



# **Crime and Enforcement Activity in New York City**

(Jan, 1 - Dec 31, 2008)

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Police Commissioner**

## **Introduction**

This report presents statistics on race/ethnicity compiled from the New York City Police Department's records management system. Crime Complaint Reports contain information on the crime victims' race and ethnicity as recorded by the officers or precinct clerical staff interviewing the victim or complainant. The victim's description of any non-arrested suspects will also be recorded on the crime complaint report. Arrests made by the responding officers will be recorded on an arrest report associated with the crime complaint report and used to initiate the booking system. Once the information has been entered and "signed" off by a supervisor it is stored in the Department's Enterprise Data Warehouse. The data for this report were drawn from the Data Warehouse. Additional information was drawn from a separate Homicide and Shooting Database that collects additional statistical information for Murder and Shooting incidents.

The crime complaint and arrest data contained in this report represent crimes occurring from January 1, 2008 thru December 31, 2008 for the general crime complaint and arrest data (compiled as of April 7, 2009 thru April 22, 2009). The Murder and Shooting tables and charts are also based on incidents that occurred through December 31, 2008 as are the statistics presented for Firearm arrests (compiled as of April 7, 2009 thru April 22, 2009).

Stop Question and Frisk data and Violent Crime Suspect information are taken from the New York City Police department's Stop Question and Frisk database.

## **Statistical Considerations**

Commercial victimizations are generally noted on crime complaint reports and are excluded from these statistics. However it is likely that a small number of commercial victimizations may be inadvertently included in the victim data when a report is not properly classified as a commercial victimization. Those cases would generally present the race/ethnicity of employees as the crime victims.

Both crime complaint reports and arrest reports are classified according to the most serious crime recorded or charge lodged. Arrest statistics represent arrests made by all Police agencies operating within the confines of New York City and arresting and charging individuals with crime under New York State laws. The arrest statistics presented here do not include arrests made by Federal Agencies.

Crime complaint statistics used in these tables and charts are from crimes occurring in year 2008 and Arrest statistics presented represent arrests made during the year 2008. Crime complaint reports that were recorded in 2008 but report an incident occurring in prior years are excluded from these statistics. Arrest reports included in these statistics do include arrests made in 2008 for incidents that may have occurred in prior years.

Black Hispanic and White Hispanic categories have been combined into a single Hispanic category for the statistical tables and charts presented in this report. The categories of Black and White used in tables and charts through out this report therefore represent Black Non-Hispanic and White Non-Hispanic. The labels Black and White are used for the sake of brevity and simplicity of presentation in the various tables and charts.

The New York City Police Department’s Crime Reporting System uses a two tiered crime classification system. The broadest level of categorization is used to present the statistics in this report. Specific broad Crime categories however may contain only some subcategories for which suspect descriptions are typically available (e.g. a Larceny from the person will normally provide some suspect descriptive information while a larceny from a business office without a witness will not). For certain broad crime categories the number of crime complaints that contain suspect descriptions with race/ethnicity information will therefore only be a portion of the total complaints recorded.

The tables included in the report contain overall statistics that explain the available victim and suspect information for each broad crime category. The total crime complaint count for the period for the example table below, Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief is 49,306. Of these complaints 32,296 had information on the race/ethnicity of a non-commercial victim. Within this crime complaint population suspect information was available for 12,377 suspects and the race/ethnicity of 5,725 of those suspects was available. During the year of 2008 7,427 misdemeanor criminal mischief arrests were made and 7,375 of these records contained race/ethnicity information.

**Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief  
Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity**

|  | <b>Victim</b> | <b>Suspect</b> | <b>Arrestee</b> |
|--|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.8%          | 0.3%           | 0.1%            |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 7.7%          | 2.8%           | 2.7%            |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 33.9%         | 50.3%          | 35.1%           |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 34.3%         | 17.6%          | 21.3%           |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 23.3%         | 29.0%          | 40.9%           |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 49306         | 12377          | 7427            |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 32296         | 5725           | 7375            |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 65.5%         | 46.3%          | 99.3%           |

Appendix A includes a description of the significant classification subcategories contained in the broad crime categories used in the tables and charts contained in this report.

An initial crime complaint report may record a crime with several suspects some of whom may be arrested at the time the crime is reported and recorded. The non-arrested suspects are included in the “suspect” statistics in the tables and charts included in this report and arrested individuals are included in the “arrestee” statistics. At the time these statistics were compiled additional follow up arrests may have been made

increasing the number of arrested suspects. In so far as that situation has occurred within the 2008 data presented the suspect and arrests data will overlap and count the same individual as both suspect and arrestee if a follow up arrest has been made during the period.

Arrest statistics are drawn from the initial booking data collected by the arresting officer prior to arraignment. The small number of arrest records without race/ethnicity may result from arrestees that have no identification and whose race/ethnicity cannot initially be determined before arraignment or due to administrative omissions in report preparation.

The race/ethnicity of victims are recorded by the officer or precinct clerical staff who are taking the report and rely on that interaction with the victim/complainant/reporter to determine the victims race/ethnicity. The suspect's description is also recorded at this time but relies on the victim's assessment of race and ethnicity given their interaction with the suspect. The arrestee race/ethnicity is recorded as a result of the officers assessment of the individual's identification documents the individual's physical characteristics and in many cases their prior criminal record. Arrestee race/ethnicity and victim designation of suspect race/ethnicity may therefore vary due to the different methods of determination.

Classification as a Shooting incident is based upon a bullet striking the victim. A Shooting incident therefore contains complaints for violent crimes such as Rape, Robbery and Felonious Assault as well as Murders committed with a firearm. This category therefore is not mutually exclusive with the broad crime classifications used in the other tables and charts within this report but is meant to isolate those specific instances where firearms are used to cause harm regardless of the other crimes committed.

Some crime categories are principally proactive enforcement events and will have no specific victim e.g. drug possession, sale and manufacture. Only the race/ethnicity of arrested individuals is reported for these categories.

The Arrest statistics dealing with firearm arrests are a special compilation focusing on arrests that remove one or more firearms from the street. The arrests so identified are arrests that include selected Felony Dangerous Weapons charges, indicate by specific report entries the presence of a firearm and finally that a firearm was vouchered as a result of the arrest. A firearm arrest will be counted if these conditions are met by an arrest containing other charges, some of which may be for serious violent felonies. The Firearm Arrest statistics therefore include arrests for other violent crimes that are also included in other tables within this report.

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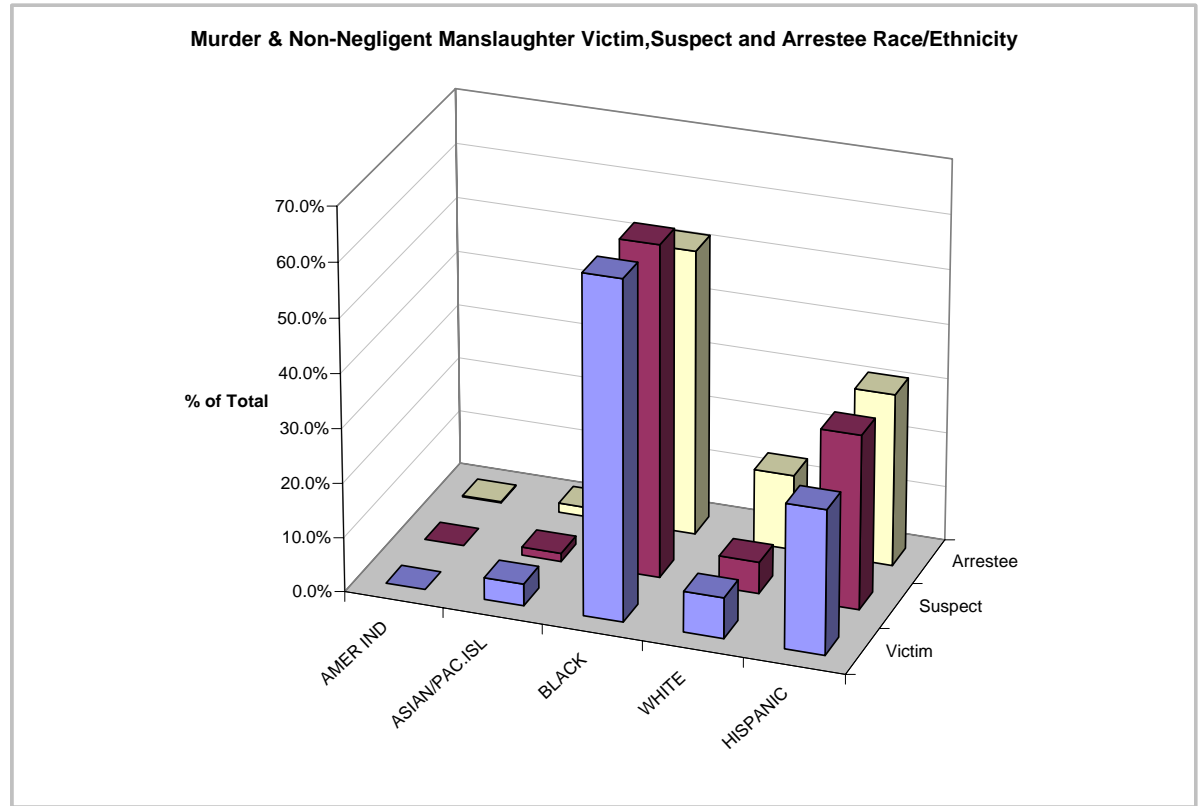
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## Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter

Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter victims are most frequently Black (62.1%) or Hispanic (26.5%). White victims account for 7.5% of all Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter victims while Asian /Pacific Islanders account for 4.0% of all Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter victims.

