	Citywide	Borough	Community District
Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2024)			
Number of CARES Cases	11,275	1,343	252
Number of Investigations	40,165	5,461	979
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	10,178	1,037	209
Social Service	8,944	1,322	229
Medical/Mental Health	4,794	665	12
Law Enforcement	10,648	1,474	26
Child Care/Substitute Care	670	107	1
Other Mandated	254	37	د
Non-Mandated	15,952	2,162	392
Allegations (Investigations Only)			
Educational Neglect Only	902	113	1
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,015	281	62
Lack of Medical Care	3,248	461	8
Other Neglect	72,445	9,658	1,85
Physical Abuse	14,307	1,744	31
Psychological Abuse	900	125	22
Sexual Abuse	3,159	333	5
Substance Abuse	13,103	1,720	34
Other	2,619	177	24
Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2024)			
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	14,137	1,875	340
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	30.792	3,725	69
Foster Care (CY 2024 and December 31, 2024)		· .	
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2024	3,073	471	7
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2024	6,398	652	15
Percent in Kinship Homes	44.3	45.6	52.
Juvenile Justice (CY 2024)			
Detention Admissions From the Community	2,240	279	4
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	140	9	
Child Care Vouchers (CY 2024)			
Children Using Child Care Vouchers During the Year	121,034	6,297	96
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	89,706	4,450	60
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	31,328	1,847	36
Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2024)		· · ·	
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	230,655	23,95
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	16,186	1,956	39
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	9.3	8.5	16.
Children Receiving Prevention	30,792	3,725	69
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.7	16.1	29.
Children Placed in Foster Care	3,073	471	7
Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.8	2.0	3.
Population 12-18 Years Old	691,020	90,497	10,14
Detention Admissions	2,240	279	4
Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions	3.2	3.1	4.

## 2024 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children in child welfare prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year.

2) Allegations are counted once per child per individual allegation. A child may have one or more individual allegations in an allegation category. Individual investigations often include multiple allegations. Allegations are grouped as follows: Physical Abuse - burn, fatality, fracture, choking, twisting, shaking, excessive corporal punishment, internal injuries, lacerations, bruises, welts, poisoning, noxious substances; Educational Neglect – educational neglect; Lack of Medical Care – lack of medical care; Other Neglect - inadequate guardianship, inadequate food, clothing, shelter, lack of supervision, malnutrition, failure to thrive, swelling, dislocations, sprains; Psychological Abuse - isolation, emotional neglect; Sexual Abuse/Trafficking – sexual abuse, sex trafficking; Substance Abuse - parental drug use, child drug use; and Other -abandonment, inappropriate custodial conduct, labor trafficking.

