

Community Snapshot 2008

CD 16: Brownsville

Demographics

Population by Age

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
17 and Under	1,942,117	24%	653,647	26%	30,041	34%
Under 6	680,364	35%	228,282	35%	10,084	34%
Ages 6-11	643,519	33%	215,011	33%	9,898	33%
Ages 12-17	618,234	32%	210,354	32%	10,059	33%
Total Population 2008	8,240,468		2,514,949		88,469	

Population by Race, Under 18 Years

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Asian	198,677	10%	53,952	8%	215	1%
Black	524,138	27%	235,693	36%	22,520	75%
Latino	675,789	35%	154,121	24%	6,316	21%
White	457,849	24%	183,003	28%	236	1%
Other	85,664	4%	26,878	4%	754	3%

Foreign Born Population

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Population Foreign Born	3,038,139		948,680		33,051	
Of Foreign-Born Population, Naturalized U.S. Citizen	1,552,173	51%	525,225	55%	18,932	57%
Of Foreign-Born Population, Not a U.S. Citizen	1,485,966	49%	423,455	45%	14,119	43%

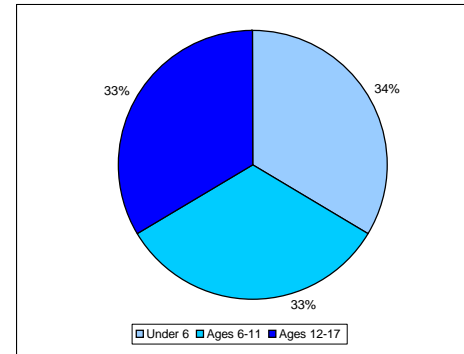
Language Spoken at Home (Ages 5+)

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Only English	4,043,064	53%	1,239,900	53%	62,784	79%
Asian or Pacific Language	526,395	7%	135,419	6%	483	1%
Spanish	1,870,573	24%	422,874	18%	12,987	16%
Other Indo-European Language	1,060,028	14%	456,419	20%	2,846	4%
Other Language	166,107	2%	67,685	3%	854	1%

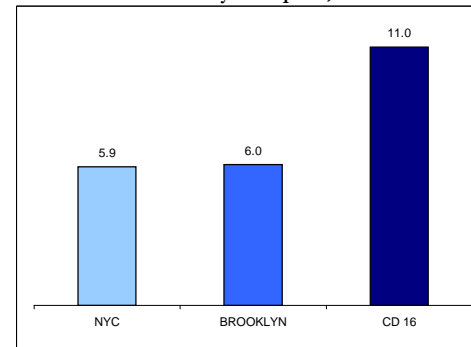
Total Births

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Births to Teens <20 (CY 2004-2006)		7%		7%		15%
Low Birth Weight < 2500 grams		9%		9%		14%
Late or No Prenatal Care		6%		6%		9%
Infant Deaths	740		239		16	
Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births	6		6		11	
Total Births	125,506		40,096		1,460	

CD 16: Children Under 18 Years



CD 16: Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births



Socio-Economic Indicators

Population Age 25 or Over by Educational Attainment

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
<9th Grade	663,070	12%	211,200	13%	5,356	11%
Some High School, No Diploma	872,619	16%	293,182	18%	13,909	29%
High School Graduate (includes Equivalency)	1,350,368	24%	430,504	27%	15,430	32%
Some College, No Degree	839,929	15%	234,412	15%	7,656	16%
Associate Degree	288,881	5%	91,747	6%	2,298	5%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher: Not Doctorate	1,287,824	23%	305,611	19%	3,310	7%
Professional Degree	162,781	3%	33,906	2%	231	0.5%
Doctorate Degree	60,696	1%	11,629	1%	91	0.2%

Performing at or Above Grade Level

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Math		67%		66%		58%
English		52%		52%		42%

Persons Below Poverty

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Families Below Poverty Line, Married Couple w/ Children	83,765	14%	35,422	19%	1,137	27%
Total Families Below Poverty Line, Single Parent Families	189,158	41%	65,993	42%	5,851	53%
Children Under 18 Living Below the Poverty Line		28%		32%		49%

