1 NEW YORK CITY LOBBYING COMMISSION 2 PUBLIC MEETING 3 4 250 Broadway 5 New York, New York б 7 June, 24 2011 8 1:00 p.m. 9 _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ 10 11 B E F O R E: Hon. Herbert Berman, Chair 12 COMMISSION MEMBERS: 13 Elisa Velazquez 14 15 Margaret Morton 16 Jamila Ponton Bragg 17 Lesley Horton STAFF: 18 Bill Heinzen 19 20 Jim Caras 21 22 FIVE STAR REPORTING, INC. 90 JOHN STREET, SUITE 411 23 NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10038 24 631.224.5054 25

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	MR. BERMAN: Good afternoon, everyone.
3	My name is Herb Berman. I have the pleasure
4	of chairing the New York City Lobbying
5	Commission and I welcome everybody to today's
б	meeting.
7	This happens to be our sixth public
8	hearing. Today the Commission is reading for
9	the purposes of discussing the lists of
10	issues for consideration for inclusion in our
11	preliminary report, and hopefully by the end
12	of today's meeting we will have a list of
13	issues that we agree to move forward with and
14	we will instruct staff to prepare a
15	preliminary report that includes
16	recommendations on these issues.
17	Our Commission has taken a tremendous
18	amount of information in a short period of
19	time, and as an aside but on important one,
20	as we were reviewing all of this information,
21	the State Legislation is passing Ethics in
22	Albany Act which we have been reviewing both
23	for informational purposes and for its impact
24	on the lobbying laws.
25	We have had heard from the agencies

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2	involved in the implementation of the
3	lobbying laws, we've heard from the State
4	Commission on Public Integrity,
5	representatives of lobbying firms,
б	representatives of not-for-profits who lobby
7	and many good government groups.
8	Staff has had countless hours of
9	additional meetings with representatives of
10	these groups and others to try to flesh out
11	and delve deeper into their issues. I must
12	say that in a short period of time we
13	attempted to reach out to just about
14	everybody and invite them to come in and
15	either submit testimony or come in and talk
16	to us and a lot of people did take advantage
17	of that.
18	We have also received letters from
19	organizations impacted by the lobbying laws
20	including the Municipal Affairs Committee of
21	the City Bar Association. I want to thank
22	everyone for the time and efforts they have
23	put into this so far and ask you to continue
24	your participation as we proceed to a
25	preliminary and then a final report this

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1 2 summer. 3 Because we are purely an advisory 4 commission, we are not necessarily bound by 5 the Open Meetings Law, but our goal is to 6 bring more transparency to the system that 7 regulates those who seek to access 8 government, and we all agree that it is 9 important for us to be transparent in our 10 deliberations as well. 11 You have all spent a significant amount 12 of time bringing issues forward when participating in our hearings and you should 13 14 not be presented with a report at the end of 15 the hearing process with no insight as to how its recommendations came to be. So, for 16 better or for worse, you're going to get to 17 hear us discuss many of the issues that have 18 19 been brought to us over the last several 20 months. With that, I'd like to take the 21 22 opportunity to introduce my colleagues on the 23 Commission: Jamila Ponton Bragg, Lesley 24 Horton, Elisa Velazquez, and Margarate Morton

is now here. Thank you. Having said that, 25

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2	do any of the Commissioners want to make some
3	opening comments?
4	(No response)
5	MR. BERMAN: Let's get started. The one
6	issue that the Lobbying Board requires the
7	Commission to consider and everyone who
8	addressed it to the current thought, thought
9	that the current threshold needed to be
10	raised. We heard testimony in favor of this
11	from the Clerk's Office that advises us that
12	increasing the threshold to \$5,000 from the
13	\$2,000 that are currently intact would
14	eliminate possibly 35 to 40 filers and less
15	than one percent of lobbying dollars.
16	Raising the threshold to \$10,000 will
17	eliminate about another 35 to 40 filers and
18	still less than one percent of the lobbying
19	dollars.
20	Public integrity Commission stated that
21	the State threshold is \$5,000. They
22	verbalized and believe that it should go to
23	10,000 but I believe that they are still at
24	5,000. Some of the not-for-profits requested
25	that the threshold raise at least to the

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2	\$5,000 level, some requested \$25,000. New
3	York City Bar Association recommended 10,000,
4	good government groups basically indicated
5	their support for an increase to \$5,000. The
6	one constant was that there was no support to
7	stay at \$2,000 should we recommend any
8	increases.
9	Now, when I discuss the proposal
10	threshold, it is as a consequence of the
11	testimony that we have elicited during the
12	hearings, questions that have been asked,
13	Commissioners' involvement in the
14	discussions, and I've tried basically in
15	preparing for this hearing to enunciate the
16	form of a proposal not exactly perfect,
17	but it's an enunciation.
18	Recommendation should increase the
19	threshold to \$5,000 and staff should consider
20	as an option if we can have a separate
21	streamline filing or filings for those who do
22	not hire outside lobbyists and spend between
23	5,000 and \$10,000 on lobbying. Is that clear
24	to everybody?
25	MS. BRAGG: I feel like having that

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2	separate caveat for between the 5,000 and
3	then \$10,000 opens up a new slope because
4	it's not always clear who does and doesn't
5	hire outside lobbyists, so I'd like the staff
б	to kind of take a look at what that would
7	mean if we would make that kind of exception
8	for those groups.
9	MR. BERMAN: My recommendation was that
10	the threshold be increased to \$5,000; is that
11	acceptable?
12	MS. BRAGG: Yes.
13	THE COMMISSION: (Indicating yes.)
14	MR. BERMAN: Following basically what I
15	said is that I suggested that staff look at
16	creating that other exception, so, I agree
17	that's something to look at. Any
18	discussion?
19	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Just for the streamlined
20	filing, I guess, too, because the whole staff
21	is looking at this, as to whether or not it's
22	reasonable, it's going to be a slippery
23	slope, too. I guess I just want to clarify
24	that what we're talking there could be two
25	things we're talking about, right? We could

