

The New York City Health Literacy Campaign: From Knowledge to Action. Model Lessons

BE ACTIVE ABE LEVELS 1 & 2

TEACHER'S EDITION



Developed by the Mayor's Office of Adult Education

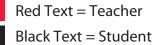
May 2008



TABLE OF CONTENTS

All Teacher's Editions include:

- Note to the Teacher
- "FAQs" to better help you field common health-related questions
- Materials, Vocabulary, and NRS Descriptors for your specific level
- Lesson Outline
- Teacher's Workbook with embedded directions and answers to questions
- Student Handouts
- Supplemental Authentic Materials
- Teacher Survey



DEAR TEACHER,

Everyone knows that it's important to get lots of exercise. Health professionals recommend 30 minutes of physical activity a day. It is the key to maintaining a healthy weight, managing stress, and feeling good about yourself. Regular exercise is important to keep blood pressure under control and to help prevent heart disease, cancer, and other illnesses.

But, many people find it hard to maintain a regular exercise routine.

Busy schedules, limited budgets, the need for childcare, and other barriers often get in the way and prevent us from getting the exercise we need.

Fortunately, there is something your students can do about it. There are many ways to be physically active for 30 minutes a day that are easy, inexpensive, and child-friendly. Small changes to daily routines can results in significant benefits to students of all ages. And the City has free fitness classes and low-cost gym memberships to help out!

This lesson will help your students learn – or remember – all the ways in which physical activity is important. It will help them identify many simple ways to get a good workout without spending a fortune or dramatically changing their daily routine.

One great way to get your students on their way to an active and healthier life is to take them on a field trip to a free fitness class – called *Shape Up* – at parks and recreation centers throughout the City. Sponsored by the City's Health and Parks Departments, Shape Up offers New York City families professional classes on step aerobics, fitness walking, light weights, stretching, and toning. During the months of May and June 2008, adult education classes across the city will participate in *Shape Up* classes of their choosing. The field trip is an opportunity for you and your students to be physically active together. Your students will also learn about the wide range of low-cost and conveniently-located fitness and recreational opportunities sponsored by the Parks Department.

Another even simpler way of increasing physical activity is to walk more. This lesson will challenge your students to follow health experts' advice and take 10,000 steps a day for better health. 10,000 steps might sound daunting, but can easily be accomplished by making small changes in our daily routines. For example, instead of taking the elevator or escalator, we can take the stairs. We can get off the train or bus one stop early and walk to our destination. At home, we can put some music on and dance or even add some physicality to housework and cleaning. All of these steps add up! Before you know it, you've reached 10,000 steps in your day and are on your way to a healthier life!

We are giving each student a free pedometer to track their progress. Monitoring results each day is an important health literacy skill and will help motivate students to be more active. It will also make for a variety of creative math exercises at all levels of instruction.

DEAR TEACHER, *continued*

The **three key messages** that your students need to know by the end of the lesson are:

- 1. Physical activity is important for your health! Being active burns calories, improves heart health, strengthens muscles, and helps prevent disease.
- 2. Be active at least 30 minutes every day! 30 minutes of exercise each day will control stress and make you feel good about yourself.
- **3. Physical activity can be easy and affordable!** You don't need any money to make small changes in your daily routine that will have significant health benefits.

Along the way, you will help your students:

- 1. Read simple materials
- 2. Write simple notes and messages
- 3. Count, add and subtract

This lesson is broken up into 2-hour sessions that will require 3 consecutive days of class.

Day 1 of the lesson will begin with an opportunity for your students to discuss the meaning of "regular exercise" and describe their own exercise routines. Activities that follow expand the conversation to other ways to be active besides what we commonly think of as "exercise" and underscore the many good reasons to be active. Finally, the day will end by introducing your students to pedometers and taking your class for a walk (around the block or your school building). For homework, your students will be asked to wear their pedometer for 24 hours to track how close they come to the recommended 10,000 steps per day. **Day 2** of the lesson begins with an opportunity to reflect on what was learned during the previous class. Your students will report how many steps they took in a 24-hour period. You will want to record your students' results on a chart that you keep up in your classroom for the next class. After the reports, you will take your students on a field trip to their *Shape Up* class. For homework, your students will wear their pedometers for another 24-hour period and report back their results during your next class.