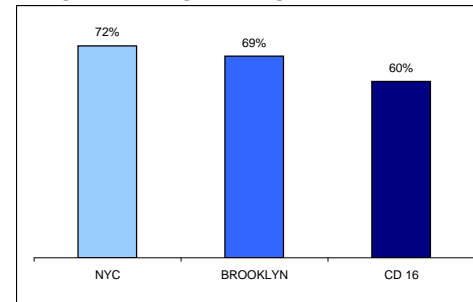
Family Households by Household Income

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Current Year Average Family Household Income	\$75,861		\$63,402		\$38,820	
<\$15,000 per year	303,250	16%	114,222	19%	7,852	37%
\$15,000-\$24,999	184,369	10%	67,576	11%	2,763	13%
\$25,000-\$34,999	177,318	9%	60,736	10%	2,279	11%
\$35,000-\$49,999	240,605	13%	77,833	13%	2,428	12%
\$50,000-\$74,999	324,247	17%	99,179	17%	2,734	13%
\$75,000 and higher	655,567	35%	171,429	29%	3,034	14%

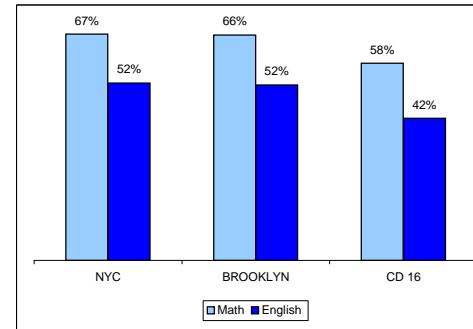
Aggregate Household Income by Type of Income

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Wage or Salary		77%		78%		77%
Self-Employment		6%		5%		1%
Household Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental		6%		5%		2%
Social Security		4%		5%		6%
Supplemental Social Security		1%		1%		3%
Public Assistance		0%		1%		2%
Retirement		4%		4%		6%
Other types of Income		2%		2%		3%

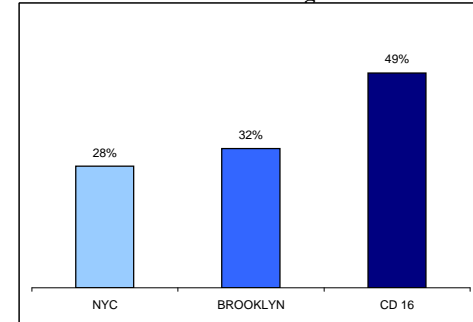
CD 16: Percent of People 25 and Older with a High School Degree or Higher



CD 16: Percent Of Children Performing at or Above Grade Level



CD 16: Children Under 18 Living Below the Poverty Line



Unemployment (Source: Claritas, The Nielsen Company, Inc.)

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Percent Of Civilian Labor Force Unemployed		9.7%		11.0%		22.7%

Crime Statistics

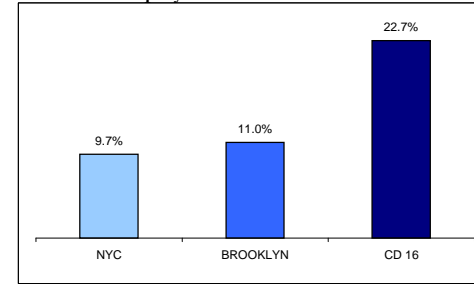
Juvenile Arrests (16 Years and Under)

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Felonies	9,164		3,054		210	
Misdemeanors	14,940		4,406		339	
Juvenile Crime Rate per 1,000	13.1				19.4	

Domestic Violence

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Arrests	30,884		10,164		736	

CD 16: Unemployment



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Abuse & Neglect (2008)

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	<i>N</i>	%	<i>N</i>	%	<i>N</i>	%
Abuse/Neglect Investigations	60,211		17,672		1,662	
Abuse/Neglect Indication Rate		40.1%		39.2%		39.1%

