	Citywide	Borough	Community District
Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2024)			
Number of CARES Cases	11,275	2,214	47
Number of Investigations	40,165	9,798	1,77
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	10,178	2,532	38
Social Service	8,944	1,933	33
Medical/Mental Health	4,794	1,126	18
Law Enforcement	10,648	2,552	45
Child Care/Substitute Care	670	157	4
Other Mandated	254	73	2
Non-Mandated	15,952	3,639	81
Allegations (Investigations Only)			
Educational Neglect Only	902	167	3
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,015	332	5
Lack of Medical Care	3,248	718	12
Other Neglect	72,445	16,403	3,14
Physical Abuse	14,307	3,334	58
Psychological Abuse	900	251	3
Sexual Abuse	3,159	730	12
Substance Abuse	13,103	2.939	47
Other	2,619	946	17
Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2024)			
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	14,137	2,617	53
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	30.792	5,506	1,10
oster Care (CY 2024 and December 31, 2024)	00)/02	5,500	1)10
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2024	3,073	567	15
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2024	6,398	1,020	29
Percent in Kinship Homes	44.3	43.9	37
uvenile Justice (CY 2024)	110	1015	
Detention Admissions From the Community	2.240	482	10
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	140	25	
Child Care Vouchers (CY 2024)	110	20	
Children Using Child Care Vouchers During the Year	121,034	14,452	2,79
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	89,706	11,944	2,14
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	31,328	2,508	64
opulation Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2024)	51,520	2,500	
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	456,007	54,31
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	16,186	3,334	60
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	9.3	7.3	11
Children Receiving Prevention	30,792	5,506	1,10
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.7	12.1	20
Children Placed in Foster Care	3,073	567	15
Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.8	1.2	2
Population 12-18 Years Old	691,020	1.2	23,11
Detention Admissions	2,240	482	23,11
Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions	3.2	2.6	4

2024 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children in child welfare prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year ecluding those placed in Close to Home; and detention admissions are unique youth admitted to detention during the year.

2) Allegations are counted once per child per individual allegation. A child may have one or more individual allegations in an allegation category. Individual investigations often include multiple allegations. Allegations are grouped as follows: Physical Abuse - burn, fatality, fracture, choking, twisting, shaking, excessive corporal punishment, internal injuries, lacerations, bruises, welts, poisoning, noxious substances; Educational Neglect – educational neglect; Lack of Medical Care – lack of medical care; Other Neglect - inadequate guardianship, inadequate food, clothing, shelter, lack of supervision, malnutrition, failure to thrive, swelling, dislocations, sprains; Psychological Abuse - isolation, emotional neglect; Sexual Abuse/Trafficking – sexual abuse, sex trafficking; Substance Abuse - parental drug use, child drug use; and Other -abandonment, inappropriate custodial conduct, labor trafficking.