Day 3 of the lesson offers students time to reflect on participating in the *Shape Up* class as well as on the key health messages of the lesson. The first activity will give your students a chance to share how many steps they took and to compare that data to Day 1's results. We expect the data to show that your students take more steps when they participate in *Shape Up* classes, and we hope your students can come to that conclusion as well. Afterwards, students are asked to reflect on what they have learned during the last three classes and to share what they have learned by writing a script for a public awareness television commercial about the importance of an active lifestyle and how easy it is to achieve.

With your guidance, your students will improve their functional and health literacy skills while gaining access to the City's new fitness program and a free pedometer to track their progress in being active. With this experience and knowing the importance of physical activity and how easy and affordable it can be, your students and their families will be more likely to have active, healthy lifestyles.

Yours,

ShannorAlm

Shannon Allen Mayor's Office of Adult Education



"FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS" (FAQS)

I don't exercise now and my weight is just fine. Isn't exercise only really important for people trying to lose weight?

Absolutely not! Even if you do not need to lose weight, being more physically active will improve your health. Exercise strengthens your heart, lungs, muscles, and bones. It can also help prevent diabetes and other common diseases. Getting exercise will give you more energy and help you deal with stress and anxiety.

I already exercise! Why don't I lose weight?

If you want to lose weight, you have to burn more calories (from exercise) than you take in (from eating and drinking). There is no other way to do it. So, if you want to lose weight, but aren't, you need to add more physical activity to your day or eat and drink fewer calories. Or do both – you will probably be more successful. Don't forget – watch out for calories from what you eat and what you drink!

How can I stay in shape if I can't afford to join a gym?

There are many ways to get more exercise without spending any money! You can go for a 30 minute walk a few times a week, take the stairs, dance to your favorite music, play sports in your local park, or run around a playground with your children. Also, the City offers a free fitness program called *Shape Up New York* and a free walking program called Step Out in locations throughout the city. Call 311 to find out about free or low-cost fitness programs in your community.

My real problem is with food. The only way I'll ever really lose weight is to stick to my diet.

There are only two ways to lose weight: get fewer calories from food and drinks or burn more calories from physical activity. Make sure your diet is easy for you to follow. And remember that the best way to lose weight is to change your eating habits and to add more exercise into your weekly schedule.

Don't I have to exercise many hours everyday just to see any benefits?

Not really. Having an active lifestyle does not mean that you have to exercise all the time. In fact, health experts recommend that you spend just 30 minutes each day on activities like walking, riding a bike, or doing household chores. Try walking for 10 minutes three times each day if you don't have a lot of time. Or try more intense activities such as running, aerobics, or lifting weights for just 20 minutes 3 times a week. Either way, that leaves you plenty of time for other things.

In my neighborhood, there is nowhere to exercise. What am I supposed to do?

Remember, you do not have to join a gym or a sports team to be more active! This lesson will show you a lot of other easy and affordable ways to be more active, such as getting off the bus one stop earlier, taking the stairs up to your apartment, or working out while you watch television. Also, many neighborhoods in New York City do have affordable places to exercise that are

"FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS" (FAQS): continued

managed by the City's Parks Department. Shape Up New York's free fitness program is one example of the affordable choices you may have in your area. Call 311 to get more information about free or affordable fitness programs.

l am too tired to exercise. Won't exercise just make me even more tired?

It may seem like exercise will just make you more tired, but exercise will actually give you more energy. If you feel too tired to go for a long walk, take three short walks throughout your day instead. If you are too tired to exercise after work, try to workout in the morning or during your lunchtime. You'll feel good about yourself and exercise will help you manage stress.

How can I exercise if I do not have anyone to take care of my children?

