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CITY OF NEW YORK
2012-2013
REDISTRICTING COMMISSION
PUBLIC MEETING
PACE UNIVERSITY
3 Spruce Street
New York, New York 10038
December 4, 2012
9:00 A.M.

- IN ATTENDANCE:
FRANK PADAVAN
ROXANNE J. PERSAUD
BENITO ROMANO, Chairman
ROBERT W. HART
GLORIA CARVAJAL WOLFE
JUSTIN YU
OSCAR ODOM, III
JAMILA PONTON BRAGG
JOHN ROBERT
LINDA LIN
SCOTT CERULLO
KAMILLAH HANKS

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1 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: Good morning, my name is
2 Benito Romano and I am the chair of the New York
3 City Districting Commission. On behalf of the
4 Commission and its staff, I want to thank
5 Dr. Stephen Friedman, president of Pace
6 University, for Pace's hospitality in providing
7 this venue for the Districting Commission's
8 public hearing.

9 As is customary before we begin, I would
10 like to take a moment for the commissioner and
11 staff to introduce themselves, beginning with the
12 commissioners on my left.

13 MR. CERULLO: Hi, I'm Scott Cerullo from
14 Staten Island.

15 MR. YU: Justin Yu from Manhattan.

16 MS. LIN: Linda Lin from Queens.

17 MS. WOLFE: Gloria Carvajal Wolfe,
18 Manhattan.

19 MR. ODOM: Oscar Odom, III, Brooklyn.

20 MR. HUM: Carl Hum, staff to the Commission.

21 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: Benito Romano, Manhattan.

22 MR. HACKWORTH: Thaddeus Hackworth, staff to
23 the Commission.

24 MS. PERSAUD: Roxanne Persaud, Brooklyn.

25 MR. OGNIBENE: Tom Ognibene, Queens County.

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1 MR. HART: Rob Hart, Staten Island.

2 MR. PADAVAN: Frank Padavan, Queens.

3 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: Thank you. Also, I would
4 like to apologize in advance. I have been called
5 away for another meeting and I have to leave in
6 about 20 minutes. If the vice chair arrives, she
7 will take over for me. If not, Linda Lin from
8 Queens will assume the chair.

9 I called this public meeting of the New York
10 City Districting Commission to consider the
11 withdrawal of the revised plan that was submitted
12 to the City Council on November 19th following
13 the Commission's vote to adopt the map on
14 November 15th. In that submission, the
15 Commission expressed a desire to continue the
16 public process prior to the adoption of a final
17 districting plan.

18 And based upon a letter received from
19 Council Speaker Christine Quinn, I believe that
20 the only way to ensure that the public process
21 will continue is for the Commission to withdraw
22 its plan and to continue that process, rather
23 than having, risk having the plan adopted through
24 inaction by the Council.

25 Before we discuss this topic, I want to take

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1 care of a ministerial task in the adoption of the
2 minutes of the last meeting on November 15th.
3 The minutes have been provided in a package to
4 the commissioners. Do I have a motion to adopt
5 the minutes?

6 MS. PERSAUD: Motion.

7 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: A motion is made. Is it
8 seconded?

9 COMMISSIONER: Second.

10 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: Seconded. Any discussion
11 on the motion? All in favor of the motion,
12 indicate by saying "aye."

13 (A chorus of ayes.)

14 Opposed? Abstentions? The motion carries.

15 Both prior to our last meeting, when we
16 adopted the revised map, and immediately
17 thereafter, we heard from the public and numerous
18 advocacy groups including Common Cause, ALLDEF,
19 Latino Justice and the City Council's Black,
20 Latino and Asian Caucus, calling for another
21 round of hearings to enable the public to provide
22 additional commentary on the revised map before
23 the City Council took action.

24 I believe that we all agree that by
25 maximizing public input, we will ensure the

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1 creation of a district plan that better reflects
2 the complexity and diversity of our city. I
3 believe the Commission is in complete agreement
4 with the public sentiments for another round of
5 hearings.

6 In our transmittal letter that accompanied
7 the revised map submitted to the City Council on
8 November 19th, we noted that we would welcome
9 additional input from the public, but felt
10 constrained by the provisions of the City Charter
11 to submit the revised the map to the City Council
12 forthwith.