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2	be talking about a streamlined filing so
3	actually if they're between 5,000 and \$10,000
4	there's either some short form of information
5	or not, a full filing and then maybe what,
6	you know, would be some paired-down filing in
7	between those two, as opposed to less
8	frequent filings, I guess. Because if we're
9	just going to make it go from like six to
10	three or something like that, you know, I
11	don't know that it's going to make all that
12	much difference, because they have to do it
13	the other three times anyway. So, I guess,
14	if we're going to look at something
15	streamlined, they probably need to make it
16	worth while, some sort of truncated form is
17	what's the most important thing. So, looking
18	at that to look at what makes sense in both
19	of those ways.
20	MR. BERMAN: Just to remind everybody,
21	the genesis of our recommendation was the
22	numerous not-for-profits who do not have a
23	fixed certain amount of the money for
24	lobbying, they assigned a staff person to do
25	it, and this was in furtherance of an attempt

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2	to try and make it a little easier for the
3	small not-for-profits.
4	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Exactly.
5	MS. HORTON: Just to piggyback off that,
6	I would also suggest maybe in terms of
7	creating a form that's streamlined or
8	truncated, maybe starting with the State
9	form, given that these people who were
10	between 5,000 and \$10,000 threshold still
11	have to file at the State level, so maybe in
12	an effort to not have to have them sort of
13	provide additional or make it burdensome,
14	given that they're still filing with the
15	State, maybe starting with that in terms of
16	steering that down to create the truncated so
17	that they essentially feel like it's all a
18	one-shot deal when they have to file both.
19	MR. BERMAN: Staff?
20	MR. CARAS: These are all the
21	permutations that we've been talking about
22	and discussing back and forth and having
23	meetings with other groups and stuff, so
24	we'll look at all of these things.
25	MR. BERMAN: Right, and again I want to

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2	remind everybody, the recommendation might be
3	that staff cannot come up with anything that
4	can be viably implemented, but that's what
5	they'll look at.
6	Next, when does lobbying start? That
7	bill was one of the more difficult issues and
8	we all labored over that, and the New Ethics
9	in Albany Act changes the State law so that
10	lobbying now includes attempting to influence
11	the introduction or intended introduction of
12	such legislation or resolution. Current City
13	law excludes oversight hearings and executive
14	orders which is covered by State law.
15	At the hearings, the City Clerk
16	testified about how the importance of the
17	City law of making sure that the State
18	interpretation of lobbying does not start
19	until introduction is not applied to our law.
20	To be very clear, the State law basically
21	said that until such time as legislation is
22	introduced, there's no lobbying, so, whatever
23	happens, it's not an act of lobbying. We
24	think that that's kind of like a foolish
25	thing, that, indeed, a lot of effort before

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2	the introduction of legislation does
3	constitute lobbying.
4	As a matter of fact, many lobbyists who
5	testified advocated that lobbying should
6	include advocacy before introduction of
7	legislation. Good government groups have
8	testified that one of lobbying expenditures
9	include advocacy before introduction.
10	So, again, looking at testimony,
11	listening to the people, examining the
12	questions and the interests and the
13	conversations of the Commissioners, there are
14	several ways that this can be done. One way
15	is to try to come up with some broader
16	language that covers all of the issues
17	including oversight, resolutions, etcetera.
18	Another is to include the specific activities
19	like the State has done which can be
20	cumbersome and detailed, and added since
21	advocating on the introduction or the
22	intended introduction of legislation,
23	advocating on rulemaking or the initiation or
24	prevention of initiation on rulemaking would
25	also be included under lobbying.

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2	Proposal under these circumstances I
3	guess should read that it should ensure that
4	lobbying begins before the introduction and
5	before formal rulemaking and ratemaking
б	proceedings have begun. So, however it's
7	worded, it would basically it's more of a
8	contact resolution.
9	A proposal should also make sure that
10	advocating on executive orders and oversight
11	areas are deemed to be lobbying activity.
12	Any discussion?
13	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Yeah, totally agree.
14	Just, if we do the broader language as
15	opposed to more specific activity like the
16	way the State has done, so if we do the
17	broader language, would there have to be some
18	rulemaking after that to further kind of
19	you know, you got the broad language and then
20	get more specific, would there have to be a
21	rule making that the Clerk's Office would
22	have to do?
23	MR. CARAS: One of the concerns, and we
24	staff like the idea that something for the
25	broader language, but the lobbying law is

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2	structured, the way it's written on these
3	specific categories, so, it's hard to move
4	away from that. But we want to leave open
5	the possibility to at least look at it
б	further. Tight time schedule that we
7	couldn't do all of the figuring out for
8	everybody by today. We still want to leave
9	that possibility open, but we'll come back to
10	you and we'll figure the best options.
11	MS. MORTON: I thought there had also
12	been testimony or points made about excluding
13	or clarifying to exclude things like being
14	invited to testify. Many non-profit
15	organizations are invited to testify by
16	either staff or City Council members or by
17	the Administration, and it seems to me,
18	especially for smaller non-profits, you know,
19	MR. BERMAN: The question is, do we deal
20	with that by rulemaking?
21	MR. HEINZEN: Well, it's in the local
22	law as an exception.
23	MS. MORTON: As an exception.
24	MR. HEINZEN: That's an interesting
25	situation though, because we just exempt

3 hearing.