Don't worry! One affordable and enjoyable way to be more active is to play with your children. Play active games like hide-andgo-seek in your home. Or, take your family to the park and play games or just run around together. Your children will love it and you'll be improving your health. It's also a great way to teach your children how important it is to be active!

What if I do not have any time to exercise?

It may not seem like it, but there is always room for more activity in your life. All it takes is making small changes in your daily routine such as getting off the bus one stop early, putting on some music and dancing while you clean the house, or taking a walk with your family instead of watching television in the evening.

What if I already have diabetes? Isn't it too late to begin an exercise program?

Actually, this is the perfect time to begin exercising! Becoming more physically active is an important part of a taking care of your diabetes. Regular physical activity can help improve your blood sugar levels as well as reduce your risk of heart disease and nerve damage, two common and serious consequences of diabetes. It can also help you control your blood pressure. **If you have diabetes, ask your doctor to recommend an exercise plan for you.** This is especially important if you have not been active for awhile.

Can I be active with asthma?

Yes! Having asthma doesn't mean you can't be active. In fact, famous athletes like the basketball player Dennis Rodman and the Olympic gold medalist Jackie Joyner-Kersee have asthma and were still able to reach the top of their game. Coughing and wheezing while exercising can almost always be prevented. Some people have to take asthma medicine immediately before exercising. Others can prevent asthma symptoms with just their regular asthma medicines. **If you have asthma, ask your doctor to recommend an exercise plan for you.**

Can I be active with high blood pressure?

Yes! Exercising may directly lower your blood pressure and it is a great way to cope with stress. Being more active is good medicine! Even 5 to 10 minutes of walking is a good start. Over time, try building up to 30 to 45 minutes a day doing whatever exercise you enjoy most. **If you have a medical condition, always check with your doctor before starting an exercise program.**

- Pedometers
- Shape Up schedule and contact list

KEY VOCAE	BULARY ARY WORDS ON THE BOARD BEFORE EACH ACTIVITY)
Αςτινιτη 1	Regular , exercise, health professionals, simple present, present
	progressive, simple past, past perfect, walk, dance, jump rope, play
	basketball, lift weights, run (jog), swim, skate, ride a bicycle (bike),
	play volleyball, play soccer, box
Астіvіту 2	Easy, affordable, barriers, energetic, demands, gear or equipment
Αстіνіту З	Control weight, lose weight, diet, calories, muscles, injuries, anxiety,
	depression, mood, function, sharper, circulation, important,
	decreases, previous
Αстіνіту 4	Pedometer
Αςτινιτγ 5	Shape Up, fitness
Астіуіту 6-7	Rate, round, per
Αςτινιτγ 8	Review vocabulary from lesson
Астіуіту 9	Television, commercial, script

NATIONAL REPORTING SYSTEM (NRS) DESCRIPTORS: ABE LEVELS 1 AND 2

These are skills that your students should master before moving to the next level:

- Read simple materials
- Comprehend simple and compound sentences in single or linked paragraphs
- Write simple notes and messages
- Count, add and subtract

Look for these level-specific Descriptors in the following Lesson Outline.

DAY 1

Topic: There are many different ways and many good reasons to be active.

Aim: Students will be able to identify many different ways to be active and various reasons why it is important for their health. Students will also learn how to use a pedometer.

Activity 1 Be Active – Get Regular Exercise!	Students share what they already know about exercise, write a short journal entry, and write descriptive sentences in several tenses. • Write simple notes and messages
ACTIVITY 2 Other Ways to Be Active	 Short reading and small group work. Read simple materials Comprehend simple and compound sentences in single or linked paragraphs
TAKE A BREAK WITH S	SOME STRETCHING, A GAME, OR A DANCE.
ACTIVITY 3 Why Should I Be Active?	 Short reading and writing activity. Read simple materials Comprehend simple and compound sentences in single or linked paragraphs Write simple notes and messages
ACTIVITY 4 Be Active: Step to It! - Part 1	 Short reading, learn to use a pedometer, and take a walk. Read simple materials Comprehend simple and compound sentences in single or linked paragraphs
ACTIVITY 5 Shape Up New York	 Read Shape Up flyer and prepare for trip. Read simple materials Comprehend simple and compound sentences in single or linked paragraphs

DAY 2

Topic: *Shape Up!*

Aim: Students will reflect on previous activities before attending a *Shape Up* class.

