of cVDPV2 diagnosed in the DRC. In 2023, there were 106 and 120 cases of cVDPV1 and cVDPV2 reported, respectively. Reference
Ethiopia					
Malaria	Oct 20	>7,300,000	>6,900,000	527	In 2024, Ethiopia experienced a large malaria outbreak, predominately due to <i>P. falciparum</i> . A total of >7,300,000 cases were reported through October 20. Four regions account for 80% of cases: Oromia, Amhara, Southwest, and South Ethiopia Regional State. Reference
Measles	Dec 31	28,421	—	220	Ethiopia has not reported measles cases in 2025. In 2024 as of December 31, there were 28,421 cases of measles reported in Ethiopia, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 31	42	42	0	In 2024 as of December 31, there have been 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
Ghana					
*Cholera	Mar 12	2,253	222	12	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 2,253 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana, including 222 confirmed. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western. Reference
Guinea					
Diphtheria	Dec 31	2,869	-	17 (0.5%)	Since March 16, 2024, and as of December 31, a total of 2,869 suspected diphtheria cases, including 17 deaths, were reported in Guinea. Siguiro health district in Kankan region was the epicenter, with 92% of the cases. Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Lassa fever	Feb 18	-	4	1 (25%)	As of February 18, a total of four Lassa fever

					cases have been reported in Guinea in 2025. In 2024, a total of 27 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported; 2 died. Reference 1 Reference 2
Kenya					
*Mpox	Mar 12	18	18	0	As of March 12, a total of 18 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya in 2025. In 2014, a total of 33 lab-confirmed cases were reported by Kenya. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib.
La Réunion					
*Chikungunya	Mar 2	5,039	-	-	As of March 2, a total of 5,039 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025, with >1,700 cases in the last reporting week. Most cases have been reported in L'Étang-Salé and Le Tampon, though incidence is spreading. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. Reference
Liberia					
Lassa fever	Feb 18	14	-	0	In 2025 as of February 18, a total of 14 suspected Lassa fever cases have been reported in Liberia. In 2024, a total of 270 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported in 14 of 15 counties. Eleven of 39 confirmed cases died (28.2%). Reference 1 Reference 2
Mali					
Dengue	Mar 3	934	-	-	In 2025 as of March 3, a total of 934 cases of dengue have been reported in Mali. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported from all 11 regions. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Morocco					
Measles	Mar 5	20,086	3,391	7 (0.1%)	According to media reports, there have been 20,086 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 3,391 confirmed and 37 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference
Mozambique					
Cholera	Mar 3	-	321	8 (2.5%)	In 2025 as of March 3, a total of 321 confirmed cases of cholera have been reported in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia. In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference

Namibia					
Malaria	Feb 10	-	3,540	12 (0.3%)	As of February 10, a total of 3,540 malaria cases have been confirmed in Namibia in 2025. The outbreak, first reported in November 2024, has affected at least 17 of 121 districts. A total of 8,120 confirmed cases have been reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Niger					
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 31	16	16	0	In 2024 as of December 31, a total number of 16 polio (cVDPV2) have been reported. This compares with 3 cases in 2023. Reference
Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	Mar 2	2,728	535	100 (18.7%)	In 2025 as of March 2, a total of 2,728 suspected and 535 confirmed Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria, with 100 deaths in the confirmed cases (18.7%). Seventy-two percent of cases were from three states: Edo , Ondo , and Bauchi . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Measles	Jan 31	627	112	0	In 2025 as of January 31, a total of 627 suspected measles cases were reported in Nigeria, including 112 confirmed. In 2014, a total of 27,517 measles cases were reported. All states and the federal capital territory have been affected. Reference 1 Reference 2
Diphtheria	Dec 31	16,864	10,432	472 (2.8%)	There has been an ongoing diphtheria outbreak since 2023, when more than 22,000 cases were reported. Few cases have been reported in 2025, but in 2024, a total of 16,964 cases were reported. Affected states included Kano , Borno , Jigawa , Bauchi , Katsina , Yobe , and the Federal Capital Territory . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Dec 31	10,837	—	359 (3.3%)	Nigeria has not reported cholera cases in 2025. In 2024, a total of 10,837 suspected cholera cases, including 359 deaths, were reported by Nigeria. Lagos State has reported 43% of cases. Cases also have been reported in the states of Jikawa (8%), Kano (7%), Bayelsa (5%), Katsina (5%), Adamawa (5%) and 23 other states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Mar 12	431	79	2 (2.5%)	In 2025 as of February 10, a total of 431 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 79 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 24 of 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of