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4 MS. MORTON: I guess I would just ask 5 that we look at that as part of this because 6 I recognize it was part of the original 7 legislation, but this is a public forum and 8 there are some First Amendment issues at play 9 here and it seems to me that having that 10 accrue to them as part of their threshold is 11 just something particular organizations that 12 are looking to maintain good relations and if they're invited to testify, it's seems to me 13 14 that it's also not fair for that to be 15 charged against them. Just something I hope we can talk about. 16

MR. BERMAN: One of the recommendations 17 that we're going to make and I'll talk about 18 it later basically is to urge the City 19 20 Council and the Mayor also is to in two or 21 three years to create another Lobbying 22 Commission to again study what we have 23 omitted, because in the short period of time 24 that we have been in existence, you know, 25 there are going to be areas that we either

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2	failed to recognize, should have been
3	recognized or
4	MS. MORTON: Just couldn't get to.
5	MR. BERMAN: Right. So, that's like the
6	Elasticity Clause of the Constitution.
7	MS. VELAZQUEZ: So, currently if you are
8	invited to testify and that's an exception,
9	it doesn't go towards your accrual, it's not
10	considered lobbying. So, currently, even at
11	the small non-for-profit and I completely
12	ignore the grey is called to testify, it's
13	not lobbying activity?
14	MR. CARAS: Right.
15	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Right, I mean the point
16	is I just wanted to make sure that I was
17	understanding that correctly.
18	MR. CARAS: I think, you know, we may
19	have to look at this from both ends; you
20	know, is that fair and should it be made
21	broader so that appearances before the City
22	Council don't count or should it be made
23	narrower?
24	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Right.
25	MR. CARAS: There is an unfairness.

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2	MS. VELAZQUEZ: To Margarate's point,
3	the ones that get invited and you are larger
4	non-for-profit, like you said, are the ones,
5	the Council, are known to the Administration
6	and get invited to testify, it doesn't count,
7	though. Let's just say that smaller non-for-
8	profit wants to weigh in and sends a letter,
9	maybe that isn't part of the official
10	testimony but that's a letter that someone
11	spent time drafting, I would argue we're
12	probably now on lobbying mode, we're then
13	going charge that against the time.
14	MR. CARAS: Right.
15	MS. VELAZQUEZ: But if it's for that
16	hearing, that issue, or whatever, I think
17	that's what you're trying to get to, and
18	maybe we can make that part of what you're
19	looking at.
20	MR. BERMAN: I think it's important to
21	recognize that we want to make this law a
22	working law that people can comply with and
23	not run away.
24	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Absolutely.
25	MR. BERMAN: Other questions?

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2	(No response)
3	MR. BERMAN: Next issue: What is
4	lobbying? This was a very, very difficult
5	issue for a variety of reasons. The
6	Commission heard testimony that currently
7	there are professionals other than those who
8	might be known as lobbyists who are retained
9	by clients to advocate before City officials
10	generally because they possess certain
11	technical expertise such as engineers or
12	architects. We spent a lot of time studying
13	this issue.
14	It seems clear that current law already
15	requires these professionals to register if
16	they reach the dollar threshold. The only
17	exemption for technical professional
18	expertise is in certain of the procurement
19	provisions, not for lobbying in general. So,
20	if they are advocating, for example, before
21	the City Planning, they are lobbying.
22	However, we have heard that there may be
23	widespread failure to register because these
24	professionals may view their role as
25	technical.

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2	The proposal that we have been able to
3	glom from all of this testimony is that, my
4	dissertation is that we've had extensive
5	discussions with the Clerk and with the Law
6	Department on this issue and we all think
7	that the current law clearly covers advocacy
8	by any paid agent including architects,
9	engineer, accountants, etcetera.
10	At this point, the thinking is that to
11	try to articulate every permutation, what the
12	architect or engineer is saying may be so
13	limited to the technical aspects of their
14	profession so as not to constitute advocacy
15	would be unworkable. So, my thinking is that
16	this is something that should be handled
17	through education and outreach. If we tried
18	to do this legislatively, you would have a
19	long convoluted piece of legislation that
20	would probably be almost impossible to
21	understand.
22	Architects, engineers and other
23	professionals who appear before government
24	should be educated that if they are

25 advocating for a particular outcome, they are

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2	for the most part engaged in lobbying. And
3	this Commission's presentation to the Council
4	at the end of this process should add support
5	to that in the legislative history of the
6	proposed legislation for those who may not
7	understand the significance of legislative
8	history. That is often used in judicial
9	areas to understand the thinking of the
10	legislation when laws are enacted.
11	The Clerk should conduct education and
12	outreach at the bodies they are likely to
13	appear before and before professional
14	organizations. We'll say more about that
15	when we get to our education and training
16	proposals.
17	These professionals should be made aware
18	that if they are going to be making
19	appearances and they believe their role does
20	not rise to advocacy that they should seek
21	the guidance of the Clerk and the Clerk and
22	the Law Department should be prepared to
23	provide guidance. We have spoken to the
24	Clerk, we have spoken to the Law Department
25	and they indicated that they would be

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prepared	to	provide	guidanc	ce.	So,	we're	not

3 recommending any change, we're recommending 4 educational outreach.

MS. VELAZQUEZ: Right, and I think 5 6 that's the way to go, but I think we probably 7 want to make or I would want you guys to look 8 at making a further recommendation and that 9 the Clerk issue an advisory opinion on that 10 particular issue. I think that that is, you know, the advisory -- the ability to do 11 12 advisory opinions in the law is there I think for just this type of reason, where the 13 14 law -- you know, we have pretty much a legal 15 opinion that the law covers a certain -- you know, that they're covered by the law. 16 There's been maybe confusion as to whether 17 they're covered or not, but it will be very 18 clear once we issue our report that the 19 20 Commission obviously believes it's covered. 21 So, to get that direction that the Clerk 22 can work with the Law Department, issue an 23 advisory opinion that can be used, that can be pointed to and be used as -- I don't want 24

to say precedential, but as guidance on that

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COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11 1 2 issue. Then that actually can be the basis 3 to go out and do the training, get the word out there, you know, to get those people 4 5 covered. 6 MS. HORTON: I think that's important, 7 especially given the fact that to the extent 8 that they're educating and doing outreach, we 9 want to make sure that there is consistency 10 within the Clerk's Office in terms of what 11 they are, some are lobbyists or potential 12 lobbyists. So, I think that will be helpful in terms of just providing the City Clerk's 13 14 Office with some sort of the streamlined 15 approach in terms of education. MS. VELAZQUEZ: It's a tool in the 16 toolbox that they can use, and I think this 17 is a really appropriate situation for that. 18 19 MR. BERMAN: In keeping with that 20 thinking, and a little later I will be 21 enunciating another proposal which basically 22 says that if the Clerk issues an opinion, and 23 that's one that would basically cover an 24 industry, that it should be published so that

