



# Virtual Accessibility for Cultural Institutions

**NYC** Mayor's Office for  
People with Disabilities



# Language Tips

## Put the Person First

- Say “Person with a disability” rather than “disabled person”
- Say “People with disabilities” rather than “the disabled”
- For specific disabilities, say “Person who uses a wheelchair” or “Person who has Cerebral Palsy”
- If you are not sure what words to use, JUST ASK



# Avoid Outdated Terms

- Handicapped
- Crippled
- Retarded
- Crazy
- Special Needs
- Wheelchair Bound
- Victim
- Sufferer
- Physically Challenged
- Differently-abled
- Visually Impaired
- Hearing Impaired



# Relevant Laws for Virtual Accessibility

**ADA Title II** - Requires public entities to make their programs, services and activities accessible to individuals with disabilities.

**ADA Title III** - Prohibits places of public accommodation from discriminating against individuals with disabilities. (Includes privately owned, leased and operated facilities)

**Local Law 26 of 2016** – Mandates Website Accessibility within NYC Agencies

**Local Law 28 of 2016** – Requires Accessibility Information within Advertisements for Public Events held by NYC Agencies



# Presentation Outline

- Choosing accessible virtual spaces
- Promoting with inclusion in mind
- Hiring accessibility professionals
- Setting up technology
- Accessibility during your Event
- Accessible Online Cultural Programming



# Choosing Accessible Meeting Platforms (Things to keep in mind)

- Screenreader Accessible
- Keyboard Accessible
- Support for Captioning (Live or Automated)
- Support for ASL
- Support for Chat, Q&A and Hand Raising Features



# Recommended Accessible Meeting Platforms

- Zoom Meetings
- Google Meet
- Microsoft Teams



# Accessible Communications



# Digital Accessibility

- To reach people with disabilities online we must make our digital content accessible
    - Registration Forms and Event Pages
    - Flyers, Documents and Slides
    - Social Media Posts and Videos
- Guides for each available online at [nyc.gov/accessibilityguides](https://nyc.gov/accessibilityguides)



# Digital Accessibility Best Practices

- Make your documents, e-mail and social media posts accessible:
  - Alt-text
  - Tags for Headings, Lists, Links etc.
  - Color contrast and accessible fonts
  - Use plain language
  - Documents should be available in Accessible PDF or Microsoft Word
  - Accessibility Guides available at [nyc.gov/accessibilityguides](https://nyc.gov/accessibilityguides)



# Event Pages and RSVPs

- Use accessible event pages: Ticket Leap, Eventbrite, Google Forms
- Avoid using time limits for tickets and registration
- Give people an option to register by email or phone



# Social Media Accessibility

- **Alt-text (Image Descriptions):** a written description of any image shared through social media
  - Alt-text is supported by Twitter, Facebook, Instagram and LinkedIn
  - A good description covers: Who, What, When, Where and Why.
  - [Accessible Social Media Guide](#)



# Videos

- If you are playing any kind of video within your presentation or meeting you must include:
  - Captions for Deaf/hard of hearing audiences
  - Audio Description for blind/low vision audiences
- **[NYC MOPD Audio Description and Captioning Guide](#)**



# Advertising Accessibility

Everyone should include accessibility information when advertising public events (Local Law 28 of 2016)

- What accommodations will be present?
- Who can I reach out to to request an accommodation?
- What's the deadline? (48 – 72 Hours Before Event)



# Possible Accommodation Requests

- American Sign Language Interpretation
- Communication Access Real-time Translation (CART)
- Accessible Electronic Documents/Slides
  - Word Documents
  - PDFs
  - Slide Decks



# Hiring Accessibility Professionals

- American Sign Language Interpreters (ASL) for people who are Deaf
- Communication Access Realtime Transcription (CART) for people who are Deaf or hard of hearing
- Audio Description Services for people who are blind



# Technology

- At the very least log on 15 minutes early before every meeting to make sure your accommodations are functioning properly.
- With new technology and accommodations, you should test hours or days in advance with presenters and accessibility professionals if possible.
- Make sure your presenters and accessibility professionals have downloaded the platform ahead of time.



# Expectations of Presenters

- Only one person speaking at a time
- Say your name and affiliation before speaking (if applicable)
- Read slide titles and describe images
- Make your presentations accessible
- [Accessible Slide Decks and Presentations Guide](#)



# Access Check

- Check-in regarding your Speed and Volume
- Acknowledge the accommodations and how to access them.
  - How to mute
  - How to pin the screen of an interpreter
  - How to turn on and off captioning
- Describe images in presentations
- Let folks know how to ask questions and go over general etiquette for the presentation



# Accessible Online Programming

- Verbal description and Audio Description Tours
- ASL Tours
- Virtual Galleries
- Autism Friendly Tours
- Audio Description, Closed Captions and ASL for Performances



# Verbal Description Tours

- Hosted on virtual platforms such as Zoom or on phone conferencing platforms
- Museums that currently have virtual verbal description tours
  - The Met
  - Guggenheim
  - The Whitney
  - Poster house
- [MOPD Accessible Virtual Activities Toolkit](#)



# Recorded Audio Descriptions

- Examples:
  - Guggenheim Thannhauser Collection with AD
  - Smithsonian Presidential Portraits with AD
  - Whitney Museum Audio Guides



# Virtual ASL Tours

- [Deaf NYC ASL Tours](#)
- [Whitney Museum ASL Videos](#)



# Online Art Galleries

- Alt-text is used to describe all works of art
  - [MOPD: the Journey Online Gallery](#)
  - [MOPD: Our History Virtual Exhibit](#)
  - [Helen Keller Virtual Archive](#)
  - [NYC Parks: Disability Awareness Online Exhibition](#)



# Autism Friendly Programming

- [Daniel's Music Foundation Virtual Community Page](#)
- [Music For Autism YouTube Channel](#)



# Accessible Performances

- Audio Description, American Sign Language and Captions
  - [CCAC: Accessible Project Showcase Part 1 \(ASL, AD and CC\)](#)
  - [CCAC Accessible Project Showcase Part 4 \(AD and CC\)](#)



# Resources

- [MOPD: Accessible Virtual Meetings Guide](#)
- [MOPD: Virtual Activities Toolkit](#)
- [MOPD: Digital Accessibility Guides](#)



# Thank You!

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# Accessibility and Inclusion in the Virtual Space

## November 10, 2020: Presenters, Panelists, Contacts

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