



## Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers January 15, 2026

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (\*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
<b>New York City</b>					
<b>*Influenza</b>	Jan 8	>10,000	>10,000	-	In the week ending January 3, 2026, more than 10,000 lab-confirmed influenza cases were reported in NYC. This is down from more than 30,000 cases two weeks before. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>United States</b>					
<b>Dengue</b>	Jan 14	4,947	4,947	0	As of January 14, 2026, a total of 4,947 dengue cases have been reported in 2025 and 2026 in the continental US and territories, including <b>Puerto Rico</b> (3,358), <b>Florida</b> (474), <b>US Virgin Islands</b> (47), <b>California</b> (170), <b>Texas</b> (58), and <b>New York</b> (66). Sixty-two autochthonous cases have been reported in Florida ( <b>Brevard, Miami-Dade, Hillsborough, and Pasco Counties</b> ). <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Measles</b>	Jan 6	3	3	0	In 2026 as of January 6, a total of three confirmed measles cases were reported by two jurisdictions. In 2025, a total of 2,144 confirmed measles cases were reported by 45 jurisdictions. Currently, there are outbreaks in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Utah (Southwest Utah, Utah, Central Utah, Bear River, Salt Lake, Davis, Summit, and Wasatch Counties): 201 cases</li> <li>• Arizona (Mojave, Navajo, Coconino, and Pima Counties): 217 cases</li> <li>• South Carolina (Spartanburg): 434 cases</li> </ul> <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>*Salmonella Typhimurium</b>	Jan 15	45	45	0	As of January 15, 2026, a total of 45 individuals with <i>Salmonella</i> Typhimurium

					infections have been linked with molecular testing of isolates. Preliminary data suggest that infection was associated with consumption of Live It Up Super Greens supplement powder. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Measles</b>	Jan 3	5,425	5,045	2	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak and has lost its measles elimination status. As of January 3, 2016, a total of 5,425 cases have been reported in Canada in 2025 and 2026. Most recent cases have occurred in <b>Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia</b> . There have been two deaths. Fewer cases have been reported over the past ten weeks. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Caribbean, Central America, and South America</b>					
<b>Dengue</b>  (See map, p. 15)	Dec 6	>4,400,000	>1,670,000	2,197 (0.05%)	In 2025 as of December 6, more than 4,400,000 cases have been reported, including: <b>Argentina</b> (17,642), <b>Bolivia</b> (37,139), <b>Brazil</b> (3,793,701), <b>Colombia</b> (125,119), <b>Costa Rica</b> (5,622), <b>Dominican Republic</b> (2,011), <b>Ecuador</b> (37,840), <b>El Salvador</b> (5,833), <b>Grenada</b> (217), <b>Guadeloupe</b> (4,914), <b>Guatemala</b> (44,654), <b>Guyana</b> (60,158), <b>Honduras</b> (17,209), <b>Saint Martin</b> (214), <b>Jamaica</b> (544), <b>Martinique</b> (1,175), <b>Mexico</b> (145,251), <b>Panama</b> (19,809), <b>Paraguay</b> (31,656), <b>Peru</b> (39,211), and <b>Puerto Rico</b> (3,358). <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Measles</b>	Dec 31	34,476	14,504	—	In 2025 as of December 31, a total of 34,476 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America, including: <b>Argentina</b> (182), <b>Bolivia</b> (2,519), <b>Brazil</b> (4,359), <b>Chile</b> (269), <b>Colombia</b> (1,638), <b>Costa Rica</b> (98), <b>Cuba</b> (1,891), <b>Dominican Republic</b> (212), <b>El Salvador</b> (961), <b>Ecuador</b> (411), <b>Guatemala</b> (325), <b>Haiti</b> (337), <b>Honduras</b> (419), <b>Mexico</b> (15,340), <b>Nicaragua</b> (64), <b>Panama</b> (60), <b>Paraguay</b> (2,127), <b>Peru</b> (773), and <b>Venezuela</b> (1,926). <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Chikungunya</b>  (See map, p. 16)	Dec 27	>311,000	>115,000	171 (0.05%)	As of December 27, the following countries have reported chikungunya cases in 2025: <b>Bolivia</b> (6,654), <b>Brazil</b> (249,792), <b>Argentina</b> (3,650), <b>Peru</b> , and <b>Paraguay</b> . Most countries have not reported cases to PAHO. <a href="#">Reference</a>

<b>Zika</b>	Dec 13	>27,000	>1,800	0	In 2025 as of December 13, more than 27,000 Zika cases have been reported, mostly in Brazil;> 1,600 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in <b>Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil</b> (24,985), <b>Colombia, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Peru</b> . Most countries have not reported cases to PAHO. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>New World Screwworm</b>	Dec 9	>1,000	>1,000	-	As of December 9, 2025, more than 1,000 human cases of New World Screwworm (NWS) have been identified in <b>Central America</b> and <b>Mexico</b> . It is endemic in <b>South America, Haiti, the Dominican Republic, and Cuba</b> . Suspected NWS infestations should be reported to the NYC Health Department immediately. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Argentina</b>					
<b>Hantavirus</b>	Nov 1	23	23	9 (39.1%)	As of November 1, a total of 23 hantavirus cases were reported in Argentina since June 2025; nine have died. Affected areas have included <b>Buenos Aires City and Province, Santa Fe, and Entre Ríos</b> . <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Brazil</b>					
<b>Dengue</b>	Dec 31	3,793,701	1,441,586	1,780 (0.05%)	As of December 31, a total of 3,793,701 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in <b>Acre, Minas Gerais, Goiás, and the Federal District</b> . <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Chikungunya</b>	Dec 31	249,792	108,629	21 (0.05%)	As of December 31, a total of 249,792 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Brazil in 2025. Seventy-seven percent of cases were reported in <b>Mata Grosso, Minas Gerais, Mata Grosso do Sul, São Paulo, and Paraná</b> States. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cuba</b>					
<b>Chikungunya and dengue</b>	Dec 9	>44,000	1,462	44 (0.1%)	There are combined chikungunya and dengue outbreaks taking place in Cuba. As of December 9, approximately 44,000 cases have been reported by local media. Official government reporting has been limited. <a href="#">Reference</a>