The race/ethnicity of known Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter suspects mirrors the victim population with Black (60.8%) and Hispanic (32.0%) suspects accounting for the majority of suspects. White suspects account for 5.8% of all Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 1.5% of the known Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter suspects.

The Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter arrest population is similarly distributed. Black arrestees (52.3%) and Hispanic arrestees (31.6%) account for the majority of Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter arrestees while White arrestees (13.8%) and Asian/Pacific Islander (1.7%) arrestees account for the remaining portions of the Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter arrest population.



### Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

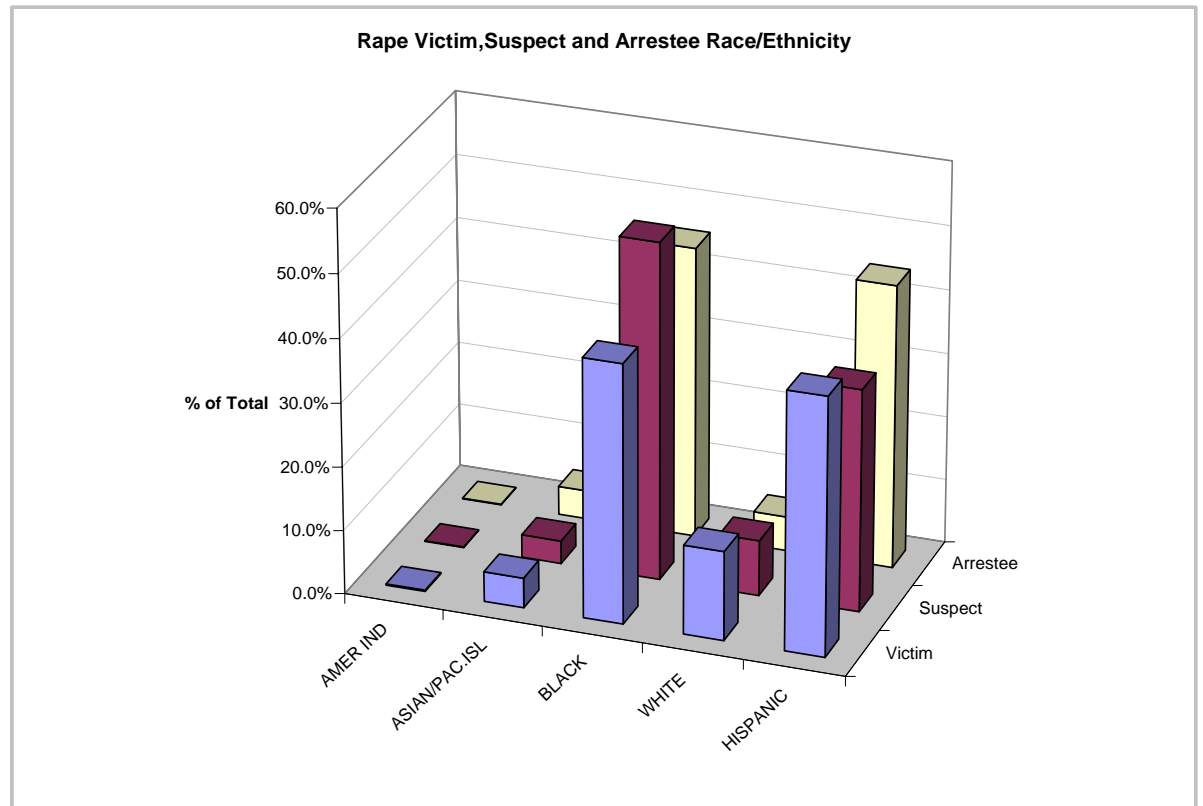
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.2%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 4.0%   | 1.5%    | 1.7%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 62.1%  | 60.8%   | 52.3%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 7.5%   | 5.8%    | 13.8%    |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 26.5%  | 32.0%   | 31.6%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 509    | 419     | 472      |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 506    | 413     | 470      |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 99.4%  | 98.6%   | 99.6%    |

## Rape

Rape victims are most frequently Black (40.6%) or Hispanic (40.4%). White victims account for 14.0% of all Rape victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 4.7% of all Rape Victims.

Rape suspects are most frequently Black (52.8%) or Hispanic (34.8%). White suspects account for 8.7% of all Rape suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 3.6% of the known Rape suspects.

Rape arrestees are most frequently Black (45.6%) and Hispanic (44.4%). White arrestees (5.4%) and Asian/Pacific Islander arrestees (4.5%) account for the remaining portions of the Rape arrestee population.



## Rape

### Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

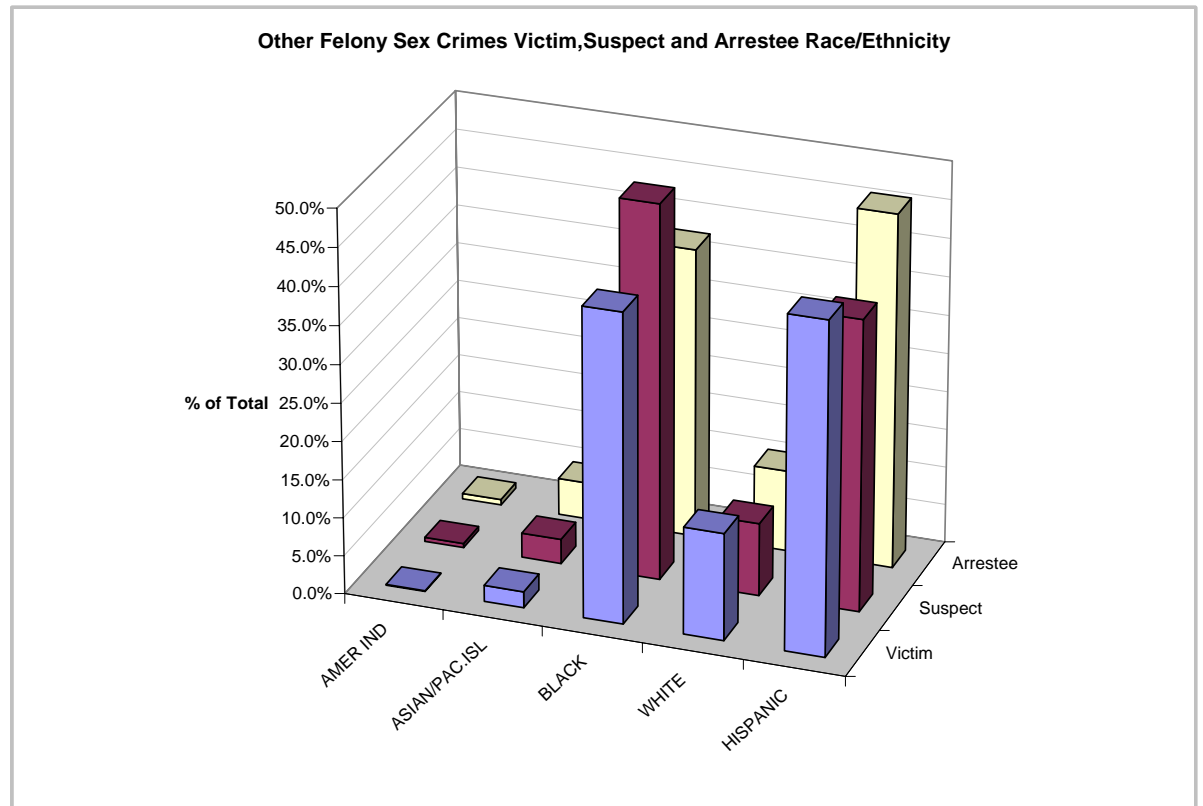
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.2%   | 0.1%    | 0.1%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 4.7%   | 3.6%    | 4.5%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 40.6%  | 52.8%   | 45.6%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 14.0%  | 8.7%    | 5.4%     |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 40.4%  | 34.8%   | 44.4%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 1087   | 882     | 972      |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 1032   | 781     | 959      |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 94.9%  | 88.5%   | 98.7%    |

## Other Felony Sex Crimes

Other Felony Sex Crime victims are most frequently Hispanic (43.3%) or Black (40.4%). White victims account for 14.0% of all Other Felony Sex Crime victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 2.1% of the Other Felony Sex Crime Victims.

Known Other Felony Sex Crime suspects are most frequently Black (48.9%) or Hispanic (38.0%). White suspects account for 9.5% of all Other Felony Sex Crime suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 3.2% of known Other Felony Sex Crime suspects.