13 That said, given the possibility that the
14 Council would not return the revised map to the
15 Commission and that the Council would allow the
16 map to be adopted by inaction after the
17 three-week period specified in the Charter, we
18 also considered mechanisms that would allow for
19 another round of public hearings.

20 To that end, I asked the staff to consult
21 with the New York City Law Department, our
22 outside legal counsel, so to speak, as to whether
23 the Commission could continue the public hearing
24 process by withdrawing the plan from the City
25 Council notwithstanding the November 5th deadline

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1 for submission.

2 On November 29th, Speaker Quinn sent a
3 letter to me requesting the Commission to
4 withdraw the recently submitted revised district
5 plan for further consideration by the public and
6 Commission. This request, although unusual in
7 nature, certainly comports with the Commission's
8 desire for another round of public hearings and
9 addresses what seems to be an unintended
10 shortcoming in the timeline set forth in the City
11 Charter.

12 Furthermore, the request itself left open
13 the possibility that the City Council would not
14 vote to reject the plan and return it to the
15 Commission, as they have the power do under the
16 City Charter. I believe that further underscores
17 the need for action on the part of the
18 Commission.

19 After careful consideration of the advice of
20 the New York City Law Department, it appears that
21 Commission does have the authority to withdraw
22 the revised plan. I read in part from the
23 advisory committee opinion: "The deliberative
24 process culminating in a well-considered
25 districting plan would not be impeded by a

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1 withdrawal of the plan. Indeed, it may be argued
2 that the process contemplated by the drafters of
3 Chapter 2(a) of the Charter would be better
4 fulfilled by additionally review. It is our view
5 that the Charter does not bar the Commission from
6 withdrawing the submitted plan in order to afford
7 the public a greater opportunity to comment."

8 That from the opinion we received in the
9 City Council -- I'm sorry, from the Law
10 Department; excuse me.

11 Before we consider withdrawing the map, I
12 would like to say a few words about our timeline.
13 If the Commission withdraws the revised map from
14 the City Council, I believe we should hold
15 another round of public hearings, likely to be
16 scheduled in early January. Such a round of
17 hearings would be followed by at least two public
18 meetings of the Commission to consider the
19 comments made by the public, direct staff to
20 revise the map where applicable and to adopt a
21 revised plan for submission to the Council.

22 I anticipate that these meetings could be
23 accomplished by late January or early February.
24 The new revised district plan would then be
25 delivered to the City Council, which would have

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1 three weeks to adopt or reject the plan. If
2 after three weeks the Council has not acted on
3 the plan, the plan would then be deemed adopted
4 and the Commission would direct the staff to
5 proceed to prepare the revised plan for
6 submission to the United States Department of
7 Justice for preclearance.

8 If the Council were to reject the plan, the
9 Commission would then be required to hold a new
10 set of public hearings and meetings that would
11 bring us into late March or early April. While
12 Section 51(f) of the City Charter states that the
13 Commission shall submit a final plan to the
14 Council no later than March 5th, I want to inform
15 the Commission that, according to our legal
16 counsel, the dates set forth in the Charter are,
17 so-called, directory, not mandatory.

18 Thus, if we vote to withdraw the current
19 plan, we would hope to have a final plan adopted
20 prior to March 5, 2013. But we should
21 acknowledge that there is a possibility that the
22 plan might not be complete by this date if the
23 Council decides to reject the Commission's
24 submission after the next round of hearings.

25 Our counsel has prepared a resolution, which

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1 you have before you, that withdraws the revised
2 plan from the City Council's consideration.
3 Please read this brief resolution if you have not
4 already done so. So, my motion is to withdraw
5 the plan from the City Council. Is there any
6 discussion of the motion?

7 MR. ODOM: Yes.

8 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: Yes?

9 MR. ODOM: In reviewing the maps, the plans
10 and the letters, I say that yes, the hearings
11 must be fair and there must be some or there
12 should be a democratic process involved whereby
13 the public is allowed to hear -- as you said,
14 some mechanisms or metrics need to be put in
15 place to make sure that we have the hearings and
16 some sort of deadlines or guidelines, but also
17 take into consideration how long is enough for
18 public opinion.