<b>Jamaica</b>					
<b>Leptospirosis</b>	Dec 5	71	26	12 (17%)	As of December 5, 2025, the Ministry of Health has reported 71 cases of leptospirosis following Hurricane Melissa, including 26 confirmed; 12 have died. St. James, St. Ann, and St. Elizabeth parishes have accounted for most cases. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Mexico</b>					
<b>Measles</b>	Dec 25	15,340	5,741	24 (0.2%)	As of December 25, a total of 15,340 suspected and 5,741 confirmed cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025. Seventy-eight percent of cases were <b>Chihuahua</b> state; other states include <b>Jalisco, Michoacán, Sonora, Guerrero, and Chiapas</b> . The outbreak has spread to 29 states. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Rocky Mountain spotted fever</b>	Nov 29	100	-	53 (53%)	As of November 29, a total of 100 cases of Rocky Mountain spotted fever has been reported in <b>Chihuahua</b> and <b>Ciudad Juárez</b> , Mexico, in 2025. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Peru</b>					
<b>Leptospirosis</b>	Nov 11	316	134	1	In 2025, a total of 316 leptospirosis cases were identified in Peru as of November 11. Cases were in the <b>Piura</b> Regional Health Directorate on the northwest coast. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Puerto Rico</b>					
<b>Dengue</b>	Jan 14	3,358	3,358	2	As of January 14, 2026, a total of 3,358 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025 and 2026. More than 200 cases were reported in the past month. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Europe</b>					
<b>Measles</b>	Dec 12	-	—	-	Cases of measles in Europe have been low since the summer. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Arabian Peninsula and Middle East</b>					

<b>Israel</b>					
<b>Measles</b>	Dec 10	2,247		13 (0.4%)	As of December 10, a total of 2,247 measles cases were reported in Israel, including 12 deaths. Affected cities: Jerusalem, Beit Shemesh, Bnei Brak, Harish, Modi'in Illit, Nof Hagalil, Kiryat Gat, Ashdod, Tzfat (Safed), Netivot, Mateh Binyamin Regional Council, and Tekoa. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>					
<b>MERS-CoA</b>	Jan 5	5	5	3 (25%)	Between December 10, 2025, and January 5, 2026, there have been five cases of MERS-CoV infections reported in Saudi Arabia in 2025; one died. Cases were from Makkah, Riyadh, and Najran Provinces. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Yemen</b>					
<b>Polio (cVDPD2)</b>	Dec 10	30	30	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 30 cases of polio due to cVDPV2 have been reported in Yemen. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cholera</b>	Dec 1	92,352	-	243 (0.26%)	As of December 1, a total of 92,352 cases of cholera were reported in Yemen in 2025, including 7,820 new cases from October 13 to December 1. There have been 243 deaths. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Asia</b>					
<b>Dengue</b> (See map, p. 15)			-	—	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. Incidence in most countries is currently low. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Measles</b>	Nov 30	>41,000	—	—	As of November 30, more than 41,000 confirmed cases of measles have been reported in the Western Pacific in 2025, including <b>Cambodia</b> (4,232), <b>China</b> (1,646), <b>Indonesia</b> (17,204), <b>Japan</b> (253), <b>Laos</b> (3,171) <b>Malaysia</b> (666), <b>Mongolia</b> (13,120), <b>Philippines</b> (1,249), <b>Singapore</b> (21), <b>South Korea</b> (77), and <b>Vietnam</b> (144). <a href="#">Reference</a>

<b>Afghanistan</b>					
<b>Polio (WPV1)</b>	Dec 15	9	9	–	As of December 15, there have been nine cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Most recent cases were in Paktika. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cholera</b>	Dec 8	161,791	-	79 (0.05%)	As of December 8, a total of 161,791 suspected cases of cholera were reported in Afghanistan in 2025, including 7,942 cases between November 10 and December 8. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cambodia</b>					
<b>Avian Influenza A(H5N1)</b>	Nov 15	17	17	6 (35.3%)	As of November 15, a total of 17 cases of avian influenza (H5N1) were reported in Cambodia; six died. Cases were reported in <b>Siem Reap, Takeo, Kampong Cham, Kampong Speu, Kratie, Prey Veng, Phnom Penh</b> , and <b>Svey Rieng</b> provinces. All had exposure to sick poultry, mostly in backyards. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>China</b>					
<b>Avian Influenza A(H9N2)</b>	Dec 19	7	7	0	From November 5 to December 19, 2025, a total of seven new cases of avian influenza A(H9N2) have been reported in China. There have been no signs of human-to-human transmission. The cases have occurred in <b>Guangdong, Guanxi, Henan, and Hubei</b> provinces. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Chikungunya</b>	Sep 30	16,452	16,452	-	Since July 2025 and as of September 30, a total of 16,452 cases of chikungunya have been reported in China, largely in <b>Guangdong</b> and <b>Guanxi</b> Provinces. CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>India</b>					
<b>Nipah</b>	Jan 15	3	3	-	On January 12, 2026, Indian authorities reported 2 confirmed Nipah virus cases in <b>West Bengal</b> state. Since then, one additional case was reported. All were healthcare workers who may have been exposed in <b>Purba Bardhaman</b> district. The last reported case of Nipah in West Bengal was in 2007. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Kyasanur Forest disease</b>	Nov 29	7	7	-	As of November 29, 2025, seven cases of Kyasanur Forest disease have been reported recently in <b>Karnataka</b> , India. Affected districts were <b>Shivamogga</b> and <b>Chikkamagaluru</b> . <a href="#">Reference</a>