Hispanic arrestees are the largest portion of the the Other Felony Sex Crime arrest population (46.2%) followed by Black arrestees who account for (37.8%) of the arrest population. White arrestees (10.6%) and Asian /Pacific Islander (4.8%) arrestees account for the remaining significant portions of the Other Felony Sex Crime arrest population.



### Other Felony Sex Crimes Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.1%   | 0.5%    | 0.6%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 2.1%   | 3.2%    | 4.8%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 40.4%  | 48.9%   | 37.8%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 14.0%  | 9.5%    | 10.6%    |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 43.3%  | 38.0%   | 46.2%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 749    | 568     | 803      |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 699    | 442     | 792      |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 93.3%  | 77.8%   | 98.6%    |

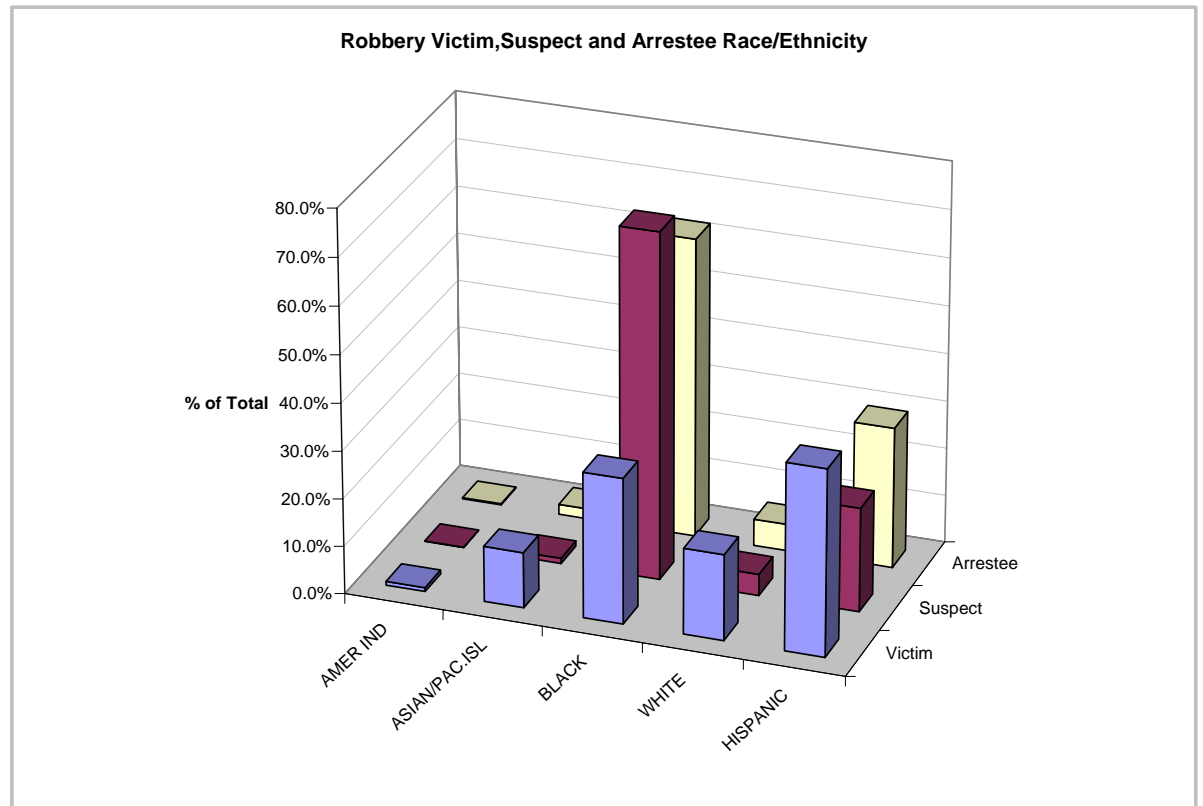


## Robbery

Robbery victims are most frequently Hispanic (39.1%) or Black (30.5%). White victims account for 18.0% of all Robbery victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 11.6% of all Robbery Victims.

The race/ethnicity of known Robbery suspects is primarily Black (72.5%). Hispanic suspects account for an additional 21.8% of the suspect population. White suspects account for 4.5% of all Robbery suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 1.1% of known Robbery suspects.

The Robbery arrestees are most frequently Black (62.7%) or Hispanic (29.5%). White arrestees (5.6%) and Asian/Pacific Islander (2.1%) arrestees account for the remaining portions of the Robbery arrest population.



### Robbery

#### Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

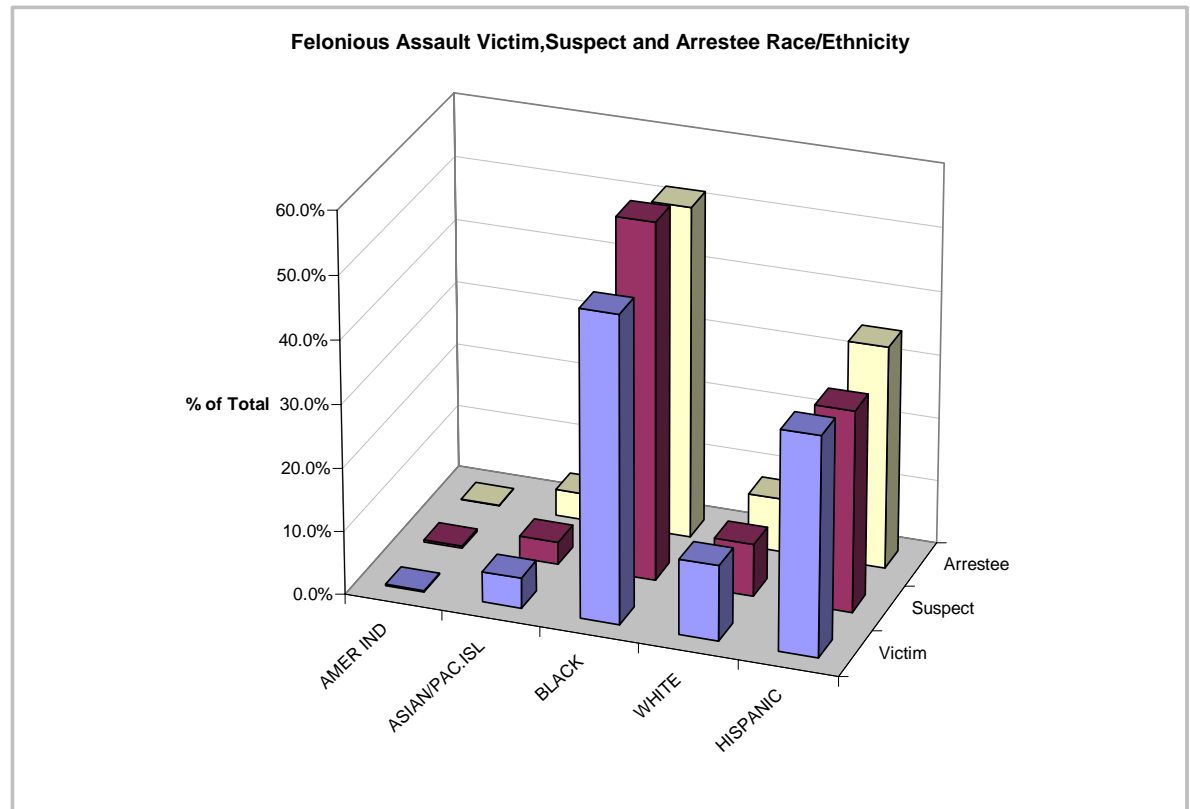
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.8%   | 0.1%    | 0.2%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 11.6%  | 1.1%    | 2.1%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 30.5%  | 72.5%   | 62.7%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 18.0%  | 4.5%    | 5.6%     |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 39.1%  | 21.8%   | 29.5%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 24807  | 28020   | 12956    |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 21499  | 22396   | 12905    |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 86.7%  | 79.9%   | 99.6%    |

## Felonious Assault

Felonious Assault victims are most frequently Black (47.9%) or Hispanic (34.7%). White victims account for 11.8% of all Felonious Assault victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 5.2% of all Felonious Assault Victims.

The race/ethnicity of known Felonious Assault suspects is most frequently Black (55.5%) or Hispanic (32.0%). White suspects account for 8.1% of all Felonious Assault suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 3.8% of the known Felonious Assault suspects.

Felonious Assault arrestees are most frequently Black (52.7%) or Hispanic (34.9%). White arrestees (8.2%) and Asian/Pacific Islanders (4.1%) account for the remaining significant portions of the Felonious Assault arrestee population.



