

## 2023 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

Community District 16, Brownsville, Brooklyn

	Citywide	Borough	Community District
<b>Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2023)</b>			
Number of CARES Cases	10,057	3,167	321
Number of Investigations	42,864	10,510	1,177
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	11,324	2,909	241
Social Service	9,799	2,355	276
Medical/Mental Health	5,013	1,208	114
Law Enforcement	9,974	2,919	292
Child Care/Substitute Care	682	177	22
Other Mandated	278	62	15
Non-Mandated	15,851	4,047	538
Allegations (Investigations Only)			
Educational Neglect Only	1,452	376	25
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,655	636	89
Lack of Medical Care	4,116	916	90
Other Neglect	76,648	19,135	2,566
Physical Abuse	15,130	4,041	453
Psychological Abuse	1,017	225	26
Sexual Abuse	3,298	888	102
Substance Abuse	14,193	3,492	404
Other	2,138	444	41
<b>Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2023)</b>			
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	13,726	4,527	450
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	29,879	9,817	1,073
<b>Foster Care (CY 2023 and December 31, 2023)</b>			
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2023	2,953	737	132
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2023	6,337	1,511	203
Percent in Kinship Homes	45.1	48.6	45.3
<b>Juvenile Justice (CY 2023)</b>			
Detention Admissions From the Community	1,886	537	77
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	111	27	^
<b>Child Care Vouchers (CY 2023)</b>			
Children Receiving Child Care Vouchers During the Year	91,325	45,985	1,589
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	63,429	33,629	1,090
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	27,896	12,356	499
<b>Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2023)</b>			
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	595,703	24,682
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	18,212	4,854	520
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	10.5	8.1	21.1
Children Receiving Prevention	29,879	9,817	1,073
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.2	16.5	43.5
Children Placed in Foster Care	2,953	737	132
Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.7	1.2	5.3
Population 12-18 Years Old	691,020	224,532	10,250
Detention Admissions	1,886	537	77
Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions	2.7	2.4	7.5

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JUIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data>

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children in child welfare prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year excluding those placed in Close to Home; and detention admissions are unique youth admitted to detention during the year.

2) Allegations are counted once per child per individual allegation. A child may have one or more individual allegations in an allegation category. Individual investigations often include multiple allegations. Allegations are grouped as follows: Physical Abuse - burn, fatality, fracture, choking, twisting, shaking, excessive corporal punishment, internal injuries, lacerations, bruises, welts, poisoning, noxious substances; Educational Neglect - educational neglect; Lack of Medical Care - lack of medical care; Other Neglect - inadequate guardianship, inadequate food, clothing, shelter, lack of supervision, malnutrition, failure to thrive, swelling, dislocations, sprains; Psychological Abuse - isolation, emotional neglect; Sexual Abuse/Trafficking - sexual abuse, sex trafficking; Substance Abuse - parental drug use, child drug use; and Other - abandonment, inappropriate custodial conduct, labor trafficking.