25 the entire industry and the population be

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2	aware of it and not just the person who
3	requested the
4	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Right.
5	MR. BERMAN: So, that's one of the
б	things that we will be looking at.
7	Another issue that was significantly
8	interested in by many, many people was the
9	issue of fines and penalties. The rules
10	promulgated by the Clerk are made fees to
11	provide for a set late fee for first-time
12	filers of \$10 per day for each filing and
13	other filers the late fee shall be \$25 per
14	day for each late filing.
15	Under the rules, the Clerk has no
16	discretion to reduce or waive late filing
17	penalties. The State differs in its fine and
18	penalty process. Their rules require that
19	they fine up to \$25 a day and up to \$10 a day
20	for first-time filers. The State, however,
21	does have discretion in assessing fees.
22	We heard testimony from the Clerk's
23	Office. The Clerk, even though they are the
24	ones who are required to impose penalties,
25	have indicated that they're not happy with

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the overly	restricted	language,	that	we	use

3 discretion.

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4 The New York Advocacy Association, they 5 said that the Clerk's Office should be 6 specifically authorized to use discretion and 7 consider mitigating and aggregating factors 8 with assessing late fees. Not-for-profits and social service organizations agree. New 9 10 York City Bar gave the City Clerk 11 discretionary authority to waive or reduce 12 late fees concurrent after the 14-day cure period, while the Human Services Council also 13 14 supports the change for the same reasons. 15 Now, proposal: Give the Clerk limited

discretion to waive or reduce late fees but 16 only after making certain enumerated findings 17 or considering certain factors. The factors 18 19 would have to be set out and should include 20 things like -- not exclusively necessarily, but include the annual budget of the 21 22 organization. In other words, if it is a big 23 organization small organization; whether the 24 entity is in the business of lobbying or is a there client who lobbies on its own behalf, 25

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2	whether this was a first-time mistake; how
3	much lobbying activity was reported during
4	that period; and finally, the reason for the
5	late filing.
б	And I really strongly believe that no
7	one factor should be dispositive. A very
8	small unsophisticated organization may not
9	have a great reason for being late on its
10	filing but it has never been late before and
11	it is a small group that conducts a low level
12	of lobbying and it may qualify therefore for
13	a reduction or waiver of the late fees.
14	Likewise, a larger organization may have
15	failed to file but that failure may have been
16	because as a consequence of a catastrophic
17	event and therefore there should be that
18	discretion. That is my proposal. Comments?
19	MS. MORTON: I would only add for
20	emphasis here that, again, many non-profit
21	organizations, particularly with budgets of
22	less than \$250,000, have staff that can be
23	somewhat tenuous, their staff over the year
24	may change because of the size of their
25	budget. There are many organizations that

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2	are run by maybe one or two people. So,
3	again, they don't, as we heard in numerous
4	testimony, have necessarily fixed financial
5	staff.
6	MR. BERMAN: Margarate, first factor
7	that we set forth was the annual budget of
8	the organization.
9	MS. MORTON: Exactly, and I'm just
10	pointing out for clarity, very often these
11	organizations may not have staff, they may
12	have complied in the past but they lose, you
13	know, two people. So, I just say that for
14	emphasis, that's very important.
15	MS. BRAGG: The amnesty issue, also that
16	should be considered for organizations who
17	haven't filed, getting used to it, and that
18	they aren't penalized (inaudible,)
19	considering that amnesty extends to the late
20	fee. I know we're going to address this as
21	well. Because the language isn't in here at
22	this point but it is later in the issue.
23	MR. BERMAN: Otherwise, acceptable?
24	MS. BRAGG: Fine, yes.
25	MR. BERMAN: Other questions?

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2	(No response)
3	MR. BERMAN: Next, education and
4	training. This is pretty much a given, and
5	supported by everybody. The current lobbying
6	law includes a requirement that the City
7	Clerk develop compliance programs for
8	lobbyists and clients. The State Lobbying
9	Act contains no expressed requirement for any
10	type of compliance, education or training.
11	However, the New Ethics in Albany Act amends
12	the State Lobbyist Act and requires an online
13	training course.
14	The City Clerk has in fact taken
15	significant steps in education and training
16	of the City lobbying laws. There were two
17	courses in 2006 and three courses in 2007 and
18	one in every year since then. There have
19	been outreach efforts to constituencies who
20	are or may be subject to registration
21	requirements of the lobbying law but may have
22	been unregistered.
23	In 2010, thousands of letters were sent
24	to recipients of counsel of discretionary
25	funding and investment firms, placement

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2	agents and others who may have business
3	before the City Pension Boards informing them
4	of the lobbying laws' applicability. The
5	proposal following from that is that training
б	be required for all registered lobbyists to
7	be administered by the City Clerk.
8	Also, let's try hard to look into
9	mandating an education and outreach position
10	in the City Clerk's Office to where it's not
11	just with registered lobbyists but in
12	outreach in venues where there are likely to
13	be people who may be subject to the
14	requirements of the lobbying laws but may not
15	be registered, for example, outreach to
16	professional organizations, community boards,
17	City Planning, city websites, etcetera. This
18	could include notices on land use
19	applications and City contracting documents
20	that applicants need to review the lobbying
21	laws and determine if their actions bring
22	them within the law's requirements. Any
23	discussion?
24	MS. MORTON: I would only add that we
25	should make sure that we do this carefully,