<b>Japan</b>					
<b>Pertussis</b>	Oct 22	>80,000	-	-	As of October 22, a total of >80,000 cases of pertussis have been reported in Japan in 2025, compared with ~4,000 cases in 2024. All 47 prefectures have reported cases, and especially in Tokyo. Widespread macrolide resistance has been noted. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Nepal</b>					
<b>Japanese encephalitis</b>	Dec 19	-	175	35 (20%)	In 2025 as of December 19, a total of 175 cases of Japanese encephalitis have been reported in Nepal; 35 have died. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Pakistan</b>					
<b>Polio (WPV1)</b>	Dec 16	30	30	–	As of December 16, a total of 30 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in <b>Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, and Lakkimarwat</b> provinces. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>South Korea</b>					
<b>Carbapenem-resistant <i>Enterobacterales</i></b>	Dec 1	>44,000	>40,000	-	As of December 1, more than 44,000 cases of carbapenem-resistant <i>Enterobacterales</i> have been reported in South Korea in 2025. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Vietnam</b>					
<b>*Dengue</b>	Dec 31	>180,000	-	43 (0.02%)	In December 2025, a total of 22,355 dengue cases were reported in Vietnam. In all of 2025, more than >180,000 have been reported. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Australia and Pacific</b>					
<b>Nothing to report</b>					
<b>Africa</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	140,406	41,670	819 (0.6%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 140,406 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 41,670 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in <b>Angola, Burundi (1,662), Cameroon, CAR, Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, DRC (20,513), Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea (1,892), Kenya (915), Liberia (1,451), Malawi, Morocco, Nigeria (414), Rwanda, Sierra Leone (5,442), South Africa, and South Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda</b>

					(7,055), and <b>Zambia</b> . Mpox <b>clade I</b> was confirmed in Burundi, CAR, DRC, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Republic of Congo, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. <b>Clade Ib</b> had been confirmed in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. <b>Clade IIb</b> was confirmed in Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone and Togo. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Measles</b>	Jan 8	>155,000	>32,000	>1,450 (0.9%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, more than 155,000 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from <b>Morocco</b> . Suspect cases have also been reported in <b>Cameroon, Chad, DRC, Ethiopia, Guinea, Kenya, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Uganda, and Zambia</b> . <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Dengue</b> (See map, p. 15)	Jan 8	>49,000	>7,400	139 (0.3%)	In 2025 of January 8, 2026, more than 49,000 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa; >7,400 were confirmed. Cases have occurred in <b>Burkina Faso</b> (866), <b>Cape Verde</b> (335), <b>Comoros</b> (1,320), <b>Mali</b> (4,042), <b>Mauritius</b> (59), <b>Mauritania</b> (1,604), <b>Nigeria</b> (178), <b>Senegal</b> (408), and <b>Sudan</b> (43,995). <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cholera</b> (See map, p. 16)	Jan 8	>310,000	>12,000	>7,000 (2.3%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, more than 310,000 and 12,000 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa. They have included confirmed cases in <b>Angola</b> (36,293), <b>Burundi</b> (3,353), <b>Chad</b> (3,091), <b>Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, DRC</b> (71,646), <b>Ethiopia</b> (8,503), <b>Ghana</b> (2,870), <b>Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique</b> (5,787), <b>Namibia, Niger, Nigeria</b> (22,196), <b>Rwanda, Somalia</b> (8,915), <b>South Sudan</b> (79,633), <b>Sudan</b> (72,057), <b>Tanzania</b> (4,063), <b>Togo, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe</b> . <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Polio (cVDPV1) (cVDPV2) and (cVDPV3)</b> (See map, p. 18)	Dec 24	167	152	-	In 2025 as of December 24, there have been three cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1, in <b>Algeria, Niger, and DRC</b> , reported in Africa. One hundred fifty-seven cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in <b>Angola</b> (19), <b>Benin</b> (3), <b>Burkina Faso</b> (1), <b>CAR</b> (1), <b>Chad</b> (25), <b>DRC</b> (2), <b>Djibouti</b> (1), <b>Ethiopia</b> (42), <b>Niger</b> (3), <b>Nigeria</b> (52), <b>Somalia</b> (1), and <b>Sudan</b> (2). Seven cases of polio (cVDPV3)