19 Is it determined by months, time or the
20 amount of people that show up to the hearings?
21 We know that we want to meet the deadline and be
22 ready for 2013 elections. But I recommend
23 somehow that the public is involved, also the
24 City Council, as far as communicating a message
25 and getting the people out that they want to come

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1 to hear what is going on with the lines, as far
2 as the process of redrawing and their opinions
3 about the lines because, or else, we just have
4 hearings scheduled again and we will have either
5 the same or less people show up for the hearings.
6 Then, where do we go from there?

7 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: I completely agree. The
8 problem was the map that actually was submitted
9 to the City Council contained all of the
10 revisions that we thought reflected the comments
11 we had received in all the public hearings that
12 we held, but the public had never actually had an
13 opportunity to comment on that version. And
14 that's what caused us to strongly suggest to the
15 City Council that we continue the public process
16 afterwards.

17 But I completely agree. We have to do
18 everything we can to get one full round of public
19 comment, so that we can make sure that we at
20 least considered every criticism, critique that
21 we have heard. Any further discussion on the
22 motion to withdraw the map? Do I hear a second
23 for the motion?

24 MR. PADAVAN: I second it.

25 CHAIRMAN ROMANO: Seconded. Any further

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1 discussion? All in favor?

2 (A chorus of ayes.)

3 Opposed? Abstentions? Thank you.

4 In fulfilling the Commission's desire to
5 have another round of hearings for additional
6 public input, we will need to publish the revised
7 map. However, before we do that, I believe it
8 may make sense to make a few immediate
9 adjustments to the plan in light of public
10 comments we already have received.

11 To that end, I am going to ask the staff to
12 prepare such a plan for our consideration.
13 Executive Director Hum will explain the
14 adjustments the staff has made. If the
15 Commission agrees, we can then publish this
16 adjusted plan for public comment so we can
17 eliminate issues that ought not to be taken up at
18 this time.

19 MR. HUM: Thank you, Chairman Romano and
20 good morning, Commissioners. There are two
21 adjustments that I would like to draw your
22 attention to and receive your permission and your
23 approval in adopting these two adjustments that
24 we made to the revised map published at the
25 conclusion of this meeting to the public via our

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1 website and other media.

2 The first involves District 20. As you
3 recall from my comments during our November 15th
4 meeting, I had stated that there was a desire
5 from the public, from other stakeholders, that
6 the Mitchell-Linden Houses be included in one
7 district, and that one district being District
8 20. The Mitchell-Linden Houses actually is
9 composed of two separate housing complexes. It's
10 Mitchell Gardens and it is also Linden Houses.

11 In the maps that were submitted to the
12 Commission from various stakeholders advocating
13 this position, the line that separated
14 Districts 19 and 20 was erroneously drawn
15 straight down Union Street on a north/south
16 basis. What that did, in effect, was to separate
17 the Linden Houses from Mitchell Gardens, which
18 was not the intention of the Commission when I
19 made my presentation and when the Commission had
20 adopted the revised map.

21 I am going to describe to you the change
22 that we'd like the Commission to consider this
23 morning. We understand that there are also other
24 changes that were proposed, but we will hear on
25 that during the January hearings. Let me

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1 describe this change.

2 What we propose to do is to have the top
3 western corner, northwestern corner of District
4 20 to be amended to extend along Willets Point
5 Boulevard eastward, then heading south along
6 144th Street until 26th Avenue. It will continue
7 on eastward to 146th Street until 28th Avenue,
8 head back west down Parsons Boulevard for one
9 block to, it seems like 160th Street -- I'm
10 sorry, yes, to 160th Street, then head back east
11 to Union Street.

12 This, my verbal description, is included in
13 your packets before you. So, I will let the map
14 that is in your packets stand for the record
15 rather than my descriptions that may be a little
16 off. That's the first adjustment that we are
17 asking the Commission to consider.

18 The second adjustment to consider is in
19 regards to District 37. And we have heard from
20 the public and other various stakeholders with
21 regards to the adjustments made with 37 as it
22 relates to 34. This concerns six blocks that are
23 bounded by Cypress Avenue, Stanhope Street and
24 Wyckoff Avenue. It is basically restoring four
25 blocks within District 37, thereby effectively

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1 maintaining the 2003 boundaries for the City
2 Council lines and thereby basically effecting no
3 change within 34 and 37.