Reflections and preparation	on for <i>Shape Up</i> class.
ACTIVITY 6 How Many Steps Did We Take? – Part 1	Students find the total amount of steps taken by the class.Count, add, and subtract

DAY 3

Topic: Spread the word!

Aim: Students will share good reasons to be active and different ways to be active in a mock commercial.

ACTIVITY 7 Recreation Center Membership	Reflect on trip and learn to scan authentic materials. Read simple materials
Activity 8 How Many Steps Did We Take? – Part 2	Find the total number of steps taken by the class and find the difference between Day 1 and Day 2. Count, add, and subtract

TAKE A BREAK WITH SOME STRETCHING, A GAME, OR A DANCE.

ACTIVITY 9	Write a short essay.
Review	 Write simple notes and messages
ACTIVITY 10 Be Active – Share What You Know	Create and perform a television commercial script in small groups. Write simple notes and messages

Set Goals for Your Health: You Can Be More Active!

DAY 1 ACTIVITY 1: BE ACTIVE – GET REGULAR EXERCISE!

Begin this lesson with a conversation about what your students already know about exercise.



- **1. Name some common exercises.** Ask students to list of all the exercises they can collectively think of on the board. The pictures above will help start the conversation.
- 2. Health professionals tell us that it is important to get regular exercise. We know what exercise is, but what is "regular exercise"? Have students pick a partner to discuss Question #2. Have several pairs share their answers.

To exercise is to workout, train, or keep ones body fit. "Regular exercise" means that exercise is a habit or something that we do often. Regular exercise does not refer to physical activities which we do only once in a while. Health professionals recommend that we get at least 30 minutes of moderate exercise (like walking, riding a bike, or doing household chores) every day.

3. Write about it.

- Do you like to exercise? Why or why not?
- What types of exercise do you like to do?
- How often do you exercise?

Barometer Game: Divide room down the middle and divide class into two equal groups on either side of the line. Say sentences such as "I like to swim" and instruct students to step forward to the line when the statement is true.

ACTIVITY 1 (CONTINUED): BE ACTIVE – GET REGULAR EXERCISE!

What are these people doing to be active? Use words from this list of exercise vocabulary to describe each picture in complete sentences. Try to describe when and/or where the action is taking place in your sentences.

Walk	Dance	Jump rope	Play basketball
Lift weights	Run	Swim	Skate
Ride a bicycle	Play volleyball	Play soccer	Box
	Simple Present: She sw Present Progressive: Sh Simple Past: She swam Past Progressive: She Simple Present: They p Present Progressive: They Simple Past: They playe Past Progressive: They	ne is <u>swimming</u> in the poo yesterday after work. (Irre was swimming in that poo lay soccer in the park even ney are playing soccer in ed soccer yesterday.	ol right now. egular) ol yesterday. ery day. the park.
	Simple Present: <u>He lifts</u> Present Progressive: <u>H</u> Simple Past: <u>He lifted w</u> Past Progressive: <u>He w</u>	<u>e is lifting weights.</u> eights last week.	
	Simple Present: <u>They p</u> Present Progressive: <u>T</u> Simple Past: <u>They playe</u> Past Progressive: <u>They</u>	hey are playing basketba ed basketball yesterday.	II in the park.
	Simple Present: <u>He run</u> Present Progessive: <u>He</u> Simple Past: <u>He ran on</u> Past Progressive: <u>He w</u>	e is running on the beach the beach every day for a	a year. (Irregular)

ACTIVITY 2: OTHER WAYS TO BE ACTIVE

Ask students to read this paragraph individually. Summarize the reading as a class.