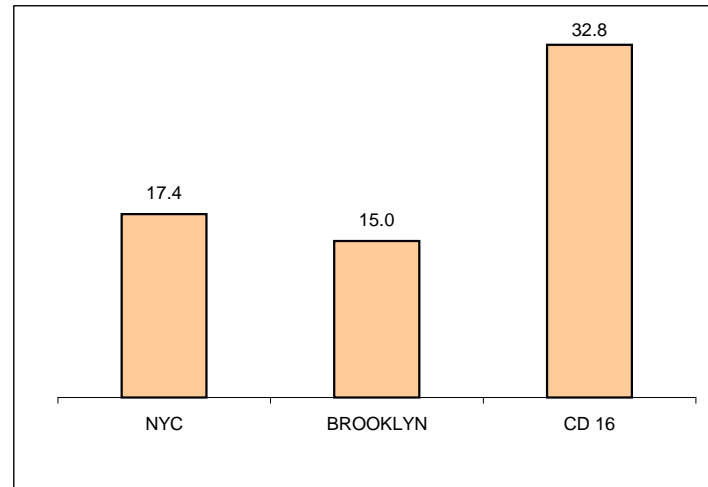
Victimization Rate

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	<i>N</i>	%	<i>N</i>	%	<i>N</i>	%
Child Victimization Rate per 1,000	17.4		15.0		32.8	

Reabuse

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	<i>N</i>	%	<i>N</i>	%	<i>N</i>	%
Repeate Indicated Report within 1 Year		13.9%		13.9%		16.1%

Victimization Rate



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Foster Care Population May 2009

Foster Care Population by Age

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Ages 0-5	5,273	31.6%	1,240	31.2%	162	34.2%
Ages 6-11	4,021	24.1%	962	24.2%	107	22.6%
Ages 12 and Older	7,405	44.3%	1,775	44.6%	204	43.1%
Total Children in Foster Care	16,699		3,977		473	

Foster Care Population by Gender

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Male	8,191	49.1%	1,957	49.2%	222	46.9%
Female	8,508	50.9%	2,020	50.8%	251	53.1%

Foster Care Population by Race

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Asian	97	0.6%	19	0.5%	1	0.2%
Black	9,404	56.3%	2,681	67.4%	363	76.7%
Latino	4,768	28.6%	885	22.3%	67	14.2%
White	663	4.0%	148	3.7%	15	3.2%
Other/Unknown	1,767	10.6%	244	6.1%	27	5.7%

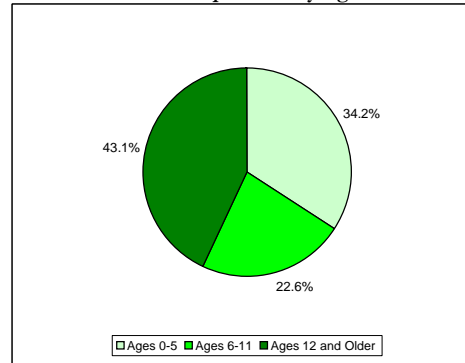
Level of Care

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster Boarding Home	8,439	50.5%	1,889	47.5%	206	43.6%
Kinship	5,622	33.7%	1,454	36.6%	204	43.1%
Residential	2,452	14.7%	575	14.5%	60	12.7%
Other/Unknown	186	1.1%	59	1.5%	3	0.6%

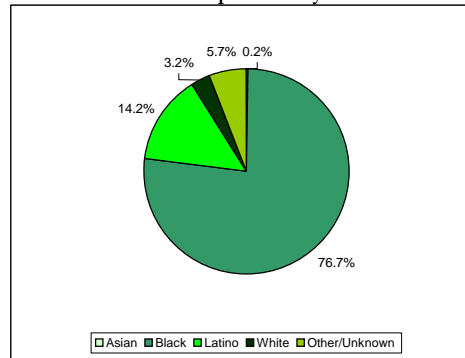
Foster Care Stay (2008)

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Children with One or More Transfers During Current Stay (In Care CY 2008)	7,024	28.7%	1,704	29.9%	180	29.4%

CD 16: Foster Care Population by Age



CD 16: Foster Care Population by Race



Placements (2008)

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No. of Placements from Boro/CD	7,429		1,896		248	
No. of Placements into Boro/CD	6,457		1,844		173	
Placement Rate per 1,000	3.8		2.9		8.3	
Community Placements		29.8%		35.4%		57.5%
Adolescents Placed in Family Settings	1,242	43.3%	346	48.0%	48	53.9%
Prior Foster Care Placement	1,565	21.4%	404	21.3%	55	22.2%

Sibling Placements

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Percent Sibling Groups Placed Together		83.9%		82.3%		79.5%

