	Citywide	Borough	Community District
Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2023)	· · ·	·	
Number of CARES Cases	10,057	1,733	12:
Number of Investigations	42,864	10,080	833
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	11,324	2,873	17
Social Service	9,799	2,150	182
Medical/Mental Health	5,013	1,137	7:
Law Enforcement	9,974	2,079	170
Child Care/Substitute Care	682	138	12
Other Mandated	278	65	
Non-Mandated	15,851	3,371	33
Allegations (Investigations Only)	,		
Educational Neglect Only	1,452	293	1
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,655	455	2:
Lack of Medical Care	4,116	921	75
Other Neglect	76,648	16,785	1,41
Physical Abuse	15,130	3,351	284
Psychological Abuse	1,017	270	25
Sexual Abuse	3,298	665	6
Substance Abuse	14,193	3,039	25
Other	2,138	710	7
Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2023)	,		
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	13,726	2,605	137
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	29.879	5,479	28
Foster Care (CY 2023 and December 31, 2023)	25,015	5,475	20
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2023	2,953	509	3!
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2023	6,337	1,011	18
Percent in Kinship Homes	45.1	44.3	26.
Juvenile Justice (CY 2023)	40.1	44.5	20.
Detention Admissions From the Community	1,886	366	4
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	1,000	24	
Child Care Vouchers (CY 2023)		24	<u>`</u>
Children Receiving Child Care Vouchers During the Year	91,325	9,623	1,11
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	63,429	7,733	92
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	27,896	1,890	18
Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2023)	27,050	1,050	10
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	456,007	36,00
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	18,212	4,038	26
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	10,212	4,038	7.4
Children Receiving Prevention	29,879	5,479	28
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.2	12.0	7.
	2,953	509	3
		509	3
Children Placed in Foster Care		1 1	1
Children Placed in Foster Care Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.7	1.1	1.
Children Placed in Foster Care		1.1 185,020 366	1. 15,80 4

## 2023 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year excluding those placed in Close to Home; and detention admissions are unique youth admitted to detention during the year.

2) Allegations are counted once per child per individual allegation. A child may have one or more individual allegations in an allegation category. Individual investigations often include multiple allegations. Allegations are grouped as follows: Physical Abuse - burn, fatality, fracture, choking, twisting, shaking, excessive corporal punishment, internal injuries, lacerations, bruises, welts, poisoning, noxious substances; Educational Neglect – educational neglect; Lack of Medical Care – lack of medical care; Other Neglect - inadequate guardianship, inadequate food, clothing, shelter, lack of supervision, malnutrition, failure to thrive, swelling, dislocations, sprains; Psychological Abuse - isolation, emotional neglect; Sexual Abuse/Trafficking – sexual abuse, sex trafficking; Substance Abuse - parental drug use, child drug use; and Other - abandonment, inappropriate custodial conduct, labor trafficking.