4 Those are the two adjustments that we ask
5 the Commission to consider and to adopt. And
6 once upon adoption, we will include them in our
7 revised map and also reflect that in any maps
8 that we publish to the public, including on our
9 website and also in hard copies. Thank you.

10 MS. BRAGG: I will be continuing in
11 Chairman Romano's absence. Is there any
12 discussion related to these revised changes?

13 MR. PADAVAN: Yes.

14 MS. BRAGG: Yes, Commissioner Padavan?

15 MR. PADAVAN: I have no problem with the
16 revisions as he proposed them. But I do have
17 problems voting on them impartial, meaning last
18 time we voted, we had a complete presentation
19 which had some problems that some of us noted and
20 others did not. And now we are trying to correct
21 it and we will do that through a series of
22 hearings.

23 But why are we doing the vote piecemeal? It
24 doesn't make sense to me. When we take the vote,
25 it should be on what we end up with, because a

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1 vote here implies that's all we want to do. In
2 my case, that's not so, as you well know from our
3 discussions. So, while I concur with the
4 changes, and I agree that they should be
5 presented as recommendations that we will make,
6 but I don't see voting on them sort of piece-
7 meal, if you understand my point.

8 MR. HUM: Sure. Can I expand?

9 MS. BRAGG: Please respond.

10 MR. HUM: Thank you, Commissioner Padavan,
11 for that comment. As noted earlier, there have
12 been obviously some other suggestions and
13 suggested revisions be made to the map after we
14 had published the map on the 15th. We will have
15 due time to consider those adjustments and
16 particularly for those adjustments that are
17 supported by the record.

18 It seems clear, just with regards to
19 District 20, that the change that was made was
20 unintentional with regards to going down Union
21 Street, and that is why we are suggesting that to
22 bring Mitchell-Linden in those areas. And with
23 regards to 37 and 34, obviously there has been
24 enough public comment on this that I think we
25 feel comfortable making this change.

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1 With regards to the other change that you
2 may be referring to, I think that if we were to
3 exercise patience with regards to having the
4 January hearing, hearing more testimony on that,
5 we can certainly address those issues at that
6 time.

7 MS. BRAGG: Does working on the issues at a
8 later time, does that work?

9 MR. PADAVAN: Of course we've got to do
10 that. But I am talking about voting today on
11 these changes which are, therefore, only part of
12 the solution to the problems we want to address.
13 If we take a vote, that implies that's it. Why
14 can't we just present it to the public as changes
15 that are recommended and that others are
16 forthcoming based on the hearings?

17 MS. BRAGG: Okay. The motion would only be
18 to publish the map. It's not that we are going
19 adopt the map. These are not going to be any
20 final lines. This is just to publish the map, to
21 go forward with the next set of public hearings
22 so the public and we have a base from which to
23 take suggestions from.

24 MR. OGNIBENE: Let me -- so I can clarify,
25 because we are not voting to make these changes?

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1 MS. BRAGG: No.

2 MR. OGNIBENE: We are just going to, somehow
3 we are just going to change the map without a
4 vote and then publish a revised map that hasn't
5 been voted on?

6 MS. BRAGG: Exactly. All we are doing is
7 making a motion to publish maps so that we can go
8 forward with this third round of hearings.

9 MR. OGNIBENE: But the map that we are
10 publishing contains changes?

11 MS. BRAGG: Contains two changes, one that
12 was in error, that Executive Director Hum has
13 explained. The second was the basis of a lot of
14 discussion, and so we wanted to correct that so
15 that we could avoid spending time at the public
16 hearings discussing those two specific changes
17 and we can go forward with any other suggestions.

18 MR. OGNIBENE: Because I understand voting
19 on changes was not part of the agenda for this
20 meeting; voting on a revised plan was?

21 MS. BRAGG: Yes.

22 MR. OGNIBENE: To publish the revised
23 district plan. But the revised district plan
24 that we are publishing includes changes that were
25 not included in the previous revised plan?

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1 MS. BRAGG: That is what is being presented
2 to us, yes.

3 MR. OGNIBENE: And just a query along with
4 Senator Padavan's, I imagine that we could have
5 done it at a later date, but I think it has to be
6 clear that these are not -- the changes have not
7 been yet been adopted by us?