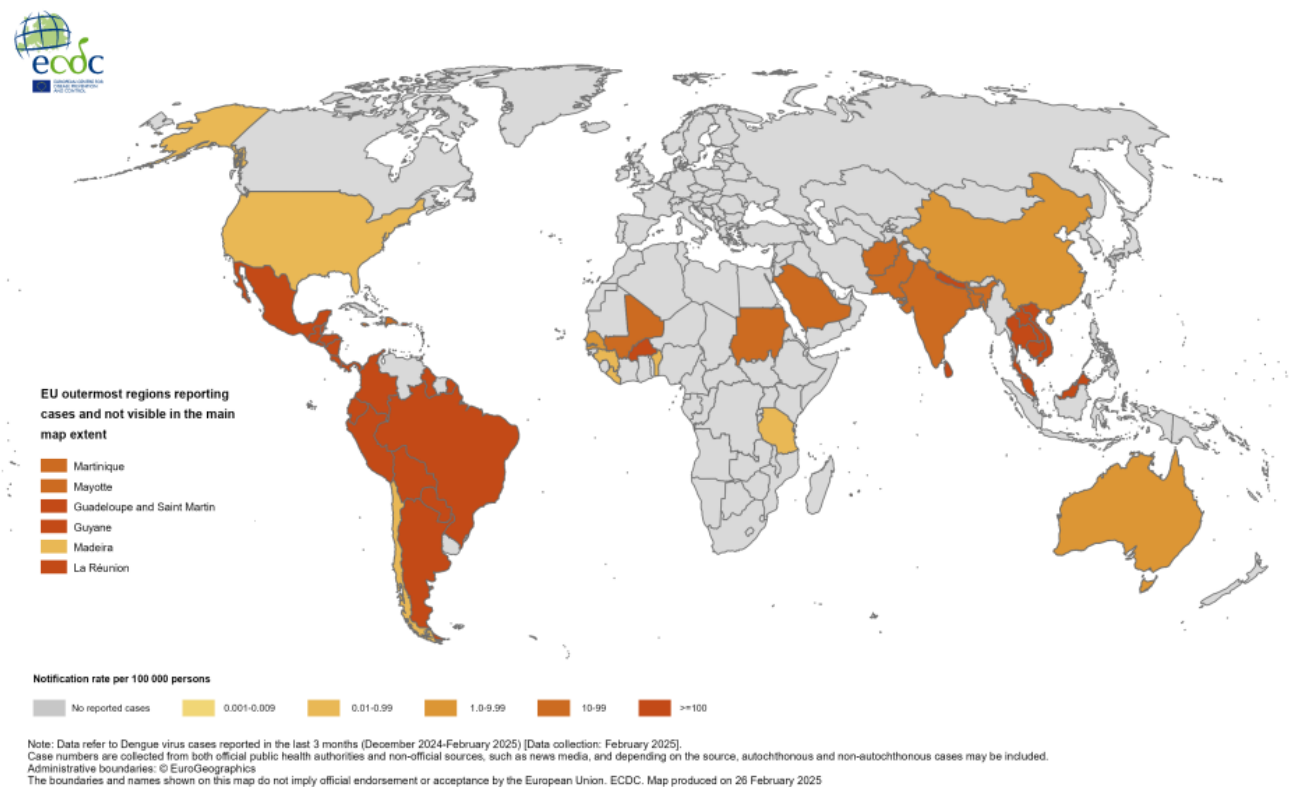
					mpox (Clade IIb). Reference
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 31	94	94	0	In 2024 as of December 31, a total of 94 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Nigeria, compared with 87 in 2023. Recent cases were reported in Sokoto, Gombe, Kano, Jigawa, Bauchi, and Kaduna States. Reference 1 Reference 2
Rwanda					
Mpox	Feb 10	-	107	0	As of February 10, a total of 107 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. This compares with >1,300 suspected cases reported by mid-September. Cases are due to clade Ib. Most cases have been aged 10-49 years. Reference 1 Reference 2
Senegal					
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Jan 25	2	6	1	In 2025 as of January 25, a total of 8 suspected Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) were reported in Senegal; 2 were confirmed. In 2024, there were 7 cases of CCHF in the Kaur Massar health district. Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Mar 12	183	38	-	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 183 mpox cases have been reported, including 38 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 82% of cases. Two sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference 1 Reference 2
Lassa fever	Feb 10	-	1	1	On February 10, 2025, the Ministry of Health reported a fatal case of Lassa fever in Koinadugu District, Northern Province. This was the first Lassa fever case reported from Sierra Leone since 2023. Reference
South Africa					
*Diphtheria	Mar 12	19	19	6 (31.6%)	On February 27, 2025, health authorities in South Africa reported 19 cases of diphtheria. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, and Western Cape. Reference
South Sudan					
Measles	Dec 31	-	3,200	41	South Sudan has not reported measles cases in 2025. In 2024, a total of 3,200 confirmed measles cases were reported in South Sudan. Most cases were in Fangak, Jur-River, and Wulu counties. Reference 1 Reference 2

