

# CONSUMER PROTECTION TIPS FOR

# IMMIGRANTS

*Immigrants face unique challenges in the workplace and marketplace. The Department of Consumer and Worker Protection created these tips to educate immigrants about their rights and where to turn for help.*

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Consumer and  
Worker Protection

Mayor's Office of  
Immigrant Affairs

Small Business  
Services



## CONSUMER PROTECTION TIPS FOR IMMIGRANTS:

# IMMIGRATION ASSISTANCE SERVICES

### BEFORE YOU READ ON...

#### Get free help.

The City offers safe, free immigration legal screenings. Visit [nyc.gov/immigrants](https://nyc.gov/immigrants) or call 1-800-354-0365. See FREE HELP and OTHER RESOURCES.

### If you work with an Immigration Assistance Service Provider, here are tips to help you.

Immigration Assistance Service Providers are people or businesses that charge fees for any kind of immigration-related services. They are not lawyers. They do not have permission from the government to give immigration advice.

These providers are allowed to:

- Translate and notarize documents.
- Help you gather documents (like a birth certificate or school records).
- Type up application forms (but *not* give advice on how to answer questions).
- Arrange for photographs or medical tests.
- Help you prepare for English language or civics tests.

These providers are *not* allowed to:

- Select which immigration forms you should submit.
- Give legal advice about documents to submit.
- Explain your immigration options.
- Discuss your case with U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS).



### TIPS

- Know which application forms you need to file when you go to a provider.
- Only go to providers that have physical locations. Never use one you can reach only by phone or email.
- Do not believe any provider that claims to have special influence with immigration authorities.
- Providers must sign a written contract with you before providing services. Read the contract before signing. Keep a copy for your records.
- Do not give original documents (like a marriage certificate). Give copies instead.
- Get a written receipt. Make sure the receipt contains the name and address of the provider.
- Do not sign any blank or incomplete forms. Insist that the provider sign any form it prepares for you.
- Providers must maintain a bond for your protection. Write down the name and contact information of the bond company or bank. If you are harmed, you can go to court to recover money from the provider or its bond company.
- File a complaint with the Department of Consumer and Worker Protection (DCWP) online at [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) or contact 311 to file a complaint in your language. You do not have to give your name or your immigration status to make a complaint. *Note:* If you would like DCWP to contact you, you must provide your name and address.
- Call 311 or visit [nycourts.gov](https://nycourts.gov) and search “Attorney Disciplinary/Grievance Committee” to file a complaint about an attorney.

# BEWARE OF...

In New York State, a notary public, or notario público, is not an attorney. A notary public cannot give legal advice, draft legal papers, or review documents for legality.

Never pay for blank government forms. Forms are available for free on the USCIS website [uscis.gov](https://uscis.gov). Providers do not have to give out free forms.

## FREE HELP

- NYC provides safe, free immigration legal screenings in your community, in your own language. Visit [nyc.gov/immigrants](https://nyc.gov/immigrants) or call 1-800-354-0365.

## IMPORTANT

- City agencies that provide direct social services must arrange for interpretation and translation in your first language.
  - City agencies cannot ask about immigration status unless it is necessary to determine eligibility for a benefit or service.
- 
- Call the New York State Immigration Hotline at 1-800-566-7636 or 1-212-419-3737 for information on free immigration advice or help.

## OTHER RESOURCES

- Read other Consumer Protection Tips for Immigrants:
  - EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES
  - FINANCES
  - TAX PREPARATION
- Visit [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) for more information, including a [sample immigration assistance service contract](#).
- Mayor's Office of Immigrant Affairs (MOIA): Visit [nyc.gov/immigrants](https://nyc.gov/immigrants) for information about legal and City services for immigrants.
- U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS): Visit [uscis.gov](https://uscis.gov) or call 1-800-870-3676 for USCIS forms.
- New York Attorney General's Office: Visit [ag.ny.gov](https://ag.ny.gov) and search "Immigration Fraud" for additional information and resources.
- Federal Trade Commission (FTC): Visit [ftc.gov](https://ftc.gov) and search "immigrant scams" for additional information and resources. Read:
  - [Scams Against Immigrants](#)
  - [Spotting, Avoiding & Reporting Scams: A Fraud Handbook for Recent Refugees and Immigrants](#)
- New York City Bar Association: Call 1-212-626-7373 for an attorney referral.