					have been reported in <b>Cameroon</b> (1), <b>Guinea</b> (4), and <b>Chad</b> (2). <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Diphtheria</b>	Jan 8	16,273	6,955	1,085 (6.7%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, November 22, a total of 16,273 diphtheria cases have been reported in Africa; 6,955 were confirmed. Nearly 1,100 deaths have occurred. Cases have been reported in <b>Algeria</b> (813), <b>Chad</b> (6,506), <b>Guinea</b> (604), <b>Mali</b> (632), <b>Mauritania</b> (1,299), <b>Niger</b> (939), <b>Nigeria</b> (9,769), <b>Somalia</b> (2,446), <b>Sudan</b> (112), and <b>South Africa</b> (86). <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Angola</b>					
<b>Cholera</b>	Jan 8	36,293	937	895 (2.5%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 36,293 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 37% of cases and 32% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: <b>Bengo, Benguela, Cuanza North, Icolo e Bengo</b> , and <b>Luanda</b> . <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Burundi</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	5,135	1,662	0	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 5,135 and 1,662 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty-six of 49 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The <b>Northern Bujumbura Zone</b> reported 66% of cases. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cholera</b>	Jan 8	-	3,353	14 (0.4%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 3,353 confirmed cases of cholera were reported in Burundi. Fourteen of 18 provinces have been affected. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cameroon</b>					
<b>Measles</b>	Jan 8	2,883	-	4 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 2,883 measles cases have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Chad</b>					
<b>Cholera</b>	Dec 10	3,091	112	167 (5.4%)	As of December 10, a total of 3,091 cases of cholera had been reported in Chad since an outbreak was detected on July 13, 2025, including 112 confirmed. Five of 23 provinces have been affected. <a href="#">Reference</a>

<b>Diphtheria</b>	Jan 8	6,506	-	0	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 6,506 diphtheria cases have been reported in Chad. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Polio (cVDPV2)</b>	Dec 24	25	18	0	In 2025 as of December 24 a total of 25 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Chad. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Congo</b>					
<b>Cholera</b>	Dec 10	815	66	67 (8.8%)	As of December 10, a total of 815 cases of cholera have been identified since the outbreak was reported on July 21, 2025. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)</b>					
<b>Measles</b>	Jan 8	-	>81,000	>1,100 (1.4%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, more than 81,000 cases of measles have been confirmed in the DRC. The most recently affected provinces have been <b>North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika</b> . This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	-	20,513	99 (0.5%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 20,513 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC. High transmission has occurred in <b>Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo</b> provinces, and <b>Kinshasa</b> . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is <b>Nord-Kivu</b> and <b>Sud-Kivu</b> . <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>*Typhoid fever</b>	Jan 15	>350	-	11 (3.1%)	Health authorities in the DRC have reported a typhoid fever outbreak in the <b>Popokabaka territory</b> of <b>Kwango</b> province. More than 350 cases have been reported as of January 15, 2026. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Cholera</b>	Jan 8	71,646	40	2,028 (2.8%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 71,646 suspected cases of cholera were reported in the DRC. Urban areas in Kinshasa have been especially hard hit. The most impacted provinces have been <b>Tshopo, Nord Kivu, Kinshasa, Sud-Kivu, and Mai-Ndombe</b> . <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Ethiopia</b>					
<b>Polio (cVDPV2)</b>	Dec 24	42	42	0	As of December 24, a total of 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from <b>Oromiya, Dire Dawa, Somali, Southern Nations, and Nationalities People's Region</b> . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in

					Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Cholera</b>	Jan 8	8,503	-	84 (1%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 8,503 cases of cholera have been reported in Ethiopia since an outbreak started in January 2025. Seven of 12 regions have been affected. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Marburg virus disease</b>	Jan 5	17	14	12 (82.4%)	As of January 5, 2026, a total of 17 cases of Marburg virus disease, including 12 deaths, have been reported by the Ethiopian Ministry of Health in the current outbreak. No cases have been reported in more than 21 days. The epicenter of the outbreak has been <b>Jinka City</b> in southern Ethiopia and <b>Hawassa City</b> . <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	4,266	949	4 (0.1%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 4,266 mpox cases have been identified in all 16 regions of Ghana; 949 were confirmed. Clade II was isolated from sequenced specimens. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Guinea</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	-	1,892	6 (0.2%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 1,892 confirmed cases of mpox (clade IIb) have been reported in Guinea. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Diphtheria</b>	Oct 10	604	-	206 (34.1%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 604 diphtheria cases were reported in Guinea, including 206 deaths (34.1%). <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Kenya</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	-	915	11 (1.3%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 915 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya. Most affected counties: <b>Busia, Mombasa, Nakuru, and Makueni</b> . The outbreak appears to be accelerating. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Leishmaniasis</b>	Oct 6	1,378	1,069	46 (3.3%)	Through October 6, Kenya reported 1,378 cases of visceral leishmaniasis in 2025; 1,069 were confirmed. Most cases occurred in <b>Turkana, Wajir and West Pokot</b> counties, with cases also reported in <b>Marsabit, Mandera and Samburu</b> counties. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Liberia</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	2,422	1,451	8 (0.6%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 2,235 cases of mpox, including 1,376 confirmed, have been identified in all 15 counties in Liberia. Clade IIb has been isolated from clinical specimens. <a href="#">Reference</a>