*Cholera	Mar 12	12,711	-	283	South Sudan has reported 12,711 cholera cases in 2025. No further details are available. Reference
Polio (cVDPV2)	Dec 31	10	10	0	In 2024 as of December 31, there have been 10 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in South Sudan. The most recent case was in Jonglei . This compares with three cases in 2023. Reference
Sudan					
*Cholera	Mar 12	6,199	-	113 (1.8%)	In 2025 as of March 12, a total of 6,199 cases of cholera have been reported in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Tanzania					
Marburg virus disease	Mar 13	10	2	10 (100%)	On March 13, 2025, the government of Tanzania announced the end of the 2025 outbreak of Marburg virus disease in the Kegara Region in northwestern Tanzania. A total of 10 cases were identified, all of whom were linked to the index case. Reference 1 Reference 2
Uganda					
Mpox	Mar 13		2,332	-	As of March 13, a total of 2,332 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Most recent cases have occurred in Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, and Mukono . Clade 1b has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Jan 25	3	1	0	In 2025 as of January 25, a total of four cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in Uganda; one was confirmed. In 2024, a total of 20 cases of CCHF was reported in Uganda in the following districts: Kasese, Kiruhura, Kiyankwanzi, Kiyenjojo, and Lyantonda. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan Ebola virus disease	Mar 6	14	12	4 (29%)	On March 6, 2025, Uganda reported two new confirmed cases of Sudan Ebola virus disease. Fourteen cases, including 12 confirmed and two probable, have been identified in the outbreak. The most recent cases occurred during the countdown to declaring the 2025 outbreak over. The new cluster is genomically related to the previous cases, but an epidemiologic link has not been found, suggesting ongoing and unknown community transmission. Cases have occurred in five districts: Wakiso,

Supplementary Figures for Reference

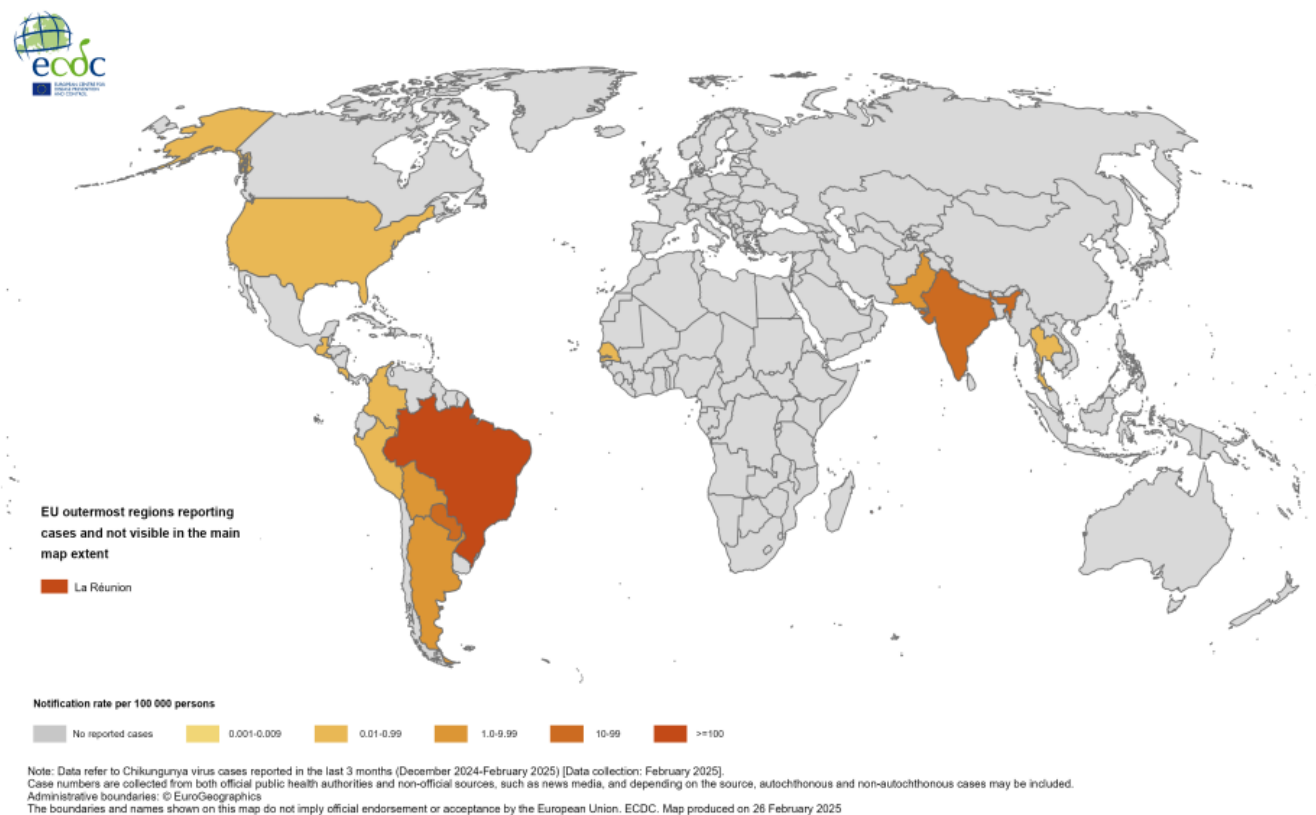
[3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-February 2025](#), ECDC