## CONSUMER PROTECTION TIPS FOR IMMIGRANTS:

# EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

### BEFORE YOU READ ON...

#### What is an employment agency?

An employment agency helps employers find employees and jobseekers find work for a fee.

#### Get free help.

The City offers free help for jobseekers. Visit [nyc.gov/workforce1](https://nyc.gov/workforce1) or call 311 and ask to find a Workforce1 Career Center.

If you work with an employment agency to find a job, here are tips to help you.

### GENERAL TIPS

- **Use a licensed employment agency.** Employment agencies must have a Department of Consumer and Worker Protection (DCWP) license.



Visit [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) or call 311 to check for a license and complaint history.

- **Know how employment agency fees work.** Employment agencies cannot charge a fee before they place you in a job.



Fees cannot be more than the maximum amount set by law.

Visit [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) for employment agency Laws and Rules, which have fee information.

#### IMPORTANT

- Employment agencies cannot charge you for other services like training classes or certifications.
- Are you in security training school? It must be registered with the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services.
- Are you in bartending school? The New York State Bureau of Proprietary School Supervision oversees bartending schools.

You have the right to a full refund if the agency charged you:

- An advance fee, deposit fee, registration fee, application fee, or interview fee. OR
- To refer you to another employment agency or training school. OR
- For any additional items like training courses, photographs, or resume review.

- **Do not use employment agencies that “guarantee” jobs.** Employment agencies cannot guarantee they will find you a job. Agencies can only refer you to jobs that are available and that pay at least the minimum wage.



The minimum wage is set by New York State and federal law. Visit [dol.ny.gov](https://dol.ny.gov) for New York State minimum wage.

- **Demand an accurate, written contract.** Agencies must give you the full contract before you sign. Your contract should have:

- Name, address, and DCWP license number of the agency
- Type of work
- Price
- Fee payment schedule

Make sure that the written agreement matches your spoken agreement.

Before signing, get the agency to answer all of your questions in writing.

The agency must give you a copy of the contract and a receipt for each payment. Keep all copies in a safe place.

- **Do not answer illegal questions.** Unless they are valid qualifications of the job, it is illegal for an employer or an agency to ask questions about:

- |                   |                                  |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| ○ Age             | ○ Disability                     |
| ○ Race            | ○ Marital status                 |
| ○ Creed           | ○ Partnership status             |
| ○ Religion        | ○ Caregiver status               |
| ○ Color           | ○ Sexual orientation             |
| ○ National origin | ○ Alienage or citizenship status |
| ○ Gender          |                                  |

- **File a complaint with DCWP.** File a complaint with DCWP online at [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) or contact 311 to file a complaint in your language. You do not have to give your name or your immigration status to make a complaint. *Note:* If you would like DCWP to contact you, you must provide your name and address.

# BEWARE OF...

## PREDATORY SCHOOLS

There are hundreds of for-profit schools in NYC. Courses include everything from air conditioning repair and cosmetology to medical technician training. Some schools mislead students. They may:

- Get you to take out a lot of financial aid.
- “Guarantee” you a job after you graduate.
- Lie about the value of your degree, including if your credits will transfer to another school.

*Remember:*

- Financial aid is usually a loan that you must pay back. It is not a scholarship.
- Research a lot of schools.
- Don’t sign up the day you visit a school.
- Get the school’s tuition cancellation policy in writing.

**Call 311** to file a complaint against a school of higher education.

## FREE HELP

- Visit [nyc.gov/workforce1](https://nyc.gov/workforce1) or call 311 and ask to find a free Workforce1 Career Center.
- Visit [nyc.gov](https://nyc.gov) or call 311 and ask about free and low-cost adult education programs.

## IMPORTANT

- City agencies that provide direct social services must arrange for interpretation and translation in your first language.
- City agencies cannot ask about immigration status unless it is necessary to determine eligibility for a benefit or service.