<b>Mali</b>					
<b>Dengue</b>	Jan 8	4,344	986	0	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 4,344 and 986 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Diphtheria</b>	Jan 8	632	58	33 (5.2%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 632 diphtheria cases were reported in Mali, including 58 confirmed. Eight of 11 regions have been affected. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Madagascar</b>					
<b>*Mpox</b>	Jan 2	35	5	-	As of January 2, 2026, a total of 35 suspected cases of mpox have been reported from Mahajanga 1 urban commune, Boeny region. This is the first report mpox outbreak in Madagascar. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Mauritania</b>					
<b>Rift Valley fever</b>	Dec 10	286	-	15 (13.5%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 286 suspected cases of Rift Valley fever were reported in Mauritania; 15 have died. Thirteen of 15 regions have been affected, most of which are in the south near the Senegal border. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Diphtheria</b>	Jan 8	1,299	12	48 (3.7%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 1,299 diphtheria cases were reported in Mauritania; 48 (3.7%) have died. The most affected provinces have been <b>Assaba, Hodh Ech Charqui, and Hodh el Garbi</b> . <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>*Dengue</b>	Jan 8		>4,500	1	From November 2025 to January 8, 2026, more than 4,500 confirmed cases of dengue have been confirmed in 13 of 15 districts in Mauritania. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Morocco</b>					
<b>Measles</b>	Sep 10	44,372	-	95 (0.2%)	As of September 10, there have been 44,372 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 95 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Mozambique</b>					
<b>Cholera</b>	Jan 8	-	5,787	68 (1.2%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 5,787 cases of confirmed cholera have been reported in Mozambique. The most affected provinces: <b>Cabo Delgado, Nampula, and Tete</b> . <a href="#">Reference</a>

<b>Nigeria</b>					
<b>Lassa Fever</b>	Dec 28	9,389	1,148	215 (18.7%)	In 2025 as of December 28, a total of 9,389 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 1,148 have been confirmed with 215 deaths (18.7%). Eighty-nine percent of cases were from four states: <b>Edo, Ondo, Bauchi, and Taraba</b> . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	-	429	6 (1.4%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 429 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. Cases have been due to mpox clade IIb. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Polio (cVDPV2)</b>	Dec 24	52	52	0	In 2025 as of December 24, a total of 52 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Nigeria, most recently in <b>Sokoto</b> . <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Diphtheria</b>	Jan 8	9,769		557 (5.7%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 9,769 diphtheria cases have been reported in Nigeria, including 557 (5.7%) deaths. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Rwanda</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	-	47	0	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 47 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda. Cases were due to clade Ib. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Senegal</b>					
<b>Dengue</b>	Jan 8	1,197		0	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 1,197 cases of dengue were reported in Senegal. Twenty-one of 47 districts have been affected. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Sierra Leone</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Nov 6	7,092	5,442	60 (1.1%)	In 2025 as of November 6, a total of 7,092 mpox cases have been reported, including 5,442 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Somalia</b>					
<b>Cholera</b>	Jan 8	8,915	-	9 (0.1%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 8,915 cases of cholera have been reported from four of six states in Somalia. Children <5 years of age accounted for 61% of cases. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Diphtheria</b>	Jan 8	2,446	-	103 (4.2%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, a total of 4,446 cases of diphtheria were reported in Somalia; 103 (4.2%) have died. <a href="#">Reference</a>

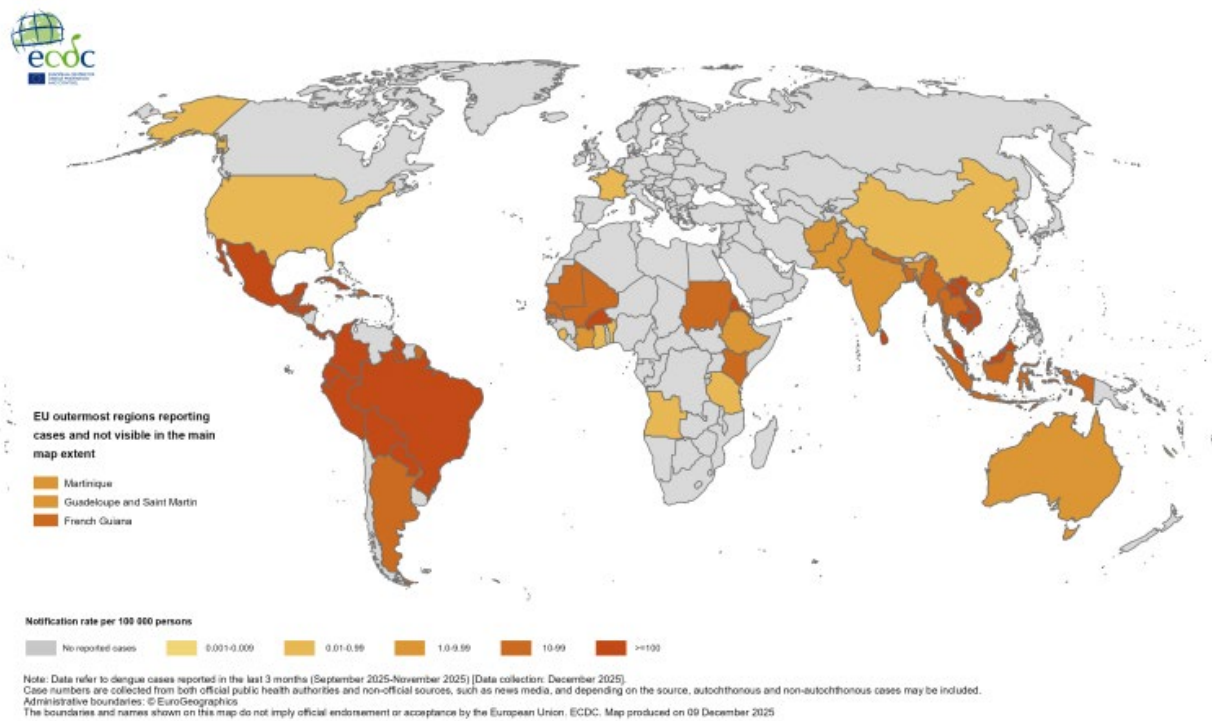
<b>South Africa</b>					
<b>Diphtheria</b>	Jan 8	86	-	17 (19.8%)	In 2025 as of January 8, 2026, South Africa has reported 86 cases of diphtheria. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: <b>Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, and Western Cape.</b> <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>South Sudan</b>					
<b>Cholera</b>	Jan 8	79,633	-	1,277 (1.6%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, South Sudan has reported 79,633 cholera cases. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in <b>Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria, and Upper Nile</b> states. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Mpox</b>	Dec 10	483	37	0	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 483 cases of mpox have been reported in four of 10 states in South Sudan; 37 were confirmed. Clade 1b has been isolated. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Sudan</b>					
<b>Cholera</b>	Dec 10	72,057	-	2,077 (2.8%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 72,057 cases of cholera have been reported from 12 states in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. <a href="#">Reference</a>
<b>Dengue</b>	Dec 10	43,995	-	126 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of December 10, a total of 43,995 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Uganda</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	-	7,055	44 (0.6%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 7,055 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda. Cases have been identified in 120 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been <b>Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka, and Hoima.</b> Clade 1b has been identified in all sequenced specimens. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>
<b>Zambia</b>					
<b>Mpox</b>	Jan 8	-	361	3 (1.6%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 342 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Zambia. The most affected of nine provinces have been <b>Copperbelt, Muchinga, Lusaka, Western, Central, and Northwestern.</b> Clade 1b has been identified in sequenced specimens. <a href="#">Reference 1</a> <a href="#">Reference 2</a>