Figure 1. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-February 2025



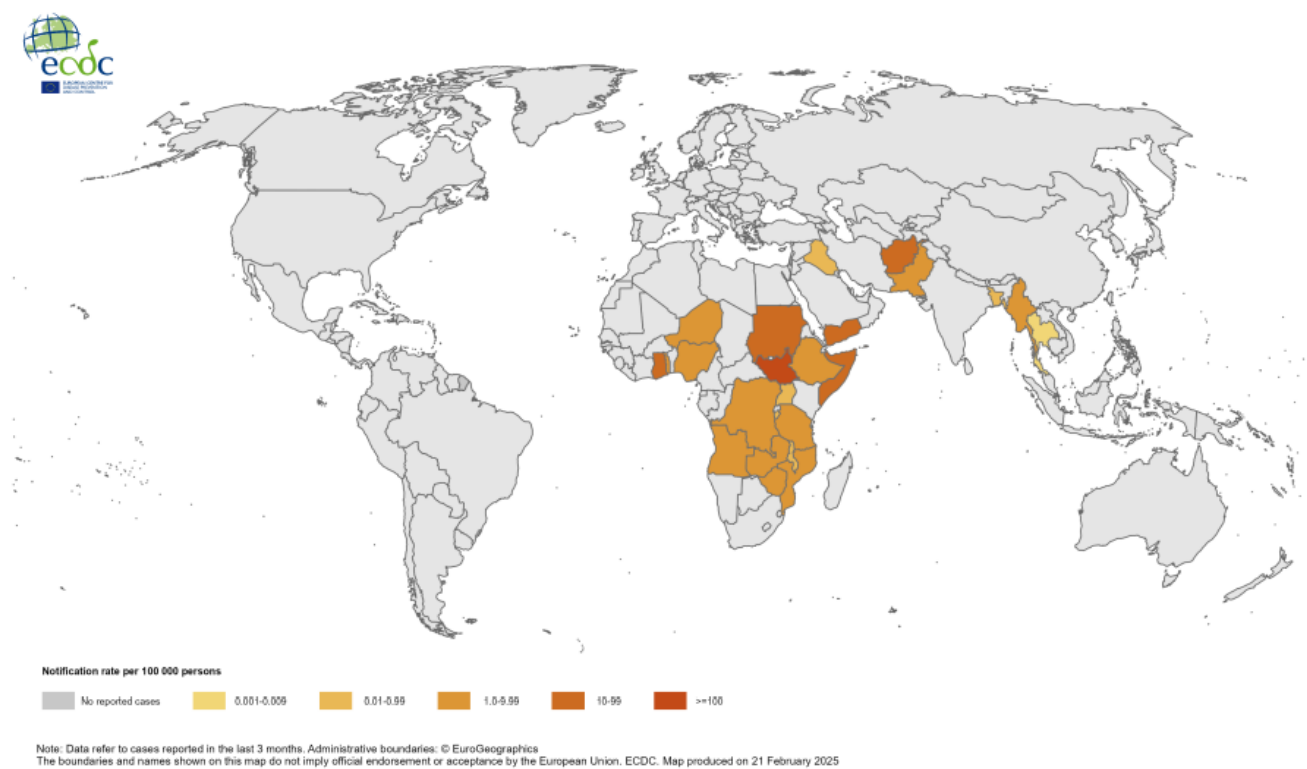
Source: ECDC

Figure 3. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, December 2024-January 2025