## OTHER RESOURCES

- Read other Consumer Protection Tips for Immigrants:
  - FINANCES
  - IMMIGRATION ASSISTANCE SERVICES
  - TAX PREPARATION
- Visit [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) for more information, including:
  - [Job Hunter's Bill of Rights](#)
  - [Statement of Employee Rights and Employer Responsibilities](#) (domestic or household employees)
  - [NYC Paid Safe and Sick Leave Law](#)
  - [NYC Commuter Benefits Law](#)
- Mayor's Office of Immigrant Affairs (MOIA): Visit [nyc.gov/immigrants](https://nyc.gov/immigrants) for information on [Immigrant Workers](#).
- Small Business Services (SBS): Visit [nyc.gov/sbs](https://nyc.gov/sbs) for [Careers](#).
- Human Rights Commission: Visit [nyc.gov/humanrights](https://nyc.gov/humanrights) or contact 311 to file a complaint about discrimination. Read [Immigrants & NYC Human Rights at Work and at Home](#).

# CONSUMER PROTECTION TIPS FOR IMMIGRANTS:

# FINANCES

## GENERAL TIPS

### ■ **Open a bank or credit union account.**

- The **NYC SafeStart Account** is a safe and affordable starter savings account. Its features include:
  - ◆ No overdraft fees
  - ◆ No monthly fees if you meet minimum balances
  - ◆ Minimum balance requirements of \$25 or even less, depending on the financial institution
  - ◆ ATM card or debit card

Visit [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) or contact 311 for more information about [NYC SafeStart Account](#).

- You can use IDNYC to open a checking or savings account at one of IDNYC's participating banks or credit unions.

Visit [nyc.gov/idnyc](https://nyc.gov/idnyc) or contact 311 for branch locations.

See page 9 for WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A SAFE, AFFORDABLE CHECKING ACCOUNT.

- **Money Transfer Agents are not always the cheapest option, so compare prices.** Research prices across financial institutions, money transfer companies/agents, and online money transfer services to find the best way to send money home. Look at the fee and the exchange rate, as well as how and where family will get money.
- **Avoid rent-to-own businesses.** Using rent-to-own businesses to buy household items is very expensive. On average, customers who rent items long enough to own them pay more than double the price—the equivalent of an annual percentage rate (APR) of over 100 percent.<sup>1</sup> These businesses do not lower prices very much. Shop around for the best deal.
- **Be careful with prepaid debit cards.** A prepaid debit card may help you stay within a budget, but beware of hidden fees.
- **Payday loans are illegal in New York.** A payday loan is a short-term loan usually due on your next

payday. Borrowers pay very high fees and interest rates. If you receive an offer for a payday loan, please report it to the New York State Department of Financial Services by calling 1-800-342-3736 or visiting [dfs.ny.gov](https://dfs.ny.gov).

## IMPORTANT

If you do not have money for rent or another important need, here are some alternatives to consider:

- Learn more about Human Resources Administration (HRA) emergency assistance programs, including cash assistance. Call 311 or visit [nyc.gov/hra](https://nyc.gov/hra) to learn more.
- Look into a small loan from a credit union or bank. Be sure to shop around to find the lowest interest rate.
- Ask your employer about a payroll advance. Read the written policy. Make sure any fees are reasonable.
- Ask family or friends for a small loan.
- A cash advance is sometimes available from your credit card provider. It may have a higher interest rate than a credit union or bank loan. Be sure to compare all costs.

- **Avoid check cashers.** Using a check casher can cost on average \$475 in fees each year. Safe and affordable bank and credit union accounts are less expensive than using check cashers.
- **Get control of your debt.** Debt can pile up quickly and damage your credit report, your ability to rent an apartment or purchase a home, and more. The City can help you deal with creditors and debt collectors, consolidate payments, and create a payment plan. See FREE HELP.