We all know that exercise is good for our health, but most New Yorkers do not exercise on a regular basis. What is stopping so many of us from exercising? Some people say that joining a gym costs too much money. Other people say that they do not have the time to exercise after a long day of work, school, and taking care of the house. The good news is that there are many easy, affordable, and time-friendly ways to be active besides what we tend to think of as exercise. Even though common barriers like not having enough time or money get in the way, we can still have an active lifestyle. All it takes is making some small but important changes in our daily routines. Below are some examples of easy and affordable ways to be more active:





- 1. Get off the bus one stop early and walk.
- 2. Take the stairs, not the elevator.



3. Play active games with your children.



4. Do work in your house or yard.

Have students break into three small groups. Assign one barrier to each group and have them discuss simple solutions to these barriers. Have each group report back.

The following are three common barriers to having an active lifestyle. Work with your group to come up with some solutions for one of them.

Barrier 1: Between work, family, and other demands, I am too busy to exercise. Make exercise a priority. Make time for exercise and put it on your calendar. Build activity into your routine chores such as doing energetic housework. Make family time physically active by playing sports or taking a walk together.

Barrier 2: By the end of a long day, I am too tired to exercise. Take three short walks throughout your day instead of one long walk. Try to workout during a different time of the day such as in the morning or at lunchtime.

Barrier 3: I do not want to spend a lot of money on joining a gym or buying gear. Choose free activities like gardening or taking your children to the park to play. Look into low-cost gym memberships such as the YMCA. Check out your local recreation center or community center. Choose activities like walking or dancing that do not require any special gear or equipment.

ACTIVITY 3: WHY SHOULD I BE ACTIVE?¹

Have a different student read each reason. Pause to have students describe the corresponding picture.

There are many good reasons to be active. Some good reasons are listed below.

1. You will control or lose weight. There are only two ways to lose weight: get fewer calories from food and drinks or burn more calories from physical activity. Exercising more without eating more is often easier than eating less and sometimes more effective.

2. You will have more energy. You may think that exercise will make you tired, but actually, the more active you are, the more energy you will have.

3. You will be able to deal with stress and have better mental health. Regular physical activity can reduce anxiety, and depression, as well as improve your mood.

4. You will sleep better. People who are active are usually able to fall asleep fast and sleep well.

5. You will build strong bones and muscles. This is especially important for older adults, because strong bones and muscles will help prevent falls and injuries.

6. You will have a healthy heart. Being active makes your heart work harder. This makes your heart stronger and function better.

7. Your thoughts will be guicker and sharper. Being active improves blood circulation throughout the body, including blood to the brain. Being active also decreases stress and improves mood and attention, all of which help the brain perform better.

¹ Adapted from WebMD at www.webmd.com/fitness-exercise/tc/Fitness-Why-should-I-exercise and "Shape Up America" at www.shapeup.org/fitness/info/benefit.php









ACTIVITY 3 (CONTINUED): WHY SHOULD I BE ACTIVE?

Using the words in the table below, have students work in pairs in order to complete this activity. Ask students to write complete sentences to answer the questions below.

Review the vocabulary with your students and then ask them to write a short paragraph in response to the question below. Ask students to <u>underline</u> each vocabulary word they use. Model the beginning of a sample paragraph for your students.

Directions: Write a short paragraph to answer this question. Use at least 5 vocabulary words.

Control	Lose	Weight	Calories	Fall asleep
Bones	Muscles	Prevent	Injuries	Anxiety
Depression	Stress	Healthy	Easy	Affordable
Why should I k	pe more active?			

ACTIVITY 4: BE ACTIVE - STEP TO IT²

Before you begin this activity, decide whether you will be walking around the block or walking around your building. While you distribute the pedometers, read the paragraph as a class.

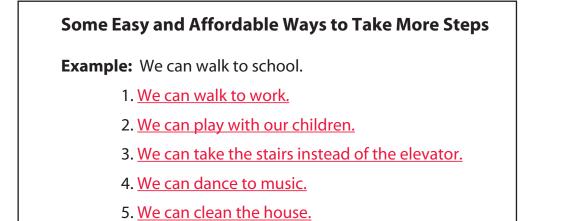
Health professionals say that we should be active for at least 30 minutes each day in order to control our weight and stay healthy. They also suggest that we try to take at least 10,000 steps each day. Do you know how many steps you take in one day? If you don't, you can use a pedometer to find the answer. A pedometer is a tool that counts every step you make.

