	Citywide	Borough	Community District
Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2023)			
Number of CARES Cases	10,057	2,674	289
Number of Investigations	42,864	11,846	1,512
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	11,324	3,247	45
Social Service	9,799	2,831	35
Medical/Mental Health	5,013	1,330	14
Law Enforcement	9,974	2,309	23
Child Care/Substitute Care	682	182	2
Other Mandated	278	68	5
Non-Mandated	15,851	4,553	584
Allegations (Investigations Only)			
Educational Neglect Only	1,452	514	9
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,655	989	15
Lack of Medical Care	4,116	1,319	20
Other Neglect	76,648	22,565	2,85
Physical Abuse	15,130	4,253	56
Psychological Abuse	1,017	292	4
Sexual Abuse	3,298	903	12
Substance Abuse	14,193	4,263	51
Other	2,138	390	5
Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2023)			
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	13,726	3,774	42
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	29,879	8,624	1,00
Foster Care (CY 2023 and December 31, 2023)		· · · ·	· · ·
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2023	2,953	958	10
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2023	6,337	1,882	22
Percent in Kinship Homes	45.1	45.5	51.
Juvenile Justice (CY 2023)			
Detention Admissions From the Community	1,886	530	5
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	111	37	
Child Care Vouchers (CY 2023)			
Children Receiving Child Care Vouchers During the Year	91,325	26,994	2,854
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	63,429	16,033	1,75
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	27,896	10,961	1,09
Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2023)			
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	351,423	45,14
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	18,212	5,613	65
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	10.5	16.0	14.
Children Receiving Prevention	29,879	8,624	1,00
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.2	24.5	22.
Children Placed in Foster Care	2,953	958	10
Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.7	2.7	2.
Population 12-18 Years Old	691,020	146,071	18,42
Detention Admissions	1,886	530	5
Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions	2.7	3.6	3.

## 2023 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children in child welfare prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year.

2) Allegations are counted once per child per individual allegation. A child may have one or more individual allegations in an allegation category. Individual investigations often include multiple allegations. Allegations are grouped as follows: Physical Abuse - burn, fatality, fracture, choking, twisting, shaking, excessive corporal punishment, internal injuries, lacerations, bruises, welts, poisoning, noxious substances; Educational Neglect – educational neglect; Lack of Medical Care – lack of medical Care; Other Neglect inadequate guardianship, inadequate food, clothing, shelter, lack of supervision, malnutrition, failure to thrive, swelling, dislocations, sprains; Psychological Abuse - isolation, emotional neglect; Sexual Abuse/Trafficking – sexual abuse, sex trafficking; Substance Abuse - parental drug use, child drug use; and Other -abandonment, inappropriate custodial conduct, labor trafficking.