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2	mandating training, before we know what that
3	budget will be, what the format will be, how
4	many times the training will be available is
5	important for us to just be very careful that
6	we know the breadth and the scope before
7	requiring it.
8	MR. BERMAN: Point well-taken. Anything
9	else?
10	MS. VELAZQUEZ: We're talking about
11	here because there was a lot of or we
12	might be getting some of this later on some
13	of the website stuff, some of the technology
14	stuff, kind of making the enhancements
15	MR. HEINZEN: (Inaudible.)
16	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Because that also to me
17	is part of the education.
18	MS. BRAGG: Filing fines and penalties
19	as part of the amnesty. I forgot to make my
20	point that I'm actually not in favor of the
21	per-day fines, I think that they are
22	excessive and I think it keeps away from the
23	idea of encouraging people to file and
24	encouraging people the whole point of
25	being able to do this registering is to get

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	more transparency. I think in some way the
3	per-day fines are detriment to that and I
4	would ask that we look into either having
5	some sort of 30-day, 60-day schedule
6	instead. I think that the per-day creates a
7	lot more work on the Clerk's part, a lot more
8	work an the agency's part.
9	MS. MORTON: I agree.
10	MS. BRAGG: So, I would like to look
11	into maybe some sort of schedule of 30, 60,
12	something like that, maybe after 60 days it's
13	per day or something like that instead of
14	this per-day thing because it just gets into
15	other issues.
16	MR. BERMAN: Okay, any other thoughts?
17	(No response)
18	MR. BERMAN: Okay, now, Jamila's
19	favorite issue of amnesty.
20	MS. BRAGG: Yes.
21	MR. BERMAN: I must tell you that in my
22	almost 27 years in the City Council, we had a
23	variety of times when we had tax amnesty,
24	parking ticket amnesty, etcetera, and each
25	time, the results were really good and the

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	City brought a lot of people back onto the
3	tax rolls, etcetera, plus we collected a lot
4	of money. So, amnesty in my opinion is a
5	very positive thing to do and I think the
б	more important thing, because the lobbying
7	law was so vague in its inception, is to
8	bring as many people as possible under the
9	lobbying law, so an amnesty is a good
10	device. Thereafter, after that, the people
11	are still not filing, you know what? Throw
12	the book at them, I don't care. But given an
13	opportunity to have amnesty, I think it's a
14	positive thing.
15	Anyhow, once an enhanced education and
16	outreach program is underway, a good way to
17	bring people into the system would be a
18	one-time amnesty program. To the extent that
19	a potentially large accumulation of late
20	filing fees may discourage people from coming
21	forward, an amnesty would give them an
22	incentive to enter the system.
23	I'm still not quite certain, my
24	recollection in the past was that whenever an
25	amnesty was declared, you had to pay the fee,

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	you had to pay the interest but you were
3	absolved of paying the penalty, but the
4	interest had to be paid but I'm not quite
5	sure, so look that up. Anyhow, it could run
б	for a few months. Unregistered lobbyists
7	could come forward during that amnesty period
8	and all late penalties would be forgiven.
9	They would have to pay the registration fees
10	for the period that they were engaged in
11	lobbying without being registered and I
12	believe also pay interest and they would have
13	an additional amount of time after the end of
14	the amnesty to file their paperwork. It
15	would probably be a good idea to have them
16	file one or two years back at least,
17	minimally, if they were lobbying, so that we
18	could capture what their activities had been.
19	Components of the program could include
20	mandatory training on lobbying law for
21	parties availing themselves of the amnesty
22	program to encourage future compliance, a
23	public education and communication campaign
24	undertaken by the City and the City Clerk's
25	Office in order to bring as many delinquent

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	individuals and entities into the City system
3	as possible by informing them about the
4	amnesty program. We should also include some
5	kind of provision that if an organization
6	should have reasonably known during the
7	amnesty that they were engaged in
8	unregistered activity and failed to come
9	forward that they are not eligible for any
10	reduction or waiver of late penalty.
11	For discussion?
12	MS. HORTON: I have a point of
13	clarification because I think you noted that
14	it could run for a few months. So, is it
15	that the amnesty would be from January 1,
16	2012 to June 30, 2012, that's a set period?
17	Or that any point, whether you're a new
18	filer, like it's your first time you get
19	this
20	MR. BERMAN: Well, remembering that what
21	we're doing is making a recommendation to the
22	City Council and to the Mayor. So, we can
23	affix any period of time to cure the failure
24	to file, ultimately it would be up to the
25	Council and the Mayor to determine what that

1 COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11 2 period would be. But usually it's about six 3 months, four months. MS. HORTON: It's generally a set 4 5 period? 6 MR. BERMAN: Yeah. 7 MR. CARAS: Well, with taxes it's 8 different. I think with taxes it's usually 9 that you have to file within the amnesty 10 period. Sometimes some amnesties work, it's 11 a short amount of time to declare yourself, 12 that, you know, "I want to come into the system," and then you're given an additional 13 14 amount of time to get all your paperwork. 15 That's what we would want to do because 16 that's what we recommend be done in this case. And to the extent that we are talking 17 18 about that the lobbyists are a small 19 unsophisticated group that aren't registered, 20 you may not want to have an amnesty that undermines itself by scaring people and 21 22 saying, "Well, you know, I'm unregistered and 23 I should come into the system, but I couldn't 24 possibly do two years worth of filing in three months when I have to go out and hire 25

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	someone or find someone," and three years'
3	worth of filing could be 30 filings.
4	So, we would want to give enough time.
5	We would want them to come in but have enough
6	time so that the amnesty program in and of
7	itself doesn't scare people away.
8	MR. BERMAN: The basic idea, though, is
9	to give people enough time to file.
10	MS. HORTON: I guess sort of the time
11	along with outreach, that a lot of the
12	outreach would be front-loaded to put the
13	word out and then this period would begin
14	with some additional backing time to supply,
15	if I'm understanding correct.
16	MR. CARAS: Exactly. And I think in
17	doing some of our research on this, there
18	were a couple of notable flops in tax
19	amnesties where people claimed that they
20	weren't publicized enough. For the most
21	part, it has been very successful. There was
22	one I think that came up when we were doing
23	our research where it wasn't well-publicized
24	and it brought in only a fraction of what was
25	a State-level amnesty of what they expected

2 to bring in.