### Felonious Assault Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

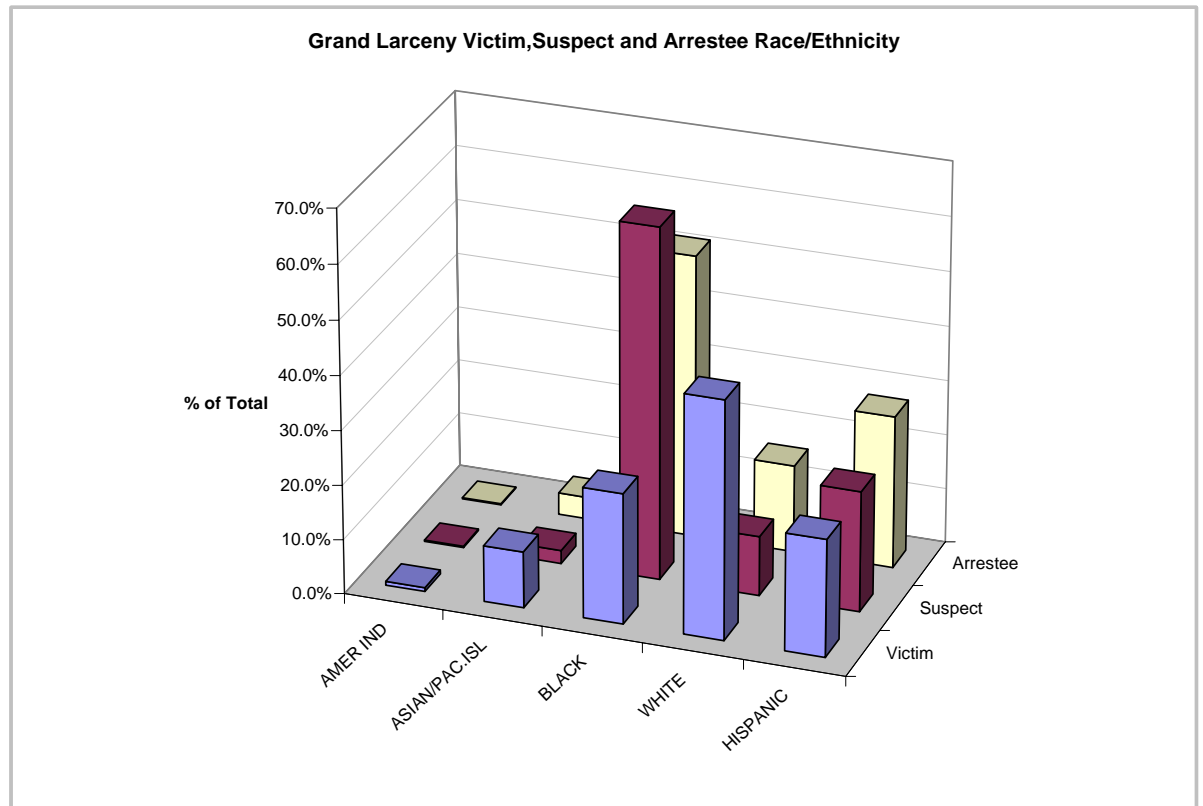
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.4%   | 0.5%    | 0.1%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 5.2%   | 3.8%    | 4.1%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 47.9%  | 55.5%   | 52.7%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 11.8%  | 8.1%    | 8.2%     |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 34.7%  | 32.0%   | 34.9%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 16602  | 9800    | 13666    |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 14284  | 6696    | 13567    |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 86.0%  | 68.3%   | 99.3%    |

## Grand Larceny

Grand Larceny victims are most frequently White (43.7%) or Black (23.9%). Hispanic victims account for an additional 21.5% of all Grand Larceny victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 10.3% of all Grand Larceny Victims.

The race/ethnicity of known Grand Larceny suspects are most frequently Black (64.3%) or Hispanic (22.1%). White suspects account for 10.9% of all Grand Larceny suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 2.4% of the known Grand Larceny suspects.

Grand Larceny arrestees are most frequently Black (51.8%) or Hispanic (27.9%). White arrestees (16.0%) and Asian/Pacific Islanders (4.0%) account for the remaining significant portions of the Grand Larceny arrest population.



### Grand Larceny Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

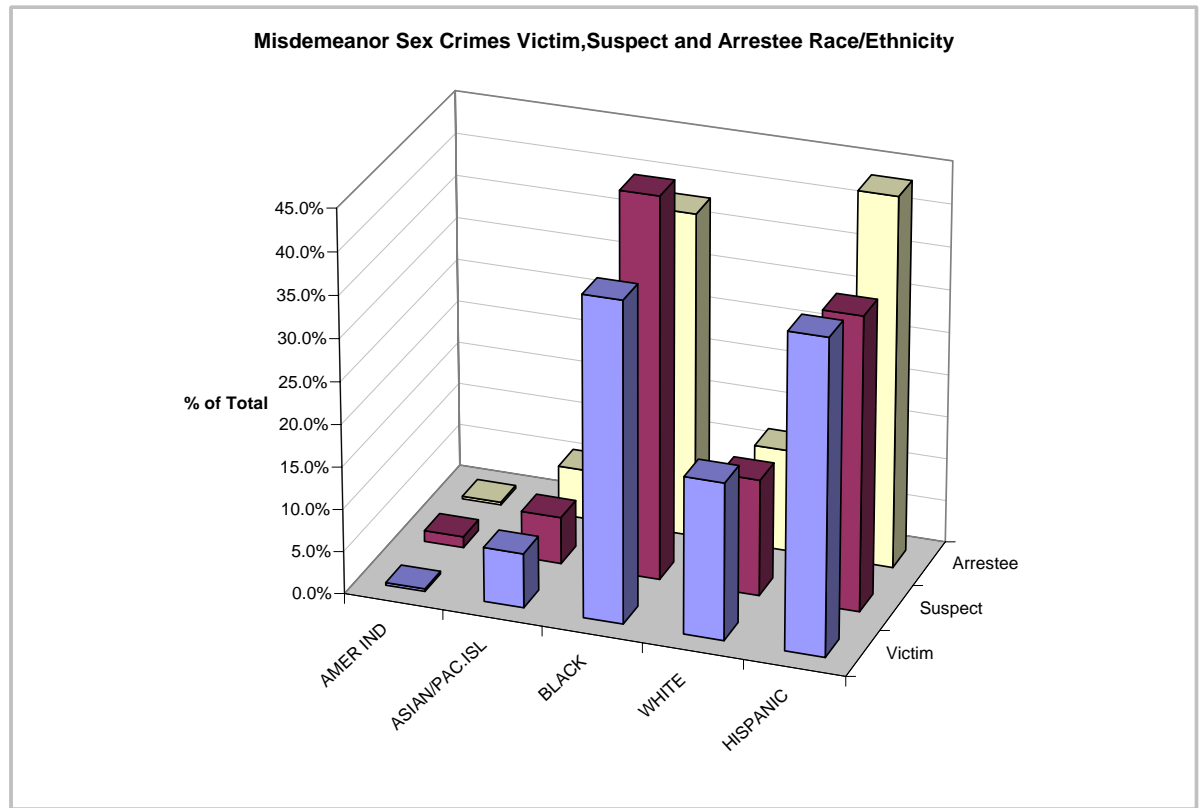
|  | Victim       | Suspect      | Arrestee     |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| AMER IND                                   | 0.7%         | 0.3%         | 0.2%         |
| ASIAN/PAC.ISL                              | 10.3%        | 2.4%         | 4.0%         |
| BLACK                                      | 23.9%        | 64.3%        | 51.8%        |
| WHITE                                      | 43.7%        | 10.9%        | 16.0%        |
| HISPANIC                                   | 21.5%        | 22.1%        | 27.9%        |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | <b>43654</b> | <b>15396</b> | <b>7716</b>  |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | <b>34741</b> | <b>8663</b>  | <b>7648</b>  |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | <b>79.6%</b> | <b>56.3%</b> | <b>99.1%</b> |

## Misdemeanor Sex Crime

Misdemeanor Sex Crime victims are most frequently Black (37.7%) or Hispanic (37.0%). White victims account for an additional 18.5% of all Misdemeanor Sex Crime victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 6.4% of all Misdemeanor Sex Crime Victims.

Misdemeanor Sex Crime suspects are most frequently Black (44.9%) and Hispanic (34.6%). White suspects account for 13.7% of all Misdemeanor Sex Crime suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 5.5% of the known Misdemeanor Sex Crime suspects.

Misdemeanor Sex Crime arrestees are most frequently Hispanic (43.6%) or Black (38.2%). White arrestees (12.0%) and Asian/Pacific Islander (5.8%) arrestees account for the remaining portions of the Misdemeanor Sex Crime arrest population.