<sup>1</sup> Department of Consumer and Worker Protection (2021, April). *The New Rent-to-Own: More Confusing, Still Expensive, and Offered at an NYC Store Near You*. <https://www.nyc.gov/assets/dca/downloads/pdf/partners/Lease-To-Own-Report.pdf>



## WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A SAFE, AFFORDABLE CHECKING ACCOUNT:

### No or Low Fees

- ☐ Monthly maintenance or service fees that are \$3 or less
- ☐ Free use of in-network ATMs
- ☐ No fees to use debit card
- ☐ No overdraft option for debit card purchases or ATM withdrawals

### Minimums and Transactions

- ☐ Low minimum balance and initial deposit requirements (\$25 or less)
- ☐ Many ways to check account balance for free (online, phone, text message, ATM)
- ☐ No monthly fee for reasonable transaction requirements (for example, direct deposit, ATM)

## BEWARE OF...

### PREDATORY LENDING

- Some financial institutions offer “citizenship” or “immigration” loans. These loans are supposed to help cover the cost of the naturalization application and legal fees. If you are considering this type of loan, be sure to compare terms and conditions across several banks and credit unions. See [FREE HELP](#).
- Used car loans are a common type of predatory lending. Often, these loans are bad for the borrower. Like other loans, do your research and compare terms and conditions to find the best offer for you.

### FINANCIAL SCAMS TARGETING IMMIGRANTS

- Blessing Scam:** Someone tells you that something bad is going to happen to you or someone in your family unless you get a blessing on your fortune. Typically, “fortune” means cash and jewelry. You must bring your fortune in a bag to get the blessing. During the “blessing,” your fortune is stolen. In NYC, these scams have targeted the Chinese community.
- Lending Circle Scam:** For many immigrant communities, informal lending circles are a way to get money when you cannot get money from a bank or credit union. Participants pay money each month. You get a payment when it is your turn. Do your research on any lending circle before you join.
- Fortune Telling Scam:** “Fortune telling” is illegal in New York. No one can charge money to predict your future or to get rid of a curse.

### FREE HELP

- Get free professional one-on-one financial counseling at an NYC Financial Empowerment Center. Call 311 to schedule an appointment near you or visit [nyc.gov/TalkMoney](https://nyc.gov/TalkMoney) for more information.
- Get a free copy of your credit report and review it carefully. Go to [annualcreditreport.com](https://annualcreditreport.com) or call toll-free 1-877-322-8228.
- NYC provides safe, free immigration legal screenings in your community, in your own language. Visit [nyc.gov/immigrants](https://nyc.gov/immigrants) or call 1-800-354-0365.
- Free business courses are available in Arabic, Bengali, Chinese, Haitian Creole, Korean, Russian, and Spanish through the City’s Immigrant Business Initiative. Visit [nyc.gov/immigrantbusinesses](https://nyc.gov/immigrantbusinesses) or call 311 and ask for Business Services for Immigrants.

## OTHER RESOURCES

- Read other Consumer Protection Tips for Immigrants:
  - EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES
  - IMMIGRATION ASSISTANCE SERVICES
  - TAX PREPARATION
- Also visit [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) for more information about scams.
- Mayor's Office of Immigrant Affairs (MOIA): Visit [nyc.gov/immigrants](https://nyc.gov/immigrants) for information about legal and City services for immigrants.
- Small Business Services (SBS): Visit [nyc.gov/immigrantbusinesses](https://nyc.gov/immigrantbusinesses) or contact 311 to learn about free services for business owners. NYC Business Solutions Centers and the Immigrant Business Initiative are run by SBS.

# CONSUMER PROTECTION TIPS FOR IMMIGRANTS: TAX PREPARATION

## BEFORE YOU READ ON...

### Get free help.

The City offers NYC Free Tax Prep to eligible New Yorkers. Visit [nyc.gov/taxprep](https://nyc.gov/taxprep) or contact 311 for more information. See FREE HELP.

## GENERAL TIPS

If you use a paid tax preparer to file your taxes, here are tips to help you.

- **Make sure your tax preparer is registered.** Every tax preparer in New York State must be registered with the New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. Visit [tax.ny.gov](https://tax.ny.gov) for a searchable database.



Call 311 during business hours and ask to be transferred to the Department of Consumer and Worker Protection (DCWP) to see if the business has received any complaints.

- **Know your rights.** Tax preparers must:
  - Give you a free, current, and readable copy of the *Consumer Bill of Rights Regarding Tax Preparers* before beginning any discussions about tax preparation services with you. Visit [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) for the *Consumer Bill of Rights Regarding Tax Preparers* in 12 languages.
  - Post their qualifications, fees, and whether or not they will represent you at a government audit.
  - Sign every tax return.
  - Give you a copy of your tax returns and an itemized receipt or statement of service.