How to use your pedometer: Follow each direction step by step.

- 1. Push the RESET button.
- 2. Attach your pedometer to your waistband or belt.
- 3. Take 20 steps. Check your pedometer. Some students may have pedometers that do not work. If the reading is between 15 and 25 it is working. Ask if any students need to exchange their pedometer for another one.
- 4. Reset your pedometer.
- How many steps do you think you will take on your walk?
 I will take ______ steps.
- 6. Take a walk with your class. Write the time on the board before you go.
- 7. How many steps did you take during your walk? **I took______ steps.**
- 8. What is the difference between the amount of steps that you thought you would take and the amount of steps that you actually took? _____

Prepare your students for their homework activity by making sure that they are comfortable using the pedometer. Read the following text with your class and try to come up with some strategies for taking more steps. An example has been provided for you.

- 9. Do you think that you take 10,000 steps each day? _____
- 10. Can you think of any ways that you can take more steps? Fill in the table below as a class.





² Adapted from the "Step To It: Student Journal" lesson: <u>www.eatmovelearn.com/step/pdfs/step_journal.pdf</u>

ACTIVITY 4 (CONTINUED): BE ACTIVE - STEP TO IT

Read the text with your class. Have your students think about how many steps they took on the walk in order to guess how many steps they will take until the next class. Have them record their guesses and then share with the class.

11. How many steps do you think you will take between now and the next time you are in class? Let's find out! For homework you will use the pedometer to count how many steps you take in one day. Guess how many steps you will take in one day.

I guess that I will take ______ steps in one day.

12. Homework: How many steps did you take in 24 hours? I took ______steps.

ACTIVITY 5: SHAPE UP NEW YORK

Tell your students to wear their pedometer for the next 24 hours. This will be based on the time that you wrote on the board before your walk. For example, if it was 3pm when you handed out the pedometers, your students should check their pedometers for a reading at 3pm the next day whether they are in class or not. Encourage your students to wear the pedometer at all times, only taking it off to shower or sleep. Students **should not** reset their pedometers. If they do hit the reset button, they will lose their reading up to that point.

Distribute the *Shape Up* flyer. Inform students that their next class will consist of a field trip to a nearby recreation center for a free *Shape Up* class. *Shape Up* classes are generally held at City recreation centers that are run by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Department of Parks and Recreation. Read this *Shape Up* flyer with your class and go over the questions for discussion and any new vocabulary.

Discuss the flyer:

1. What does it mean to "shape up"?

To "shape up" means to make progress, or to develop in a positive way. In this instance, "shape up" refers to "getting in shape" or improving our physical health.

2. What is a recreation center?

A "recreation center" is a place where people exercise.

3. Any new vocabulary?

Prepare for the trip by emphasizing that students should dress in clothes that they will be comfortable exercising in. They also may have to bring a MetroCard if you plan to take the bus or subway to the recreation center.



What is Shape Up? Shape Up New York[™] is a **FREE** fitness program for you and your family. Fitness classes include aerobics, stretching, walking and weight lifting.

Who is Shape Up for? Fitness classes are open to everyone!

Where is Shape Up? Fitness classes take place in parks, community centers and housing sites around New York City. Call **311** to find a class near you!

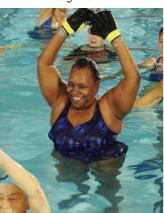
When is *Shape Up***?** You can begin a class at any time of the year and come as often as you want!

Why should I join *Shape Up*? Exercise and physical activity is important for a healthy lifestyle. Here is what other New York City residents have to say about the *Shape Up* program:



"My doctor told me to lose weight. I lost 10 pounds!"

