# **GERRITSEN AVE**

Avenue X to Southern Terminus

**Corridor Traffic Calming** 





## LOCATION

- Limits: Avenue X to southern terminus
- Bordered by Marine Park to the east
- No-outlet street with 11 T-intersections



### **PRE-2005**

- Wide open roadway
- High rates of speed
- 2 lanes in each direction
- Lack of marked crossings for pedestrians
- 2004 severe injury of child cyclist prompts design changes
  - Motorist traveling 54 mph in 30 mph





## 2005 PROJECT

- 4 to 3 conversion with painted center median
- 20' wide flush median with left turn bays
- Reduced speed limit to 25 mph from 30 mph

20'

**Combined Travel** 

and Parking Lane



nyc.gov/visionzero

West

Sidewalk

### 2008 PROPOSED MEDIAN

- Sen. Marty Golden went to the community with proposal for Greenstreet medians in Jan. 2008, which was dropped after community opposition
- Greenstreet median may have prevented future fatalities and severe injuries that occurred in flush median
  - 2010 Pedestrian severe injury
  - 2011 Bicyclist severe injury
  - 2014 Pedestrian fatality
  - 2016 Bicyclist fatality



## 2009 RECONFIGURATION

- Existing conditions
- Narrowed flush median and added bikefriendly wide parking lane
- 4 to 3 conversion with painted center median, turn bays, wide parking lane
- Originally presented to CB with bike lanes, removed after community opposition
- Speeding is still an issue –September 2016 data shows 59-70% of vehicles over the speed limit and a maximum speed of 68 mph





## FATALITIES AND SEVERE INJURIES

- 4 fatalities since 2007
  - Motorcyclist (2007)
  - Pedestrian (2014)
  - Motor Vehicle Occupant (2015)
  - Cyclist (2016)
- Speed was a factor in most fatality cases
- 2010-2014
  - 2 severe pedestrian injuries, pedestrians were crossing to Marine Park
  - 1 severe bicycle injury, hit by vehicle making u-turn



#### SIGNALS

- Traffic signals exist at Avenue W/Avenue X, Bijou Ave and Seba Ave (flashing yellow)
- Most recent signal studies were completed at Gotham Ave, Devon Ave, Channel Ave and Everett Ave in August 2016
  - Determination:
    - Channel Ave will receive
      a new signal
    - All other intersections do not meet nationally recognized standards required for signal installation



### **PROPOSAL – BEGINS OCTOBER 2016**



## SAFETY BENEFITS – PEDESTRIAN ISLANDS

 The Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) has found that: "Providing raised medians or pedestrian refuge areas at pedestrian crossings at marked crosswalks has demonstrated a 46 percent reduction in pedestrian crashes."



W 6<sup>th</sup> St islands, BK (2010): 25% <u>decrease</u> in pedestrian injuries



Stillwell Ave & Ave P, BK (2009): 70% <u>decrease</u> in total injuries

## **SAFETY BENEFITS – BIKE PATHS**



Prospect Park West, BK (2010): 54% decrease in speeding

#### PARKING

- There will be no net parking loss for this project
- To accommodate crosswalks and islands at intersections, three parking spots will need to be removed on the east side of Gerritsen Ave at each island location
- MTA bus stop consolidation at **Devon Ave**, **Bartlett PI**, **Seba Ave**, and **dead end** will return parking to east and west sides of Gerritsen Ave



#### PROPOSAL





# **ENHANCED CROSSINGS**

- Unsignalized pedestrian crossing
- Motorists must YIELD when pedestrian is in any portion of the roadway the vehicle is traveling according to NY State law
- 8 proposed for corridor: Avenue X, Devon Ave, Everett Ave, Florence Ave, Gotham Ave, Bartlett PI, Cyrus Ave, Lois Ave



Amersfort Place at Campus Road, Brooklyn

### **PS 277**

- Met with school on Sept 21<sup>st</sup> to determine needs
- Very supportive
- DOT to do safety education outreach with school



#### SUMMARY

- Improved safety for all users: pedestrians, cyclists, transit riders and drivers, returning Gerritsen Ave to a neighborhood street
- Tightening of the roadway to reduce speeding while maintaining one travel lane in each direction
- Reduce likelihood of median crashes

#### **NEXT STEPS**

- Begins October 2016
- Working with MTA to consolidate bus stops and maintain parking inventory
- Investigating truck loading needs



## **THANK YOU!**





### WHY NOT ALL-WAY-STOP SIGNS?

- Used to determine who has the right-of-way at an intersection – *not to control speeding*
- Enough time between vehicles on Gerritsen Ave to allow traffic on side streets to cross or enter the main traffic-flow
- Unnecessary stop signs can increase the frequency of rear-end crashes
- Stop compliance is poor at unnecessary stop signs, which can decrease pedestrian safety
- Stop signs do not allow traffic to efficiently travel along corridor during the peak hour