1

3 MR. BERMAN: I would also, in keeping with this concept, ask staff to work with the 4 5 Clerk and other City agencies on the protocol 6 that could give the Clerk guidance at looking 7 at those who may be unregistered lobbyists 8 that they could use after the amnesty and 9 target resources of those who should be 10 registered. So, that's probably an important 11 thing also.

12 This proposal could involve asking the State to identify those lobbyists who file at 13 14 the State and declare that they've lobbied in 15 New York City and make sure that they are also filing on a City level. So, if Joe Blow 16 goes and files as a State lobbyist and 17 indicates that he's lobbying with the City, 18 we should be able to check against our list 19 20 and make sure we have them as a filer. 21 Looking at City Planning applications which 22 identify a designated representative and 23 checking to see if designated representatives 24 who appear repeatedly in our registry, and 25 that would apply to Board of Standards and

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	Appeals I guess and other agencies like
3	that. And there should be an outreach to
4	professional associations as well so that we
5	get the information out. Any conversation?
б	MS. VELAZQUEZ: I think these protocols
7	would be very good, you know, sitting here
8	there is probably a couple of other.
9	Consumer Affairs might be another place where
10	you would find lobbying activity that you
11	would want to have some coordination between
12	the Clerk's Office just the same way City
13	Planning; you know, for sidewalk cafes,
14	whatever they give, because, you know, they
15	give the licenses for those, whatever. You
16	know, maybe on some other concessions,
17	granting all concessions and stuff like that,
18	too.
19	So, I would ask if we could kind of also
20	maybe think through a couple of other areas
21	where there could be coordination between and
22	information sharing between the Clerk's
23	Office and these agencies.
24	So, like here, we know that there's a
25	designated representative check box on the

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	City Planning like ULURP form or whatever it
3	is, there might be something similar on if
4	you're going for Consumer Affairs or whatever
5	so that that information can be shared as
6	well. So, if we could, you know, kind of
7	look at it in an exhaustive kind of way.
8	Also, do you think we'll get cooperation
9	from the State? Would the State, if we put
10	the feelers out there to see if they will
11	maybe do some of this stuff?
12	MR. CARAS: We're in the process, and
13	we're happy to hear, we'd love to hear other
14	ways that we can add to this protocol and
15	make it as effective as possible. So,
16	especially from our, you know, our government
17	commissioners.
18	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Definitely. Because
19	then we have some more control over obviously
20	than what the State does.
21	MR. CARAS: But the State has indicated
22	that they can do a run on their and they
23	were willing to do it for me at my request,
24	so we will talk to them about I think it
25	is something they will be willing to do.

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	MR. BERMAN: It's called "Jim Caras
3	Syndrome."
4	(Laughter)
5	MR. CARAS: At least on a periodic
б	basis. I think we have to work with them.
7	We can't make it burdensome on them.
8	MR. HEINZEN: All of our discussions
9	with the State have been very positive.
10	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Awesome.
11	MR. BERMAN: Going on. Coordination of
12	State and City filings, basically calling on
13	the State to accept the City filings for
14	purposes of those who fall under the State
15	Lobbying Act only because of their lobbying
16	activities in New York City. Citizens Union,
17	Common Cause, NYPIRG, etcetera, believe that
18	the City system provides more useful
19	information in many ways than the State
20	system, especially in terms of contacts and
21	tracing activity on a particular issue. And
22	those cases where they think the City system
23	provides too little publicity, we will be
24	making changes to address their concern.
25	Therefore, based upon concerns of the

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	organizations that I just mentioned, that we
3	don't lose those aspects of the City's system
4	that provide contact information and greater
5	clarity, I recommend calling on the State to
6	accept City filings for the purposes of those
7	who fall under the State Lobbying Act only
8	because of their lobbying activities in New
9	York City.
10	We basically have no power to control
11	the State, so all we can do then is ask them
12	and identify the reasons why we're asking
13	them. Any discussion?
14	MS. VELAZQUEZ: That will be great.
15	MR. BERMAN: That's gratuitous.
16	Technology issues and public information
17	issues. Mention to obtain more information
18	in the eLobbying system that needs to be
19	publicly available and it needs to be
20	available in a searchable format. We have
21	had numerous conversations at meetings on
22	what can be done to improve this. They're
23	still working on a best way to accomplish
24	this, to accomplish our goal. We are
25	confident that we are going to be able to

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	increase the transparencies and searchability
3	of the lobbyist data so that people can
4	search by topic or government entities. So,
5	they're trying to arrive at that now.
6	Now, the requirement that more
7	information should be reported by the Clerk,
8	staff should make recommendations on this
9	after more conversation with the Clerk.
10	Local Law 15 increases the requirement
11	that the Clerk report on their audits and
12	assessments of penalties and other actions.
13	Until this year, the Clerk rightfully focused
14	on complying with these new reporting
15	requirements. However, they stopped
16	reporting on some of the more global issues
17	such as top lobbyists as well as that this
18	year they made a good effort to combine both
19	the micro and macro issues.
20	We have heard from the good government
21	groups that may serve us well to require some
22	additional reporting from the Clerk and to
23	have some benchmarks that they need to report
24	on like what would be found in the Mayor's
25	Management Report.

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	MR. BERMAN: On this issue, is there any
3	discussion?
4	(No response)
5	MR. BERMAN: Staff should make a
б	recommendation on changes to eLobbyist that
7	would make the system more user-friendly such
8	as more prepopulation on screens so that each
9	report doesn't have to be started from
10	scratch and more use of dropdown screens so
11	that information is more uniform. Any
12	thoughts on that?
13	MS. MORTON: I would add here that
14	consideration of the amnesty program, how
15	long it is, and the intersection of that with
16	any plans to upgrade technology should be
17	carefully considered because it just looks
18	like a more intelligent way to go and plan
19	for technology. And then, you know, once
20	you've done that, we can get amnesty where we
21	expect after that period. It will heighten
22	compliance, that's all.
23	MR. BERMAN: I think staff should amend
24	it to work with DeWitt and enunciate the
25	areas.