- 43-year old woman, Bushwick, Brooklyn



"Shape Up Brooklyn helps me feel less stressed. I bring my family and friends with me to class!" - 35-year old woman, Harlem, New York

"I started the program 2 months ago, and now I have lots of energy and my blood pressure is perfect!"

- 65-year old man, Brownsville, Brooklyn

Shape Up is sponsored by the City's Health and Parks & Recreation Departments.

Visit <u>http://www.nyc.gov/html/doh/html/cdp/shapeupny.shtml#site</u> to find the class schedule at a Shape Up New York Sites near you. You may also call 311 for more information.





DAY 2: REFLECTION AND PREPARATION FOR SHAPE UP CLASS

Start class by reviewing key concepts and vocabulary from Day 1 with your students. Use these questions to help you facilitate the discussion. Record the discussion on the board for your students to reference. The amount of time that you take on this activity will depend on how long you have determined that it will take you to get to the *Shape Up* class.

1. In our last class we talked about being more active. What exercises did we talk about? (swimming, jogging, walking, playing sports, lifting weights, skating, jumping rope, dancing)

2. What are some other easy and affordable ways to be more active? (playing with your children, taking the stairs, cleaning the house)

3. What are some good reasons to be active? (control your weight, sleep better, build strong muscles, feel less depressed, have a healthy heart)

4. How many minutes should we be active each day? (at least 30 minutes)

5. If we want to lose weight, how many minutes should we be active each day? (60 minutes)

6. One easy and affordable way to be active is to walk. How many steps should we try to take every day? (10,000 steps)

7. What were some of the ways that we thought we could take more steps? (go dancing, walk to school, clean the house, take the stairs)

8. How many steps did you take? Record student responses on the board or chart paper (see the table on the following page). Ask students to compare the number of steps they took to what they guessed they would take. Leave this data up in your classroom for your next class. Have students reset their pedometers. Inform them that they will be wearing their pedometers for one more day to see how many more steps they will take if they attend a fitness class.

ACTIVITY 6: HOW MANY STEPS DID WE TAKE? - PART 1

Copy this table on your board or on chart paper. Have students interview each other and report the amount of steps they took in 24 hours. Then, record this information on your table. Keep this table up in your classroom until the next class.

	How many steps	s did we take?	
Name	Day 1	Day 2	Difference
1. Steven	7,800	10,500	2,700
2. Maria	8,250	11,235	2,985
3. Greta	11,459	12,340	881
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			
11.			
12			
13.			
14.			
15.			
16.			
17.			
18.			
19.			
20.			
Class Total	= 27,509	= 34,075	= 6,566
Class Mean	= 27,509/3 = 9169,66 = 9170	= 34,075/3 = 11,358.33 = 11,358	= 2,188

Take your students to a *Shape Up* class.

DAY 3 ACTIVITY 7: RECREATION CENTER MEMBERSHIP

Reflect on the trip to the *Shape Up* class before beginning this activity. Explain that this free program will continue throughout the year.

Ask if anyone might be interested in joining a City recreation center. Distribute the "Recreation Center Membership" brochure. Read the paragraph as a class and then ask students to answer the questions individually.

You "scan" written material when you look up a word in the telephone book or dictionary. When you "scan" written materials you search for key words or phrases. All you have to do is move your eyes quickly down the page looking for key words and phrases that will help you answer your questions. Scan this brochure to answer the questions below.

Locations: Ask students how they will scan the brochure for each question.

. Find the Recreation Center that is closest to your home.
Name:
Address:
Phone number:

- Is this recreation center handicap accessible? _____
 Does this recreation center have a pool? _____
- 3. Name three adult fitness programs:

Math: What are the Membership Rates? (Round your answers to the nearest penny.)