Cholera	Jan 8	1,103	208	18 (1.6%)	In 2025 to January 8, 2026, a total of 1,103 suspected cholera cases have been reported in Zambia. Eight of 10 provinces have been affected. <a href="#">Reference</a>
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**Supplementary Figures for Reference – See next page**

[3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, September to November 2025, ECDC](#)

**Figure 1. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, September–November 2025**

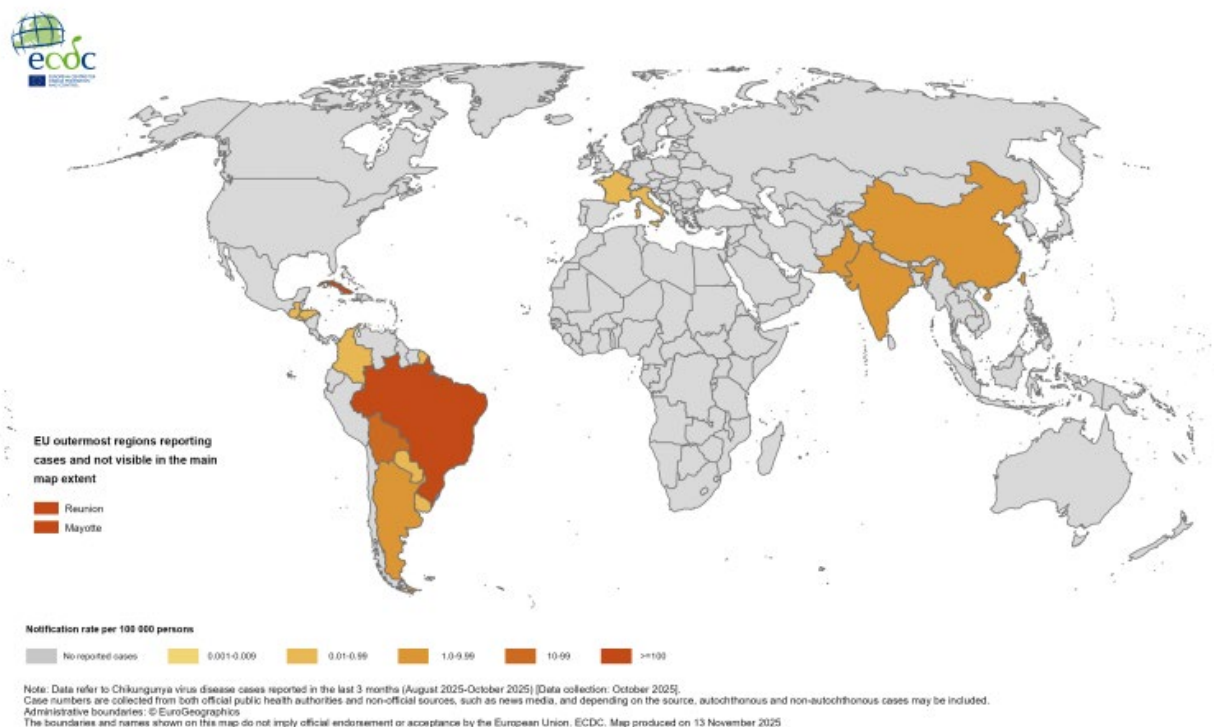


Source: ECDC



[3-month chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, August - October 2025, ECDC](#)

