Community Equity Priority #5

Check for and remove any formulas and computer processes that may be biased based on race, ethnicity, or poverty. This will prevent inequities in health care, housing, policing, criminal justice, employment, social service and more.

JOB

Artificial intelligence (AI) tools should be reviewed to ensure bias or discrimination based on race, ethnicity, or poverty does not impact decisions about services, programs, and employment. City agencies must set Al governance standards that addresses these biases, with a focus on specific areas to prevent potential harm to communities harmed by racism and social injustice

Community Voice

Check which AI programs may have less bias inherent in them. Some are better than others.

42 years old, Queens

Automated Employment Decision Tools

Local Law 144 of 2021 requires that all public and private hiring entities in NYC conduct a bias audit of the automated employment decision tool (AEDT) before use in hiring or promotion practices.

• Job applicants or employees must be notified about the use of AEDTs.

Limitations to Local Law 144

No standardized auditing process. The hiring agency conducts their own auditing.

No public centralized forum where agencies can submit and publish their audit reports.

Hiring companies are not required to take action when bias is found after auditing.

In spite of Local Law 144, in 2024:

of NYC employers did not published bias audit reports

of NYC employers did not release transparency notices to job applicants

The MyCity Chatbot was launched in 2023 as a source for answering questions from small business owners. MyCity Chatbot has provided inaccurate and incomplete information on housing policies, worker protection rights, and business operations. OTI is continuously improving MyCity Chatbot using community feedback.

Citywide AI Governance

Local Law 35 of 2022 requires that all city agencies to annually report the algorithmic tools used to the NYC Office of Technology and Innovation (OTI).

- (46) total algorithmic tools (14) out of all city agencies used by city agencies in 2023
- used algorithmic tools in 2023

Limitation to Local Law 35

Does not give OTI regulatory power to hold city agencies accountable to removing biases in algorithms.

NYC Artificial Intelligence Plan

In October 2023, OTI released its first AI Action Plan, outlining guidelines for responsible AI use by city agencies. However, However, the plan does not mandate that AI tools are evaluated for race, ethnicity, or poverty.

AI Steering Committee

In March 2024, the AI Steering Committee was created to support the implementation of the Al Action Plan.

- Chief Technology Officer
- 23 representatives from 16 agencies
- Al Advisory Network (experts from academic & private sector)

Racial	Equity.	Community	Power.	Accountab	ility.
--------	---------	-----------	--------	-----------	--------



NVC MyCity Official website of the City of New Yo Chatbot Beta Select Language MyCity Chatbot Beta

We are continuously working to improve the MyCity Chatbot, which uses business-related NYC agency data and AI to answer your questions. Your feedback is invaluable for refinement.





Community Equity Priority #5

References:

Lecher, C. (2024, March 29). NYC's AI Chatbot Tells Businesses to Break the Law – The Markup. <u>https://themarkup.org/news/2024/03/29/nycs-ai-chatbot-tells-businesses-to-break-the-law</u>

Local Law 35 of 2022, The New York City Council. <u>https://legistar.council.nyc.gov/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4265421&GUID=FBA29B34-9266-4B52-B438-A772D81B1CB</u> <u>5&Options=ID|Text|&Search=artificial+intelligence</u>

Local Law 144 of 2021, The New York City Council.

https://legistar.council.nyc.gov/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4344524&GUID=B051915D-A9AC-451E-81F8-6596032FA3F9& Options=ID%7CText%7C&Search=

Markup, C. L., The Markup, Katie Honan, Maria Puertas, The. (2024, April 2). Malfunctioning NYC AI Chatbot Still Active Despite Widespread Evidence It's Encouraging Illegal Behavior. THE CITY - NYC News. <u>http://www.thecity.nyc/2024/04/02/malfunctioning-nyc-ai-chatbot-still-active-false-information/</u>

NYC Consumer and Worker Protection. (n.d.). Automated Employment Decision Tools (AEDT). Retrieved February 24, 2025, from https://www.nyc.gov/site/dca/about/automated-employment-decision-tools.page

NYC MyClty. (n.d.). MyCity Chatbot Beta. Retrieved February 24, 2025, from<u>https://chat.nyc.gov/</u>

NYC Office of Technology and Innovation. (2023). The New York City Artificial Intelligence Action Plan (p. 50). <u>https://www.nyc.gov/assets/oti/downloads/pdf/reports/artificial-intelligence-action-plan.pdf</u>

NYC Office of Technology and Innovation. (2024). Summary of Agency Compliance Reporting of Algorithmic Tools CY 2023 (p. 45). The City of New York.

https://www.nyc.gov/assets/oti/downloads/pdf/reports/2023-algorithmic-tools-reporting-updated.pdf

Office of the New York State Comptroller, Thomas P. DiNapoli. (2023). Artificial Intelligence Governance Report 2021-N-10 (p. 45).

https://www.osc.ny.gov/files/state-agencies/audits/pdf/sga-2023-21n10.pdf

The Citizens and Technology Lab (CAT Lab). (n.d.). Studying How Employers Comply with NYC's New Hiring Algorithm Law. Citizens and Technology Lab. Retrieved February 24, 2025, from <u>https://citizensandtech.org/research/2024-algorithm-transparency-law/</u>

Wright, L., Muenster, R. M., Vecchione, B., Qu, T., Cai, P. (Senhuang), Smith, A., Comm 2450 Student Investigators, Metcalf, J., & Matias, J. N. (2024). Null Compliance: NYC Local Law 144 and the challenges of algorithm accountability. Proceedings of the 2024 ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency, 1701–1713. https://doi.org/10.1145/3630106.3658998