8 MS. BRAGG: No.

9 MR. OGNIBENE: We are just proposing them as
10 part of the new plan --

11 MS. BRAGG: Yes.

12 MR. OGNIBENE: -- so that there can be
13 public comment on these changes?

14 MS. BRAGG: Yes, and when we go forward,
15 with these maps, it is always helpful to have a
16 place to start. And we are having this
17 discussion that these are the places to start,
18 and we are having this discussion for this third
19 round. And these are not final maps in any way.

20 MR. OGNIBENE: Were these maps ever
21 forwarded to us prior to this meeting?

22 MR. HUM: No. I discussed some of these
23 changes with you individually, though.

24 MR. OGNIBENE: Okay.

25 MS. BRAGG: Any other discussion about the,

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1 adopting the proposed revised plan and publishing
2 it for the third round of hearings?

3 MR. OGNIBENE: Again, are we adopting?

4 MS. BRAGG: I'm sorry. We are not adopting,
5 we are publishing this revised plan.

6 MR. OGNIBENE: With changes?

7 MS. BRAGG: With these revised changes, yes.
8 Any more discussion? Thank you for the
9 correction. I now make a motion to accept these
10 revisions and publish this revised plan. Do I
11 have a second?

12 MR. YU: Second.

13 MS. BRAGG: All in favor?

14 (A chorus of ayes.)

15 MS. BRAGG: All opposed?

16 MR. PADAVAN: I abstain.

17 MS. BRAGG: One abstention?

18 MS. PERSAUD: One abstention, yes.

19 MS. BRAGG: The motion passes. We will
20 publish this revised plan for the third round of
21 public hearings.

22 Now that the Commission has withdrawn the
23 revised plan and made adjustments to the revised
24 plan -- just to make an adjustment to the record
25 that Kamillah Hanks is present, John Robert is

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1 present and I am present, Jamila Ponton Bragg.

2 Now that the Commission has withdrawn the
3 revised plan and made adjustments to the revised
4 plan, I would like to direct the staff to publish
5 these maps, set a schedule for another round of
6 public hearings and to publicize the schedule.

7 If there is no other business to be
8 discussed, I want to thank the Commissioners for
9 convening on such short notice, and I make a
10 motion to adjourn. Any second?

11 MR. PADAVAN: Second.

12 MS. BRAGG: Motion [sic] is adjourned.

13 Thank you.

14 (Whereupon, at 9:22 A.M., the above matter
15 concluded.)

16

17 I, JOSHUA B. EDWARDS, a Notary Public for
18 and within the State of New York, do hereby
19 certify that the above is a correct transcription
20 of my stenographic notes.