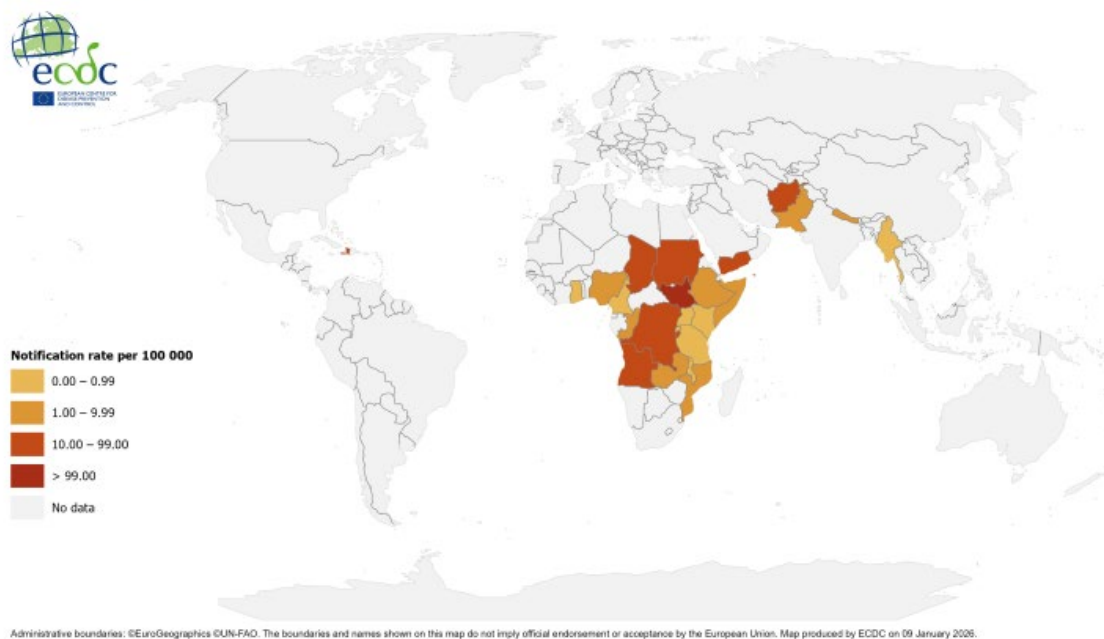
**Figure 1. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, August-October 2025**



Source: ECDC

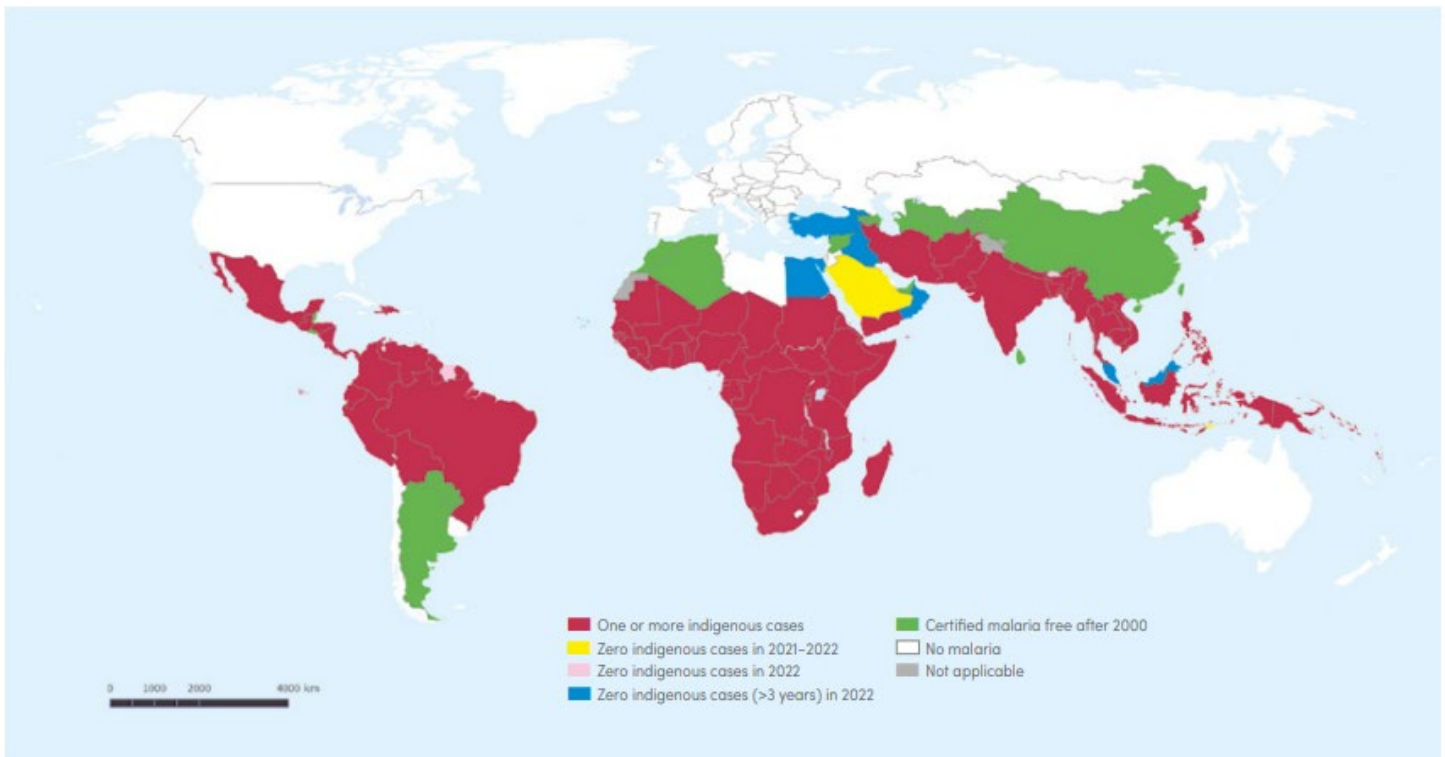
[Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from October 2025 to December 2025, ECDC](#)

