| | Citywide | Borough | Community District |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2023) | | ÷ | |
| Number of CARES Cases | 10,057 | 2,674 | 16 |
| Number of Investigations | 42,864 | 11,846 | 59 |
| Reporters (Investigations and CARES) | | | |
| Education | 11,324 | 3,247 | 14 |
| Social Service | 9,799 | 2,831 | 15 |
| Medical/Mental Health | 5,013 | 1,330 | 4 |
| Law Enforcement | 9,974 | 2,309 | 12 |
| Child Care/Substitute Care | 682 | 182 | 1 |
| Other Mandated | 278 | 68 | |
| Non-Mandated | 15,851 | 4,553 | 27 |
| Allegations (Investigations Only) | | | |
| Educational Neglect Only | 1,452 | 514 | 1 |
| Educational Neglect with Other Allegations | 2,655 | 989 | 4 |
| Lack of Medical Care | 4,116 | 1,319 | 6 |
| Other Neglect | 76,648 | 22,565 | 1,20 |
| Physical Abuse | 15,130 | 4,253 | 19 |
| Psychological Abuse | 1,017 | 292 | |
| Sexual Abuse | 3,298 | 903 | 4 |
| Substance Abuse | 14,193 | 4,263 | 23 |
| Other | 2,138 | 390 | 1 |
| Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2023) | | | |
| Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year | 13,726 | 3,774 | 23 |
| Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year | 29,879 | 8,624 | 50 |
| Foster Care (CY 2023 and December 31, 2023) | | · · · · · | |
| New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2023 | 2,953 | 958 | 5 |
| Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2023 | 6,337 | 1,882 | 10 |
| Percent in Kinship Homes | 45.1 | 45.5 | 58. |
| Juvenile Justice (CY 2023) | | | |
| Detention Admissions From the Community | 1,886 | 530 | 3 |
| Close to Home Admissions From the Community | 111 | 37 | |
| Child Care Vouchers (CY 2023) | · · · · · | | |
| Children Receiving Child Care Vouchers During the Year | 91,325 | 26,994 | 1,14 |
| ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers | 63,429 | 16,033 | 68 |
| HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers | 27,896 | 10,961 | 46 |
| Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2023) | | | |
| Population <18 Years Old | 1,740,142 | 351,423 | 14,83 |
| Number of Children in Indicated Investigations | 18,212 | 5,613 | 28 |
| Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations | 10.5 | 16.0 | 19. |
| Children Receiving Prevention | 29,879 | 8,624 | 50 |
| Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services | 17.2 | 24.5 | 33. |
| Children Placed in Foster Care | 2,953 | 958 | 5 |
| Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3. |
| Population 12-18 Years Old | 691,020 | 146,071 | 6,24 |
| Detention Admissions | 1,886 | 530 | 3 |
| Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4. |

2023 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year excluding those placed in Close to Home; and detention admissions are unique youth admitted to detention during the year.

2) Allegations are counted once per child per individual allegation. A child may have one or more individual allegations in an allegation category. Individual investigations often include multiple allegations. Allegations are grouped as follows: Physical Abuse - burn, fatality, fracture, choking, twisting, shaking, excessive corporal punishment, internal injuries, lacerations, bruises, welts, poisoning, noxious substances; Educational Neglect – educational neglect; Lack of Medical Care – lack of medical care; Other Neglect - inadequate guardianship, inadequate food, clothing, shelter, lack of supervision, malnutrition, failure to thrive, swelling, dislocations, sprains; Psychological Abuse - isolation, emotional neglect; Sexual Abuse/Trafficking – sexual abuse, sex trafficking; Substance Abuse - parental drug use, child drug use; and Other -abandonment, inappropriate custodial conduct, labor trafficking.