Sibling Group Size of Children Placed

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Child Alone	3,321	44.7%	802	42.3%	84	33.9%
Groups of 2	1,814	24.4%	443	23.4%	70	28.2%
Groups of 3	1,054	14.2%	291	15.3%	37	14.9%
Groups of 4 or more	1,240	16.7%	360	19.0%	57	23.0%

Level of Care

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Residential	1,667	22.4%	380	20.0%	42	16.9%
FBH	3,964	53.4%	999	52.7%	129	52.0%
Kinship	1,778	23.9%	512	27.0%	77	31.0%
Other/Unknown	20	0.3%	5	0.3%	0	0.0%

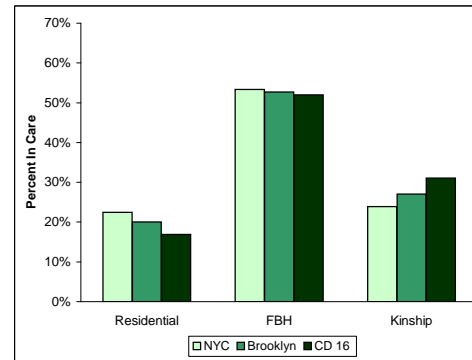
Reason for Placement

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Abuse/Neglect	5,531	74.5%	1,462	77.1%	188	75.8%
PINS	531	7.1%	129	6.8%	21	8.5%
JD	550	7.4%	152	8.0%	20	8.1%
Voluntary	341	4.6%	68	3.6%	7	2.8%
Other/Unknown	476	6.4%	85	4.5%	12	4.8%

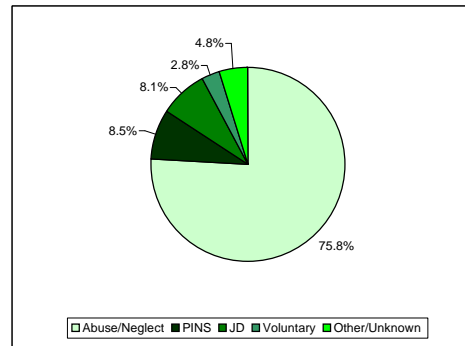
Additional Outcomes

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Percent Reunified within a Year of Placement		26.7%		28.1%		29.4%
Re-entry Rate		12.5%		14.3%		27.5%

CD 16: Level of Care



CD 16: Reason for Placement



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Child Care

Enrollment

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Number of Children Enrolled in Contracted Child Care (excludes vouchers)	33,443		13,642		1,322	
Number of Children Enrolled in Head Start	19,311		7,141		349	

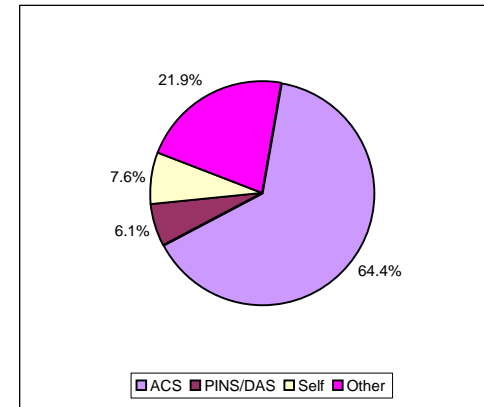
Preventive Services

	NYC		BROOKLYN		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Number of Families Receiving Purchased Preventive Services (December 2008)	13,811		4,616		329	

Referral Source

	NYC		Brooklyn		CD 16	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
ACS	9,644	69.8%	2,773	62.5%	212	64.4%
PINS/DAS	764	5.5%	295	6.7%	20	6.1%
Self	1,213	8.8%	629	14.2%	25	7.6%
Other	2,190	15.9%	737	16.6%	72	21.9%
Total	13,811		4,434		329	

CD 16: Purchased Preventive Services Referral Source



Data Sources and Technical Notes

Demographics

Source: Claritas, The Nielsen Company, Inc. using 2007 population projections based on U. S. Bureau of the Census data.

Notes:

- Totals may not always equal 100 due to rounding; also, borough totals may not exactly sum to the citywide totals, due to the method used for converting zip codes into community districts. In some cases zip codes include multiple community districts.