### Misdemeanor Sex Crimes Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

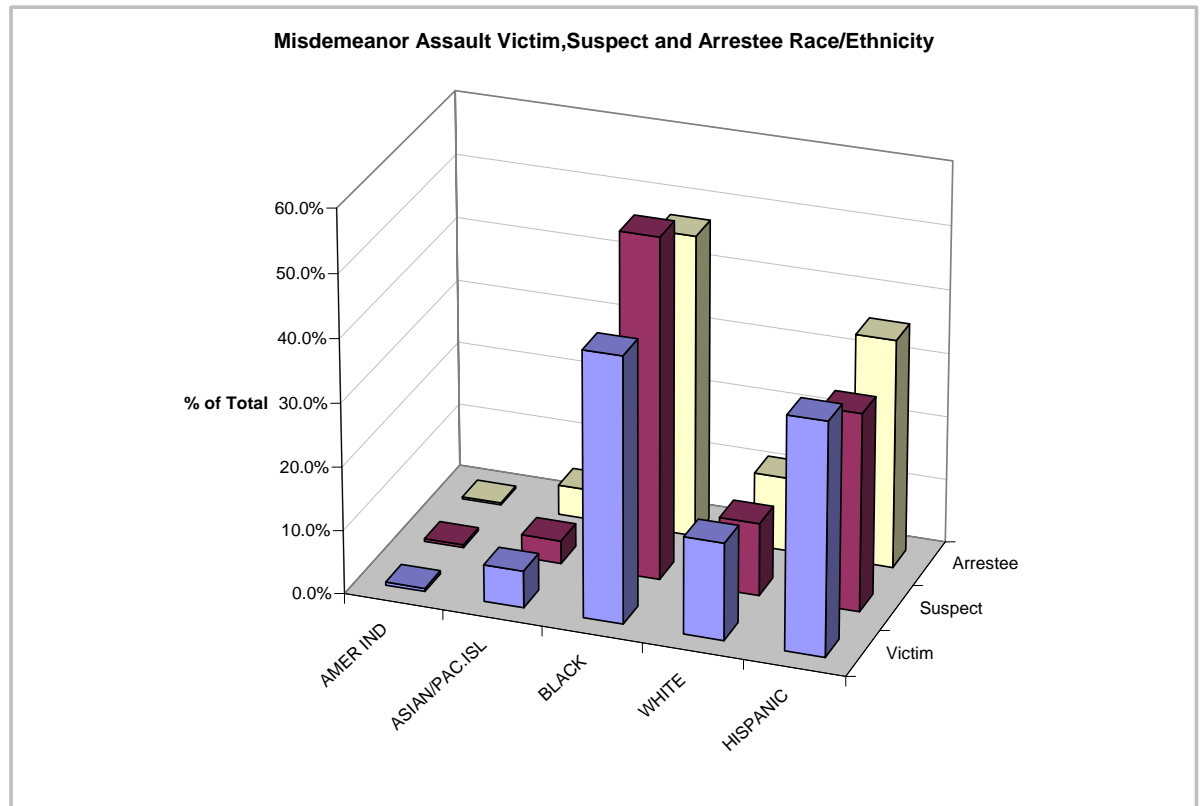
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.3%   | 1.3%    | 0.3%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 6.4%   | 5.5%    | 5.8%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 37.7%  | 44.9%   | 38.2%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 18.5%  | 13.7%   | 12.0%    |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 37.0%  | 34.6%   | 43.6%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 4367   | 2156    | 2004     |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 3937   | 1814    | 1979     |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 90.2%  | 84.1%   | 98.8%    |

## Misdemeanor Assault

Misdemeanor Assault victims, are most frequently Black (41.8%) or Hispanic (36.6%). White victims account for an additional 15.3% of all Misdemeanor Assault victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 5.8% of the Misdemeanor Assault Victims.

Misdemeanor Assault suspects are most frequently Black (53.6%) or Hispanic (31.1%). White suspects account for an additional 11.4% of all Misdemeanor Assault suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders accounted for 3.6% of the known Misdemeanor Assault suspects.

The Misdemeanor Assault arrest population is similarly distributed. Black arrestees (47.5%) and Hispanic arrestees (35.9%) account for the majority of Misdemeanor Assault arrestees while White arrestees (11.6%) and Asian/Pacific Islander (4.7%) arrestees account for the remaining significant portions of the Misdemeanor Assault arrestee population.



**Misdemeanor Assault  
Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity**

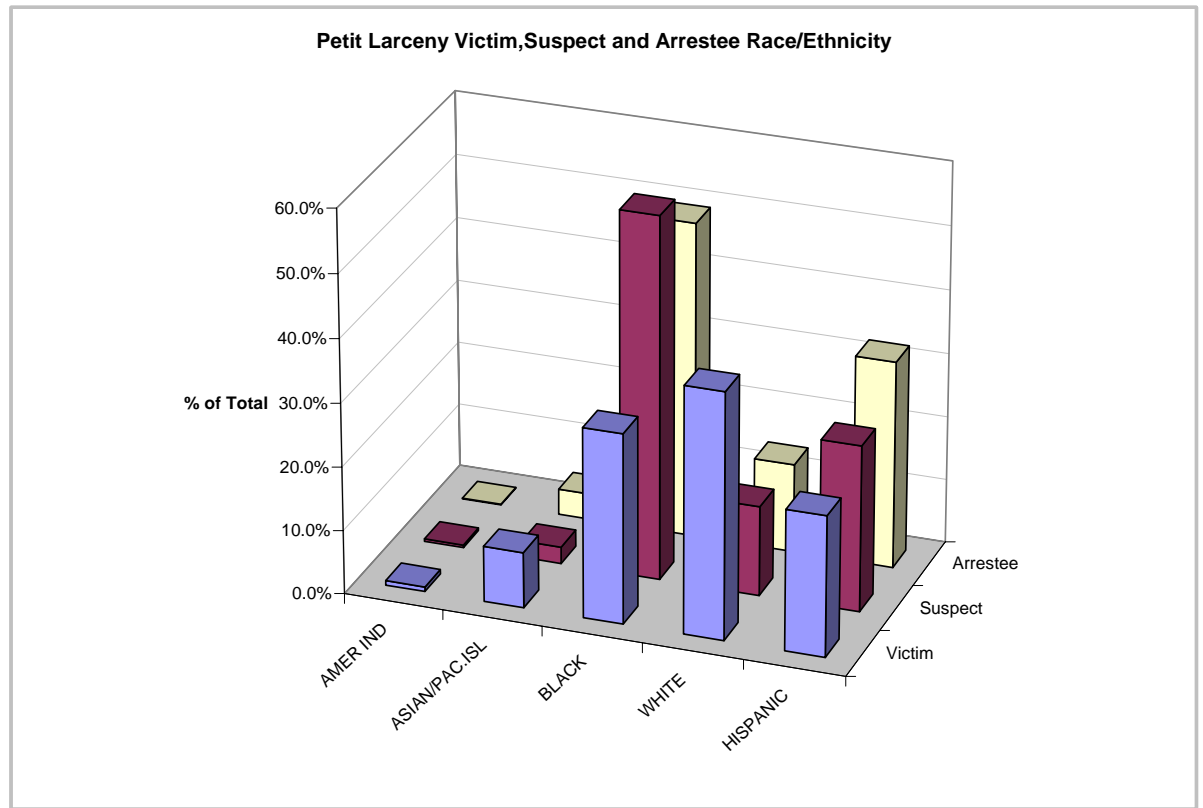
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.5%   | 0.4%    | 0.3%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 5.8%   | 3.6%    | 4.7%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 41.8%  | 53.6%   | 47.5%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 15.3%  | 11.4%   | 11.6%    |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 36.6%  | 31.1%   | 35.9%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 51253  | 32105   | 33785    |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 47559  | 25770   | 33491    |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 92.8%  | 80.3%   | 99.1%    |

## Petit Larceny

Petit Larceny victims are most frequently White (38.7%) or Black (29.8%). Hispanic victims account for 22.1% of all Petit Larceny victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 8.7% of all Petit Larceny Victims.

The race/ethnicity of known Petit Larceny suspects are most frequently Black (56.9%) or Hispanic (26.1%). White suspects account for an additional 14.1% of all Petit Larceny suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 2.6% of the known Petit Larceny suspects.

The Petit Larceny arrest population is most frequently Black (49.5%) or Hispanic (32.5%). White arrestees (13.9%) and Asian/Pacific Islander (4%) arrestees account for the remaining significant portions of the Petit Larceny arrestee population.