Never sign a tax return that is blank, incomplete, or filled out in pencil. It could be changed later.

- **Ask for an estimate and compare your itemized receipt or statement to the posted prices.** You have the right to ask for an estimate *before* having your taxes prepared. Tax preparers may not charge you fees based on the amount of taxes you owe or your anticipated refund.

- **Avoid refund anticipation products.** A Refund Anticipation Check (RAC) or Refund Transfer are expensive ways to pay tax preparation fees later. A Refund Anticipation Loan (RAL) is a high-interest loan. These products do not speed up your refund.

### IMPORTANT

- Using a RAL or RAC will cost you money and lower the total amount of the refund that you get.
- The lender can charge you fees and interest. The tax preparer who offered the loan cannot add charges or fees for preparing your RAL application.
- It is illegal for a tax preparer to claim a RAL is an “instant refund,” a “rapid refund,” an “express refund,” “preFund,” “fast cash,” or by another similar term that hides the fact that a RAL is a loan.
- Your tax preparer cannot require you to take out a RAL.



Ask about electronic filing, direct deposit, and other options to speed up payment of refunds. If you use direct deposit, you can receive your federal tax refund in 8 to 14 business days.

- **Read the fine print about prepaid and gift cards.** Some preparers offer to put some or all of your refund on a prepaid or gift card. Be sure to check how much the preparer charges for this option. Also, know the fees for using, not using, or reloading the card; if the card has an expiration date; and what happens if you lose the card.
- **File a complaint with DCWP.** File a complaint with DCWP online at [nyc.gov/dcwp](https://nyc.gov/dcwp) or contact 311 to file a complaint in your language. You do not have to give your name or your immigration status to make a complaint. *Note:* If you would like DCWP to contact you, you must provide your name and address.

## BEWARE OF...

### PREDATORY BUSINESSES

No matter who prepares your taxes, your refund amount should be the same. Beware of preparers who claim that they can get you a bigger refund.

### INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE (IRS) SCAM

You get a call from the IRS either threatening that you owe money or that you are owed a huge refund.

**THE CATCH:** You need to confirm or provide information or payment.

*The IRS will never:*

- *Call or email you for your personal or financial information.*
- *Require payment by gift card.*

## FREE HELP

- You may qualify for NYC Free Tax Prep services, which include online filing and in-person filing with an IRS certified VITA/TCE volunteer preparer. For more information, including income eligibility, the list of documents you need to file your taxes, and site details, visit [nyc.gov/taxprep](https://nyc.gov/taxprep) or call 311 and ask for tax preparation assistance.

### IMPORTANT

- You can use IDNYC as proof of identity to file your taxes.
- Some NYC Free Tax Prep sites can help you apply for an Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN). Look at site details.
  - An ITIN is a tax processing number issued by the IRS. The IRS issues ITINs to foreign nationals and others who have federal tax reporting or filing requirements and do not qualify for Social Security numbers.
- If you work for yourself, you need to file taxes annually and make estimated tax payments quarterly. NYC Free Tax Prep sites specifically for the self-employed offer free resources to help you grow your business, including:
  - **In-Person Specialized Tax Prep:** Get help completing federal and New York State quarterly estimated tax filings.
  - **Workshops:** Learn the basics of tax filing and recordkeeping best practices.
  - **One-on-One Consultations:** Get personalized assistance and tools specific to your business.
  - **Toolkits and More:** Get recordkeeping templates and tips. Also, get connected to free City services and resources to help you build assets and grow your business.
- Get free professional one-on-one financial counseling at an NYC Financial Empowerment Center to make the most of a tax refund. Call 311 to schedule an appointment near you or visit [nyc.gov/TalkMoney](https://nyc.gov/TalkMoney) for more information.

## OTHER RESOURCES

- Read other Consumer Protection Tips for Immigrants:
  - EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES
  - FINANCES
  - IMMIGRATION ASSISTANCE SERVICES
- Mayor's Office of Immigrant Affairs (MOIA): Visit [nyc.gov/immigrants](https://nyc.gov/immigrants) for information about legal and City services for immigrants.

**NOTES**



“

To protect and  
enhance the daily  
economic lives  
of New Yorkers  
to create thriving  
communities.

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