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	MS. MORTON: And coordinate the timing.
3	I'm sure the Clerk's Office will welcome
4	them.
5	MS. BRAGG: In addition to the
6	coordination of the State and City filings,
7	the technology is in line with that.
8	MS. MORTON: Exactly.
9	MS. BRAGG: Just saying in addition to
10	in accordance with the coordination with the
11	State and City filings, should be working
12	DeWitt as much as possible in terms of our
13	concerns trying to match the State and City
14	reporting. It's not as clear in here.
15	MR. BERMAN: One of the areas that was
16	repeatedly referred to by members of the
17	Commission is to fix the glitch that prevents
18	the Doing Business Database from getting the
19	name of the lobbyist if that lobbyist has
20	been granted filing an extension by the
21	Clerk. So, we're going to fix that, am I
22	right, James?
23	MR. CARAS: Yes, we are.
24	MR. BERMAN: There are some sundry other
25	issues that I'd like to go through. The use

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	of accrual basis in reporting lobbyist
3	income, we understand that the Clerk is
4	sticking to the use of the accrual basis
5	instead of switching to cash, which I think
6	we all agree could be more burdensome, that,
7	resulting in significant benefit in terms of
8	transparency.
9	The issue of allowing lobbyists to
10	retain another lobbyist with certain
11	expertise to list them as a co-lobbyist and
12	whether rulemaking or other means of
13	providing guidance can be used more regularly
14	when the Clerk is providing guidance on
15	issues that may apply to a large number of
16	filers.
17	The proposal we would come up with would
18	be calling for a new Lobbying Commission to
19	review changes to City lobbying laws two or
20	three years after any changes are enacted
21	based on recommendations of this Commission.
22	Any discussion?
23	MS. BRAGG: I agree.
24	MR. BERMAN: Alright, fine.
25	MS. VELAZQUEZ: Just to clarify, so,

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	staff is going to look at these three issues
3	a little further and then is going to advise
4	us, right?
5	MR. BERMAN: Right.
6	MR. CARAS: Right.
7	MR. BERMAN: There are certain issues
8	that staff has given a significant amount of
9	study of which I don't believe the Commission
10	should pursue. One of them is the bundling
11	and proposal to limit public campaign funds
12	from purchasing consulting services from a
13	lobbyist. That's an issue that we spent an
14	awful lot of time trying to resolve it.
15	There's a number of issues that kind of
16	resulted in us not going with their
17	recommendation, at least on which is the fact
18	that Campaign Finance laws all over the
19	country are being challenged and any attempt
20	to further restrict might be negatively
21	impacted upon judicially if in fact we change
22	the legislation.
23	But more importantly, this is a Campaign
24	Finance issue much more so than the lobbying
25	issue. I believe the percentage is about 20

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	percent of the average campaign contributions
3	to candidates come from lobbyists bundled
4	by lobbyists, I'm sorry. That leaves a vast
5	area of 80 percent which comes from
6	developers, builders, etcetera. This is an
7	issue that is worthy of consideration but
8	should be done in the context of an entire
9	study of Campaign Finance Law, and under that
10	heading, restrictions, if any, should come by
11	not the lobbying law but rather in Campaign
12	Finance Reform.
13	So, we're not necessarily against it, we
14	just don't necessarily believe that this is
15	the best forum for it. So, my recommendation
16	is that we don't do anything about that.
17	MS. HORTON: I agree.
18	MS. VELAZQUEZ: I agree.
19	MR. BERMAN: Final issue is increase the
20	ban on former City employees from appearing
21	before their agency from one year to two
22	years after leaving City services. It's an
23	interesting issue. One of the things in
24	researching this is we found that if we were
25	to change that rule as it applied to elected

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	officials, it would require a Charter change
3	and you could not do it legislatively. It
4	kind of would be singularly unfair to say
5	that an elected official you could have one
6	year but your employees have to have two
7	years. I think that's an issue for a further
8	Charter consideration and that's my
9	recommendation. Any comments or thoughts?
10	MS. MORTON: Agree.
11	MR. BERMAN: That basically wraps up
12	the I was going to propose resolution, but
13	I need a five-minute break. So, guys
14	continue talking for five minutes.
15	By the way, ladies and gentlemen, one
16	of the areas that was originally recommended
17	was moving it from the City Clerk to the
18	Conflicts of Interest Board and that had no
19	support amongst members of the Commission and
20	I think that the Clerk's Office has come a
21	long way in doing an exemplary job.
22	(Brief recess taken.)
23	MR. BERMAN: The reason for the delay
24	was that Bill Heinzen and Jim Caras took the
25	additional recommendations that we had during

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	this session, added it to the ones that we
3	enunciated before, and he is going to read
4	them into the record.
5	Ladies and gentlemen, can I have your
6	attention. Welcome back.
7	MR. HEINZEN: Thank you, sir,
8	Mr. Chairman.
9	MR. BERMAN: I want to make clear that I
10	know that when work is done to put together a
11	substantive report covering a lot of issues
12	that often an issue arises that may not have
13	been contemplated or that could arise as a
14	result of dealing with the related issue.
15	Unfortunately these often cannot be fully
16	anticipated, so staff should feel free to
17	reach out to us as well as to agencies and
18	those who participated in this process as
19	such issues arise. They can then bring us
20	any new issues or any revisions of any issues
21	we discussed here as part of the preliminary
22	report and that can be discussed when we
23	consider it.
24	Mr. Caras will read those issues.
25	MR. CARAS: So, this would be the list