### Petit Larceny Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity

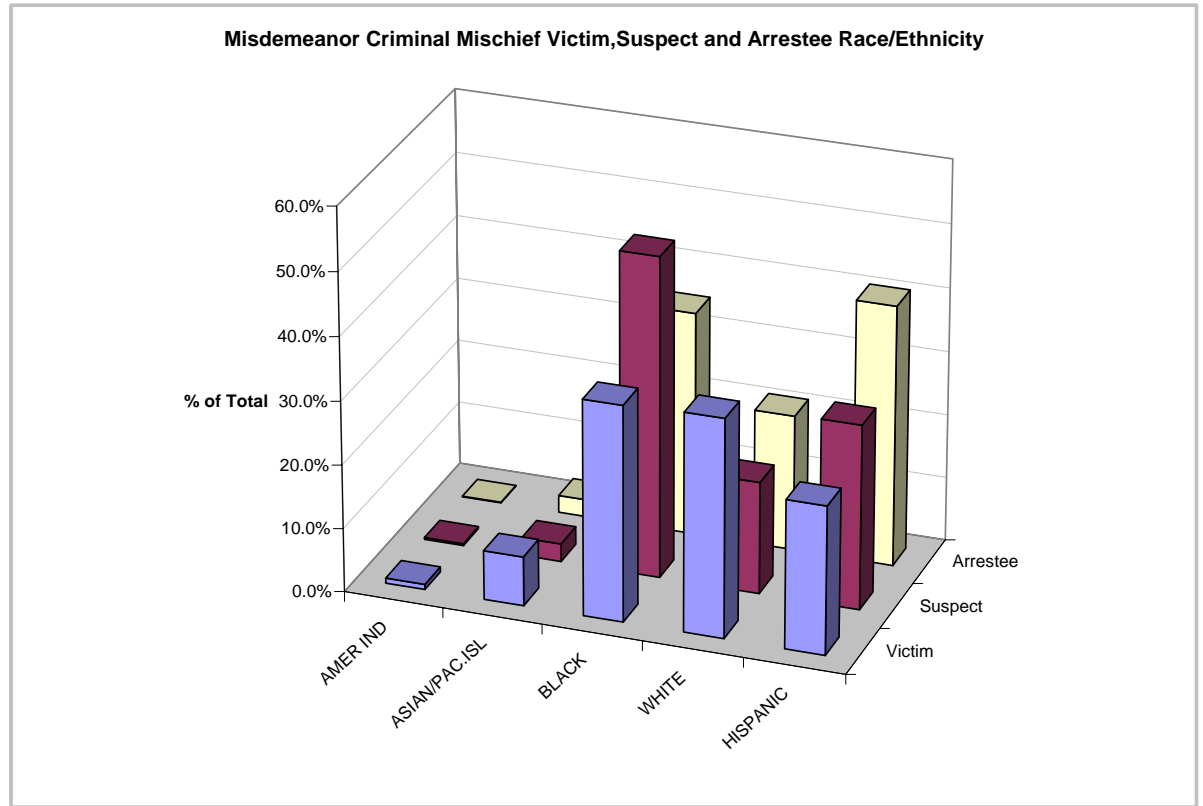
|  | Victim       | Suspect      | Arrestee     |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| AMER IND                                   | 0.7%         | 0.4%         | 0.1%         |
| ASIAN/PAC.ISL                              | 8.7%         | 2.6%         | 4.0%         |
| BLACK                                      | 29.8%        | 56.9%        | 49.5%        |
| WHITE                                      | 38.7%        | 14.1%        | 13.9%        |
| HISPANIC                                   | 22.1%        | 26.1%        | 32.5%        |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | <b>83418</b> | <b>16877</b> | <b>6734</b>  |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | <b>49671</b> | <b>7819</b>  | <b>6670</b>  |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | <b>59.5%</b> | <b>46.3%</b> | <b>99.0%</b> |

## Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief

The Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief victims are most frequently White (34.3%) or Black (33.9%). Hispanic victims account for an additional 23.3% and Asian/Pacific Islanders (7.7%) account for the remaining significant portion of the Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief Victim population.

Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief suspects are most frequently Black (50.3%) or Hispanic (29.0%). White suspects account for an additional 17.6% of all Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief suspects while Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 2.8% of known Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief suspects.

Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief arrestees are most frequently Hispanic (40.9%) or Black (35.1%). White arrestees (21.3%) and Asian/Pacific Islander (2.7%) arrestees account for the remaining significant portions of the Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief arrestee population.



**Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief  
Victim, Suspect, Arrestee Race/Ethnicity**

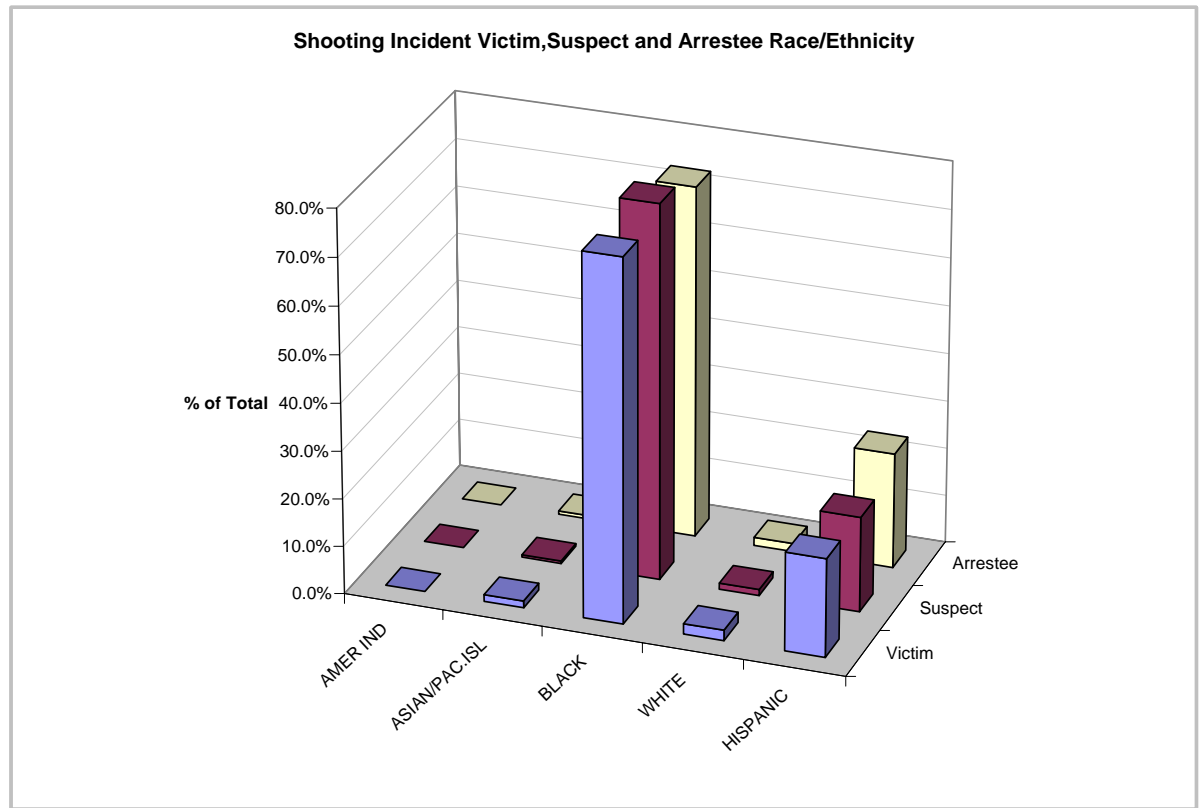
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.8%   | 0.3%    | 0.1%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 7.7%   | 2.8%    | 2.7%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 33.9%  | 50.3%   | 35.1%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 34.3%  | 17.6%   | 21.3%    |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 23.3%  | 29.0%   | 40.9%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 49306  | 12377   | 7427     |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 32296  | 5725    | 7375     |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 65.5%  | 46.3%   | 99.3%    |

## Shootings

Shooting victims are most frequently Black (75.8%) or Hispanic (20.6%). White victims account for an additional 2.2% of all Shooting victims while Asian/Pacific Islanders victims account for less than 1.4% of all Shooting Victims.

The race/ethnicity of known Shooting suspects is most frequently Black (78.3%). Hispanic suspects accounted for an additional 19.9% of all suspects. White suspects (1.3%) accounted for the remaining significant portion of suspects while Asian/Pacific Islander suspects accounted for less than 0.5% of the known Shooting suspects.

The Shooting arrest population is similarly distributed. Black arrestees (73.5%) and Hispanic arrestees (24.1%) account for the majority of Shooting arrest population. White arrestees account for the remaining 1.7% of the Shooting arrest population.



### Shootings (any crime where victim struck with bullet)

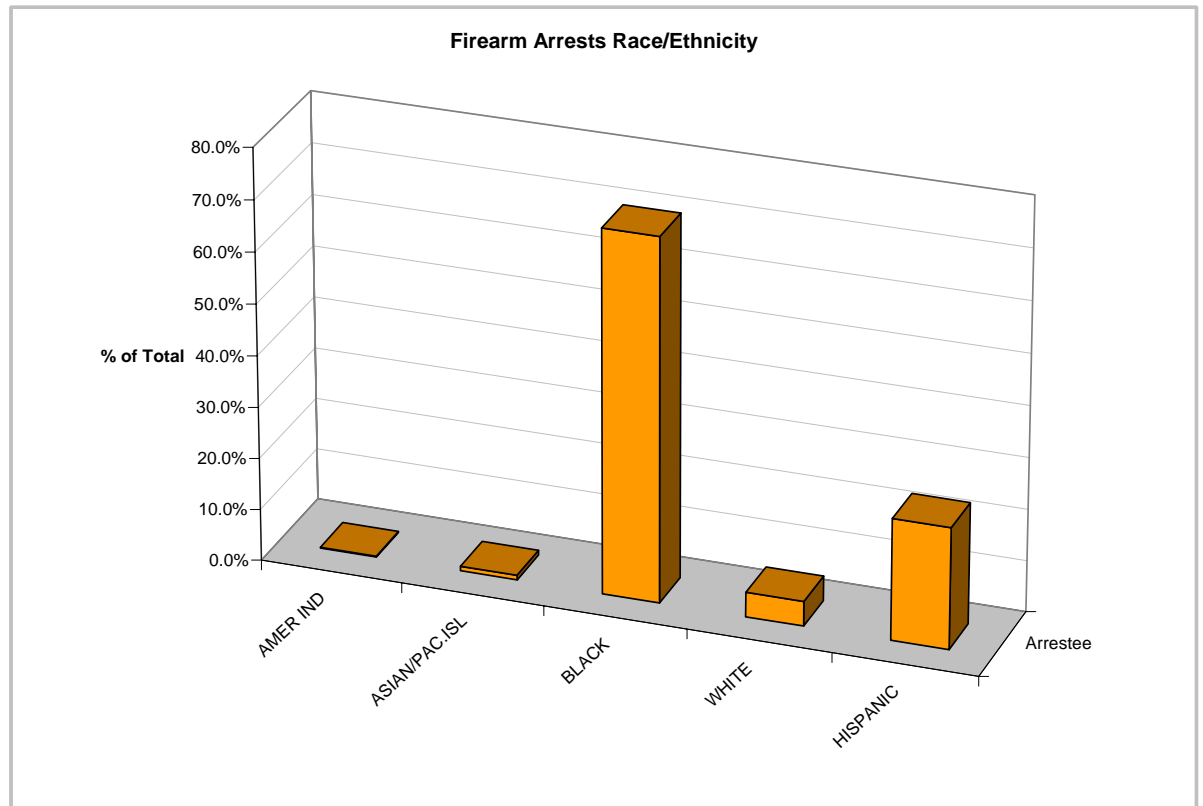
|  | Victim | Suspect | Arrestee |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%     |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 1.4%   | 0.5%    | 0.7%     |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 75.8%  | 78.3%   | 73.5%    |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 2.2%   | 1.3%    | 1.7%     |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 20.6%  | 19.9%   | 24.1%    |
| <b>Total Victims/Suspects/Arrests</b>      | 1806   | 1655    | 851      |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 1804   | 1336    | 837      |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 99.9%  | 80.7%   | 98.4%    |