21



22

JOSHUA B. EDWARDS, RPR

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1	<p>10038 [1] - 1:7 144th [1] - 13:6 146th [1] - 13:7 15th [4] - 3:14, 4:2, 12:3, 15:14 160th [2] - 13:9, 13:10 19 [1] - 12:14 19th [2] - 3:12, 5:8</p>	<p>additionally [1] - 7:4 address [2] - 16:5, 16:12 addresses [1] - 6:9 adjourn [1] - 20:10 adjourned [1] - 20:12 adjusted [1] - 11:16 adjustment [3] - 13:16, 13:18, 19:24 adjustments [10] - 11:9, 11:14, 11:21, 11:23, 13:21, 14:4, 15:15, 15:16, 19:23, 20:3 adopt [6] - 3:13, 4:4, 7:20, 8:1, 14:5, 16:19 adopted [7] - 3:23, 4:16, 5:16, 8:3, 8:19, 12:20, 18:7 adopting [4] - 11:23, 19:1, 19:3, 19:4 adoption [3] - 3:16, 4:1, 14:6 advance [1] - 3:4 advice [1] - 6:19 advisory [1] - 6:23 advocacy [1] - 4:18 advocating [1] - 12:12 afford [1] - 7:6 afterwards [1] - 10:16 agenda [1] - 17:19 agree [4] - 4:24, 10:7, 10:17, 15:4 agreement [1] - 5:3 agrees [1] - 11:15 ALLDEF [1] - 4:18 allow [2] - 5:15, 5:18 allowed [1] - 9:13 amended [1] - 13:4 amount [1] - 9:20 anticipate [1] - 7:22 apologize [1] - 3:4 appears [1] - 6:20 applicable [1] - 7:20 approval [1] - 11:23 April [1] - 8:11 areas [1] - 15:22 argued [1] - 7:1 arrives [1] - 3:6 Asian [1] - 4:20 asking [1] - 13:17 assume [1] - 3:8 ATTENDANCE [1] - 1:11 attention [1] - 11:22 authority [1] - 6:21 Avenue [4] - 13:6, 13:7, 13:23, 13:24 avoid [1] - 17:15 aye [1] - 4:12 eyes [3] - 4:13, 11:2, 19:14</p>	<p>base [1] - 16:22 based [2] - 3:18, 16:16 basically [2] - 13:24, 14:2 basis [2] - 12:16, 17:13 behalf [1] - 2:3 believe [6] - 3:19, 4:24, 5:3, 6:16, 7:14, 11:7 BENITO [1] - 1:14 Benito [2] - 2:2, 2:21 Black [1] - 4:19 block [1] - 13:9 blocks [2] - 13:22, 13:25 Boulevard [2] - 13:5, 13:8 boundaries [1] - 14:1 bounded [1] - 13:23 Bragg [1] - 20:1 BRAGG [22] - 1:19, 14:10, 14:14, 15:9, 16:7, 16:17, 17:1, 17:6, 17:11, 17:21, 18:1, 18:8, 18:11, 18:14, 18:25, 19:4, 19:7, 19:13, 19:15, 19:17, 19:19, 20:12 brief [1] - 9:3 Brooklyn [2] - 2:19, 2:24 business [1] - 20:7</p>	<p>city [1] - 5:2 CITY [1] - 1:1 City [24] - 2:3, 3:10, 3:12, 4:19, 4:23, 5:7, 5:10, 5:11, 5:21, 5:24, 6:10, 6:13, 6:16, 6:20, 7:9, 7:14, 7:25, 8:12, 9:2, 9:5, 9:24, 10:9, 10:15, 14:1 clarify [1] - 16:24 clear [2] - 15:18, 18:6 comfortable [1] - 15:25 comment [7] - 7:7, 10:13, 10:19, 11:16, 15:11, 15:24, 18:13 commentary [1] - 4:22 comments [4] - 7:19, 10:10, 11:10, 12:3 COMMISSION [1] - 1:3 Commission [31] - 2:3, 2:4, 2:20, 2:23, 3:10, 3:15, 3:21, 5:3, 5:15, 5:23, 6:3, 6:6, 6:15, 6:18, 6:21, 7:5, 7:13, 7:18, 8:4, 8:9, 8:13, 8:15, 11:15, 12:12, 12:18, 12:19, 12:22, 13:17, 14:5, 19:22, 20:2 Commission's [5] - 2:7, 3:13, 6:7, 8:23, 11:4 Commissioner [2] - 14:14, 15:10 COMMISSIONER [1] - 4:9 commissioner [1] - 2:10 Commissioners [2] - 11:20, 20:8 commissioners [2] - 2:12, 4:4 committee [1] - 6:23 Common [1] - 4:18 communicating [1] - 9:24 complete [3] - 5:3, 8:22, 14:18 completely [2] - 10:7, 10:17 complexes [1] - 12:9 complexity [1] - 5:2 comports [1] - 6:7 composed [1] - 12:9 concerns [1] - 13:22 concluded [1] - 20:15 conclusion [1] - 11:25 concur [1] - 15:3 consider [8] - 3:10, 7:11, 7:18, 12:22, 13:17, 13:18, 14:5, 15:15 consideration [5] - 6:5, 6:19, 9:2, 9:17, 11:12 considered [3] - 5:18, 6:24, 10:20 constrained [1] - 5:10 consult [1] - 5:20 contained [1] - 10:9</p>
2	<p>2(a) [1] - 7:3 20 [6] - 3:6, 12:2, 12:8, 12:14, 13:4, 15:19 2003 [1] - 14:1 2012 [1] - 1:8 2012-2013 [1] - 1:2 2013 [2] - 8:20, 9:22 26th [1] - 13:6 28th [1] - 13:7 29th [1] - 6:2</p>			
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4	<p>4 [1] - 1:8</p>			
5	<p>5 [1] - 8:20 51(f) [1] - 8:12 5th [2] - 5:25, 8:14</p>			
9	<p>9:00 [1] - 1:9 9:22 [1] - 20:14</p>			
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