1	COMMISSION NEEDING $6/24/11$
1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	of issues as we hopefully have captured them,
3	and please, if I've left anything out, just
4	let me know.
5	Proposal 1. Increasing the threshold:
6	The general threshold should be \$5,000.
7	Staff should consider as an option if we
8	could have a separate streamlined filing of
9	filings for those who do not hire outside
10	lobbyists and spend between \$5,000 and
11	\$10,000. And then the additions from the
12	Commissioners, we will also look at less
13	frequent filings and filings based on State
14	filings for that group of people.
15	Proposal 2. Definition of lobbying and
16	when lobbying begins: A proposal should
17	ensure that lobbying begins before
18	introduction and before formal rulemaking and
19	ratemaking proceedings have begun. The
20	proposal should also make sure advocating on
21	executive order and oversight hearings on
22	lobbying activities, and staff should look at
23	the issues of invitations to testify.
24	Proposal No. 3. Other professionals:
25	Architects, engineers and other professionals

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	who appear before government should be
3	educated and if they're advocating for a
4	particular outcome, they are for the most
5	part engaged in lobbying. The Clerk should
6	conduct education and outreach at the bodies
7	they are likely to appear before and before
8	professional organizations. These
9	professionals should be made aware that if
10	they are going to be making appearances and
11	they believe their role does not rise to
12	advocacy, they should seek guidance from the
13	Clerk and the Clerk and the Law Department
14	should be prepared to provide such guidance.
15	Proposal 4. Assessment of late
16	penalties: Give the Clerk limited discretion
17	to waive or reduce late fees but only after
18	making certain enumerated findings or
19	considering certain enumerated factors. The
20	factors should include things like: (i) The
21	annual budget of the organization; (ii)
22	whether the entity is in the business of
23	lobbying or is a client who lobbies on its
24	own behalf; (iii) whether this was a first-
25	time mistake; (iv) how much lobbying activity

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	was unreported during the period; and (v) the
3	reason for the late filing.
4	And the second addition by the
5	Commission is that staff should also consider
6	a fine schedule.
7	Proposal 5. Training and outreach:
8	Training should be required for all
9	registered lobbyists to be administered by
10	the City Clerk. Also, consider requiring an
11	education and outreach position in the
12	Clerk's Office to not work just with
13	registered lobbyists but on outreach in
14	venues where there are likely to be people
15	who may be subject to the requirements of
16	lobbying laws but may not be registered.
17	Proposal 6. Amnesty: A one-time
18	amnesty where unregistered lobbyists would be
19	forgiven their late penalties but would have
20	to do one or two years of back-filings and
21	take training, and staff should also consider
22	whether there should be interest.
23	Proposal 7. Protocol for targeting
24	unregistered lobbyists: Give the Clerk
25	guidance in looking at those who may be

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	unregistered lobbyists that the Clerk could
3	use after the amnesty to target resources to
4	those who should be registered.
5	This protocol could include asking the
б	State to identify those lobbyists who file
7	with the State who say that they have lobbied
8	in New York City and make sure they are also
9	filing at the City level; looking at City
10	Planning applications which identify a
11	"designated representative" and checking to
12	see if designated representatives who appear
13	repeatedly are registering. Outreach to
14	professional associations, City Planning and
15	other governmental bodies. And as
16	articulated by one of the Commissioners,
17	include other available agency filings and
18	materials in that proposal.
19	Proposal 8. Coordination of State and
20	City filings: Calling on the State to accept
21	the City filings for purposes of those who
22	fall under the State Lobbying Act only
23	because of their lobbying activity in New
24	York City.
25	Proposal 9 would be a series of

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	technology issues and public information
3	issues: (i) Require more information from
4	the eLobbyist system to be publicly available
5	and make that available in a searchable
б	format; (ii) require that more information
7	should be reported by the Clerk. Staff
8	should make recommendations on this after
9	more discussions with the Clerk; (iii)
10	recommend changes to eLobbyist that will make
11	the system more user-friendly such as more
12	prepopulation on the screens so that each
13	report doesn't have to be started from
14	scratch and more use of dropdown screens so
15	that information is more uniform; (iv) fix
16	the technological and logistical issues that
17	prevent the Doing Business Database for
18	getting information on a lobbyist if that
19	lobbyist has been granted a filing extension
20	by the Clerk; and (v) look at any
21	consistencies we can achieve to make it
22	easier to file in both the City and the State
23	level.
24	Proposal 10 is series of proposals that
25	staff will look at and assess. These issues

1	COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11
2	include allowing lobbyists who retain another
3	lobbyist to list them as a co-lobbyist, the
4	use of the accrual basis and reporting
5	lobbying income, whether rulemaking or other
6	means of providing guidance can be used more
7	regularly for issues affecting large numbers
8	of filers, and (iv) is that staff should
9	consider the timing in relation to
10	implementation of these proposals, especially
11	those relating to amnesty, training and
12	technology, and then the direction that the
13	Chair just gave us for other issues that may
14	arise and the Commission in two to three
15	years to review the work that's done and any
16	legislation that follows.
17	MR. BERMAN: Then on the issues that
18	I've discussed and the matters added by Jim
19	Caras, my resolution now before us is to
20	whether or not staff is authorized to
21	conceive the now preliminary reports and
22	present that at the next public meeting.
23	All in favor say "aye."
24	THE COMMISSION: (In unison) Aye.
25	MR. BERMAN: Any opposed?

COMMISSION MEETING 6/24/11 (No response) MR. BERMAN: It is passed. We are adjourned. We will have our next meeting shortly and, thank you, ladies and б gentlemen. (Time noted: 2:37 p.m.)

1 CERTIFICATION 2 3 STATE OF NEW YORK) : SS.: 4 COUNTY OF NEW YORK) 5 6 7 I, CASEY MARTIN, a Stenotype Reporter and 8 Notary Public for the State of New York, do hereby 9 certify: 10 THAT this is a true and accurate transcription of the New York City Lobbying 11 Commission public meeting held on June 24, 2011. 12 I further certify that I am not related 13 14 either by blood or marriage to any of the parties 15 in this matter; and 16 I am not in any way interested in the 17 outcome of this matter. 18 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 24th day of June 2011. 19 20 21 CASEY MARTIN 22 23 24 25