**Firearm Arrests** (satisfying specific selection criteria)

The Firearm Arrest population is most frequently Black (70.6%) or Hispanic (23.6%). White arrestees account for (4.8%) and Asian /Pacific Islanders account for less than 0.9% of the total Firearm arrest population.

The Firearm arrest group consists of arrests in which at least one firearm is recovered and the arrestee is charged with a Dangerous Weapons Felony charge. The Dangerous Weapon charge may also be one of many arrest charges lodged, some of which may be for more serious violent felonies. This arrest population therefore overlaps with arrests for other violent crimes that appear in other charts.



**Firearm Arrests** (satisfying specific selection criteria)

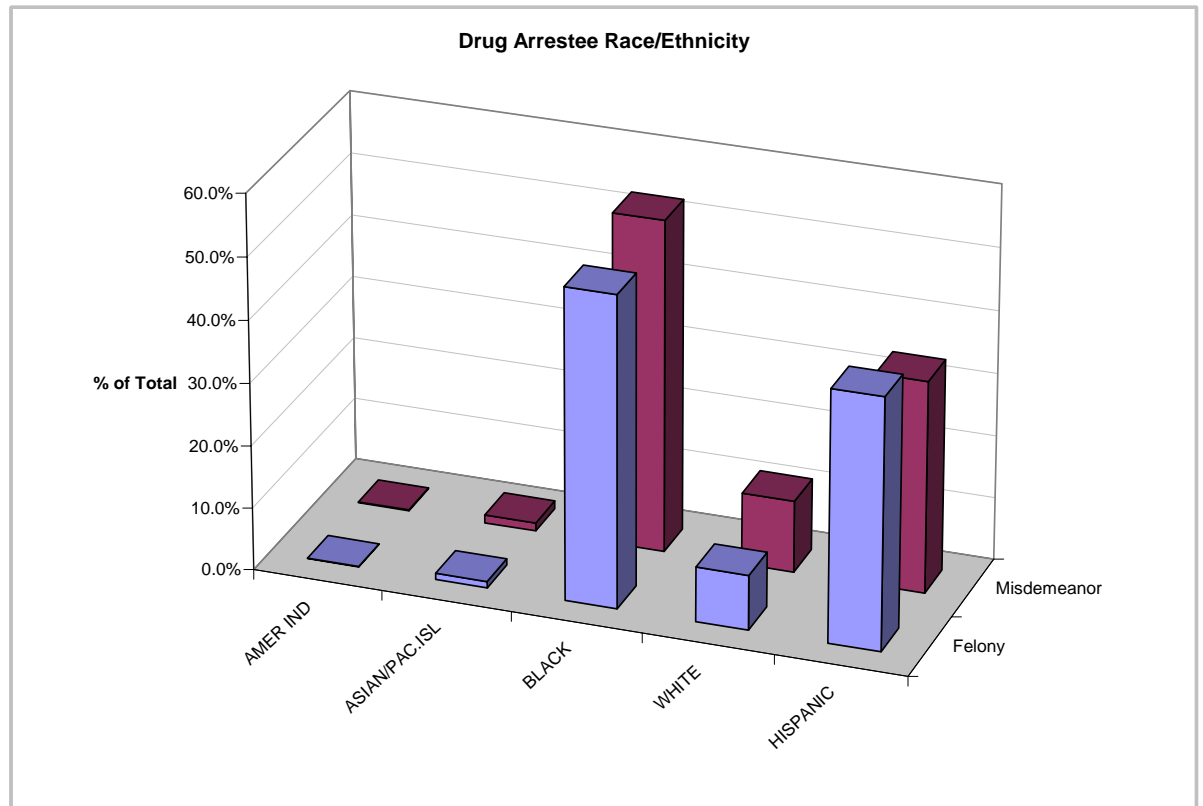
**Compstat Logic**

|  | % of Known |
|--|------------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.2%       |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 0.9%       |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 70.6%      |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 4.8%       |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 23.6%      |
| <b>Total Arrests</b>                       | 3212       |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 3207       |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 99.8%      |

## Proactive Offenses (Drugs)

The Drug Felony Arrest population is most frequently Black (49.9%) or Hispanic (40.3%). White arrestees account for (8.8%) and Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 1.0% of the total Drug Felony arrest population.

The Drug Misdemeanor Arrest population is most frequently Black (53.1%) or Hispanic (33.9%). White arrestees account for (11.5%) and Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 1.3% of the total Drug Misdemeanor arrest population.



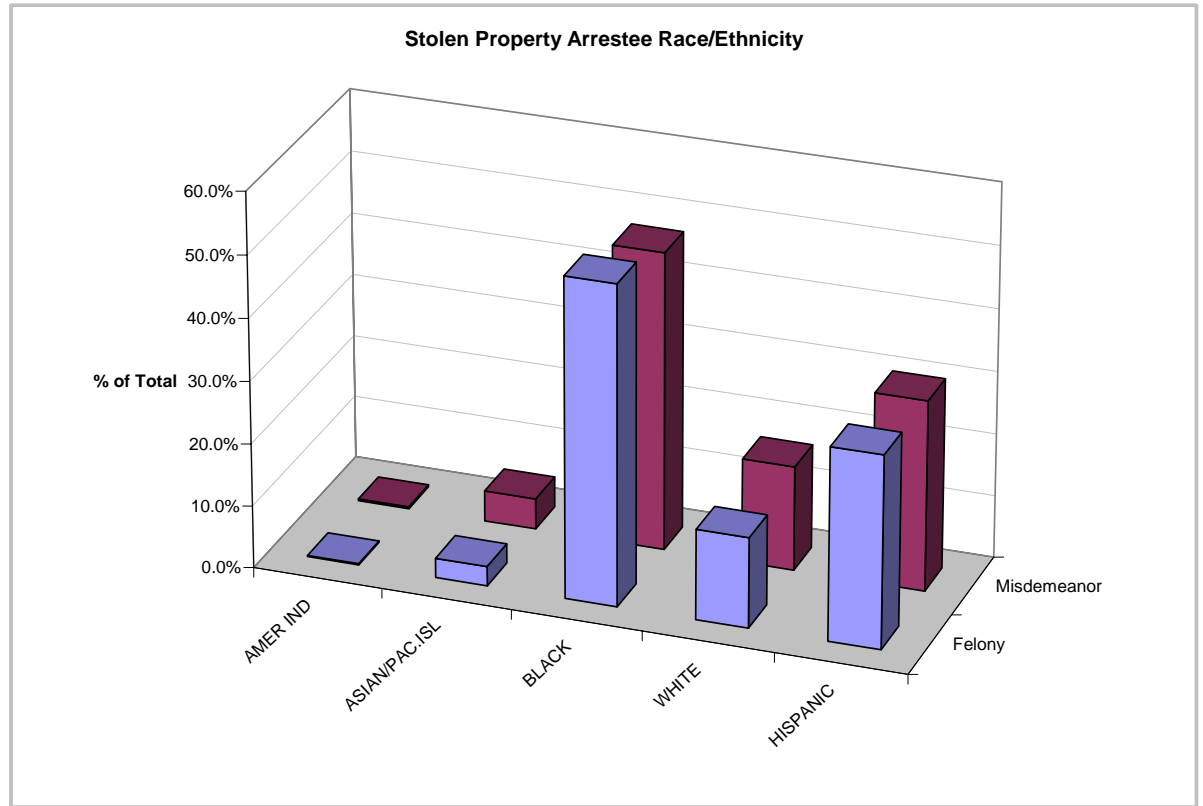
## Proactive Offenses (Drugs)

|  | Dang. Drugs<br>Felony | Dang. Drugs<br>Misdemeanor |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.1%                  | 0.1%                       |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 1.0%                  | 1.3%                       |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 49.9%                 | 53.1%                      |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 8.8%                  | 11.5%                      |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 40.3%                 | 33.9%                      |
| <b>Total Arrests</b>                       | 28822                 | 77724                      |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 28698                 | 77148                      |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 99.6%                 | 99.3%                      |

## Proactive Property Crimes

The Felony Stolen Property Arrest population is most frequently Black (51.3%) or Hispanic (30.9%). White arrestees account for 14.5% and Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 3.1% of the total Felony Stolen Property arrest population.