- 4. How much does it cost to join a recreation center without a pool? \$50.00
- 5. That is the price for one year. How much will this membership cost per day? 50/365 = 0.136 = \$0.14 per day
- 6. How much more does it cost to join a recreation center with a pool than a recreation center without a pool? 75 50 = \$25.00 more
- 7. How much will this membership cost per day? 75/365 = 0.205 = \$0.21 per day
- 8. How much will it cost someone older than 55 to join? \$10.00
- 9. How much will a senior membership cost per day? 10/365 = 0.027 = \$0.03 per day
- 10. How much does it cost someone 18 or younger to join? \$0.00

ACTIVITY 8: HOW MANY STEPS DID WE TAKE? - PART 2

Have students return to their worksheet from Day 2, interview each other again, and then report how many steps they took. Record this information on the board or on chart paper. Then have students determine the difference between how many steps they took on Day 1 and how many they took on Day 2. Have each student report back and record their answers in the third column.

How many steps did we take?			
Name	Day 1	Day 2	Difference
1. Steven	7,800	10,500	2,700
2. Maria	8,250	11,235	2,985
3. Greta	11,459	12,340	881
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			
11.			
12			
13.			
14.			
15.			
16.			
17.			
18.			
19.			
20.			
Class Total	= 27,509	= 34,075	= 6,566

Compare this to the number of steps they took the previous day. Ask your students: "How did attending the *Shape Up* class affect the number of steps we took as a class?"

ACTIVITY 9: REVIEW

Review the vocabulary students have learned thus far.

Read these questions for your class:

- 1. Why should I be active?
- 2. What are some easy and affordable ways to be active?

Tell your students that they can choose to answer one of these two review questions. Ask them to answer the question they have chosen with a short essay.

1. Why should I be active?



ACTIVITY 9 (CONTINUED): REVIEW

2. What are some easy and affordable ways to be active?



ACTIVITY 10: BE ACTIVE - SHARE WHAT YOU KNOW

Introduce this activity by asking your class questions.

- Who watches television?
- What are commercials?
- What are some of your favorite television commercials?
- Are there any commercials about being active on television?
- What are they?
- Did you know about the Shape Up program before this lesson?
- Do you think more people would be active if they saw commercials for *Shape Up* on television?
- What information should be included in a commercial for *Shape Up*?

Explain to your students that they will be creating a commercial about Shape Up. Task your students with including one good reason to be active and one easy and affordable way to be active. Break your students into small groups and have each develop a written script advertising *Shape Up* and then act out that script for the class. Encourage them to be creative and think of what would appeal to people from their culture or another culture they are familiar with.

It may be helpful to provide an example commercial. Below is a sample script that you can follow with another student or teacher. It may be helpful to write this sample script on the board or another sample script that has been co-constructed as a class.

Person 1: Hello.

Person 2: Hey, how are you?

Person 1: I am fine thank you. How are you?

Person 2: I am okay, thanks.

Person 1: Hey, I'm going to an exercise class right now. Do you want to come with me?

Person 2: Oh, no thank you. You know that I don't like to exercise.

Person 1: Why not? You should be active. If you are active, you will have a healthier heart.

Person 2: I know you're right, but I don't have any time or money.

Person 1: Don't worry! I go to Shape Up classes at City recreation centers. They're free!

Person 2: Free?

Person 1: Yes, free. Now do you want to come? Come on.

Person 2: Okay. I'll try it out.

When groups are ready, have each one present their commercial to the class.

SET GOALS FOR YOUR HEALTH: YOU CAN BE MORE ACTIVE!

Read the following text for your class and ask them to choose two goals for the next week. After you and your students have chosen your goals, have everyone share. Encourage your students to place this in an obvious place in their home.

Before students leave class, make a copy of this page for the classroom so that you can check-in with your students in a week and see how they are progressing.

Here are some easy ways to be more active. Choose some goals from this list. Remember, small changes in your life can make big changes in your health!

- I will take the stairs.
- I will take a walk every day.
- □ I will dance for _____ minutes every day.
- I will be active while I watch television.
- I will play active games with my kids.
- I will walk my children home from school.
- I will get off the train or bus early and walk.
- I will bicycle to work or school.
- I will use a pedometer.
- I will take free *Shape Up* classes at my local Recreation Center.
- I will join a City Recreation Center.
- □ I will take ______ steps every day.