Foreign Born Population

Source: American Community Survey, 2006

Total Births

Source: New York City Department of Health Summary of Health Statistics, 2006.

Notes:

- Infant Mortality Rate was calculated as the number of infant deaths (under 1 year of age) divided by the number of live births multiplied by 1,000.

Socio-economic Indicators

Source: Claritas, The Nielsen Company

Notes:

- Single Parent Families is a combination of male householder, no wife present, and female householder, no husband present.
- Bachelors Degree or higher factors in those who have attained a Masters Degree.
- Professional Degree includes Medical, Chiropractic, Pharmacy, Legal, etc.

Crime Statistics

Source: The New York City Police Department, Statistical Report: 2007 Domestic Violence Arrests and Juvenile Arrests. Office of Management Analysis and Planning, 2007

Notes:

- Juvenile crime rate was calculated as the number of felony and misdemeanor arrests of youths 16 and under divided by the population of youths 16 and under multiplied by 1,000.
- Manhattan Police precincts 10, 13, 14, 17, & 18 share coverage of community districts 4, 5, & 6. The number of Juvenile Arrests reported by the precincts were apportioned according to the 16 year old and under population in Manhattan Community Districts 4, 5, and 6. The number of Domestic Violence Arrests reported were apportioned according to the total population in Manhattan Community Districts 4, 5, and 6.
- Number of Domestic Violence Arrests was compiled by the Domestic Violence Unit using DOMSTAT.

Data Sources and Technical Notes

Performance at or Above Grade Level

Source: New York State Department of Education.

Notes:

- Grade Level is defined as the percentage of children that scored at Level 3 and 4 on their State Math and ELA Performance Tests (grades 3-8).

Abuse and Neglect/ Victimization Rate/ Reabuse

Source: CONNECTIONS

Notes:

- Number of Abuse/Neglect Investigations is the total number of abuse/neglect investigations conducted by ACS in CY 2008. This count excludes reports which have been consolidated into one investigation according to criteria established by the New York State Office of Children and Family Services.
- Abuse/Neglect Indication rate is the percent of reports that have credible evidence of abuse or neglect determined upon investigation.
- Child Victimization Rate is calculated as the number of distinct children 17 and under with indicated reports divided by the number of youths 17 and under in New York City multiplied by 1,000.
- The repeat maltreatment rate is the percent of children with indicated investigations in CY 2007 followed by another indicated investigation within one year from the date of determination of the initial investigation.

Foster Care Population by Age, Gender, Race, Type of Facility

Source: CCRS/WMS and CONNECTIONS

Notes:

- The data represent children in care at a point in time in May 2009. Community District figures for Level of Care do not add up to Total Children In Care because of missing information.

Foster Care Stay

Source: CCRS/WMS

Notes:

- Children with One or More Transfers During Current Foster Care Stay is based on the number of children in care at least a day during CY 2008.

Placements

Source: CCRS/WMS and CONNECTIONS

Notes:

- Placement information is based on admissions to foster care in CY 2008.
- Placement Rate is calculated as the number of children placed into foster care at the age of 17 and under divided by the number of youths 17 and under in New York City multiplied by 1,000.
- Kinship Placement is placement provided by a relative up to the third degree.
- Community Placement is the percentage of children who were placed in their community district of origin or neighboring community district.
- The Percent Sibling Groups Placed Together is the percent of all placements involving children in sibling groups who were placed in family foster care on the same day with no other siblings already in care where all siblings were placed in the same home.

Data Sources and Technical Notes

Additional Outcomes

Source: CCRS/WMS

Notes:

- Percent Reunified within 1 Year of Placement is based on children admitted to foster care in CY 2007.
- The re-entry rate is the percent of foster care children discharged to family who re-enter foster care within one year of their discharge date.

Child Care

Source: ACS Division of Child Care and Head Start

Notes:

- Head Start data are the average enrollment for CY 2008.
- Child Care data reflect enrollment group day care programs contracting with ACS for CY2008. Children receiving services using ACS vouchers are not included in these figures.

Preventive Services

Source: PROMIS/ WMS

Notes:

- Families Receiving Purchased Preventive Services is estimated based on the number of contracted cases with address information as of December 2008.
- Referral Source Data is based on the number of preventive cases referred for services during CY 2008.