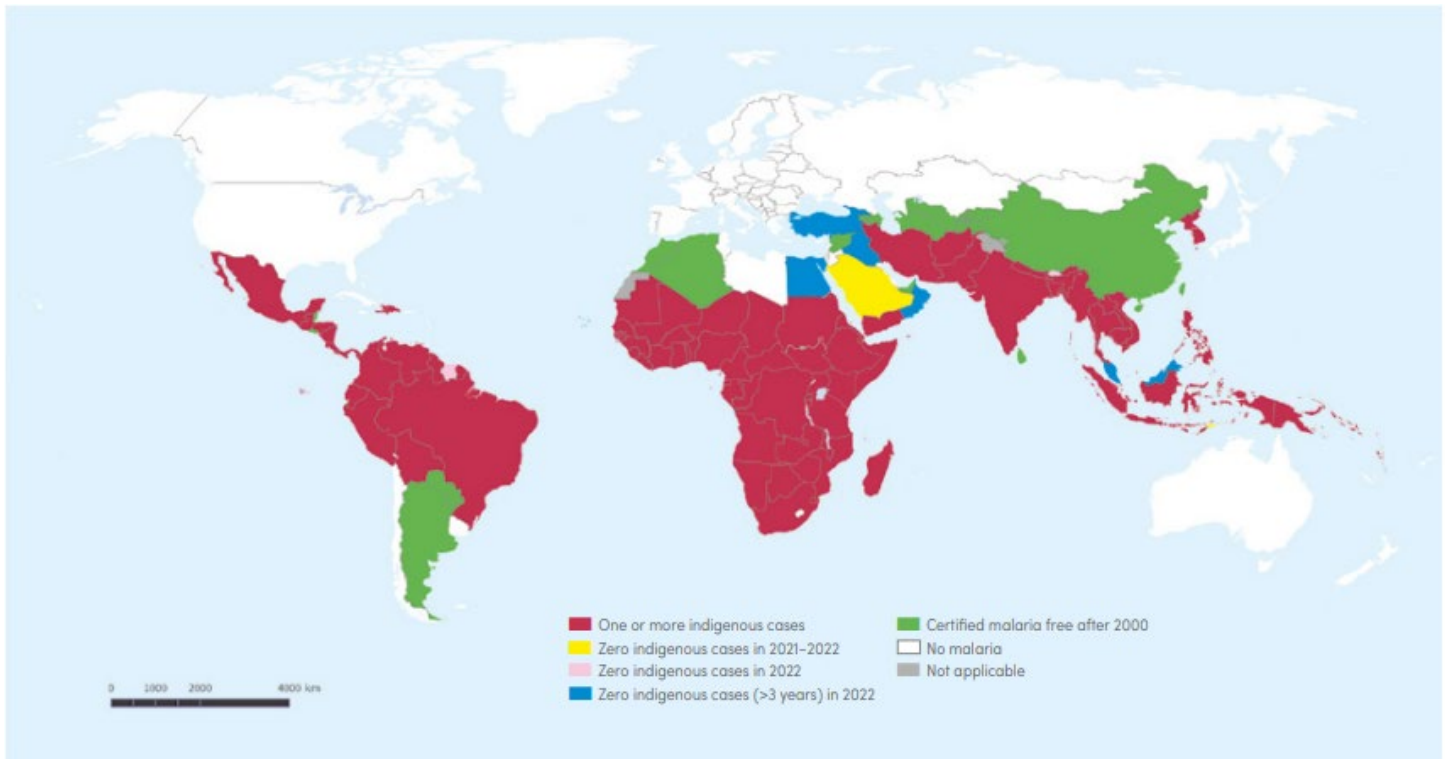
Source: ECDC

Figure 1. Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from December 2024 to February 2025



Source: ECDC

[WHO World Malaria Report 2023](#)



WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

^a Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.

Global Polio Eradication Initiative (GEPI)