**Figure 2. Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from October 2025 to December 2025**





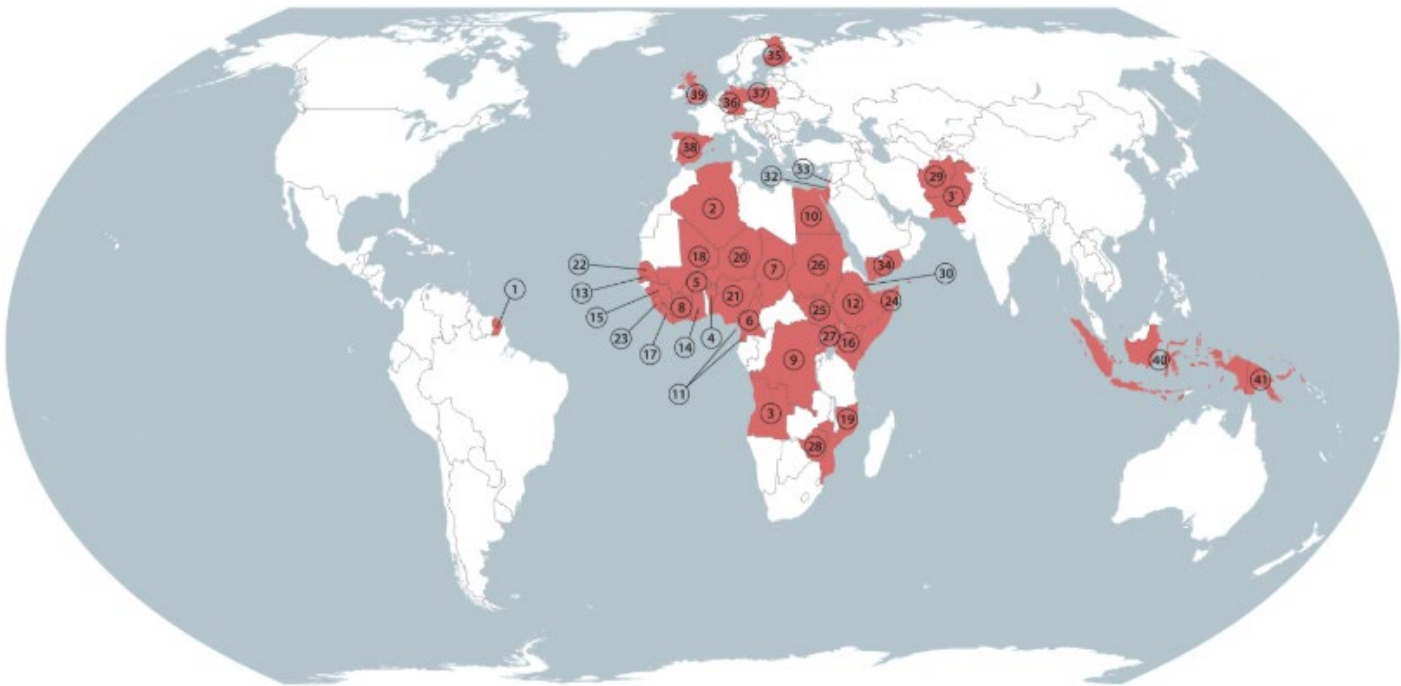
## WHO World Malaria Report 2023



WHO: World Health Organization.

\* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

\* Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*<sup>a</sup> for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.



**Polio THN**

**AMERICAS**

- 1. French Guiana

**AFRICA**

- 2. Algeria
- 3. Angola
- 4. Benin
- 5. Burkina Faso
- 6. Cameroon
- 7. Chad
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire
- 9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo
- 10. Egypt
- 11. Equatorial Guinea
- 12. Ethiopia
- 13. The Gambia

- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guinea
- 16. Kenya
- 17. Liberia
- 18. Mali
- 19. Mozambique
- 20. Niger
- 21. Nigeria
- 22. Senegal
- 23. Sierra Leone
- 24. Somalia
- 25. South Sudan

- 26. Sudan
- 27. Uganda
- 28. Zimbabwe

**EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN**

- 29. Afghanistan
- 30. Djibouti
- 31. Pakistan
- 32. Gaza
- 33. Israel
- 34. Yemen

**EUROPE**


- 35. Finland
- 36. Germany
- 37. Poland
- 38. Spain
- 39. United Kingdom

**SOUTH-EAST ASIA**

- 40. Indonesia

**WESTERN PACIFIC**

- 41. Papua New Guinea

 Poliovirus detected within the last 12 months