The Misdemeanor Stolen Property Arrest population is most frequently Black (47.7%) or Hispanic (30.5%). White arrestees account for 16.7% and Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 4.9% of the total Misdemeanor Stolen Property arrest population.



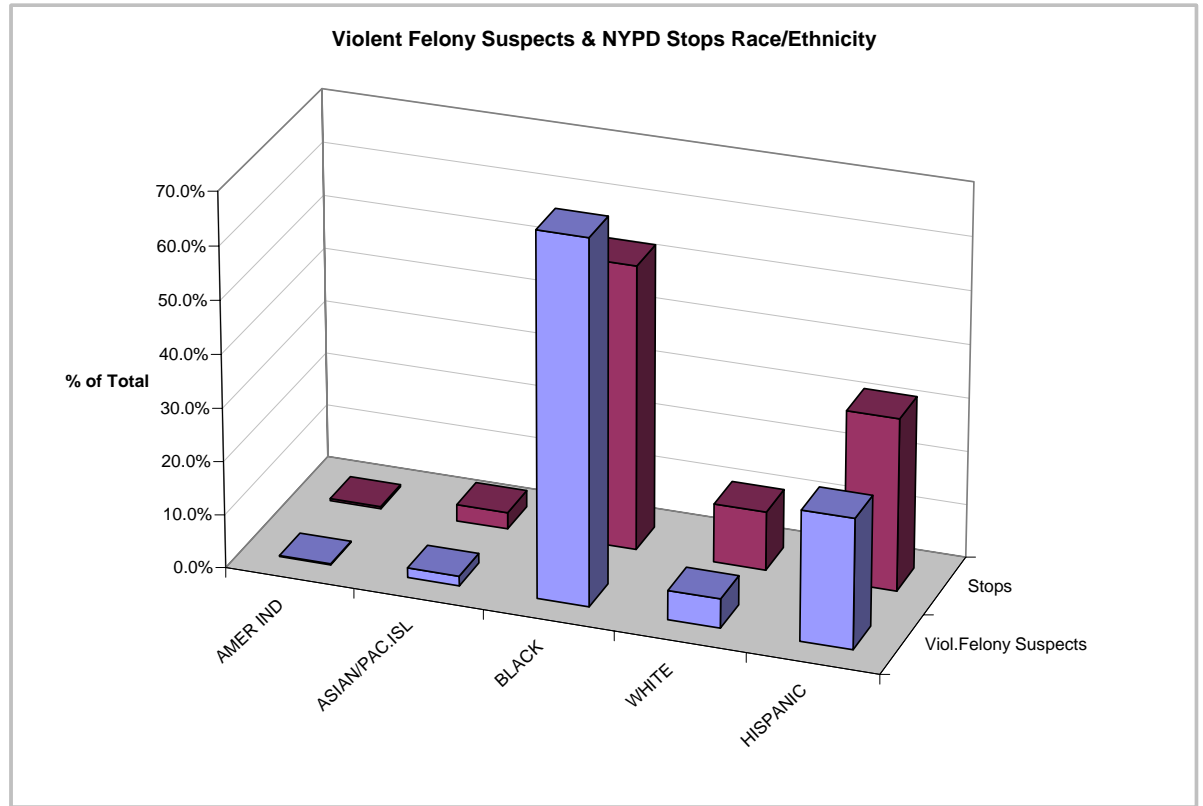
## Proactive Offenses (Property)

|  | Poss. Stolen Property (Fel.) | Poss. Stolen Property (Misd.) |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>                            | 0.2%                         | 0.3%                          |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b>                       | 3.1%                         | 4.9%                          |
| <b>BLACK</b>                               | 51.3%                        | 47.7%                         |
| <b>WHITE</b>                               | 14.5%                        | 16.7%                         |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>                            | 30.9%                        | 30.5%                         |
| <b>Total Arrests</b>                       | 1372                         | 17906                         |
| <b>Known Race/Ethnicity</b>                | 1358                         | 17726                         |
| <b>% of Incidents With Race/Eth. Known</b> | 99.0%                        | 99.0%                         |

## Violent Crime and Stop Question and Frisk Activity

The most frequently occurring race/ethnic group within the Violent Felony suspects is Black, accounting for 68.2%. Hispanic suspects account for an additional 24.4% while White and Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 5.5 % and 1.8% respectively.

The most frequent race/ethnic group within the Stop Question and Frisk subject population is Black, accounting for 53.2%. Hispanic subjects account for an additional 32.3% while White and Asian/Pacific Islanders account for 11.0% and 3.1% of total Stops respectively.



### Stop Question & Frisk Subjects and Violent Crime Suspects Race/Ethnicity (Year 2008)

|                      | Violent Crime Suspects | Stops |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------|
| <b>AMER IND</b>      | 0.2%                   | 0.4%  |
| <b>ASIAN/PAC.ISL</b> | 1.8%                   | 3.1%  |
| <b>BLACK</b>         | 68.2%                  | 53.2% |
| <b>WHITE</b>         | 5.5%                   | 11.0% |
| <b>HISPANIC</b>      | 24.4%                  | 32.3% |

# Appendix A

## Contents of Broad Crime Categories

### Felony Crimes

**Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter:** Murder first and second degree and Non Negligent Manslaughter.

**Rape:** Includes Rape first second and third degree

**Other Felony Sex Crimes:** Includes Sodomy first, second and third degree, Sexual Abuse first degree, Incest and Sexual Conduct Against a Child

**Robbery:** First, second and third degree

**Felonious Assault:** First and second degree

**Grand Larceny:** Grand Larceny first, second, third and fourth degree

**Felony Criminal Mischief:** First, second and third degree

### Misdemeanor Crimes

**Misdemeanor Sex Crimes:** Sex Abuse first and second degree, Sexual misconduct, Forcible touching

**Misdemeanor Assault:** Assault third degree

**Petite Larceny:** All larcenies of \$1,000.00 or less

**Misdemeanor Criminal Mischief:** Criminal Mischief fourth degree, Cemetery Desecration second degree, Reckless endangerment of property, False alarm of fire second degree.

### Special Populations

See detailed discussion in the Introduction section of the Report

# Appendix B

## New York City population

### New York City Population by Race/Hispanic Origin

(Census Bureau 2006 American Community Survey ACS)

| <b>Race/Hispanic Origin Groups</b>                       | <b>ACS Estimate</b> | <b>% of Total</b> |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| <b>White Non-Hispanic</b>                                | 2,854,519           | 34.8%             |
| <b>Black Non-Hispanic</b>                                | 1,947,328           | 23.7%             |
| <b>American Indian &amp; Alaskan Native Non-Hispanic</b> | 13,506              | 0.2%              |
| <b>Asian Pacific Islander Non-Hispanic</b>               | 958,222             | 11.7%             |
| <b>Other Non-Hispanic</b>                                | 173,024             | 2.1%              |
| <b>Hispanic origin</b>                                   | 2,267,827           | 27.6%             |

**Total Population**

**8,214,426**

# Appendix C

## New York City Police Department Census

### New York City Police Department Uniformed Officers by Race & Hispanic Origin (6/30/08)

| Rank                   | White        | Black       | Hisp        | Asian       | Other     | Total        |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>Tot. PO</b>         | 11052        | 4142        | 6527        | 1191        | 26        | 22938        |
| <b>Tot. Det.</b>       | 2981         | 810         | 1206        | 94          | 9         | 5100         |
| <b>Sergeants</b>       | 2963         | 670         | 825         | 152         | 10        | 4620         |
| <b>All Other Ranks</b> | 2074         | 154         | 275         | 54          | 1         | 2558         |
| <b>Total Uniformed</b> | <b>19070</b> | <b>5776</b> | <b>8833</b> | <b>1491</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>35216</b> |

### Percentage by Race & Hispanic Origin by Rank

| Rank                   | White        | Black        | Hisp         | Asian       | Other       | Total         |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Police officers</b> | 48.2%        | 18.1%        | 28.5%        | 5.2%        | 0.1%        | 100.0%        |
| <b>Detectives</b>      | 58.5%        | 15.9%        | 23.6%        | 1.8%        | 0.2%        | 100.0%        |
| <b>Sergeants</b>       | 64.1%        | 14.5%        | 17.9%        | 3.3%        | 0.2%        | 100.0%        |
| <b>All Other Ranks</b> | 81.1%        | 6.0%         | 10.8%        | 2.1%        | 0.0%        | 100.0%        |
| <b>Total Uniformed</b> | <b>54.2%</b> | <b>16.4%</b> | <b>25.1%</b> | <b>4.2%</b> | <b>0.1%</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |